



**CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931.**

**VOLUME XXVII**

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**RAJPUTANA AGENCY**

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# CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931.

*VOLUME XXVII*



# RAJPUTANA AGENCY



## *REPORT AND TABLES*

BY

**Lieut. Colonel B. L. COLE**

*of the Indian Army.*

1932

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# ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA.

## Introduction.

- Page v. In the penultimate line of paragraph 3, for 'final' read 'preliminary'.

## Report.

- Page 2. In the 13th. line from the bottom, for 'Countries' read 'Counties'.
- Page 3. In column 3 of the marginal statement for '+20·6' and '-20·5' read '+20·3' and '-19·0' respectively.
- Page 18. In column 2 of the heading for '1930' read '1931'.
- Page 18. In column 8 against 'Partabgarh' for '8·4' read '18·4'.
- Page 20. In the 5th. line from the bottom, for 'ot' read 'to'.
- Page 28. In column 4 against 'Tonk', for '966' read '967'.
- Page 28. In column 1 for 'Kushalgarh (Chiefship)' read 'Kushalgarh'.
- Page 34. In column 9 of Subsidiary Table 1 (a) against 'Jaisalmer', for '237,882' read '37,882'.
- Page 35. In column 4 of Subsidiary Table 2 (a) against 'Jaisalmer' for '33,903' read '33,913'.
- In column 13 of Subsidiary Table 2 (a) against 'Dholpur' and 'Dungarpur' for '7,262' and '3,041' read '7,261' and '3,042' respectively.
- Page 46. In the diagram against 'Tonk' for '512' and '488' read '518' and '482' respectively.
- Page 56. In column 5 of the first marginal statement in paragraph 5 against 'age-group 0-5', for '19' read '18'.
- In the last but one line of paragraph 5 for 'particulary' read 'particularly'.
- Page 57. In the last line in column 2 of the second statement, for '137' read '37'.
- Page 69. In the 9th. line from the bottom, for 'latter' read 'later'.
- Page 89. In column 3 against 'Group No. 172' for '1,29' read '1,296'.
- Facing Page 97.) In column 2 of the legend of the diagram, against 'Indian Christians', for '508' read '512'.
- Page 101. In column 15 of Subsidiary Table 1, against 'Sikh', for '...' read '1'.
- In column 1 of Subsidiary Table 2, for 'hahpura' read 'Shahpura'.
- Page 107. In column 2 of the marginal Table against 'Merwari', for '10,016' read '10,046'.
- Page 109. In the 14th. line from the top, for 'these' read 'those'.
- Page 116. In column 10 against 'Jain', for '-1' read '-15·8'.
- Page 120. In the heading for 'Appendix A' read 'Appendix'.
- Page 134. In the 4th. line of paragraph 2 for 'outnumberd' read 'outnumbered'.
- Page 135. For 'fr'erage' occurring in lines 35 and 41, read 'frerage'.

## Tables.

- Page 1. Delete the reference to British Administration so far as it concerns Kherwara, Kotra, Erinpura and Deoli Agency.
- Page 4. In column 4 against 'Bharatpur' for '588, 785' read '558, 785'.
- In column 7 against 'Partabgarh', for '79, 29' read '79, 298'.
- Page 50. In column 9 against 'age-period 5-10' under 'Kotah-Hindu', for '1,402' read '1,042'.
- Page 63. In column 15 against 'Rajput Females' in 'Jaipur' and against 'Rebari Males' in 'Sirohi', for '2,919' and '321' read '2,199' and '312' respectively.
- In column 24 against 'Mina Females' in 'Alwar', for '1,314' read '1,134'.
- In column 25 against 'Bhil Females' in 'Dungarpur' and 'Khathi Females' in 'Mewar', for '3,218' and '0,431' read '3,128' and '1,431' respectively.
- Page 67. In column 6 against 'Tonk', for '70' read '71'.
- Page 129. In column 11 against 'age-period 5-10' under 'Dholpur Muslim', for '...' read '1'.
- Page 167. In the last column under 'Marwar' against 'Bambhi', for '76,006' read '76,066'.
- Page 168. In column 3 under 'Mewar' against 'Rajput', for '17,829' read '57,829'.
- In column 3 under 'Tonk' against 'Others' for '31,780' read '31,781'.





# MAPS AND DIAGRAMS.

Rajputana Social Map	....	....	} In Folders.
Rajputana Linguistic Map	....	....	
Map showing the density of the population per square mile by States	....	....	Faces Page 1
Diagram showing the relation of area and population, 1931	....	....	Page 3
Diagram showing the Urban and Rural population per 1,000	....	....	Faces Page 23
Diagram showing States in order of population with the number of those born outside per mille of the population	....	....	Faces Page 29
Diagram showing per 10,000 the numbers ( Males and Females ) in each quinquennial Age-Group.			Faces Page 37
Diagram showing sex proportions in States per 1,000 persons	....	....	.... „ 46
Diagram showing the number of Females per 1,000 Males by main age-periods, 1931	....	....	.... „ 48
Diagram showing the number of Females per 1,000 Males among Rajputs, Jats and Bhils at certain age-periods, 1931	....	....	.... „ 51
Diagram showing the proportion of Unmarried, Married and Widowed persons per 1,000 of each age-group	....	....	Faces Page 55
Diagram showing the distribution of 1,000 of each sex in certain Castes of Selected localities, 1931	....	....	.... „ 58
Map showing the distribution in each State of the number of Blind per 100,000	....	....	} Face Page 67
Map showing the distribution in each State of the number of Deaf-Mutes per 100,000	....	....	
Map showing the distribution in each State of the number of Insane per 100,000	....	....	
Diagram showing the number of Insane per 100,000 persons of each age-period	....	....	.... „ 68
Diagram showing the number of Deaf-Mutes per 100,000 of each age-period	....	....	.... „ 68
Diagram showing the number of Blind per 100,000 of each age-period	....	....	.... „ 69
Diagram showing the proportions of the Industrial, Commerical, Professional and Agricultural population in Rajputana and the various States	....	....	.... „ 80
Diagram showing the progress of Literacy during the past decade	....	....	Faces Page 91
Diagram showing the Tribes and Castes of Rajputana per mille of the total population	....	....	Faces Page 92

*IMPERIAL TABLES.*

TABLE.	PAGE.
I. Area, Houses and Population ....	1
II. Variation in population since 1881 ....	3
III. Towns and Villages classified by population ....	7
IV. Towns classified by Population with variation since 1881. Statement showing the variation between the urban popu- lation as now shown and that shown in 1921 ....	9 14
V. Towns arranged territorially with population by religion.	17
VI. Birthplace:—	
Part I.—Districts and States ....	26
Part II.—Cities ....	32
VII. Age, Sex and Civil Condition:—	
Part A.—Agency Summary ....	36
Part B.—By States or Districts ....	40
Part C.—By Cities (All Religions) ....	58
VIII. Civil Condition by age for selected castes ....	61
IX. Infirmities:—	
Part I.—Distribution by Age ....	66
Part II.—By States or Districts ....	67
X. Occupation or means of livelihood:—	
Part I.—Agency Summary ....	70
Part II.—By State or District and City ....	78
XI. Occupation by Caste, Tribe or Race ....	119
XII. Educated Unemployment:—	
Part I.—By Class ....	122
Part II.—By Degrees ....	122
XIII. Literacy by Religion and Age:—	
Part A.—Agency Summary ....	124
Part B.—By State or District ....	126
Part C.—By Cities ....	137
XIV. Literacy by Selected Castes, Tribes or Races ....	139
XV. Language:—	
Part I.—Language ....	142
Part II.—Bilingualism ....	148
XVI. Religion ....	151
XVII. Race, Tribe or Caste:—	
Part I.—Agency Summary ....	160
Part II.—By States or District ....	166

TABLE.	PAGE.
XVIII. Variation in population of Selected Tribes ....	169
XIX. European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians by Race and Age:—	
Part A.—Europeans and Allied Races ....	172
Part B.—Anglo-Indians ....	173

*PROVINCIAL TABLES.*

I. Area, Houses and population of Administrative Units ....	175
II. Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy ....	181
III. Selected Castes by Administrative Units ....	201
IV. Selected Languages and Dialects by Administrative Units.	225

# INTRODUCTION.

1. This Report deals with the sixth Census which was taken in the several States, etc., of the Rajputana Agency on the night of the 26th. February, 1931. The figures in the margin show the population as recorded at each Census since the first one in 1881. The Census of 1901 was the first at which any degree of accuracy was attained, since at the two preceding ones the Bhil population was estimated and

1881	...	10,102,105
1891	...	12,153,631
1901	...	9,842,482
1911	...	10,518,345
1921	...	9,831,755
1931	...	11,225,712

not enumerated.

2. Since the last Census in 1921 the only change has been that the population of the two isolated *parganas* of Nandwai and Gangapur—situated within the boundaries of Mewar—has been included in those of Indore and Gwalior to which States they respectively belong, and not in that of this Agency. For a proper understanding of what is involved by a Census, it is necessary to describe briefly the various stages that finally lead up to a publication of the figures. The willing cooperation of the Darbars having been obtained by the Political authorities, the first step was the preparation of a General Village Register for each Tehsil or other administrative unit. In this Register is shown the names of villages and dependent hamlets and the number of houses in each. From this and with the aid of Maps, Census units are formed. The smallest unit is a Block consisting of from 30 to 50 houses in charge of an Enumerator. A Circle is a compact group containing 10 to 15 Blocks under a Supervisor, and finally a Charge which is usually the Tehsil or other administrative unit, is under a Charge Superintendent, generally the Tehsildar himself. In each State a Census Superintendent was appointed who corresponded with me direct on all matters pertaining to the Census Operations. There were thus in the whole Agency 408 Charges, 6,064 Circles and 76,351 Blocks. After these divisions had been clearly demarcated and entered in the Charge Registers, the next step was to number the houses and write up the House Lists. With a preliminary issue of Schedules, for training purposes, the instruction of the staff was undertaken, followed by a final distribution of all necessary forms.

3. With the exception of 625 Bhil villages in Mewar, the Census was taken in the usual manner by a house to house visitation. In the villages referred to which contained a population of 98,539 persons, the Census was non-synchronous in so far that it was taken by summoning the headmen and obtaining from them the requisite information concerning the population of each village. A preliminary enumeration started early in January when particulars of the bulk of the resident population were entered on the Schedules and subjected to the scrutiny of Supervisors and Charge Superintendents. The final count was taken between sunset and midnight on the 26th. February in all except the more inaccessible areas where it was taken during the afternoon. At this count the record of the final enumeration was checked, new entries being made as required.

4. Special arrangements were made for the enumeration of passengers at Railway Stations and in trains. The latter were stopped at convenient wayside stations early on the morning of the 27th. February for this purpose. Each Railway Station constituted a Census Circle in the adjacent Charge of the State concerned.

5. As soon as possible after the count had been taken, Enumerators were required to enter their totals and take them to their Supervisors, who in their turn communicated the figures to their Charge Superintendents. The totals for each Charge were communicated with all despatch to the State Superintendent and the State totals were then telegraphed to me and to the Census Commissioner. The first figures to be received were from Banswara at 05.45 on the 27th. February and the last from Jaisalmer at 0.55 on the 3rd. March. The provisional totals for the whole Agency were thus known 90 hours and 55 minutes after the last train enumeration and only varied by 1,501 persons or .01 per cent. from the final totals as subsequently compiled in the Abstraction Offices.



6. The post enumeration stages of a Census fall into 3 heads (1) Copying details from the schedules on to a slip for each individual. These slips were of different colours for the various Religions and had easily recognised symbols to denote sex and civil condition; (2) Tabulation, or successive sortings of these slips in order to obtain materials for the various Imperial Tables; (3) Compilation or the posting and addition of the results of the several sortings. An innovation was tried at this Census whereby the whole of the post enumeration work was done in each State and not at certain fixed Centres as heretofore. Three touring Inspectors, or rather Advisers, were appointed by Government to co-ordinate the work of abstraction and the system was a complete success proving satisfactory both to Government and the Dārbars. The last Table necessary for incorporation in this Volume was received on 14th. August, 1931. The maximum staff necessary for the Central Office at its busiest time when State Tables were checked and co-ordinated for the preparation of Agency Tables, was 1 Deputy Superintendent, 1 Head Clerk and 7 Assistant Clerks. This staff also dealt with matters of general office routine and the preparation of the Report and Tables for Ajmer-Merwara which for the first time since the Census of 1901 were published in a separate Volume. The first Table was ready for the Press on the 25th. May, 1931, and the last on 15th. December, 1931, though several months elapsed before they emerged in their final form. The writing of this Report commenced in September, 1931, and continued side by side with that of Ajmer-Merwara till June, 1932. By that time the Press had dropped behind and the proofs of several Chapters and Tables were outstanding.

7. The cost of the Census to the States from the commencement of operations to the completion of the final Table works out on the average to Rs. 25—2—10 per 1,000 of population, as against Rs 26-11-3 in 1921 in spite of higher wages now prevailing. The total cost to Government, States and British Indian Municipalities for the Census in Ajmer-Merwara and the Agency was approximately Rs. 35-1-0 per 1,000 of population. At previous Censuses this was Rs. 36-6-11 in 1921 and Rs. 29-2-8 in 1911.

8. It would be almost impossible to specify by name all those who have so materially assisted in bringing this Census to a successful and expeditious close. My warmest thanks are due to the undermentioned gentlemen who were in charge of the operations in each State, etc:—

Mount Abu...	Captain D. R. Smith, I. A., District Magistrate.	Karauli	Lala Kistur Chand.
Alwar ...	{ Rai Sahib Shyam Singh. Rai Bahadur Pandit Nand Lal Tikku.	Kishangarh...	Melhta Amar Singh.
Banswara ...	Babu Nand Lal Banerjee.	Kotah ...	Babu Man Mohan Gupta.
Bharatpur ...	Babu Hari Dutt.	Kushalgarh...	Mr. Amar Singh.
Bikaner ...	Rai Bahadur Mr. D. M. Nanawati.	Lawa ...	Lala Chuttan Lal Saksena.
Bundi ...	{ Munshi Jagat Narain Lal. Munshi Prabhu Dayal.	Marwar ...	Pandit Bishambar Nath Kaul.
Dholpur ...	{ Pandit M. C. Sharma. Rai Sahib Munshi Din Dayal.	Mewar ...	{ Mr. Ajodhya Prasad Phatkiwala.
Dungarpur ...	Pandit Niranjan Das Dutt.		Dashora.
Jaipur ...	Munshi Ram Pratap Khuteta.	Partabgarh...	Munshi Fateh Lal Khasgiwala.
Jaisalmer ...	Mr. V. U. Dave.	Shahpura ...	Shah Amar Singh.
Jhalawar ...	Pandit Dhani Ram Sharma.	Sirohi ...	Khan Sahib Munshi Ekramullah.
		Tonk ...	Sahibzada Khalil-ur-Rahman Khan.

The work in the larger States of Jaipur, Marwar, Mewar and Bikaner was particularly onerous and an extra meed of praise is due to the gentlemen concerned who shouldered their responsibilities so cheerfully and efficiently.

I would also tender my best thanks to all the Ruling Princes, Chiefs and Political Officers in Rajputana; to the heads of State administrations and to all officials for their ready and unfailing help and to all Railway Census Officers for their ungrudging and valuable cooperation.

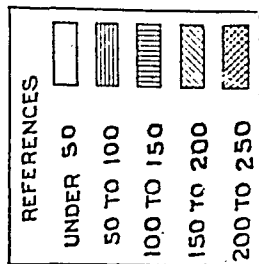
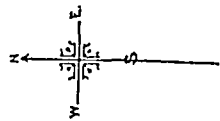
Coming to my own staff, the work of Babu Debi Dayal as Deputy Superintendent was invaluable throughout, while my Head Clerk, Lala Lachman Das Gupta by his industry, initiative and energy proved himself to be a man of more than average ability. The three gentlemen named in the margin filled the experimental appointments of Touring Tabulation Inspectors very satisfactorily and justified such appointments being made at each Census in the future. I owe a personal debt of thanks to Mr. F. A. Leslie Jones, C. B. E., (late Principal of the Mayo College) for advice when writing the Report and to Rao Bahadur Raja Hari Singhji of Mahajan, C. I. E., and Rai Bahadur Pandit Gauri Shankar Ojha for their kind assistance in the preparation of the Appendix on the Rajput clans.

- |                              |
|------------------------------|
| 1. Lala Kanahaiya Lal Varma. |
| 2. Pandit Bishamber Nath.    |
| 3. Mr. Kanwar Bahadur.       |

I cannot bring this brief review of the Census of Rajputana to a close without recording my sense of obligation to the Hon'ble Sir Leonard W. Reynolds, K. C. I. E., C. S. I., M. C., who, as Agent to the Governor General, readily gave me the benefit of his experience and advice at all stages of my endeavours and to Dr. J. H. Hutton, C. I. E., Census Commissioner for India for the patience and sympathy with which he treated my many references to him.

2-7-32.

B. L. C.



# REPORT

ON THE

# CENSUS

OF THE

# RAJPUTANA AGENCY, 1931.

## CHAPTER I.

### Distribution and Movement of the Population.

#### PART I.—The Rajputana Agency.

1. The figures with which this Chapter deals are found in Imperial Tables I and II and Provincial Table 1, while at the end of the Chapter will be found five Subsidiary Tables showing comparative figures.

Reference to  
Statistics.

2. The territory dealt with in this Report is known as the Rajputana Agency, and comprises 19 independent States, 1 Chiefship and 1 Estate grouped together for their political relations with the Government of India through the Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana. A small area of 6 square miles known as the Abu District is leased from the Sirohi Darbar and its population is shown separately throughout this Report. There have been no changes in the external boundaries since the last Census, except for the addition of 2 uninhabited square miles to Bikaner from the Punjab. In the centre of Mewar lie the isolated *parganas* of Gangapur and Nandwai belonging respectively to the States of Gwalior and Indore. At former Censuses their population was included in that of this Agency but such is not now the case. For these reasons and also on account of recent and more accurate surveys in Alwar, Bharatpur, Dholpur and Marwar the total area is now 129,059 square miles as against 128,987 in 1921.

Area dealt with.

3. In a presentation of Census statistics it is usual to partition a Province into areas which possess more or less homogeneous physical features and these are styled Natural Divisions. At previous Censuses it has been the practice to divide the Agency into 3 such Divisions, the Western, Southern and Eastern. The Western Division comprised the sparsely populated States of Bikaner, Jaisalmer and Marwar, the Southern included Banswara, Dungarpur, Kushalgarh, Mewar, Sirohi and Partabgarh, while the rest of the Agency formed the Eastern Division. Now this scheme had many anomalies and to mention only a few, Tonk has one *pargana*, Nimbahera which is almost surrounded by Mewar and the same applies to Shahpura. A considerable portion of Marwar has a more copious rainfall and a greater density than the

Natural Divi-  
sions.

Northern tracts of Jaipur, and the Eastern Division included such diversities as Bharatpur, with a density figure of nearly 250, and Bundi with one of under 100. For these reasons, and also for the reason that each State is entirely independent of any other, it was held that any scheme for a presentation of figures by Natural Divisions would only produce a result of small academic interest and very little value. In this Report therefore, the former Western Division, now described as the North-West Dry Area, has been retained for figures of density, variation in population, and migration only, the rest of the Agency being shown for the same purposes as Rajputana East.

Before proceeding to discuss in detail questions of area and population, the

NATURAL DIVISION.	PERCENTAGE OF AGENCY AREA.	PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION.
North-West Dry Area.	57.64	27.95
Rajputana East.	42.35	72.05
Total.	100	100

marginal statement may be considered as it emphasises the contribution that each Natural Division makes to these two subjects. It may also be stated that the normal annual rainfall in the North-West Dry Area is 10.40 inches whereas in the rest of Rajputana it is 29.64.

Meaning of Population.

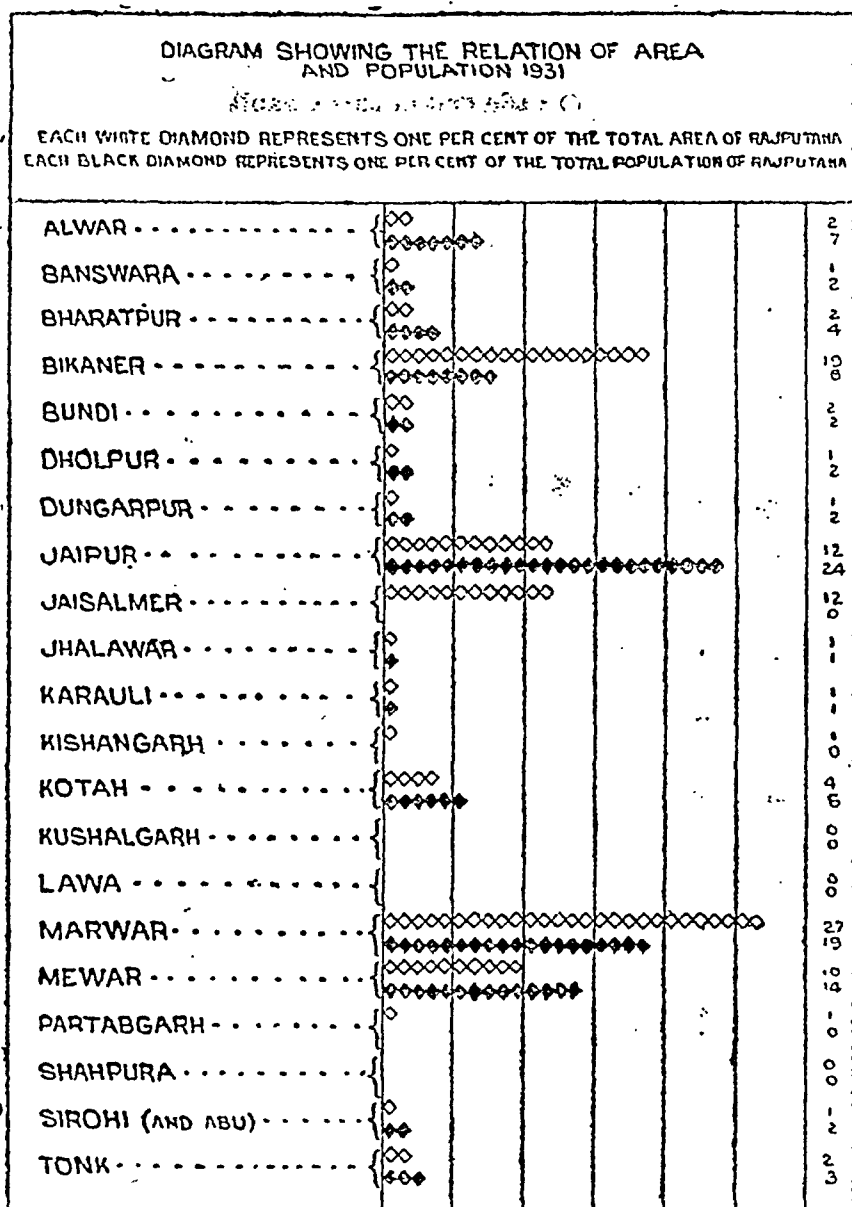
4. Figures for population as obtained at a Census represent a *de facto* population. That is to say, it is the population as enumerated in a given area on a specific date. In certain areas of Mewar inhabited by Bhils, the final enumeration was achieved, not by ordinary enumeration, but by summoning the headman of each *Pal* to give an accurate record of the population concerned, which numbered 98,539. The *de jure* population is the sum of those ordinarily resident in a given area and is liable to be disturbed by such occurrences as large fairs, waves of migration and so forth. No such disturbances occurred at this Census and the population that was going about its lawful occasions was both *de facto* and *de jure*.

Accuracy.

5. The accuracy of an Indian Census is almost impossible to assess. Previous experience has however taught the controlling staff where omissions are liable to occur, and, as a result, foresight and adequate arrangements combine to make the enumeration as accurate as it is humanly possible to be. However, what may seem a small omission to an individual enumerator of, say, 1 in 100, amounts in the total to a very large figure and in this Agency would represent about half of the entire population of Banswara State. With these explanations and qualifications, an examination of the figures may be commenced.

Summary of figures for population and area.

6. Within its 129,059 square miles the Agency contains 11,225,712 persons. Density is the correlation of these two figures and is, for the whole Agency, 87 persons per square mile. In size, it is larger than the British Isles or Norway, but its population only approximates to that of the Counties of Yorkshire, Lancashire, Durham and Northumberland combined. For comparison with other parts of India, it may be stated that the population of Rajputana is a million and a half less than that of Ondh, while in size it is over five times as large. The mean density figure of 87 conveys little for it is calculated on two such extremes as Jaipur City and Jaisalmer State. In the latter, the proximity in yards of the population is 888 or in other words if the people were spread evenly over its surface, each person would be half a mile from his nearest neighbour or practically out of earshot. When a large area consists of Indian States grouped together for political convenience, it is inevitable that the States should vary considerably in size and population. The extent to which this is so is shown in the diagram opposite while the Map prefacing this Chapter shows the density of the population in each State.



7. The population now recorded is the highest since the Census of 1891 when a considerable portion of the Bhil population was estimated and not enumerated. The figures in the

Variation in the population at previous Censuses.

Census Year.	Population.	Variation per cent.
1881	10,102,105	...
1891	12,153,691	+20.6
1901	9,842,483	-20.5
1911	10,518,345	+6.9
1921	9,831,755	-6.5
1931	11,225,712	+14.2

margin show in a succinct form the population at each Census since 1881 and its variation from the preceding one. It is unfortunate that the first really accurate Census was that of 1901 as the population was then considerably reduced on account of a series of years of scanty rainfall, culmina-

ting in the severe famine of 1899-1900 with its attendant lower birth-rate and increased emigration. The power of recovery among Indian people is however shown by the figures for 1911, which would have been higher, had it not been for an epidemic of plague and, in some parts, of cholera and small pox. The decade ending in 1921 saw the population at its lowest recorded limit as a result of a very severe outbreak of influenza in 1918. The variations from Census to Census resemble mighty swings of Nature's pendulum and the present population is only 613,374 more than the average in the past fifty years.

8. The particular features during the past decade that have led to this increase in the population may be summarised as, freedom from epidemics, absence of famine conditions, and increased immigration into Bikaner State. Such a Nature's pendulum is now at the other extreme.

Conditions of the past decade.

require all the efforts of man and Administrations to combat the loss of over a million and a half persons which would in that case occur.

#### Variations in Natural Divisions.

9. Subsidiary Table 3 at the end of this Chapter shows that the population of the North-West Dry Area has increased by 22·2 per cent. This high figure is chiefly due to an increase of 41·9 per cent. in Bikaner State on account of an increase in irrigated land and a consequent flow of immigrants. In Rajputana East, the increase is 11·3 per cent. and in its component parts ranges from +23·3 in the Lawa Estate, to -1·9 in Bharatpur.

#### Vital Statistics.

10. No vital statistics are available for the Agency as a whole.

#### Variations in Natural Population.

11. Subsidiary Table 4 shows that the Natural population, i. e. those born in the Agency wherever enumerated, now stands at 11,741,489 which is an increase of 12·1 per cent. during the decade.

#### Population in relation to density.

12. The natural features and variations in rainfall are such that the population is by no means evenly distributed over the whole area. The number of persons per square mile varies from 5 in Jaisalmer to 247 in Bharatpur.

NATURAL DIVISION.	DENSITY UNDER 150.		150-300.		300-450.	
	PERCENTAGE.		PERCENTAGE.		PERCENTAGE.	
	Area.	Population	Area.	Population.	Area.	Population.
North-West Dry Area	100	100	...	...	...	...
Rajputana East	74	61	25	36	1	3
<b>Total Rajputana</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2</b>

The statement in the margin which has been compiled from figures for the smaller units, e.g., Tehsils, etc., in each State, shows the distribution, for the Agency and each of the two Natural Divisions, of the population and area according to density.

It will be seen that 28 per cent. of the population reside in areas where the density is over 150 persons per square mile. The highest proportionate contributors to the population in these areas are Alwar with 96, Bharatpur 100 and Dholpur 94 per cent. of their populations. All three are contiguous States in the extreme East of the Agency. In these three States combined, the

Nizamats.	Density.	Variation 1921-1931 per cent.
Kot Kasim	247	+ 3·1
Hindaun	229	+ 9·8
Dausa	223	+ 7·7
Malpura	88	+15·4
Sawai Madhopur	91	+11·7
Shekhawati	88	+14·6

population has only increased during the decade by 4·5 per cent. while the figure for the rest of the Agency is 15·8 per cent. To take the case of Jaipur, we find that in the three most congested Nizamats the

increase in the population has been materially less than in the three where the population is least dense. Other factors being equal, there would appear from a perusal of these figures to be some connection between variation and density.

#### Houses and families.

13. In rural areas, for Census purposes, a house is defined as a building or part of a building occupied by one commensal family, but in towns, a somewhat different definition was adopted. Some towns are notoriously overcrowded and therefore, to obtain figures where such a condition was prevalent, a house was treated as a structural and not as a commensal unit. According to this definition one frequently came across a 'House' in which eight or more families were residing. However, for various reasons the distinction was not justified as the average number of persons per urban 'House' worked out at 5·05 as against 4·64 persons in a rural one. Since the 'House' is the only clue available for the number and size of families, it is really preferable to have the same definition in rural and urban areas. Subsidiary Table 5 shows the average number of persons per house in each State, etc. at each Census since 1881 and very little change is observed. For the whole Agency, the average is now 4·7 or 4,700 persons per 1,000 houses. Now we know from Imperial Table VII the distribution of the population by Sex, Age and Civil Condition and can assess

each State.

## STATEMENT SHOWING THE APPROXIMATE WASTAGE IN EACH STATE DURING THE DECADE.

CATEGORY.	RAJPUTANA.	ALWAR.	BANSWARA.	BEHARATPUR.	BIKANER.	BUNDI.	DHOLPUR.	DUNGARPUR.	JAIPUR.	JAISALMER.	JHALAWAR.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Present population. Aged 0—10 ...	11,225,712 3,208,334	749,751 208,060	225,106 75,491	486,954 186,262	936,218 266,571	216,722 60,860	254,986 70,647	227,544 74,417	2,631,775 738,801	76,255 21,246	107,890 27,525
Balance of 1921 Population ...	8,017,378	546,691	149,615	350,692	669,647	156,362	184,839	153,127	1,897,974	55,009	80,365
Add decrease Deduct increase } in immigrants.	87,937	11,875	1,084	4,715	108,016	1,503	6,831	825	21,119	1,422	3,538
Balance now living. 1921 Population.	7,929,441 9,831,755	535,816 701,154	148,531 190,862	345,977 496,497	561,631 659,685	154,859 187,068	177,508 230,188	153,952 189,272	1,919,093 2,338,802	53,587 67,652	76,827 96,182
Balance now living.	7,929,441	535,816	148,531	345,977	561,631	154,859	177,508	153,952	1,919,093	53,587	76,827
Casualties during the decade ...	1,902,314	165,838	41,831	150,460	98,054	32,209	52,680	35,320	419,709	14,065	19,355
Casualty rate per mille per annum.	19.4	23.6	22.0	30.3	14.8	17.2	22.9	18.7	17.9	20.8	20.1
Variation per cent. 1921—31 ...	+ 14.2	+ 6.9	+ 18.3	- 1.9	+ 41.9	+ 15.9	+ 10.8	+ 20.2	+ 12.5	+ 12.7	+ 12.2

CATEGORY.	KARAUJI.	KISHANGARH.	KOTAH.	KUSHALGARH.	MARWAR.	MEWAR.	PARTABGARH.	SHAHPURA.	SIROHI.	TONK.
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Present Population. Aged 0—10.	140,525 39,349	85,744 24,293	685,804 183,880	35,564 12,682	2,125,982 631,339	1,566,910 453,123	76,539 22,660	54,233 15,107	216,528 65,140	317,860 89,519
Balance of 1921 Population ...	101,176	61,451	501,924	22,882	1,494,643	1,113,787	53,879	39,126	151,388	227,841
Add decrease Deduct increase } in immigrants.	173	1,609	1,858	985	639	2,048	2,068	1,852	386	4,858
Balance now living. 1921 Population.	101,349 133,730	59,842 77,734	503,782 630,060	21,897 29,162	1,495,282 1,841,642	1,115,835 1,366,980	51,811 67,110	37,274 48,130	151,002 186,639	232,699 287,898
Balance now living.	101,349	59,842	503,782	21,897	1,495,282	1,115,835	51,811	37,274	151,002	232,699
Casualties during the decade.	32,881	17,892	126,278	7,265	346,360	251,145	15,299	10,856	35,637	55,199
Casualty rate per mille per annum.	24.2	23.0	20.0	24.9	18.8	18.1	22.8	22.6	19.1	19.2
Variation per cent. 1921—31 ...	+ 5.1	+ 10.3	+ 8.8	+ 22.0	+ 15.4	+ 14.6	+ 14.1	+ 12.7	+ 16.0	+ 10.2



To test the approximate accuracy a comparison can be made with the figures for Ajmer-Merwara wherein Vital Statistics are maintained. In this latter province the number of deaths among persons aged 5 and over was 66,684 which gives a death-rate of 15·2 per mille per annum among the 1921 population similarly aged. By Sir George Hardy's method the ratio is 17·2 per mille—or practically the same allowing for omissions in the registered number. The difference of 2 per mille between the ratios for Rajputana and Ajmer-Merwara is undoubtedly due to greater facilities for medical treatment enjoyed in the latter. The figures for some States present curious features. The high ratio of 30·3 in Bharatpur is partially due to increased emigration. It is known that emigrants to the United Provinces have increased by some 30,000 and if allowance is made for these, the ratio is then 24·3, which is more in keeping with the ratios of 23·6 and 22·9 shown by the neighbouring States of Alwar and Dholpur respectively. Similarly the ratio of 14·8 for Bikaner is unduly low and if allowance is made for an estimated number of 40,000 returned emigrants, the ratio becomes 20·9 as compared with 20·8 in Jaisalmer and 18·8 in Marwar. For the rest, it may be noted that as a general rule, a higher death-rate explains a lower increase in the population. An exception to this is however seen in the Bhil States in the south of the Agency. Here the comparatively short lived but prolific population presents a high casualty rate combined with a high percentage of increase in the population.

A comparison of the healthiness of the past decade may be gauged by the fact that a similarly assessed ratio for Rajputana during the period 1911-21 is 32·1 per mille per annum.

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## 1.—DENSITY, WATER-SUPPLY AND CROPS.

AGENCY, NATURAL DIVISION AND STATE OR DISTRICT.			MEAN DENSITY PER SQUARE MILE IN 1931.	NORMAL RAINFALL IN INCHES.	REMARKS.
1			2	3	4
<b>RAJPUTANA</b> ... ..			<b>87</b>	<b>27·02</b>	
<b>North-West Dry Area</b> ... ..			<b>43</b>	<b>10·40</b>	
Bikaner ... ..			41	10·44	
Jaisalmer ... ..			5	5·94	
Marwar ... ..			61	14·84	
<b>Rajputana East</b> ... ..			<b>148</b>	<b>29·64</b>	
Abu District ... ..			756	69·79	
Alwar ... ..			238	21·65	Including Nimrana.
Banswara ... ..			141	33·8	
Bharatpur ... ..			247	25·2	
Bundi ... ..			98	27·96	
Dholpur ... ..			*209	26·49	
Dungarpur ... ..			168	29·80	
Jaipur ... ..			169	23·8	
Jhalawar ... ..			134	33·63	
Karauli ... ..			¶ 114	28·48	
Kishangarh ... ..			100	20·03	
Kotah ... ..			121	33·42	
Kushalgarh (Chiefship) ... ..			105	36·44	
Lawa (Estate) ... ..			147	19·42	Average only for 5 years beginning from 1926.
Mewar ... ..			124	24·96	
Partabgarh ... ..			87	33·71	
Shahpura ... ..			134	27·82	
Sirohi ... ..			111	24·95	
Tonk ... ..			125	32·67	

NOTE.—Statistics for Crops and Cultivated area have been omitted as no reliable figures are available in Rajputana as a whole.

\* According to the latest survey the area is 1,173 square miles and the density is therefore 218 persons per square mile.

¶ According to the latest survey the area is 1,227 square miles and the density is therefore 115 persons per square mile.

## 2.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DENSITY.

AGENCY, NATURAL DIVISION, STATE, ETC.	TEHSILS OR SUB-DIVISIONS WITH A POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE OF—							
	Under 150.		150—300.		300—450.		450 and over.	
	Area.	(Population) (000's omitted).	Area.	Population (000's omitted).	Area.	Population (000's omitted).	Area.	Population (000's omitted).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>RAJPUTANA</b> ...	115,514·5 89	8,047 72	14,029·5 11	2,958 26	665 ...	216 2	6 ...	4 ...
<b>North-West Dry Area</b> ...	74,395 100	3,138 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bikaner ...	22,317 100	936 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaisalmer ...	16,062 100	76 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marwar ...	35,016 100	2,126 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Rajputana East</b> ...	41,119·5 74	4,909 61	14,029·5 25	2,958 36	665 1	216 3	6 ...	4 ...
Abu ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 100	4 100
Alwar ...	409·5 13	33 4	2,463·5 76	610 82	344 11	107 14	...	...
Banswara ...	1,606 100	225 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bharatpur ...	...	...	1,776 90	441 86	196 10	66 14	...	...
Bundi ...	2,220 100	217 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dholpur * ...	191 15	15 6	905 75	196 77	125 10	43 17	...	...
Dungarpur ...	970 68	132 58	477 32	95 42	...	...	...	...
Jaipur ...	11,459 69	1,539 58	5,223 31	1,093 42	...	...	...	...
Jhalawar ...	810 100	108 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karauli ¶ ...	763 61	47 34	479 39	94 66	...	...	...	...
Kishangarh ...	858 100	86 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotah ...	3,827 67	388 57	1,857 33	298 43	...	...	...	...
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	287 84	26 74	53 16	9 26	...	...	...	...
Lawa (Estate) ...	19 100	3 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mewar ...	12,694 100	1,567 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Partabgarh ...	886 100	77 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahpura ...	361 89	41 76	44 11	13 24	...	...	...	...
Sirohi ...	1,783 91	179 83	176 9	38 17	...	...	...	...
Tonk ...	1,977 78	226 71	576 22	91 29	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—Figures in Italics shown below the absolute figures represent proportions per cent. of each density group to the area and population of each State, Natural Division and the Agency as a whole.

\* Area as furnished by the Survey of India is 1,173 square miles.

¶ Area as furnished by the Survey of India is 1,227 square miles.

## 3.—VARIATION IN RELATION TO DENSITY SINCE 1881.

AGENCY, NATURAL DIVISION, STATE OR DISTRICT.	PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION. INCREASE (+), DECREASE (-).					NET VARIATION PER CENT. 1881 to 1931.	MEAN DENSITY PER SQUARE MILE.											
	1921—31.	1911—21.	1901—11.	1891—1901.	1881—91.		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13						
RAJPUTANA ...	+	14.2	-	6.5	+	6.9	-	20.5	+	20.6	+	9.3	87	77	82	77	96	80
North-West Dry Area ...	+	22.2	-	9.8	+	9.8	-	25.4	+	46.4	+	32.2	43	35	39	35	47	32
Bikaner ...	+	41.9	-	5.9	+	19.9	-	29.7	+	63.4	+	83.9	41	29	31	26	36	22
Jaisalmer ...	+	12.7	-	23.4	+	20.4	-	36.6	+	7.0	-	29.5	5	5	6	5	8	7
Marwar ...	+	15.4	-	10.5	+	6.3	-	23.4	+	43.8	+	21.0	61	53	59	56	73	51
Rajputana East.	+	11.3	-	5.3	+	5.8	-	18.6	+	12.8	+	2.5	148	133	141	133	163	145
Abu District ...	+	25.7	-	16.0	+	5.5	+	32.2	...	...	...	756	601	716	678	513	...	
Alwar ...	+	6.9	-	11.4	-	4.4	+	7.9	+	12.4	+	9.8	238	223	251	263	244	217
Banswara ...	+	18.3	+	15.0	+	11.0	-	17.3	+	39.2	+	48.1	141	119	104	93	113	79
Bharatpur ...	-	1.9	-	11.2	-	10.8	-	2.1	-	0.8	-	24.6	247	251	283	317	324	327
Bundi ...	+	15.9	-	14.5	+	27.7	-	42.1	+	16.1	-	14.9	98	85	99	78	134	115
Dholpur ...	+	10.8	-	12.7	-	2.9	-	3.0	+	12.1	+	2.1	209	189	216	223	230	205
Dungarpur ...	+	20.2	+	18.9	+	59.02	-	39.5	+	7.8	+	48.4	158	131	111	70	115	106
Jaipur ...	+	12.5	-	11.3	-	0.8	-	5.9	+	11.7	+	4.1	169	151	170	171	182	163
Jhalawar ...	+	12.2	-	0.1	+	6.8	-	40.3	+	0.5	-	28.2	134	119	119	112	187	186
Karauli ...	+	5.1	-	8.8	-	6.5	+	0.1	+	5.3	-	5.5	114	108	119	127	127	120
Kishangarh ...	+	10.3	-	10.8	-	4.2	-	27.5	+	11.4	-	23.9	100	91	102	107	146	132
Kotah ...	+	8.8	-	1.4	+	17.3	-	24.2	+	1.6	-	3.05	121	111	113	96	127	125
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	+	22.0	+	32.5	+	35.6	-	48.3	...	...	...	105	86	65	48	93	...	
Lawa (Estate) ...	+	23.3	-	11.8	-	4.00	-	20.5	+	25.3	+	4.0	147	120	135	141	177	142
Mewar ...	+	14.6	+	6.7	+	25.8	-	44.8	+	29.5	+	4.9	124	108	101	81	146	118
Partabgarh ...	+	14.1	+	7.0	+	20.5	-	40.9	+	10.6	-	3.8	87	76	71	59	100	90
Shahpura ...	+	12.7	+	1.5	+	11.1	-	32.9	+	23.0	+	4.8	134	119	118	106	158	128
Sirohi ...	+	16.0	+	1.0	+	22.8	-	19.9	+	33.5	+	51.5	111	96	95	77	96	73
Tonk ...	+	10.2	-	5.0	+	10.9	-	28.1	+	12.4	-	6.1	125	113	119	108	149	133

NOTE:—The figures in this Table are based on the adjusted figures of Area and Population contained in Imperial Tables I and II, but columns 5, 6, 7, 12 and 13 take into account also the estimated and unenumerated Bhil and Grassia Population of 1881 and 1891 which is excluded from the Imperial Table figures for those years.

## 4.—VARIATION IN NATURAL POPULATION.

POPULATION 1931.				POPULATION 1921.				VARIATION IN NATURAL POPULATION 1921—31.	
Actual Population.	Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Natural Population.	Actual Population.	Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Natural Population.	Net.	Percentage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11,225,712	330,939	846,716	11,741,489	9,844,384	243,002	869,110	10,470,492	+ 1,270,997	+ 12.1

## 5.—PERSONS PER HOUSE AND HOUSES PER SQUARE MILE.

AGENCY, NATURAL DIVISION AND STATE OR DISTRICT.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSE.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOUSES PER SQUARE MILE.					
	1930.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
RAJPUTANA ...	4·7	4·33	4·32	5·09	5·47	4·82	18·5	17·6	18·9	15·0	17·2	16·3
North-West Dry area ...	4·8	4·36	4·48	4·46	5·23	4·55	8·8	7·9	8·5	7·8	8·9	7·0
Bikaner ...	5·0	4·54	4·59	5·02	6·13	4·73	8·0	6·2	6·6	5·0	5·8	4·6
Jaisalmer ...	4·2	3·84	4·22	4·13	4·58	4·12	1·1	1·1	1·3	1·1	1·6	1·6
Marwar ...	4·7	4·32	4·46	4·93	5·02	4·53	12·8	12·2	13·2	12·8	14·4	11·1
Rajputana East...	4·7	4·32	4·26	5·36	5·77	4·87	31·8	30·8	33·0	25·0	28·4	25·8
Abu District* ...	3·8	3·60	...	...	...	...	197·7	166·5	...	...	...	...
Alwar ...	4·9	4·43	4·49	6·41	5·63	6·74	48·9	50·4	56·2	41·1	43·4	32·3
Banswara ...	5·0	4·76	4·39	5·66	3·91	2·90	28·1	24·9	23·4	16·4	24·5	22·3
Bharatpur ...	4·7	4·20	4·16	6·64	7·32	7·33	52·7	59·6	67·7	47·6	44·1	44·5
Bundi ...	4·5	4·23	4·30	4·77	5·67	4·21	21·8	19·9	22·9	16·2	23·5	27·3
Dholpur ...	4·6	4·46	4·64	4·72	4·64	5·16	45·0	44·6	49·1	49·7	52·2	41·9
Dungarpur ...	4·9	4·53	4·18	3·58	4·34	4·44	32·3	28·9	26·3	19·3	15·7	13·6
Jaipur ...	4·6	4·36	4·41	6·71	7·28	4·99	36·4	34·4	38·4	25·4	24·9	32·5
Jhalawar ...	4·6	4·17	4·05	5·16	5·63	5·40	29·1	28·5	29·3	21·6	33·1	34·4
Karauli ...	4·5	4·08	4·07	4·85	4·49	5·73	24·9	26·4	29·0	26·0	28·1	20·9
Kishangarh ...	4·7	4·80	4·09	4·07	6·58	4·52	21·4	18·9	24·9	26·0	22·2	29·1
Kotah ...	4·5	4·24	4·07	4·67	4·93	3·96	27·0	26·1	27·6	20·5	25·7	31·4
Kushalgarh (Chiefship) ...	5·5	5·09	4·75	4·41	...	...	19·0	16·9	13·6	10·8	...	...
Lawa (Estate) ...	4·6	4·03	3·96	5·54	6·82	4·54	32·0	29·6	34·1	25·4	25·9	31·1
Mewar ...	4·7	4·23	4·02	3·71	4·61	4·45	26·4	25·6	25·3	21·3	29·4	25·7
Partabgarh ...	4·7	4·30	3·90	3·52	4·15	4·26	8·4	17·6	18·2	16·7	23·9	21·0
Shahpura ...	4·7	4·38	4·20	3·98	4·66	4·77	28·8	27·2	27·9	26·5	33·7	26·8
Sirohi ...	4·4	4·16	¶ 4·08	¶ 3·90	¶ 4·36	¶ 4·68	25·3	22·9	¶ 23·6	¶ 20·2	¶ 22·0	¶ 15·5
Tonk ...	4·4	4·20	4·24	5·25	4·52	4·60	28·0	26·9	28·0	20·4	33·0	28·8

\* Area leased in 1917 and formed into a separate unit.

¶ Includes Mount Abu.

## APPENDIX.

### A Note on different kinds of Population.

It has already been seen that, generally speaking, the population in the north and west of the Agency shows a tendency to increase at a rate higher than that observed in the south and east. For further enquiry into this phenomenon the figures of certain States will be analysed in greater detail. In the first place, it is as well to bear in mind the variations during the past 20 years shown by the populations of the States concerned.

STATE	VARIATION	
	1911—21	1921—31
Bikaner	— 5.9	+ 41.9
Marwar	— 10.5	+ 15.4
Mewar	+ 6.7	+ 14.6
Jaipur	— 11.3	+ 12.5
Jhalawar	— 0.1	+ 12.2
Tonk	— 5.0	+ 10.2
Kotah	— 1.4	+ 8.8
Alwar	— 11.4	+ 6.9
Bharatpur	— 11.2	— 1.9

The States are shown in the margin in the order of their variation during the past decade. The causes that led to a general decrease in the population during the decade of 1911—21 were few really good agricultural years, recurring epidemics of plague and cholera and finally in 1918 a very severe epidemic of influenza. Mewar was comparatively free from plague and suffered less from influenza than the other States mentioned. The decade 1921-1931 has been uniformly healthy and agricultural conditions have on the whole been good. Severe floods in 1924 in Bharatpur and bad economic conditions in that State are the principal causes for the only minus variation observed in the Agency. The abnormal increase observed in Bikaner is due to an influx of colonists to the newly irrigated lands in the north of

the State. The manner in which conditions prevailing in previous decades leave their mark on the present population is shown by the following statement:—

Statement showing the variation in the population by decennial age-groups as now recorded, compared with those of similar ages in 1921.

State.	Age-periods.													
	0—10		10—20		20—30		30—40		40—50		50—60		60 and over	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Bikaner	+ 46	+ 45	+ 55	+ 55	+ 66	+ 62	+ 25	+ 20	+ 38	+ 22	+ 26	+ 22	+ 15	+ 2
Marwar	+ 22	+ 23	+ 15	+ 24	+ 25	+ 28	— 5	+ 2	+ 14	+ 7	+ 11	+ 9	— 3	— 5
Mewar	+ 12	+ 9	+ 22	+ 41	+ 48	+ 35	— 13	— 9	+ 5	+ 3	+ 12	+ 3	— 7	— 4
Jaipur	+ 21	+ 20	+ 15	+ 31	+ 20	+ 21	+ 3	+ 4	+ 4	...	— 3	— 1	— 13	— 16
Jhalawar	+ 12	+ 7	+ 21	+ 37	+ 41	+ 31	— 6	— 2	+ 6	...	+ 6	— 2	— 11	— 16
Tonk	+ 11	+ 8	+ 16	+ 34	+ 30	+ 20	— 6	— 3	+ 3	+ 2	+ 10	— 1	— 9	— 16
Kotah	+ 6	+ 3	+ 16	+ 35	+ 36	+ 25	— 7	— 4	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3	— 2	— 20	— 27
Alwar	+ 6	+ 4	+ 7	+ 18	+ 14	+ 20	+ 12	+ 9	+ 11	...	— 6	— 7	— 17	— 25
Bharatpur	+ 6	+ 4	+ 3	+ 15	— 8	+ 1	— 2	+ 1	— 7	— 13	— 21	— 21	— 29	— 31

The influenza epidemic of 1918 has left its mark by the proportionately high increase among those aged 20-30 since the decrease was particularly selective to those similarly aged and left a reduced number at the Census of 1921. Likewise the reduced proportions of those now aged 30-40 are the survivors of that epidemic, those aged 30-40 ten years ago being not so severely attacked as those just younger. They are also the result of the low birth-rate after the famine of 1900; those aged 30-40 ten years ago were 10-20 at the

time of that famine. Again the markedly reduced proportions now aged 60 and over and 50-60 in Alwar and Bharatpur may be traced back to mortality among children at the widespread famines in 1868-69 and in a lesser degree to the famine in 1877-78 which was severe in Eastern Rajputana.

To turn now to the conditions of the past decade. The marginal statement gives for each State four sets of figures which are germane to the subject of variation. Leaving

STATE	PER 1,000 OF 1921 POPULATION			
	Variation 1921-21	Variation in immigrants 1921-21	Number of children in 1921 aged 0-10	Number of females in 1921 aged 15-35
Bikaner	+ 419	+ 164	404	222
Marwar	+ 154	...	343	178
Mewar	+ 146	- 1	328	178
Jaipur	+ 126	- 9	314	179
Jhalawar	+ 122	+ 37	286	188
Tonk	+ 103	- 17	311	180
Kotah	+ 88	- 3	292	185
Alwar	+ 69	+ 16	290	184
Bharatpur	- 19	+ 9	274	164

aside the figures for Bikaner where conditions were abnormal, one is struck by the low proportion of children born in the Eastern States in spite of a higher ratio than in the West of females aged 15-35. With the highest proportionate increase in immigrants, and of females of child-

bearing ages, Jhalawar shows, excepting Bharatpur, the lowest increase in children born since the last Census. Its population was practically stationary between 1911 and 1921, as has already been observed and in all the Eastern States the mortality from influenza was not quite so great as in the West. A further examination of certain comparative figures may lead to a better appreciation of the subject. The following statement shows the survival of the 1921 population by decennial age-periods at this Census:—

STATE.	PER 1,000 OF 1921 POPULATION OF EACH SEX—											
	Aged in 1921 } 0-10.		10-20.		20-30.		30-40.		40-50.		50-60.	
	Aged in 1921 } 10-20.		20-30.		30-40.		40-50.		50-60.		60 and over.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bikaner ...	1,215	1,090	1,177	1,204	1,183	1,086	957	903	887	820	868	992
Marwar ...	948	839	828	1,000	949	988	774	766	663	661	656	791
Mewar ...	920	800	903	1,073	1,049	1,025	714	746	607	603	519	610
Jaipur ...	943	846	891	1,142	965	922	788	748	651	644	633	714
Jhalawar ...	958	891	997	1,113	1,115	1,044	748	728	659	543	721	679
Tonk ...	856	789	948	1,118	990	892	742	716	592	602	639	656
Kotah ...	869	796	1,002	1,147	1,031	950	721	703	572	575	572	568
Alwar ...	872	780	891	1,092	875	832	755	711	720	649	693	668
Bharatpur ...	840	741	848	1,076	753	731	646	629	553	522	512	514

We may now consider the survival rate for each age-period in turn:—

In the first place we observe a generally higher rate of survival among males in the west than in the east although Jhalawar shows the highest individual rate. The lower survival rate among females can be attributed to high mortality due to early marriage and also to neglect. "A son is the care of his parents but a daughter is cared for by God" who is distant.

The wilful understatement of ages of unmarried females is also a factor. Here again is observed a lower survival rate among females in the east than in the west—Jhalawar again excepted.

0.10 in 1921.  
Now 10-20.

For males the interesting point to note is that in this group the survival rate for western Males is lower than the preceding group and that shown by their eastern contemporaries. These latter show a higher survival rate than those in the group now aged 10-20. The perils of early childhood are past and their ranks have been augmented by immigrants to a greater degree than is observed in the Western States. Among females, this is the only group in which all the States show the survivors to have exceeded the original numbers ten years previously. Here again understatement of ages in the group 10-20 leaves its mark tempered by immigration for social purposes and again the east shows, on the whole higher survival ratios than the west.

In no other group are such diverse survival ratios shown. Marriage is past for both sexes and the only movement that should normally occur is migration. One point of interest is the comparatively low rates observed in Alwar and particularly in Bharatpur. This can only mean excessive mortality or migration or both.

Except in Bharatpur where hardship, sickness and migration have obviously taken their toll, this group shows very uniform survival ratios for both sexes in all the States with a slight advantage to the west.

The toll levied by sickness, etc., in Bharatpur is now very marked. Except for an inexplicably high male ratio in Alwar, all the Eastern States have suffered more than the Western.

The greater longevity of females now begins to show itself in the Western States and to a lesser extent in Tonk and Bharatpur. Mortality in Bharatpur is very marked among both sexes and the low ratio observed in Mewar may be attributed to a large number of Bhils in the population who, though prolific, are not long lived.

The salient features in this comparative statement are (a) an apparently lower survival rate in the Eastern States among children from 0 to 10 and, except in Jhalawar, among persons aged from 10 to 20, (b) marked mortality or loss by emigration in Bharatpur after the age of 20, and (c) except in Alwar, higher mortality rates in the east after the age of 40.

Can density be a contributing factor? The following statement shows the distribution of the population of each State according to density:—

STATE.	PERCENTAGES OF THE AREA OF EACH STATE AND OF THE POPULATION FOUND THEREIN.					
	Under 150.		150—300.		300—450.	
	Area.	Population.	Area.	Population.	Area.	Population.
Bikaner	100	100	...	...	...	...
Marwar	100	100	...	...	...	...
Mewar	100	100	...	...	...	...
Jaipur	69	58	31	42	...	...
Jhalawar	100	100	...	...	...	...
Tonk	78	71	22	29	...	...
Kotah	67	57	33	43	...	...
Alwar	13	4	76	82	11	14
Bharatpur	...	...	90	86	10	14

The similarity of the distribution in Kotah and Jaipur is noticeable as is the greater density in Alwar and Bharatpur.

Statisticians have enunciated a theory that the population can be classified in five types according to the age distribution. *Progressive* where the proportion aged below 15 is high and the proportion above 50 low. *Regressive* where the proportions are the other way round and *Stationary* where the proportions are between the two extremes. To these are added two types to cover cases where the distribution is disturbed by migration. *Secessive* where a proportion much below 50 between ages 15 and 50 indicates large losses by emigration and *Accessive* where a proportion much above 50 between the same



ages indicates gains by immigration. We thus have five types which are illustrated below:—

Theoretical types of Population according to age distribution.

Age-groups.	Progressive.	Stationary.	Regressive.	Secessive.	Accessive.
0—15	40	33	20	40	25
15—50	50	50	50	40	60
50 and over	10	17	30	20	15

If we apply this grouping by ages to the States concerned we get the following result:—

AGE DISTRIBUTION PER CENT. OF THE POPULATION.

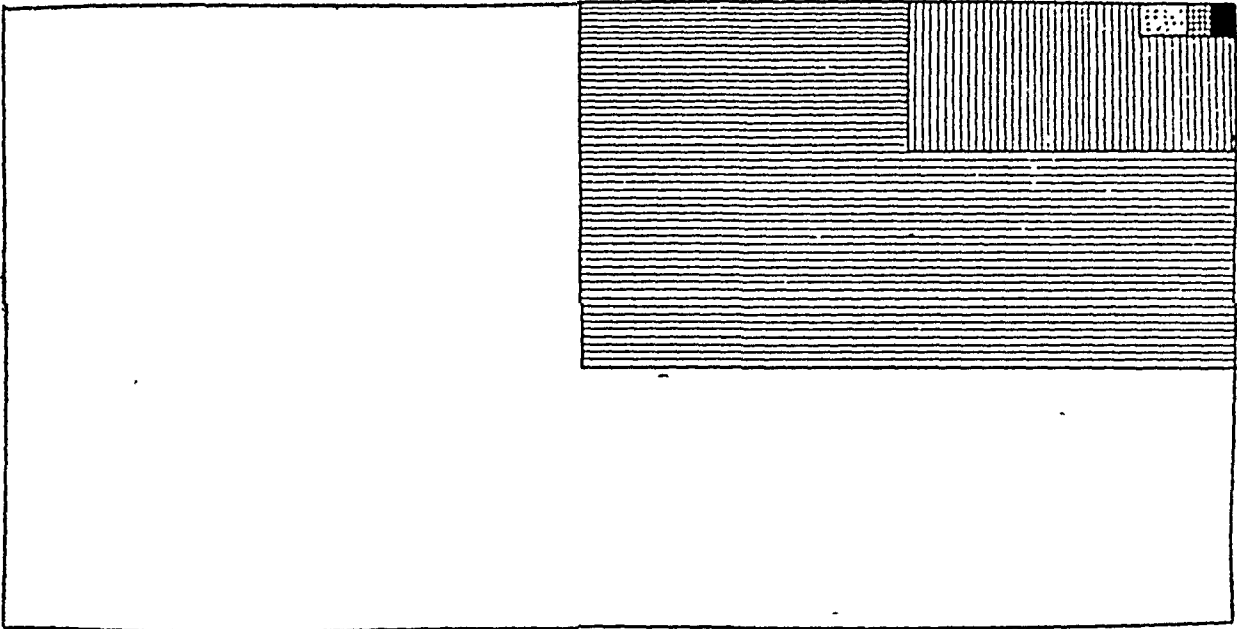
Age-group.	Bikaner.	Marwar.	Mewar.	Jaipur.	Jhalawar.	Tonk.	Kotah.	Alwar.	Bharatpur.
0—15	41	42	42	40	37	40	39	39	40
15—50	49	48	49	49	52	50	52	51	51
50 and over	10	10	9	11	11	10	9	10	9

It will be seen that the population of each State comes within the progressive category though in varying degrees. The immigrants to Bikaner have obviously been accompanied by their families and all the States of the west show a more progressive character than those of the east. We may return to the purport of this enquiry which is to determine why the populations of certain States show a bigger increase than others during the decade under review. Without a technical knowledge of questions relating to public health the following suggestions are tentatively made:—

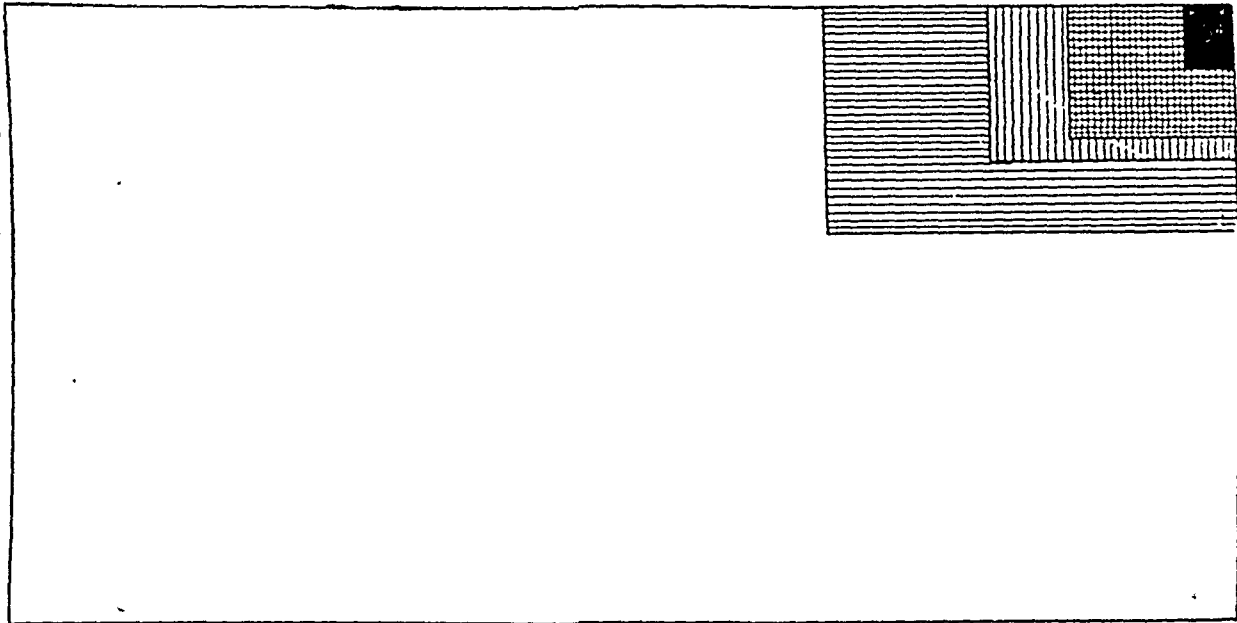
- (a) In the absence of disease in a severe epidemic form the west of Rajputana is more healthy than the east.
- (b) A low density figure in seasons of average rainfall is favourable to an increase in the population where land exists for cultivation.
- (c) Assuming that fecundity is equal, infant mortality is higher in the east than in the west.
- (d) A reduction in the population tends, in areas where there is not undue pressure on the land, to increase the potential food supply for the survivors and therefore leads to better nourished children.
- (e) The number of children aged 0—10 per mille of the population at the previous Census is the most important factor favouring an increase. For instance survival rates in Alwar, at later ages compare very favourably with those shown by the Western States and had Alwar been able to show a 0—10 ratio equal to that of Marwar the increase would have been 12·2 per cent. instead of 6·9.
- (f) Lastly—and this is only a theory put forward for what it is worth—after a considerable loss through famine or epidemics in any one decade, Nature will, if the seasons are favourable, assist a high infant survival rate during the succeeding one.









THE URBAN POPULATION PER 1000








THE RURAL POPULATION PER 1000



FOR URBAN

HINDUS	690	
MUSLIMS	246	
JAINS	60	
CHRISTIAN	2	
TRIBAL	1	
OTHERS	1	

FOR RURAL

HINDUS	879	
MUSLIMS	71	
JAINS	22	
TRIBAL	24	
SIKHS	4	

## CHAPTER II.

### The Population of Cities, Towns and Villages.

1. Imperial Table I gives particulars of the Urban and Rural population. Imperial Table III shows towns and villages classified by population. Imperial Table IV gives the list of towns classified by population with variations since 1881, and Imperial Table V shows the population of each town classified by Religion. Reference to Statistics.

At the end of this Chapter there are four Subsidiary Tables which show—

- (1) the distribution of the population between towns and villages,
- (2) the number per mille of each religion who live in towns,
- (3) the towns classified by population with variations since 1881, and
- (4) miscellaneous information regarding each city and important town of each State.

The diagrams at the beginning of this Chapter illustrate the proportions by religions of the population in Urban and Rural areas.

2. The usual definition of a 'City' is a town with a population of 100,000 and over, but Local Governments and Administrations have discretion to treat other large towns as 'Cities' also. Certain Tables are prepared for Cities as well as for each State and District, and in the Rajputana Agency, 10 towns—all Capitals of the larger States—have been treated as Cities, although only one of them, Jaipur, has a population of over 100,000 persons. Definitions.

A 'Town' includes every Municipality, and Cantonment and every other continuous collection of houses with a population of not less than 5,000. The Provincial Superintendent has discretion however to treat any place, not coming within these categories, as a town provided it has urban characteristics.

A 'Village' varies in nature according to the revenue system prevailing in each State. In some it is the residential village, while in others it is a collection of hamlets.

3. Of every 1,000 persons in the Agency, 139 live in urban areas. Similar figures through the decades are 134 in 1921, 131 in 1911, 148 in 1901, 130 in 1891 and 135 in 1881. It cannot therefore be said that the march of time is appreciably affecting the comparative size of the urban population. Among the larger States the greatest ratio of 241 is in Bikaner, while the lowest figure of 75 is found in Mewar. At the Census of 1921, the urban population of England and Wales constituted 793 per mille of the total population. The Population of Towns.

4. The statement overleaf is a summary of all information concerning the urban population of each State:— Detail by States.

STATE, ETC.	NUMBER OF TOWNS.	NUMBER OF TOWNS BY CLASSES.						NUMBER PER MILLE OF TOTAL POPULATION WHO RESIDE IN TOWNS.		VARIATION IN URBAN POPULA- TION SINCE 1921.	STATE VARIATION.
		100,000 and over.	50,000 and over.	20,000 and over.	10,000 and over.	5,000 and over.	Under 5,000.				
		I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	1931.	1921.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Abu ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	919	778	+ 48·5	+ 25·7
Alwar ...	7	...	...	1	...	2	4	100	103	+ 5·1	+ 6·9
Banswara ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	46	45	+ 21·6	+ 18·3
Bharatpur ...	7	...	...	1	1	3	2	147	151	— 4·4	— 1·9
Bikaner ...	15	...	1	1	3	7	3	241	255	+ 26·0	+ 41·9
Bundi ...	4	...	...	...	1	1	2	148	140	+ 22·0	+ 15·9
Dholpur ...	3	...	...	...	2	1	...	141	137	+ 14·9	+ 10·8
Dungarpur ...	3	...	...	...	...	2	1	77	91	+ 2·7	+ 20·2
Jaipur ...	38½	1	...	1	6½	19	11	170	162	+ 18·2	+ 12·5
Jaisalmer ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	93	71	+ 47·3	+ 12·7
Jhalawar ...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	155	167	+ 4·3	+ 12·2
Karauli ...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	172	176	+ 2·9	+ 5·1
Kishangarh ...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	215	198	+ 19·1	+ 10·3
Kotah ...	4	...	...	1	1	...	2	86	81	+ 16·1	+ 8·8
Kushalgarh ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	86	94	+ 12·4	+ 22·0
Marwar ...	25½	...	1	...	5½	15	4	133	126	+ 21·9	+ 15·4
Mewar ...	15	...	...	1	1	6	7	75	71	+ 14·7	+ 14·6
Partabgarh ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	141	137	+ 18·1	+ 14·1
Shahpura ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	171	172	+ 12·1	+ 12·7
Sirohi ...	4	...	...	...	...	2	2	107	110	+ 11·9	+ 16·0
Tonk ...	5	...	...	1	1	2	1	201	198	+ 12·3	+ 10·2
<b>Total</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>+ 16·7</b>	<b>+ 14·2</b>

The variation in column 11 excludes the population of the three towns included as such for the first time at this Census. These are Sri Ganganagar and Hanumangarh in Bikaner and Kapasin in Mewar.

It will be seen that among the States that have 5 or more towns, the urban population has increased at a rate higher than that for the whole population in Jaipur, Marwar, Mewar and Tonk, while the converse prevails in Alwar, Bharatpur and Bikaner. In the latter the influx of colonists to the Canal areas has disproportionately increased the rural population.

Of the 145 towns, only 10 have a population of more than 20,000 persons, while among the individual larger towns the following increases per cent. in population during the decade are notable:—

*Jaipur State.*

Sikar.	24·7
Nawalgarh.	34·5
Gangapur.	35·8

*Marwar State.*

Jodhpur.	28·9
Ladnun.	30·4
Nagaur.	35·3

*Bikaner State.*

Bikaner.	23·8
Churu.	29·7
Sardarshahr.	35·3
Sujargarh.	37·0
Rajgarh.	74·8

Other increases such as Jaisalmer 47·3, Udaipur 26·6 and Lakheri (Bundi) 56·4 are above the average. A reduced population is observed in 4 out of the 7 towns in Bharatpur and may be ascribed to the economic depression that prevailed in that State during the greater part of the decade. It is interesting to note that the majority of the towns which have recorded a large increase are the homes of wealthy persons who in all parts of India are known by the comprehensive appellation of 'Marwaris'. Their business concerns lead them to every corner of the Indian Empire, and the success of their enterprise is

reflected in the stimulation of local trade and such beneficent undertakings as the building of palatial residences, sinking of wells for drinking water and the maintenance of schools and dispensaries in their native towns.

5. Towns that have a population of under 5,000 are 45 in number and in them reside 109 per mille of the total urban population. Twenty nine of them have had at one time or another in the past fifty years, a population of over 5,000 and it is these small towns that are, on the whole, losing their urban characteristics situated as they are for the most part off the Railway. The increase in the population of towns of this class since 1921 is only 11·9 per cent. which is below the total increase of 14·2 per cent. in the whole population.

Small Towns.

6. The statement below shows for urban areas the distribution of the population by religions:—

Religious distribution in urban areas.

Per mille of-	Tribal.	Christian.	Hindu.	Jain.	Muslim.	Sikh.	Others.
Each religion	7	572	112	308	358	34	...
Urban population	1	2	690	60	246	...	1

7. The average population of a town is now 10,734 and was 9,279 in 1921. The average is notably exceeded in Bikaner (15,010), Kotah (14,762), Tonk (12,784) and Dholpur (12,028).

Average urban population.

8. The number of females per 1,000 males in towns is 913 as against 907 in rural areas. The excess may be explained by the more or less permanent nature of the urban population unaffected by an excess of males attracted by temporary employment, and, among trading castes, by the absence of many males at their places of business in other parts of India.

Sex proportions.

9. The Agency contains 33,688 villages with an average population of 287 in each. In every thousand of the rural population 910 reside in villages with a population of under 2,000 while villages with a population of under 500 account for 494 of these 910. It has already been explained that the nature of a 'village' varies in the different States according to the revenue system in force. The small village is however the rule as the marginal statement shows. The greater part of the Agency consists of infertile tracts lacking the means of

The population of villages.

PERCENTAGE OF VILLAGES WITH A POPULATION OF UNDER 500.

Alwar	78	Jaipur	80	Marwar	72
Banswara	93	Jaisalmer	95	Mewar	93
Bharatpur	83	Jhalawar	93	Partabgarh	95
Bikaner	87	Karauli	83	Shahpura	74
Bundi	91	Kishangarh	86	Sirohi	69
Dholpur	72	Kotah	91	Tonk.	93
Dungarpur	85	Kushalgarh	99		

irrigation, and agriculturists eke out a somewhat precarious existence by cultivating scattered and extensive holdings, producing crops dependent on the uncertain rainfall. These conditions of cultivation tend to prevent the concentration of

the agricultural population in large villages, as cultivators prefer to settle in hamlets adjacent to their holdings.

10. The statement below shows the distribution of the rural population by religions:—

Religious distribution in rural areas.

Per mille of—	Tribal.	Christian.	Hindu.	Jain.	Muslim.	Sikh.
Each religion	993	428	888	692	642	966
Rural population	24	...	879	22	71	4

## 1.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BETWEEN TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

AGENCY, NATURAL DIVISION AND STATE OR DISTRICT.	AVERAGE POPULATION PER		NUMBER PER MILLE RESIDING IN		NUMBER PER MILLE OF URBAN POPULATION RESIDING IN TOWNS WITH A POPULATION OF				NUMBER PER MILLE OF RURAL POPULATION RESIDING IN VILLAGES WITH A POPULATION OF			
	Town.	Village.	Towns.	Villages.	20,000 and over.	10,000 to 20,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	Under 5,000.	5,000 and over.	2,000 to 5,000.	500 to 2,000.	Under 500.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
RAJPUTANA ...	10,734	287	139	861	366	231	294	109	3	87	416	494
North-West Dry Area...	12,428	356	164	836	393	225	334	48	...	111	467	422
Bikaner ...	15,010	259	241	759	479	235	238	48	...	42	391	567
Jaisalmer ...	7,120	140	93	907	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	262	738
Marwar ...	11,116	447	133	867	395	223	393	49	...	142	503	355
Rajputana East ...	10,054	268	129	871	352	234	275	139	4	78	396	522
Abu ...	4,165	92	919	81	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	1,000
Alwar ...	10,799	381	100	900	633	...	185	182	8	70	472	450
Banswara ...	10,444	196	46	954	...	1,000	...	...	...	41	275	684
Bharatpur ...	10,211	316	147	853	422	156	292	130	...	39	461	500
Bundi ...	8,015	229	148	852	...	561	204	235	...	36	329	635
Dholpur ...	13,028	417	141	859	...	321	179	...	...	67	546	387
Dungarpur ...	5,867	281	77	923	...	...	302	198	...	10	446	544
Jaipur ...	11,602	373	170	830	382	195	319	104	10	124	440	426
Jhalawar ...	8,379	311	155	845	...	623	377	...	...	118	186	696
Karauli ...	8,054	312	172	828	...	314	...	186	...	20	507	473
Kishangarh ...	6,127	295	215	785	...	649	...	351	...	31	390	579
Kotah ...	14,762	249	86	914	641	194	...	165	...	89	305	606
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	3,069	116	86	914	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	942	58
Lawa (Estate) ...	...	254	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	778	...	222
Mewar ...	7,863	180	75	925	373	88	325	214	4	55	323	618
Partabgarh ...	10,845	140	141	859	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	261	739
Shahpura ...	9,298	388	171	829	...	...	1,000	...	...	55	556	389
Sirohi ...	5,766	473	107	893	...	...	745	255	...	136	560	304
Tonk ...	12,784	199	201	799	560	192	179	69	...	21	306	673

**2.—NUMBER PER MILLE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION AND OF EACH MAIN RELIGION WHO LIVE IN TOWNS.**

AGENCY AND STATE OR DISTRICT.	NUMBER PER MILLE WHO LIVE IN TOWNS.						
	Total Population.	Tribal.	Christian.	Hindu.	Jain.	Muslim.	Sikh.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Rajputana</b> ...	139	7	572	112	308	358	34
Abu District ...	919	...	1,000	907	1,000	967	741
Alwar ...	100	...	810	95	434	111	973
Banswara ...	46	...	405	58	80	454	1,000
Bharatpur ...	147	...	962	192	502	193	325
Bikaner ...	241	...	597	216	747	327	21
Bundi ...	148	1,000	1,000	129	340	605	156
Dholpur ...	141	...	1,000	110	267	559	390
Dungarpur ...	77	...	1,000	41	286	761	889
Jaipur ...	170	5	422	133	415	546	947
Jaisalmer ...	93	59	...	115	180	42	222
Jhalawar ...	155	...	100	116	273	562	278
Karauli ...	172	...	1,000	146	817	611	...
Kishangarh ...	215	159	1,000	173	471	608	1,000
Kotah ...	86	42	128	66	298	339	271
Kushalgarh (Chiefship). ...	86	...	...	60	976	522	...
Lawa (Estate) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marwar ...	193	35	908	104	246	359	588
Mewar ...	75	10	336	60	175	441	348
Partabgarh ...	141	3	328	146	584	530	667
Shahpura ...	171	...	1,000	143	352	631	...
Sirohi ...	107	...	974	83	177	542	900
Tonk ...	201	20	907	121	378	665	700

**3.—TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.**

CLASS OF TOWNS.	NUMBER OF TOWNS OF EACH CLASS IN 1931.	PROPORTION PER CENT. TO TOTAL URBAN POPULATION.	NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES.	VARIATION PER CENT. IN THE POPULATION OF TOWNS AS CLASSED AT PREVIOUS CENSUSES.					VARIATION PER CENT. IN URBAN POPULATION OF EACH CLASS FROM 1881—1931.	
				1931 to 1931.	1911 to 1921.	1901 to 1911.	1891 to 1901.	1881 to 1891.	In towns as classed in 1881.	In total of each class in 1931 as compared with the corresponding total in 1881.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Rajputana</b> ...	145	100	913	+ 16·7	- 5·1	- 6·7	- 8·5	+ 13·5	+ 4·4	+ 7·4
I. 100,000 and over ...	1	9	850	+ 19·9	- 12·3	- 14·4	+ 0·9	+ 11·4	+ 1·1	+ 1·1
II. 50,000 to 100,000 ...	2	12	844	+ 26·4	+ 5·4	- 8·9	- 7·2	- 25·2	+ 1·1	+ 79·8
III. 20,000 to 50,000 ...	7	16	891	+ 14·5	- 0·6	- 14·4	- 12·4	+ 38·3	+ 7·4	- 7·4
IV. 10,000 to 20,000 ...	27	24	955	+ 17·5	- 9·3	- 1·0	- 9·1	+ 8·5	+ 2·3	+ 15·0
V. 5,000 to 10,000 ...	63	28	933	+ 15·4	- 5·8	+ 6·1	- 9·8	+ 15·1	+ 7·5	+ 7·2
VI. Under 5,000 ...	45	11	917	+ 11·9	- 3·0	+ 1·3	- 10·9	+ 36·5	...	- 20·7



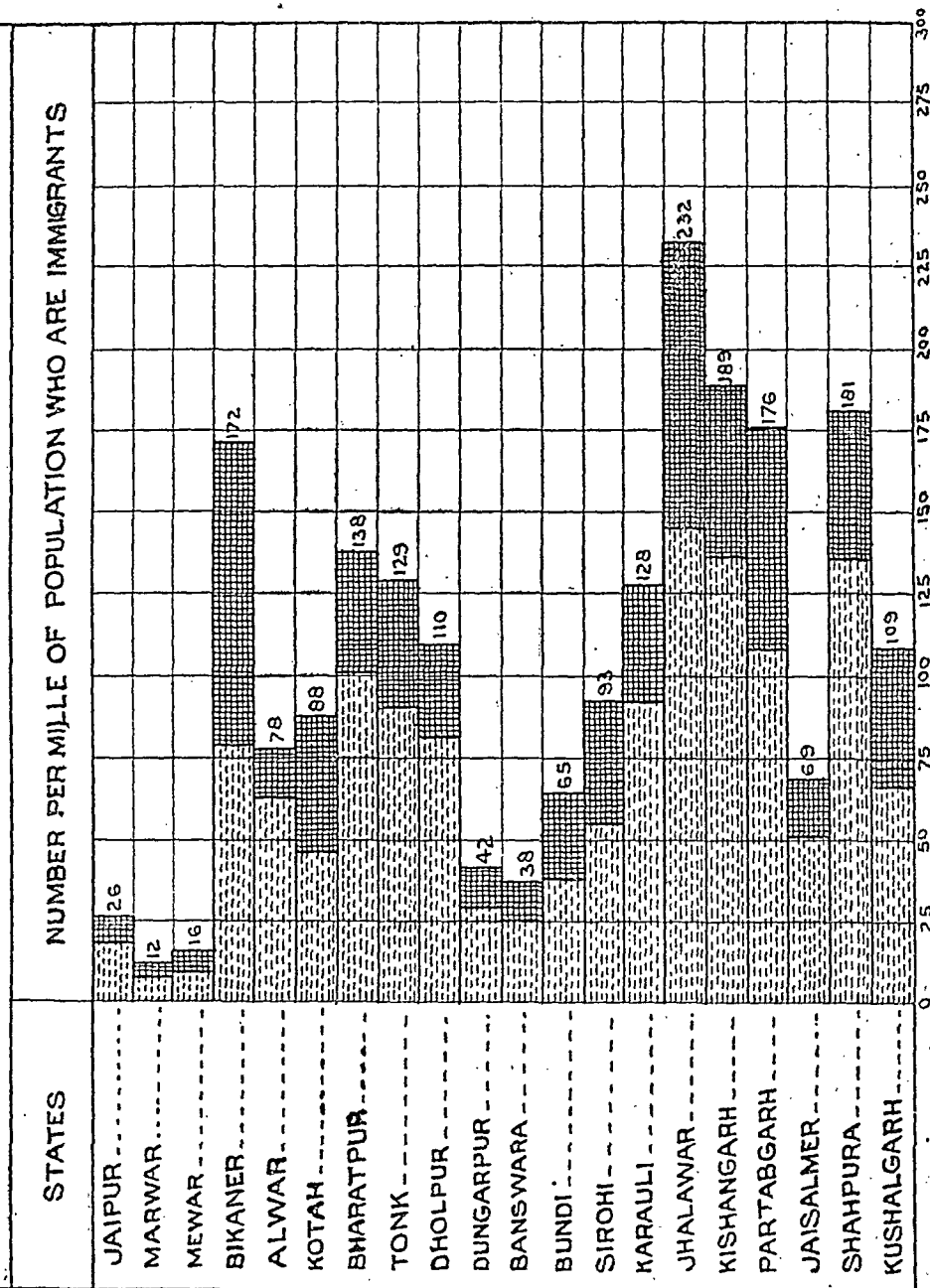
## 4.—CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS.

CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS.	POPULATION IN 1931.	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER SQUARE MILE.	NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 1,000 MALES.	PROPORTION OF FOREIGN BORN PER MILE.	PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.					
					1921—31.	1911—21.	1901—11.	1891—1901.	1881—1891.	1871—1881.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Cities.</b>										
Alwar ...	47,900	10,912	872	64	+ 7.0	+ 8.4	- 28.9	+ 11.5	+ 8.2	- 3.9
Bharatpur ...	30,173	3,017	803	161	- 0.9	- 1.2	- 22.2	- 35.5	+ 2.1	- 54.4
Bikaner ...	85,927	2,772	875	116	+ 23.9	+ 21.3	+ 5.2	+ 5.1	+ 52.4	+ 150.1
Bundi ...	17,091	1,709	960	80	+ 11.7	- 17.8	+ 1.5	- 14.3	+ 8.7	- 13.3
Dholpur ...	10,586	3,017	859	185	+ 20.8	- 18.7	+ 3.2	+ 13.4	+ 7.5	+ 23.7
Jaipur ...	144,179	49,060	850	45	+ 10.9	- 12.3	- 14.4	+ 0.9	+ 11.4	+ 1.1
Jodhpur ...	91,736	3,644	816	64	+ 23.9	- 7.9	+ 0.8	- 1.6	+ 27.0	+ 40.6
Kotah ...	37,876	9,469	670	283	+ 10.4	- 3.2	+ 1.0	- 12.9	- 4.1	- 5.9
Tonk ...	35,708	1,681	966	92	+ 17.8	- 10.3	- 19.6	- 16.6	+ 12.8	- 12.1
Udaipur ...	44,035	*	832	42	+ 26.6	+ 4.7	- 27.5	- 1.5	+ 22.2	+ 15.2
<b>Principal Towns.</b>										
Abu ...	4,165	*	640	Not available.	+ 48.5	- 14.7	- 5.8	+ 34.9	...	...
Banswara ...	10,444	1,305	1,032		+ 21.6	+ 12.0	+ 8.9	- 14.5	+ 4.1	+ 52.1
Dungarpur ...	8,560	21,400	939		+ 16.8	+ 13.2	+ 6.2	- 5.2	- 0.3	+ 32.7
Jaisalmer ...	7,120	7,120	921		+ 47.2	- 31.8	+ 8.9	- 32.1	- 4.2	- 35.1
Jhalrapatan (Chhaoni) ...	10,442	11,602	956		+ 4.6	- 18.0	- 19.9	- 38.7	+ 15.1	- 48.5
Karauli ...	19,671	6,557	816		+ 0.5	- 1.1	- 15.7	+ 1.5	- 9.7	- 23.2
Kishangarh ...	11,929	5,064	866		+ 26.2	- 9.3	- 17.3	- 18.1	+ 4.3	- 19.5
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	3,069	3,611	979		+ 12.4	+ 5.3	- 8.6	+ 0.7	- 5.7	+ 2.7
Partabgarh ...	10,845	1,607	936		+ 18.1	+ 10.2	- 15.2	- 33.7	+ 19.2	- 12.4
Shahpura ...	9,298	616	943		+ 12.1	+ 4.6	- 11.6	- 23.4	+ 10.1	- 12.7
Sirohi ...	7,463	*	954		+ 20.4	- 6.3	+ 17.0	- 9.0	+ 8.9	+ 31.0

\* Figures of area not available.



DIAGRAM SHOWING STATES IN ORDER OF POPULATION WITH THE  
NUMBER OF THOSE BORN OUTSIDE PER MILLE OF THE POPULATION.



← FEMALE ← MALES →

## CHAPTER III.

### Birthplace and Migration.

1. Every person was required to record on the schedule the District or State and Province or Agency of his or her birth, and the results for each State and City are recorded in Imperial Table VI. Information relative to the birthplaces of persons born in but enumerated outside the Agency, was communicated by other Superintendents, but for reasons of economy it was decided that such figures should be for the Agency as a whole and not for each State. The enquiry has therefore been deprived of much of the interest that has at previous Censuses been a feature of this subject. At the end of this Chapter will be found three Subsidiary Tables dealing with the figures in greater detail.

Reference to statistics.

2. An immigrant is a person who was born outside the State wherein he or she was enumerated, while an emigrant is one who was enumerated outside the State wherein he or she was born. It will therefore be understood that migration can be Casual, Temporary, Periodic, Semi-permanent or Permanent. They can be distinguished by the following descriptions:—

The nature of migration.

- (a) *Casual*.—Minor movements between villages lying in different States or Districts in or out of the Agency. Females generally predominate on account of the practice of obtaining wives from other villages. Such females often return to their parents' villages for their first confinement.
- (b) *Temporary*.—Due to journeys on business, pilgrimages and the temporary demand for labour, etc.
- (c) *Periodic*.—Such as the annual migration which takes place in different tracts at harvest time and the seasonal movements of pastoral nomads.
- (d) *Semi-permanent*.—When the natives of one place reside and earn their living in other, leaving their families at their homes to which they return at intervals.
- (e) *Permanent*.—When overcrowding drives people away or the superior attractions of some other locality induce people to settle there.

3. The absence of industrialism on any large scale, a scanty rainfall and a lack of irrigation are all factors that combine to prevent immigration to any large extent of a Periodic, Semi-permanent or Permanent nature to the Agency from Provinces and States beyond its borders.

Immigration.

Birthplace.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
The State of enumeration ...	10,543,213	5,627,226	4,915,987
Other States of Rajputana ...	351,560	120,161	231,399
Ajmer-Merwara ...	21,522	7,875	13,647
Outside Rajputana ...	309,417	129,766	179,651
Total enumerated population.	11,225,712	5,885,028	5,340,684

The Casual or Temporary nature of such immigration as occurs is shown by the marginal figures and subsequent remarks. Of the 682,499 persons returned as having birthplaces outside the States of enumeration, no less than 424,697 are females, which is conclusive proof that immigration is largely due to marriage and other social reasons. Im-

migrants from other States in Rajputana outnumber those from all other parts of India and elsewhere, and among them females are in excess of males by 93 per cent. Even among those from outside the Agency excluding Ajmer-Merwara, there are 1,384 females for every 1,000 males. The diagram prefacing this Chapter shows that on the whole, immigration varies inversely with the size of the State and its population. The larger the State, the more it can rely on its own population for marriages. The three largest States, Jaipur, Marwar

and Mewar only show ratios for immigrants of 26, 12 and 16 respectively per mille of their populations, while the highest ratios of 232 and 189 are shown by Jhalawar and Kishangarh respectively. The case of Bikaner is of course different. Due to the opening of Canal Colonies, its ratio is 172 in which females are only 45 per cent. In 1921 the ratio was 81 per mille with a female proportion of 58 per cent.

#### Immigration within Rajputana.

#### 4. The part that Casual migration for social reasons between various

State, etc.	Proportion who returned birthplaces in other States in the Agency and in Ajmer-Merwara per mille of all immigrants.
Lawa	995
Shahpura	986
Kishangarh	969
Bundi	856
Jaisalmer	851
Karauli	800
Jaipur	789
Marwar	718
Sirohi	712
Abu	648
Dungarpur	640
Tonk	631
Banswara	597
Kotah	593
Alwar	591
Mewar	590
Partabgarh	453
Bharatpur	435
Jhalawar	410
Bikaner	360
Kushalgarh	350
Dholpur	133

parts of Rajputana plays in the life of the people is shown by the marginal statement. As might be expected, the geographical position of each State is the factor that determines the proportion of immigration from other parts of Rajputana, and the detailed figures in Imperial Table VI show that females in every case predominate in such migration.

#### Immigration from outside.

#### 5. It remains therefore to consider whence the remaining 309,417

Statement showing the number of Immigrants from places outside Rajputana and the States in which chiefly found. (000's omitted).

Province, etc.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
<b>Bombay Presidency and Western India States.</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
Banswara	2	1	1
Dungarpur	3	1	2
Marwar	2	1	1
Mewar	3	1	2
Sirohi	4	2	2
<b>Punjab and States and Delhi</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>73</b>
Alwar	21	3	18
Bharatpur	9	3	6
Bikaner	99	58	41
Jaipur	9	3	6
<b>United Provinces</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>
Bharatpur	28	7	21
Dholpur	17	4	13
<b>Central India Agency</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>
Jhalawar	8	3	5
Kotah	5	2	3
Partabgarh	3	1	2
Tonk	3	1	2
<b>Gwallior</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>
Dholpur	6	1	5
Jhalawar	6	2	4
Kotah	11	4	7
Mewar	3	1	2
Partabgarh	4	1	3
Tonk	11	4	7
<b>Elsewhere</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>180</b>

immigrants from outside have come and the reason for their coming. The marginal statement shows the large part that contiguity plays in such migration. Excepting Bikaner where there is a definite attraction for immigrants apart from those of a Casual type, in every other instance, females exceed males and this clearly brings out that such immigration is on the whole for social purposes connected with marriage, etc. Sufficient has been quoted to show that the genuine immigration of persons on any large scale for economic reasons is, except in Bikaner, practically non-existent in the Agency.

#### Immigration in cities.

6. No figures are available for emigration from the 10 cities of the Agency. Imperial Table VI Part II, however gives for each city the birthplaces of the population found therein. Of 51,356 persons whose birthplaces were not located in the State concerned, 23,227 (11,700 males and 11,527 females) had come from other Rajputana States and 13,107 (6,551 males and 6,556 females) from the United Provinces. The equality in the numbers of the

sexes suggests a permanent nature of migration. The marginal statement

CITY.	NUMBERS BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE.			IMMIGRANTS PER MILLE OF POPULATION.			RATIO IN 1921.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Kotah ...	10,710	5,810	4,900	282	153	129	311
Dholpur ...	3,646	1,865	2,281	186	70	116	165
Bharatpur ...	4,854	1,932	2,872	161	66	95	202
Bikaner ...	3,928	6,128	3,800	115	71	44	77
Tonk ...	3,308	1,176	2,127	92	33	59	98
Bundi ...	1,422	670	762	79	37	42	134
Jodhpur ...	6,079	3,554	2,525	64	37	27	50
Alwar ...	3,055	1,249	1,806	64	26	38	74
Jaipur ...	6,479	3,602	2,877	45	25	20	64
Udaipur ...	1,870	1,034	786	42	24	18	52
Total ...	51,356	26,620	24,736	92	48	44	98

shows the city immigration figures in detail. The large proportion of immigrants in the population of Kotah has always been a feature of that city and was ascribed 20 years ago to

railway development. It may not have been entirely unconnected with the former trade in opium and 70 per cent. of its immigrants are from other States in the Agency. Notable increases in the proportion of immigrants have occurred in Bikaner and Jodhpur and point to trading and industrial developments. On the whole, however, immigration plays a small part in the existence of these cities and the only remarkable feature is the large proportion of immigrants from the United Provinces.

7. It has already been seen that 351,560 persons, of whom 120,161 were males and 231,399 females, may be styled intra-Agency emigrants. That is to say they were persons who were born in some State of the Agency and enumerated in another. Detailed figures for the States of birth are not

RETURN OF EMIGRANTS FROM RAJPUTANA.  
(000's omitted).

PROVINCE.	1931.			1921.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Assam ...	22	16	6	16	12	4
Bengal ...	93	24	9	48	34	14
Bihar & Orissa ...	21	13	8	19	12	7
Hyderabad ...	7	4	3	8	5	3
Central Provinces.	52	32	20	49	30	19
Bombay including Western India States but excluding Sind.	82	50	32	103	65	38
Sind ...	38	22	16	53	30	23
Central India Agency ...	106	54	52	86	45	41
Gwalior ...	76	35	41	76	35	41
United Provinces.	82	34	48	68	28	40
Punjab and Delhi less States.	167	80	87	185	92	93
Punjab States ...	69	25	44	71	29	42
Ajmer-Merwara ...	76	33	43	69	31	38
Elsewhere ...	16	11	5	18	14	4
Total Emigrants.	847	433	414	869	462	407

enumerated elsewhere, 37 being males and 35 females. The statement in the margin shows whither these persons have gone and compares the figures with those obtained at the last Census.

8. In the absence of detailed figures by States it is not possible to show whence these people have emigrated but some clue is afforded by the 1921 figures in which details by States are available. In the first place, out of 613,948 emigrants for whom details were available at that Census, no less than 42 per cent. hailed from the three States of Bikaner, Jaisalmer and Marwar in the North-West Dry Area whose population was only 26 per cent. of the whole Agency. A poor soil and a dependence on a scanty rainfall are factors which are favourable to emigration but that these are not the only ones that prevail in Western Rajputana will be shown in the succeeding paragraphs.

Emigration.

available but the proportion of 1,926 females per 1,000 males amongst such emigrants is conclusive proof of the nature of such migration and need not be considered further. What is of greater interest is the fact that 846,716 persons who were born in the Agency were, at this Census, enumerated elsewhere. This flow of emigration can better be judged by the fact that of 1,000 persons born in the Agency, 72 were enu-

Emigration in 1921 and comparison with present figures.

Apart from details regarding some 90,000 emigrants who were returned from various parts of India as having birthplaces in Rajputana without the

Province wherein enumerated in 1921.	Principal States of birth.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Assam ... ..		15,770	11,443	4,327
	Bikaner	5,954	4,464	1,490
	Jaipur	5,660	3,855	1,805
	Marwar	2,078	1,489	589
Bengal ... ..		47,865	33,473	14,392
	Bikaner	20,105	14,532	5,573
	Jaipur	17,018	11,345	5,673
	Marwar	4,681	3,431	1,090
Bihar and Orissa ...		18,812	11,449	7,363
	Jaipur	12,440	7,475	4,965
	Bikaner	1,733	1,357	476
	Marwar	1,711	986	725
Central Provinces ...		49,207	29,609	19,598
	Jaipur	18,516	11,154	7,362
	Marwar	18,783	11,366	7,417
Bombay including Western India States and excluding Sind.		103,473	65,458	38,015
	Marwar	32,705	21,922	10,783
	Jaipur	5,908	4,843	1,065
	Marwar	4,080	1,651	2,429
	Rajputana unspecified	54,949	33,881	21,118
Sind ... ..		52,884	30,405	22,479
	Marwar	42,688	24,336	18,352
	Jaisalmer	6,844	9,891	2,953

particular State being specified, the marginal statement gives some indication of the origin of those for whom such information was known. A reference to the various Provincial Reports for 1921 shows that in Assam and Bengal these emigrants were described as chiefly Marwari traders whose activities extended to every corner. The same may be assumed to have been the case in the distant areas of Bihar and Orissa and the Central Provinces. As regards Bombay, the emigrants were described as persons in search of work in the larger cities, though the preponderance of females in the numbers from Mewar suggests social reasons. The contiguity of Sind to Marwar and Jaisalmer would seem to imply that emigration from these States was probably due in part to agricultural and pastoral reasons. Emigration to the United Provinces and

the Central India Agency, particularly from the many contiguous States, showed a preponderance of females and was therefore largely social in character. The amount of emigration that was due to trade ten years ago, may be gauged by the fact that among all Mahajans enumerated in the Agency, the ratio of females to 1,000 males was 1,004. Now this could but mean that many males were away from the Agency at the time of the Census. Not all leave their wives and families at home, and considering that this community numbered nearly 600,000 in the various States and that the so-called 'Marwari' often accompanied by a male Rajput protector, penetrates to all parts of India in pursuit of his calling, it cannot but be assumed that a very large number of emigrants from Rajputana are of this description, and that those who are genuinely driven from their homes in search of a livelihood form but a comparatively small proportion of all emigrants. The decrease in the number of emigrants at this Census to such parts as Sind, Bombay and the Punjab points in some degree to a better standard of prosperity in the Agency, while the increase observed to Assam, Bihar and Orissa and the Central Provinces would seem to indicate an increase in trade. A greater number of emigrants to the United Provinces probably accounts for the decrease in the population of Bharatpur while the increase in the population of the contiguous States is sufficient to account for migration in larger numbers for social reasons to the Central India Agency and to Ajmer-Merwara.

The extent to which emigration deprives the larger States of their home

## SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

## 2.—IMMIGRATION.—ACTUAL FIGURES.

AGENCY WHERE BORN.	ENUMERATED IN—												NATURAL POPULATION OF THE AGENCY (THAT IS, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN THE AGENCY AND ENUMERATED ANYWHERE).		
	AGENCY WHERE BORN.			CONTIGUOUS PROVINCES, ETC.			NON-CONTIGUOUS PROVINCES, ETC.			OUTSIDE INDIA.					
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rajputana	10,894,773	5,747,387	5,147,386	647,726	305,839	341,887	198,977	127,185	71,792	13	12	1	11,741,489	6,180,423	5,561,066

## 2 (a).—EMIGRATION BY STATES.—ACTUAL FIGURES.

AGENCY AND STATE, ETC.	1931.						1921.					
	ACTUAL POPULATION.			EMIGRANTS.			ACTUAL POPULATION.			EMIGRANTS.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Rajputana</b>	<b>11,225,712</b>	<b>5,885,028</b>	<b>5,340,684</b>	<b>846,716</b>	<b>433,036</b>	<b>413,680</b>	<b>9,844,384</b>	<b>5,184,891</b>	<b>4,659,493</b>	<b>869,110*</b>	<b>461,766</b>	<b>407,344</b>
Abu District	4,532	2,753	1,779				3,606	2,147	1,450	50	34	16
Alwar ...	749,751	396,261	353,490				701,154	371,975	329,172	108,246	39,805	68,441
Banswara.	225,106	111,983	113,123				190,362	94,562	95,800	6,350	2,481	3,869
Bharatpur.	486,954	263,325	223,629				496,437	272,345	224,092	40,152	14,910	25,242
Bikaner ...	936,218	501,153	435,065				659,685	347,690	311,995	126,615	66,741	59,874
Bundi ...	216,722	113,101	103,621				187,068	97,635	89,433	19,700	7,833	11,817
Dholpur.	254,986	140,497	114,489				229,734	126,837	102,897	14,115	6,854	7,262
Dungarpur.	227,544	114,480	113,064				189,272	95,233	94,039	4,533	1,491	3,041
Jaipur ...	2,631,775	1,387,067	1,244,708				2,338,802	1,242,742	1,096,060	330,770	159,590	171,180
Jaisalmer.	76,355	42,342	33,903				67,652	37,882	23,770	19,144	9,652	9,492
Jhalawar.	107,890	56,518	51,372	Not available	Not available	Not available	96,182	50,318	45,864	19,522	7,730	11,792
Karauli ...	140,525	76,729	63,796				133,730	73,647	60,083	16,106	5,683	10,423
Kishangarh.	85,744	44,494	41,250				77,734	40,859	36,875	10,942	3,914	7,028
Kotah ...	685,804	355,056	330,748				630,060	327,015	303,045	31,257	13,731	17,526
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	35,564	17,754	17,810				29,162	14,575	14,587	1,371	623	748
Lawa (Estate).	2,790	1,445	1,345				2,262	1,199	1,063	249	83	166
Marwar ...	2,125,982	1,109,912	1,016,070				1,841,642	971,115	870,527	214,915	116,872	98,043
Mewar ...	1,566,910	807,184	759,726				1,380,068	712,100	667,363	80,166	31,510	48,656
Partabgarh.	76,539	38,991	37,548				67,110	34,030	33,020	12,750	6,698	6,052
Shahpura	54,233	27,907	26,326				48,130	24,819	23,311	1,854	576	1,276
Sirohi ...	216,528	111,675	104,853				186,639	96,938	89,701	6,734	3,124	3,610
Tonk ...	317,360	164,401	152,959				287,898	149,168	138,730	37,376	15,443	21,933

\* Includes 90,207 persons—55,009 males and 35,198 females—returned under Rajputana unspecified and 204 persons—143 males and 61 females—enumerated outside India who are not included in any State figures.



## 3.—MIGRATION BETWEEN RAJPUTANA AGENCY AND OTHER PARTS OF INDIA.

PROVINCE, ETC.	IMMIGRANTS TO RAJPUTANA.			EMIGRANTS FROM RAJPUTANA.			EXCESS OR DEFICIENCY OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION.	
	1931.	1921.	Variation.	1931.	1921.	Variation.	1931.	1921.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	<b>329,913</b>	<b>242,243</b>	<b>+ 87,670</b>	<b>846,703</b>	<b>868,906</b>	<b>- 22,203</b>	<b>- 516,790</b>	<b>- 626,663</b>
<b>Total British Territory</b> ...	<b>219,935</b>	<b>135,961</b>	<b>+ 83,974</b>	<b>547,092</b>	<b>648,977</b>	<b>- 101,885</b>	<b>- 327,157</b>	<b>- 513,016</b>
Ajmer-Merwara ...	21,522	19,616	+ 1,906	76,974	68,610	+ 7,764	- 54,852	- 48,994
Andamans and Nicobars ...	...	...	...	85	175	- 90	- 85	- 175
Assam ...	88	38	+ 45	21,780	15,770	+ 6,010	- 21,697	- 15,732
Baluchistan ...	44	55	- 11	914	1,913	- 999	- 870	- 1,858
Bengal ...	1,008	774	+ 229	32,011	46,850	- 14,839	- 31,008	- 46,076
Bihar and Orissa ...	436	330	+ 106	18,987	17,059	+ 1,928	- 18,551	- 16,729
Bombay ...	9,970	9,157	+ 813	96,524	126,176	- 29,652	- 86,554	- 117,019
Burma ...	70	27	+ 43	1,909	3,418	- 1,509	- 1,839	- 3,391
Central Provinces and Berar ...	2,914	628	+ 2,286	48,184	43,417	+ 4,767	- 45,270	- 42,789
Coorg ...	2	1	+ 1	Not available	Not available	Not available	+ 2	+ 1
Madras ...	258	203	+ 55	Not available	1,415	- 1,415	+ 258	- 1,212
North-West Frontier Province ...	277	328	- 51	1,545	292	+ 1,253	- 1,268	+ 36
Punjab including Delhi ...	115,817	48,758	+ 67,059	167,105	255,902	- 88,797	- 51,288	- 207,144
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	67,539	56,046	+ 11,493	81,674	67,980	+ 13,694	- 14,135	- 11,934
<b>Total Indian States</b> ...	<b>108,932</b>	<b>104,997</b>	<b>+ 3,935</b>	<b>299,611</b>	<b>219,929</b>	<b>+ 79,682</b>	<b>- 190,679</b>	<b>- 114,932</b>
Baroda State ...	745	862	- 117	8,973	7,478	+ 1,500	- 8,228	- 6,611
Central India Agency ...	26,335	27,465	- 1,130	105,405	85,899	+ 19,506	- 79,070	- 58,434
Gwalior State ...	46,601	53,045	- 6,444	76,480	76,063	+ 417	- 29,879	- 23,018
Hyderabad State ...	200	396	- 196	6,608	8,046	- 1,438	- 6,408	- 7,650
Kashmir State ...	104	133	- 29	64	113	- 49	+ 40	+ 20
Madras States including Cochin and Travancore ...	4	9	- 5	48	21	+ 27	- 44	- 12
Mysore State ...	72	163	- 91	2,348	2,971	- 623	- 2,276	- 2,808
Punjab States Agency ...	26,527	16,766	+ 9,761	69,060	...	+ 69,060	- 42,533	+ 16,766
Western India States Agency ...	3,597	*	+ 3,597	12,469	...	+ 12,469	- 8,872	...
<i>In Relation with Local Governments.</i>								
Assam States ...	41	8	+ 33	...	...	...	+ 41	+ 8
Baluchistan States ...	7	...	+ 7	...	21	- 21	+ 7	- 21
Bengal States ...	4	...	+ 4	895	1,015	- 120	- 891	- 1,015
Bihar and Orissa States ...	16	3	+ 13	1,769	1,753	+ 16	- 1,753	- 1,750
Bombay States ...	4,362	¶ 5,605	- 1,243	11,935	30,181	- 18,246	- 7,573	- 24,576
Central Provinces States ...	81	1	+ 80	3,437	5,790	- 2,353	- 3,356	- 5,789
North-West Frontier Province Agencies and Tribal areas ...	2	...	+ 2	...	451	- 451	+ 2	- 451
United Provinces States ...	234	541	- 307	120	132	- 12	+ 114	+ 409
<b>India Unspecified</b> ...	<b>883</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>- 257</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>+ 883</b>	<b>+ 1,140</b>
<b>French and Portuguese Settlements</b> ...	<b>163</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>+ 18</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>+ 163</b>	<b>+ 145</b>

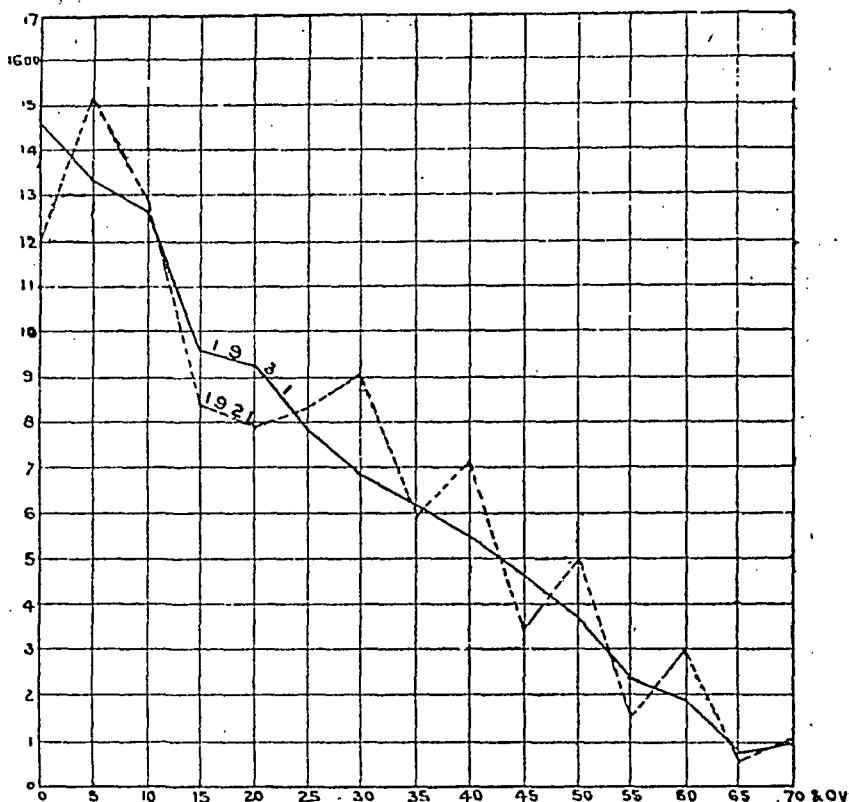
\*Figures included in Bombay States.

¶Includes figures of Western India States.

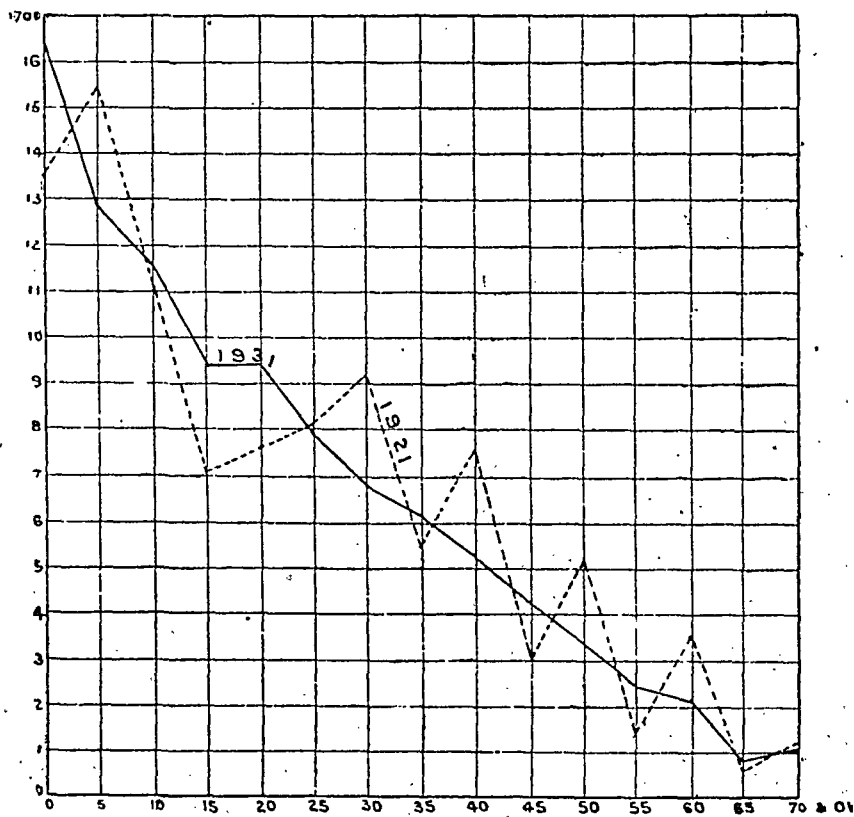


DIAGRAM SHOWING PER 10000 THE NUMBERS  
IN EACH QUINQUENNIAL AGE GROUP

MALES



FEMALES



## CHAPTER IV.

### Age.

1. The age of each person to the nearest birthday was entered in column 7 of the Schedule, but if this was not known with accuracy, as it was not by the bulk of the population, the age as given to the enumerator was accepted and entered. If the answer given was manifestly absurd, the enumerator was instructed to use his discretion and to try and fix the age with reference to some well known occurrence. The age of infants under 6 months old was entered as zero. Instructions to enumerators.

2. The results of this enquiry are found in Imperial Table VII and, for certain selected castes, in Imperial Table VIII. Appended to this Chapter will be found six Subsidiary Tables dealing with the figures in comparative and analytical detail. Reference to statistics.

3. It is a well known fact that the ignorance of the majority of Indians concerning their true ages is one of the most unsatisfactory features of every Census. A reference to previous Census Reports will reveal that in the mind of the average person, there are few ages except those that end with the digits of 0 or 5 — preferably the former. Such inaccuracy greatly detracts from the value of the enquiry, but at this Census an attempt has been made, by a method of adjustment, to arrive at more correct figures for the ages of the population as a whole. Wilful mis-statement is not however a common failing. Among males there is a tendency to exaggerate ages on reaching puberty, while among unmarried females at the same period, the tendency is towards understatement. However, comparatively few nubile females are unmarried, and the young married ones, immature as they often are, seem prone to make themselves out as being older than is really the case. Exaggeration is undoubtedly rife among the very aged, for no less than 437 persons returned their ages as 100 or over. Of this band of veterans, 150 were males and 235 were females. The special enquiry failed to reveal the sex of the remaining 52. The highest age of 125 was returned from a female in Kotah State, and the age of the very large majority of the others was exactly 100. It would be interesting to know what ages they returned at the Census of 1881 and whether for them the progress of time has been in accordance with the calendar. Value of statistics.

4. The predilection of the population for ages ending in the digits of 0 and 5 has led to an attempt being made at this Census to adjust the recorded figures so as to bring about a representation of ages that would show a greater semblance of probability. The preference for digits ending with 0 over those ending in 5 and for either over any others, has been dealt with by dividing the population into 3 year and 5 year groups alternately. Ages with a digit ending in 0 were placed in the centre of a 5 year group and those such as 5, 15, 25, etc., in the centre of a 3 year group. Thus 7 to 13 is one group, 14 to 16 the next, followed by 17 to 23 and so on. In order to present the figures in groups of 5 as are shown in the Tables, half the population in each group is added to half the population in the two adjacent groups. The result of this adjustment is that those who are shown in the Tables as, say 20-25, are really half of those returned as 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 or 23, plus half of those returned as 24, 25 or 26, the other halves of these groups going to the 5 year groups of 15 to 20 and 25 to 30 respectively. Adjustment of age-groups.

A reference to the diagram prefacing this Chapter shows that the method has been amply justified. The curves for the present Census are approximately, gently descending ones, while those of the last Census, at which the ages were unadjusted, resemble a range of mountains more than anything else, emphasising as they do the partiality for ages which are multiples of 10 and 5 alternately.

With regard to the adjustment referred to above, the Government Actuary pointed out that the method introduced a small error due to no allowance being

made for the continuous decrement which deaths cause in the numbers living in the successive age-periods of every normal population, and suggested a corrective

TRANSFER FROM ONE GROUP TO ANOTHER.				
*84 per cent. of group	5—10	to group	0—5	
1.24	" " " "	10—15	" " "	5—10
1.55	" " " "	20—25	" " "	15—20
2.88	" " " "	30—35	" " "	25—30
3.66	" " " "	40—45	" " "	35—40
5.09	" " " "	50—55	" " "	45—50
6.87	" " " "	60—65	" " "	55—60
7.43	" " " "	70 and over	" " "	65—70

formula based on All India mortality rates. This formula is shown in the margin; one fifth part of the first transfer going to each of the five annual groups under 5 years of age. The changes effected by this formula have not been shown in Imperial Table VII, since this shows figures for each religion and civil condition as well, nor are they quoted elsewhere. The following statement how ever shows the population in

quinary age-groups as exhibited in Imperial Table VII and after the decremental allowance referred to above has been applied:—

THE POPULATION AS SHOWN IN IMPERIAL TABLE VII AND AFTER APPLYING THE DECREMENTAL ALLOWANCE FORMULA.						
AGE-GROUP.	PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Table VII.	After applying formula.	Table VII.	After applying formula.	Table VII.	After applying formula.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0—1 ...	846,766	849,241	172,374	173,591	174,392	175,550
1—2 ...	913,154	915,629	169,005	170,322	171,149	175,307
2—3 ...	959,065	961,540	176,296	176,613	183,769	184,927
3—4 ...	949,930	952,465	174,235	175,552	175,755	176,913
4—5 ...	936,864	938,837	172,137	173,503	164,177	165,334
5—10 ...	1,479,995	1,477,547	793,834	786,482	689,171	691,065
10—15 ...	1,364,989	1,348,063	746,362	736,120	619,626	611,943
15—20 ...	1,064,302	1,080,574	569,456	571,895	500,846	508,678
20—25 ...	1,049,804	1,033,532	544,510	536,070	505,291	497,462
25—30 ...	891,289	899,566	460,673	470,174	420,702	429,392
30—35 ...	768,253	749,969	403,403	393,801	364,851	356,168
35—40 ...	691,035	713,215	363,456	374,220	329,579	338,925
40—45 ...	606,013	583,833	321,423	309,659	284,590	274,174
45—50 ...	494,616	514,762	269,231	280,129	235,985	234,633
50—55 ...	395,814	375,668	214,115	203,217	181,699	172,451
55—60 ...	272,038	287,604	139,766	147,510	139,392	140,924
60—65 ...	226,578	211,012	112,872	105,118	113,705	105,824
65—70 ...	69,276	97,700	45,521	49,639	43,755	48,061
70 and over.	118,379	104,955	55,430	51,312	57,943	53,643
All ages.	11,225,712	11,225,712	5,885,028	5,885,028	5,340,684	5,340,684

It will be seen that the general effect is to increase the numbers in the second half of each decennial age-period and to decrease them in the first half. The consequences of the allowance are barely perceptible when applied to a graph such as prefaces this chapter.

5. It will be readily understood that this method of adjustment precludes a close comparison being made with figures for ages recorded at previous Censuses. For instance, 24,658 males

Age-group.	By 1921 method.	By 1931 method.
0—10	24,658	26,298
10—20	21,256	21,459
20—30	16,876	17,589
30—40	16,112	14,837
40—50	11,107	10,168
50—60	6,873	6,023
60 and over	5,118	3,646
Total	100,000	100,000

out of a population of 100,000 males shown in 1921 as being from 0-10 would, as adjusted for this Census, become 26,298. The marginal statement explains these divergences in greater detail. 100,000 males of the 1921 population are shown grouped according to the ages actually returned and recorded at that Census. The last column shows exactly the same population grouped according to the

method of adjustment in force at this Census.

6. On the whole the Agency was very free from any epidemic or famine during the years from 1921-30, and there were no factors that would tend to

Comparisons with previous Censuses.

Conditions of the decade.

disturb the proportions of the population at the various age-periods. It is interesting therefore to examine the figures in the light of a theory enunciated by the Swedish Statistician Sündbörg. According to him, in Western countries at any rate, the number of persons aged 15-50 is uniformly about half the population, and any variations which occur in the age constitution, take place in the other two age-groups 0-15 and 50 and over. Where the population is growing, the number in the former group is much greater than in the latter, but where it is stationary the numbers in the two groups approach equality.

The following statement shows that this theory to some extent holds good in India. A little less than half the population is aged between 15 and 50, and those aged under 15 are considerably more numerous than those over 50:—

Age-period.	PER 1,000 PERSONS.								
	Rajputana, 1931.	Rajputana North West Dry Area, 1931.	Rajputana East, 1931.	Hindus, 1931.	Muslims, 1931.	Tribal Religions, 1931.	India, 1921.	Rajputana, 1921.	England and Wales, 1921.
0-15 ...	407	415	404	406	414	494	391	400	277
15-50 ...	495	485	499	496	491	436	495	485	533
50 and over.	98	100	97	98	95	70	114	115	190

Comparison with the figures for England and Wales emphasises the great difference that exists in the age constitution in the East and the West. The figures for the Primitive tribes are also of interest, showing as they do, that their marriages are fruitful and that they are not long-lived people. It is not possible to quote entirely similar figures for individual castes since they are only available, after adjustment, for the age-periods 0-15 and 15 and over.

Age-period	Rajputs	Minas	Bhils
0-15 ...	359	405	505
15 and over	641	595	495

The marginal figures, however, disclose a very marked difference in the age constitution of Rajputs, Minas and Bhils of certain localities—peoples on different storeys of the social structure. It should be explained that some Bhils of these localities have been returned as Hindus

and others as followers of Tribal religions.

7. The statement in the margin shows the age distribution per 1,000

General distribution by ages.

AGE-PERIOD.	RAJPUTANA, 1931.		ENGLAND & WALES, 1921.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
All ages.	524	476	477	523
0-5	77	78	44	43
5-10	70	61	47	46
10-20	117	100	94	95
20-40	157	145	142	168
40-60	84	73	109	119
60 and over	19	19	41	52

persons in this Agency with similar figures for England and Wales in 1921. The proportions between the sexes at all ages are the reverse of what they are in England and Wales. At the age-period 20-40, numbers are approximately equal but the shorter duration of life in the East is shown by the comparatively greater number of children in the Agency and the larger number of old persons in the Western World.

8. Subsidiary Tables 1 and 2 show the age distribution of 10,000 persons of each sex at the last four Censuses. If the former is studied in conjunction with the diagram at the beginning of this Chapter, it will be noticed that the curves for both males and females tend to drop abnormally in the age-period 15-20 and then to flatten out in the period 20-25. This is probably due to a smaller number of births during the Influenza epidemic of 1918 and also to a

Detailed distribution by ages and in religions.

tendency to exaggerate ages on reaching puberty. The group 20-25 contains half of those who returned their ages as 17 to 23, many of whom would probably be more accurately 14 to 16 in age. In age distribution, the proportions in each sex are approximately equal at 25-30-35-40. In Subsidiary Table 2 the comparatively small proportion of children among Jains and the high proportions of them among those of Tribal religions are very noticeable. The figures are summarised in the following statement:—

AGE-PERIOD.	HINDU.		JAIN.		MUSLIM.		TRIBAL.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0-5	1,456	1,625	1,439	1,358	1,499	1,692	1,831	2,007
5-10	1,327	1,283	1,249	1,124	1,339	1,331	1,655	1,580
10-15	1,269	1,157	1,143	1,019	1,241	1,181	1,452	1,348
15-20	961	937	893	906	944	952	915	939
20-40	3,013	3,036	2,994	3,187	3,047	3,064	2,638	2,615
40-60	1,613	1,555	1,881	1,933	1,531	1,396	1,275	1,251
60 and over.	361	407	401	473	399	384	234	260
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

Mean age.

9. The mean age of the population should not be confused with the average expectation of life. It merely represents the average age of all persons enumerated at the Census. It is shown for each sex of the various religions in Subsidiary Tables 1 and 2. The lowest figure of 20·3 years is shown by females of Tribal religions, and the highest 25·8 by Jain females. The figures merely serve to emphasise the high proportion of young persons in the former and the comparatively low proportion in the latter religion.

The age distribution in selected castes.

10. Subsidiary Table 3 shows the age distribution per 1,000 of each sex in certain castes of certain localities. The absolute figures are taken from Imperial Table VIII. The large proportion of children among Bhils, Grassias, Bhangis and Chamars is noticeable, while the comparative paucity of them among Rajputs and Sondhias raises the proportion of persons over the age of 24 in those two communities.

Proportion of children, aged persons and married females.

11. Subsidiary Table 5 shows for the Agency and for each State the proportion of children under 10 years of age to 100 persons aged 15-40, and to 100 females aged 15-40: also the proportion of persons aged 60 and over to 100 aged 15-40: and lastly, the number of married females aged 15-40 per 100 females of all ages. The only point of interest is the high proportion of children in Banswara, Dungarpur and Kushalgarh in which States the bulk of the population are Bhils. The Table shows similar figures for the Censuses of 1921 and 1911, but comparisons are unreliable on account of the system of adjusting ages now in force.

Vital statistics.

12. Some States record births and deaths while others do not, and for this reason vital statistics for the whole Agency are not available.

General conclusions.

13. From the information available the following general conclusions can be drawn:—

- The system of adjusting ages described in paragraph 4 is entirely satisfactory and the results so obtained furnish a sound basis from which to make comparisons at future Censuses.
- The heavy mortality from Influenza in 1918 which was supposed to be selective to those in the prime of life, has not left its mark on the present age constitution of the population, except possibly by reducing the number of births in that year.

## 1.—AGE DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 OF EACH SEX.

AGE.	1931.		1921.		1911.		1901.	
	Males	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0—1	293	337	295	326	372	405	181	144
1—2	287	326	140	157	141	159	122	138
2—3	298	344	221	260	276	313	192	210
3—4	296	329	261	309	314	355	204	223
4—5	293	307	268	301	273	290	228	240
Total 0—5	1,467	1,633	1,188	1,353	1,376	1,522	877	955
5—10	1,333	1,290	1,517	1,541	1,212	1,186	1,204	1,223
10—15	1,267	1,160	1,290	1,103	972	798	1,339	1,172
15—20	957	938	841	708	923	789	1,111	992
20—25	925	916	689	766	899	995	903	973
25—30	783	788	825	807	957	942	907	871
30—35	686	683	901	915	947	965	906	915
35—40	616	615	688	650	669	624	570	548
40—45	646	633	710	756	718	779	741	813
45—50	458	422	341	302	335	305	350	392
50—55	364	340	501	524	534	563	491	541
55—60	287	248	153	135	147	128	190	176
60—65	192	213	292	354	273	347	411	489
65—70	77	82	59	57	50	47		
70 and over	94	109	105	123	88	110		
Mean age	23.5	23.4	24.6	24.8	24.8	25.2	25.4	25.9



## 2.—AGE DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 OF EACH SEX IN EACH MAIN RELIGION.

AGE.	1931.		1921.		1911.		1901.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>CHRISTIAN.</b>								
0—5	1,432	1,715	1,483	1,557	1,204	1,727	764	1,104
5—10	1,316	1,399	1,585	1,779	1,038	996	1,167	1,604
10—15	1,349	1,157	1,024	859	1,121	617	1,925	1,553
15—20	969	1,026	554	602	938	1,110	1,065	1,036
20—40	3,087	3,321	3,499	3,668	4,109	4,110	3,165	3,192
40—60	1,728	1,288	1,535	1,269	1,420	1,148	1,703	1,307
60 and over	219	164	321	266	170	392	211	204
Mean age	23·4	21·4	23·9	22·4	23·8	22·8	24·1	21·9
<b>HINDU.</b>								
0—5	1,456	1,625	1,164	1,331	1,349	1,499	869	941
5—10	1,327	1,283	1,496	1,528	1,196	1,173	1,188	1,216
10—15	1,269	1,157	1,290	1,193	970	790	1,334	1,158
15—20	961	937	851	707	931	789	1,112	982
20—40	3,013	3,036	3,020	3,043	3,330	3,433	3,233	3,313
40—60	1,613	1,555	1,720	1,744	1,763	1,803	1,796	1,895
60 and over	361	407	459	545	412	513	418	495
Mean age	23·6	23·5	24·6	24·8	24·9	25·4	25·5	26·1
<b>JAIN.</b>								
0—5	1,439	1,358	1,157	1,100	1,319	1,248	864	894
5—10	1,249	1,124	1,378	1,251	1,235	1,124	1,105	1,022
10—15	1,143	1,019	1,268	1,128	923	813	1,405	1,235
15—20	893	906	775	737	838	793	1,228	1,168
20—40	2,994	3,187	3,076	3,231	3,404	3,503	3,137	3,206
40—60	1,881	1,933	1,877	1,932	1,871	1,937	1,883	1,939
60 and over	401	473	469	581	410	532	373	486
Mean age	24·8	25·8	25·5	26·6	25·5	26·6	25·2	26·4
<b>MUSLIM.</b>								
0—5	1,499	1,692	1,203	1,394	1,317	1,469	1,034	1,147
5—10	1,339	1,331	1,442	1,433	1,233	1,236	1,321	1,396
10—15	1,241	1,181	1,286	1,155	1,113	963	1,311	1,202
15—20	944	952	845	766	958	851	1,019	967
20—40	3,047	3,064	3,045	3,066	3,157	3,256	3,127	3,031
40—60	1,531	1,396	1,655	1,606	1,725	1,689	1,722	1,760
60 and over	399	384	524	540	498	536	466	547
Mean age	23·5	22·7	24·6	24·2	24·9	24·8	25·0	24·8
<b>TRIBAL.</b>								
0—5	1,331	2,007	1,594	1,801	2,105	2,373	670	836
5—10	1,655	1,580	2,108	2,021	1,485	1,373	1,336	1,372
10—15	1,452	1,348	1,309	1,120	720	584	1,466	1,277
15—20	915	939	701	609	736	657	1,220	1,092
20—40	2,638	2,615	2,579	2,805	3,489	3,602	3,923	3,837
40—60	1,275	1,251	1,446	1,325	1,285	1,261	1,239	1,365
60 and over	234	260	263	319	180	250	146	221
Mean age	20·4	20·3	21·1	21·0	21·3	21·4	23·3	23·6

## 3.—AGE DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 OF EACH SEX IN CERTAIN CASTES.

CASTES.	LOCALITY.	MALES—NUMBER PER MILLE AGED—						FEMALES—NUMBER PER MILLE AGED—					
		0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over.	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Brahman	Marwar and Mewar	171	166	73	120	274	196	176	150	65	135	278	196
Rajput	Jaipur, Marwar and Mewar	160	167	79	126	283	186	169	149	63	123	294	202
Sondhia	Jhalawar	152	153	74	127	303	191	163	156	69	145	301	166
Agarwal	Jaipur	180	171	67	119	269	194	187	152	58	127	287	189
Oswal	Marwar and Mewar	187	173	62	124	274	180	171	155	57	133	290	194
Ahir	Alwar	166	172	73	125	293	171	203	174	62	122	283	156
Gujar	Bharatpur and Jaipur	186	185	77	105	290	157	204	168	64	111	300	153
Jat	Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar	188	175	83	126	262	166	216	172	72	125	256	159
Khati	Jaipur and Mewar	191	181	75	112	274	167	203	160	67	122	278	170
Kumhar	Jaipur	199	181	75	110	279	156	216	164	70	113	286	151
Rebari	Marwar and Sirohi	190	187	91	118	259	155	208	168	69	123	262	170
Bhil	Banswara and Dungarpur	247	219	77	106	231	120	261	208	75	115	226	115
Grassia	Sirohi	261	203	70	89	235	142	259	188	70	116	247	120
Mina	Alwar, Jaipur and Kotah	187	183	74	107	291	158	206	167	61	117	300	149
Bhangi	Jaipur and Marwar	216	190	78	115	267	134	231	169	77	128	271	124
Chamar	Bharatpur, Jaipur and Kotah.	204	188	77	104	286	141	222	169	72	117	289	131
Khanzada	Alwar	168	177	70	134	271	180	188	163	62	128	290	169
Meo	Alwar and Bharatpur	189	183	73	117	299	139	215	167	62	130	300	126

## 4.—PROPORTION OF CHILDREN UNDER 14 AND OF PERSONS OVER 43 TO THOSE AGED 14—43 IN CERTAIN CASTES; ALSO OF MARRIED FEMALES AGED 14—43 PER 100 FEMALES.

CASTES.	PROPORTION OF CHILDREN BOTH SEXES PER 100		PROPORTION OF PERSONS OVER 43 PER 100 AGED 14—43.		NUMBER OF MARRIED FEMALES AGED 14—43 PER 100 FEMALES OF ALL AGES.
	Persons aged 14—43.	Married females aged 14—43.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Brahman	70	190	42	41	36
Rajput	67	199	38	42	37
Sondhia	61	167	38	32	40
Agarwal	74	182	43	40	83
Oswal	73	189	39	40	35
Ahir	74	204	35	33	38
Gujar	78	190	33	32	42
Jat	81	209	35	35	39
Khati	79	185	36	36	41
Kumhar	81	185	34	33	42
Rebari	82	212	33	37	37
Bhil	112	267	29	28	35
Grassia	110	248	36	28	33
Mina	78	190	33	31	41
Bhangi	86	200	29	26	42
Chamar	83	190	30	26	42
Khanzada	73	189	36	35	37
Meo	77	198	28	26	41

5.—PROPORTION OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 AND OF PERSONS OVER 60 TO THOSE AGED 15—40,  
ALSO OF MARRIED FEMALES AGED 15—40 PER 100 FEMALES.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	PROPORTION OF CHILDREN, BOTH SEXES, UNDER 10.						PROPORTION OF PERSONS AGED 60 AND OVER PER 100 AGED 15—40.						NUMBER OF MARRIED FEMALES AGED 15-40 PER 100 FEMALES OF ALL AGES.		
	Per 100 Persons AGED 15—40.			Per 100 Married Females aged 15-40.			1931.		1921.		1911.				
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1931.	1921.	1911.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1931.	1921.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rajputana ...	72	74	62	175	189	151	9	10	12	14	10	12	34	31	37
Abu District * ...	46	46	...	149	139	...	8	4	5	6	...	...	40	39	...
Alwar ...	65	71	64	161	182	152	11	10	15	15	14	14	36	32	35
Banswara ...	93	107	79	220	253	185	7	9	8	13	4	7	30	28	36
Bharatpur ...	67	63	54	165	168	137	9	8	12	12	10	11	37	34	36
Bikaner ...	72	75	61	182	200	156	11	12	14	18	10	14	34	29	35
Bundi ...	68	77	68	165	197	159	7	8	10	13	8	10	35	30	38
Dholpur ...	66	66	58	170	178	148	8	9	13	15	11	13	36	33	36
Dungarpur ...	90	98	72	204	230	171	7	8	7	11	3	6	32	30	38
Jaipur ...	70	67	58	167	168	139	11	11	14	16	12	14	35	33	37
Jaisalmer ...	68	71	62	193	248	174	7	8	9	14	8	11	32	25	33
Jhalawar ...	61	68	57	150	177	142	11	9	15	14	9	9	36	31	38
Karauli ...	69	70	57	174	187	146	9	9	12	14	10	11	35	33	37
Kishangarh ...	71	67	55	168	172	139	7	9	8	11	7	10	35	33	38
Kotah ...	64	73	62	151	180	145	8	8	12	13	9	9	37	32	39
Kushalgarh (Chiefship) ...	100	110	84	237	267	205	8	10	9	15	4	8	30	28	34
Lawa (Estate) ...	70	68	55	156	170	132	8	8	10	11	10	8	38	35	38
Marwar ...	77	75	63	246	203	156	9	11	11	15	9	13	33	29	36
Mewar ...	74	81	67	237	203	163	7	9	9	12	5	8	34	30	38
Partabgarh ...	74	83	65	179	202	156	6	8	9	11	4	6	34	31	39
Shahpura ...	69	75	63	230	181	152	8	6	9	14	6	10	36	32	39
Sirohi ...	79	84	73	183	211	171	9	10	11	14	9	12	30	30	37
Tonk ...	70	75	64	167	183	153	9	9	11	13	9	11	35	32	38

\* Figures not available for 1911 when they were included in Sirohi.

5 (a).—PROPORTION OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 AND OF PERSONS OVER 60 TO THOSE AGED 15—40  
IN CERTAIN RELIGIONS; ALSO OF MARRIED FEMALES AGED 15—40 PER 100 FEMALES.

RELIGION.	PROPORTION OF CHILDREN, BOTH SEXES, PER 100.						PROPORTION OF PERSONS AGED 60 AND OVER PER 100 AGED 15—40.						NUMBER OF MARRIED FEMALES AGED 15-40 PER 100 FEMALES OF ALL AGES.		
	Persons aged 15—40.			Married Females aged 15—40.			1931.		1921.		1911.				
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1931.	1921.	1911.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1931.	1921.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Hindu ...	72	72	61	173	187	149	9	10	11	14	9	12	34	31	37
Muslim ...	73	71	64	177	179	153	10	10	13	14	12	13	35	33	36
Tribal ...	99	112	85	231	254	190	7	7	8	9	4	6	31	30	39

Figures of 1931 against Hindus include those of Aryas, Brahmos and Deo Samajists.

6.—VARIATION IN POPULATION AT CERTAIN AGE-PERIODS.

Period.	Variation per cent. in Population.					
	All ages.	0—10.	10—15.	15—40.	40—60.	60 and over*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1901—1910	+6.9	+32.5	—24.5	+4.4	+3.2	+8.5
1911—1920	—6.5	—1.2	+26.6	—16.6	—8.8	+1.2
1921—1930	¶ +14.0	+16.6	+15.1	+19.2	+5.0	—11.5

\*Includes figures for unspecified age-periods.

¶ Based on the unadjusted population figures for 1921.

# CHAPTER V.

## Sex.

Reference to statistics.

1. In all the Imperial Tables and Provincial Tables I and II, the figures for the population have been shown by Sexes. Imperial Table VII shows the population by sexes at the various age-periods, while Imperial Table VIII gives similar information for selected castes. At the end of this Chapter are three Subsidiary Tables setting forth the proportions of the sexes in greater detail. No vital statistics are obtainable for the Agency as a whole, and for this reason no reference is possible to sex ratios at birth and death.

Accuracy.

2. There is no reason to doubt the general accuracy of this enquiry. The enumerators were all local men who had intimate knowledge of the population resident in their blocks, and wilful concealment of persons of either sex would not have been possible on any large scale.

General proportions of the sexes.

3. Of the 11,225,712 persons enumerated, 5,885,028 were males and 5,340,684 were females. There was thus an excess of 544,344 males, or in other words, the number of females per 1,000 males is 908. The following diagram illustrates the number of males and females per 1,000 persons in each of the States, etc., and Subsidiary Table 1 shows the sex ratio at this and the two previous Censuses.

SEX PROPORTIONS IN STATES PER 1000 PERSONS  
(THE DOTTED LINE REPRESENTS EQUAL PROPORTIONS)

	MALES PER 1000 PERSONS	FEMALES PER 1000 PERSONS
BANSWARA	497	503
KUSHALGARH	499	501
DUNGARPUR	503	497
PARTABGARH	509	491
TONK	512	488
SHAHUPURA	514	486
MEWAR	515	485
SIROHI	516	484
KOTAH	517	483
KISHANGARH	519	481
BUNDI	522	478
MARWAR	522	478
JHALAWAR	524	476
RAJPUTANA	524	476
JAIPUR	527	473
ALWAR	528	472
BIKANER	536	464
BHARATPUR	541	459
KARALI	546	454
DHOLPUR	551	449
JAISALMER	555	445

For the whole of Rajputana the proportion is 524 males and 476 females per 1,000 of the population. A scrutiny of the diagram shows that the female proportion is, on the whole, exceeded in the South and West and that a lesser proportion of females prevails in the North and East. An exception to this is found in Jaisalmer where conditions are peculiar and proportions are somewhat

vitiated by the presence of nomad herdsmen in search of a precarious pasture

STATE.	PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE.	
	Males.	Females.
Jaipur.	11.6	13.5
Karauli.	4.1	6.2
Kishangarh.	8.9	11.9
Marwar.	14.8	16.7

for their flocks. Since 1921, males have markedly increased more than females in Bikaner only, and this can be attributed to recent immigration into the Canal Colonies. In other States comparatively large female increases are shown in the marginal statement. The reverse was the case during the decade 1911-21 due to the particularly heavy mortality from influenza in 1918 among the female population in most parts of the Agency.

Sex proportions in various parts of India reveal a deficiency in females in the North and North-West, and a gradually increasing proportion as one goes South, culminating in an actual excess in Bihar and Orissa and the Madras

PROVINCE, ETC.	NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES.	
	1931.	1921.
Baluchistan ...	778	731
Sind ...	782	786
Punjab and Delhi ...	829	836
Ajmer-Merwara ...	892	837
United Provinces ...	904	909
Rajputana Agency ...	908	899
INDIA ...	940	945
Central India Agency ...	948	954
Central Provinces ...	1,000	1,002
Bihar and Orissa ...	1,008	1,029
Madras ...	1,022	1,023

Presidency. The marginal statement shows this in greater detail and reveals the fact that on the whole the tide of femininity seems to be setting Northward. In one respect Rajputana stands alone in that there are comparatively more females in the towns than in the villages. For every 1,000 males, the female ratio is 913 in urban and 907 in rural areas. This can only be explained by the absence of urban industrialism on a scale large enough to attract male immigrants. Possible contributory factors are the facilities for medical treatment, a higher standard of living and the less exacting work demanded of females in urban areas.

#### 4. The number of females per 1,000 males in the 10 towns that are

City.	Number of females per 1,000 males.
Tonk ...	967
Bundi ...	960
Bikaner ...	875
Alwar ...	872
Kotah ...	870
Dholpur ...	859
Udaipur ...	852
Jaipur ...	850
Jodhpur ...	816
Bharatpur ...	803

classed as cities varies from 803 in Bharatpur to 967 in Tonk. The marginal statement shows that in all, save Tonk and Bundi, where the inaccessibility by rail precludes casual fluctuation of the male population to any large extent, the proportion of females is less than obtains in the Agency as a whole, whether collectively or in the urban and rural areas separately.

The Sex ratio in cities.

5. We may now examine how far the deficiency of females is affected by the density of the population. Going from West to East we find that in the North-West Dry Area of Bikaner, Jaisalmer and Marwar which has a density of 43 persons per square mile, there are 898 females per 1,000 males. In the rest of Rajputana, excluding the States in which Bhils form a large proportion of the population, the density is 161 and the female ratio is 895. So far it would appear as if a low density was favourable to females. On the other hand, those portions of Alwar State in which the density is over 300 per square mile, the ratio of females is 916 as compared with 892 in the whole State. In Marwar where the density figure in the several parganas varies from 10 to 137 we find that in those where the density is over 100, the ratio is 942, and where it is under 50, the number of females per 1,000 males is only 893. Even if we exclude the urban population from these two divisions of the State, the ratio of females is 937 and 885 respectively. The statement overleaf shows similar

Sex ratios in relation to density.

STATE.	NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES.		
	Density under 100.	Density 100-200.	Density over 200.
Bharatpur ...	...	884	857
Jaipur ...	886	907	852

figures for various parts of Bharatpur and Jaipur States. Those parts of Rajputana in which Bhils form a large element of the population have not been taken into consideration in this

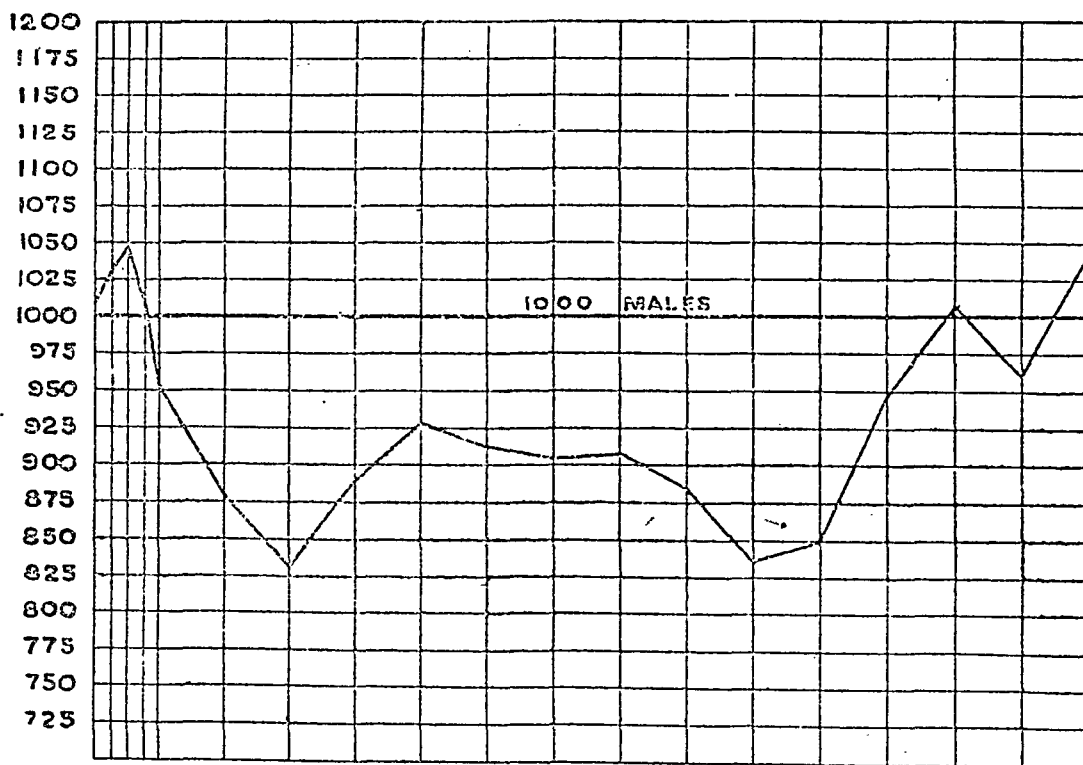
investigation, for it is known that among these tribes, females are in a far greater proportion than obtains in the remainder of the population. Taking the Agency as a whole, there is little to show that the ratio of females is affected by density. There are indications however, in some of the States for which figures are shown, especially Marwar, that females are in a greater proportion where the density is highest. The discrepancies however are not sufficiently large for an adequate reason to be assigned.

The sex ratio at various ages.

6. Subsidiary Table 2 and the diagram below show the number of females per 1,000 males at each age up to 5 and thereafter by quinquennial age-periods.

## DIAGRAM SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1000 MALES BY MAIN AGE PERIODS

1931



0-1-2-3-4-5 5-10 10-15 15-20 20-25 25-30 30-35 35-40 40-45 45-50 50-55 55-60 60-65 65-70 70 & over

Despite the well known fact that in all parts of the world, more males are born than females, the excess of living females at ages up to 4 points to their better capacity for surviving the vicissitudes of infancy. At all subsequent ages till senility is reached, the masculinity of the population is very marked. Neglect of female children, so common in India, begins to show its effect at the age of 5 and those that survive have still to undergo the perils of early marriage and premature child-bearing. The nadir reached by females at the age-period 10-15 bears eloquent testimony to this. The low ratios at the age-periods 45-50 and 50-55 are possibly the effect of heavy adult female mortality from influenza in 1918.

The Sex ratio by religions.

7. Subsidiary Table 2 shows the sex ratio at various ages in each of the main religions. For the population at all ages the highest proportion of females is 1,060 and is recorded by Jains. The lowest is 889 among Muslims. The

RELIGION.	NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES.	
	1931.	1921.
Hindu ...	904	891
Jain ...	1,060	1,073
Muslim ...	859	889
Tribal ...	985	966

marginal statement compares the ratios at this Census with those obtained in 1921. The excess of females in the Jain community is due to the absence on business in other parts of India of many males. The 'Marwari' trader is a common feature everywhere but he is seldom accompanied by his family. The low female ratio among Muslims

is shown in greater detail by the following figures for the States in which they are more numerous:—

Alwar—887, Bharatpur—870, Bikaner—851, Jaipur—910 and Marwar—897. In Jaipur and Marwar combined where more than a third of the Muslim population of the Agency is found, the ratio is 904. In Bikaner the deficiency of Muslim females is caused by the marked excess of males in the Canal Colonies. In Alwar and Bharatpur the Muslim female ratio is higher than in the adjoining provinces of the Punjab and Agra. The highest female ratio at the various ages is 1,129 among those of Tribal Religions and 1,280 among Jains at ages of 70 and over. The lowest female ratio is 780 among Muslims aged from 45 to 50, a period at which females are prone to understate their ages. For the ages at which females are subjected to the risks attendant on early marriage, unskilful midwifery and premature motherhood, the marginal statement demonstrates an increase in the proportions during the decade among all save Jains aged from 10 to 15.

AGE-PERIOD.	NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES.							
	Hindu.		Jain.		Muslim.		Tribal.	
	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.
10—15	825	761	945	955	846	798	914	826
15—20	882	741	1,075	1,021	896	795	1,010	840

Apart from epidemics like the Influenza in 1918 which caused heavy mortality among young females, the system of

adjusting ages now in force renders a strict comparison with the figures for 1921 more or less unreliable, though not entirely devoid of interest.

8. The following statement shows the sex proportions among numerous and representative castes which comprise 75 per cent. of the total population. The figures provide ample material for discussion as to the effect that occupation and customs have on this subject:—

Sex by caste.

Caste.	Number of females per 1,000 males.	Caste.	Number of females per 1,000 males.
Brahman ...	933	Kumhar ...	928
Rajput ...	796	Khatri ...	924
Jat ...	845	Lohar ...	930
Gujar ...	841	Teli ...	913
Ahir ...	851	Sonar ...	929
Dhakar ...	896	Total Artisans ...	926
Dangi ...	973	Daroga ...	998
Meo ...	865	Nai ...	918
Mali ...	917	Total Domestic Servants	958
Total Agriculturists...	861	Mina ...	891
Agarwal ...	947	Bhil ...	971
Oswal ...	1,085	Grassia ...	922
Maheśri ...	960	Total Semi-Primitive Tribes ...	931
Saraogi ...	909	Depressed Castes ...	944
Total Traders, etc. ...	1,000	Grand Total ...	907



Bearing in mind the female sex ratio in the total population of the Agency, one is at once struck by the fact that the people appear to fall into two categories—one in which the ratio is considerably above, and the other in which it is considerably below the average. In the former group we find Brahmans, Traders, Artisans and Domestic Servants among whom females, as a rule, do not perform duties involving manual labour; Semi-primitive Tribes and Depressed Castes whose females work as hard as males, but among whom difficulties connected with the marriage or re-marriage of females are practically non-existent. In the latter group are the land-owning Rajputs whose females are secluded, and the purely agricultural classes among whom females lead lives of unremitting toil and questions of marriage are matters of financial anxiety. Leaving aside for the moment the low female ratio among Rajputs, the inference to be drawn from these figures is that factors favourable to females are, (1) non-participation in manual labour, and (2) lack of restriction connected with marriage and re-marriage, though combined with manual labour.

A remarkably low female ratio among Hindu Rajputs is a subject of comment in every Census Report for this Agency. The present ratio of 796 is an improvement on the figures of 774 in 1921 and 778 in 1911. Cases are not unknown of the omission to record females especially among the nobility and landed gentry and this probably affects the figures to some small extent. It is a matter of interest to examine the ratios for various clans.

The clans shown in the margin in order of numerical importance vary in numbers from 163,288 Rathors, 96,429 Kachwahs and 88,694 Chauhan to 5,307 Gaurs, 5,068 Jhalas and 3,147 Bargujars. Each is an exogamous clan, Bhatti being a sub-division of Jadon. The female retains the name of her clan

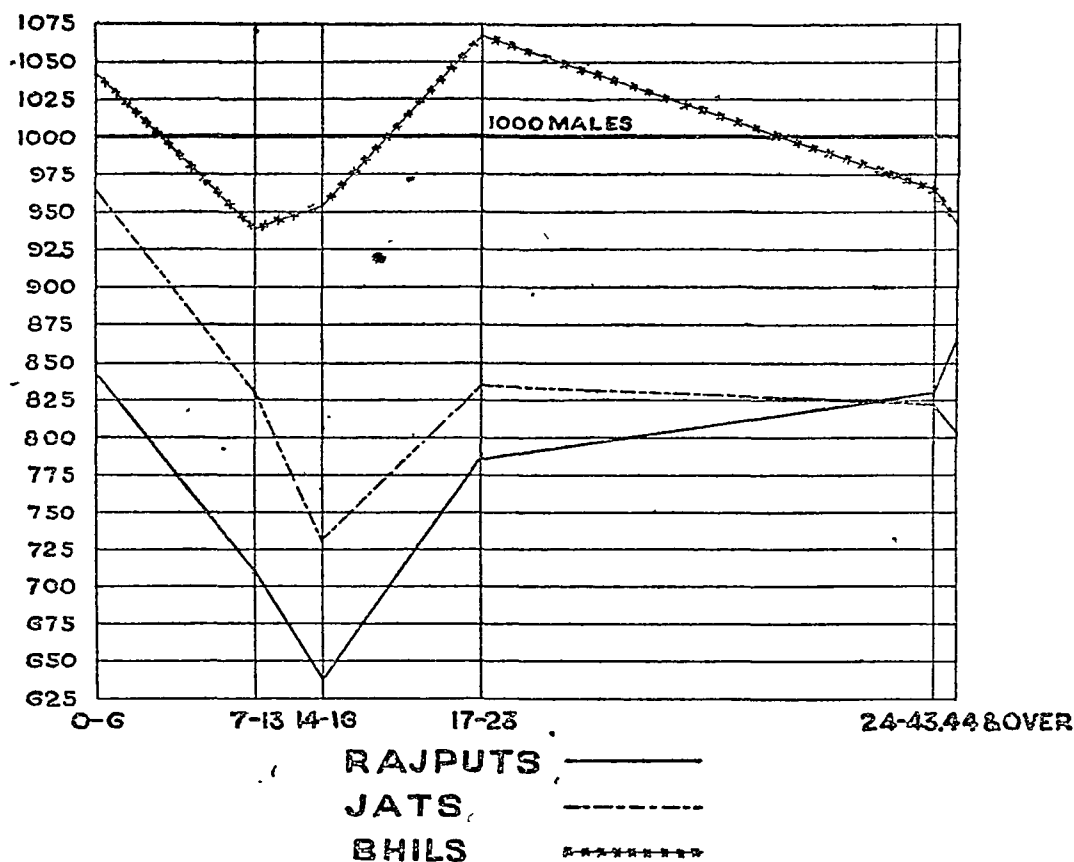
Clan.	Number of females per 1,000 males.
Rathor ...	799
Kachwaha ...	584
Chauhan ...	899
Sesodia ...	799
Bhatti ...	846
Ponwar ...	709
Parihar ...	969
Tonwar ...	863
Solanki ...	866
Jadon ...	903
Gaur ...	794
Jhala ...	841
Bargujar ...	889

after marriage and throughout her life. Thus, if a Kachwaha female marries a Rathor male she remains a Kachwaha but her children are all Rathors. There is therefore no question of a clan dying out on account of a diminished number of females. In considering these figures one is at once struck by the very low female ratio among Kachwahs. It is this that brings the ratio for all Rajputs as low as 796. If they are excluded the ratio is 841 which approximates to those for the closely akin Indo-Aryan races such as Jats, Gujars and Ahirs. The reason for the paucity of females must therefore be sought for among conditions that are peculiar to the Kachwahs. This large, important and numerous clan acknowledges as its head the Ruler of Jaipur, a State the geographical position of which, renders the Rajput matrimonial adage of '*Pachham ka beta aur Purab ki beti*' difficult of fulfilment. A bridegroom from the West can only suitably be sought from the Rathors of Bikaner and Marwar among whom the laws of hypergamy and the advantages of propinquity render easy the obtaining of brides from the Parihars, Sesodias and Bhattis. The most numerous by far of the Kachwaha clan are the Shekhawats, inhabitants of the Northern and, by Nature most ill-favoured portion of the State. Poverty precludes the payment of the substantial wedding dowry that is usually demanded, and the family is traditionally haunted by the prospect of unmarried girls. There has thus grown up such a studied neglect of female infant life, both actual and potential, as results in a recorded ratio of 530 female Shekhawats for every 1,000 males.

The Sex ratio  
at various ages  
for selected  
castes.

9. Subsidiary Table 3 shows the number of females per 1,000 males of 18 selected castes in various localities at the ages of 0-6, 7-13, 14-16, 17-23, 24-43 and 44 and over. During the earliest age-period of 0-6 the highest proportion of 1,042 females is shown by the Bhils. For these ages Rajputs can only show 842. At the crucial ages of 7 to 16, no caste can show a higher proportion of females than Oswals (950) and Bhils (943), while at these ages the proportion of Rajput females is as low as 688. The diagram opposite is of interest showing as it does the vicissitudes of female life at the various ages among the Rajputs, Jats and Bhils.

# **DIAGRAM SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1000 MALES AMONG RAJPUTS, JATS AND BHILS AT CERTAIN AGE PERIODS 1931**



The excess of Bhil females in the age-period of 17-23 may be influenced by exaggeration of age among those below 17 and by understatement on the part of those actually over 23. The continuance of the upward course of the curve for Rajput females after the age of 23 shows that those who have escaped the perils of infancy and early married life, profit by avoiding the result of manual labour and exposure that is undergone by Bhil and Jat women.

10. The reasons usually ascribed to a deficiency of females in the censused population are (a) faulty enumeration, (b) female infanticide, (c) neglect of female child life, and (d) early marriage and premature child-bearing. Of these four there is no reason to think that the enumeration has been faulty on a large scale. Omission to record females was possible and probable in some families among the Rajput aristocracy. Deliberate infanticide seldom comes to light, but there is no doubt that unwanted female infants are often so neglected, especially in some clans of Rajputs, that death is the result. In Jaipur State for 1,000 little Rajput boys aged from 0 to 6, there are only 659 little girls while similar figures for Marwar and Mewar are 856 and 982 respectively. The diagram in paragraph 6 for the whole population shows that in childhood, boys thrive at the expense of girls and the sudden drop in the proportion of females after the age of four bears testimony to this and the very low proportion at the ages of 10 to 15 is undoubtedly caused by early marriage and its attendant evils.

General conclusions.

## 1.—GENERAL PROPORTIONS OF THE SEXES.

STATE OR DISTRICT.		NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 1,000 MALES IN ACTUAL POPULATION.			PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION IN ACTUAL POPULATION.										
		1931.	1921.	1911.	1921-31.		1911-21.		1901-11.						
					Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10						
Abu District	646	660	636	+	28.2	+	21.9	-	18.1	-	12.6	+	10.2	-	1.1
Alwar	892	885	914	+	6.5	+	7.4	-	10.1	-	12.9	-	4.0	-	4.9
Banswara	1,010	1,013	1,027	+	18.4	+	18.1	+	15.9	+	14.3	+	11.0	+	10.9
Bharatpur	849	823	849	-	8.3	-	2	-	9.9	-	12.7	-	9.8	-	12.0
Bikaner	868	897	887	+	44.1	+	39.4	-	6.4	-	5.3	+	21.2	+	18.4
Bundi	916	916	932	+	15.8	+	15.9	-	13.8	-	15.2	+	27.6	+	27.9
Dholpur	815	811	825	+	10.8	+	11.2	-	12.1	-	14.4	-	2.3	-	3.6
Dungarpur	988	988	1,012	+	20.2	+	20.2	+	20.4	+	17.4	+	58.1	+	60.0
Jaipur	897	882	903	+	11.6	+	13.5	-	10.4	-	12.4	-	1.4	-	0.2
Jaisalmer	801	786	821	+	11.8	+	13.9	-	21.9	-	25.2	+	23.1	+	17.2
Jhalawar	909	912	924	+	12.3	+	12.0	+	0.6	-	0.8	+	7.1	+	6.4
Karauli	831	816	831	+	4.1	+	6.2	-	8.0	-	9.7	-	6.2	-	6.9
Kishangarh	927	903	907	+	8.9	+	11.9	-	10.6	-	11.1	-	3.7	-	4.6
Kotah	932	927	935	+	8.6	+	9.1	-	1.2	-	2.0	+	17.6	+	17.0
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	1,003	1,001	1,009	+	21.8	+	22.1	+	33.0	+	32.0	+	33.1	+	38.2
Lawa (Estate)	931	887	969	+	20.5	+	26.5	-	7.9	-	15.8	-	1.8	-	6.2
Marwar	915	896	914	+	14.3	+	16.7	-	9.7	-	11.4	+	5.9	+	6.8
Mewar	941	938	929	+	13.4	+	13.7	+	6.2	+	7.2	+	24.7	+	26.6
Partabgarh	963	969	976	+	14.4	+	13.7	+	7.4	+	6.6	+	21.9	+	19.2
Shahpura	943	931	927	+	12.4	+	12.9	+	0.9	+	2.2	+	10.7	+	11.5
Sirohi	939	925	932	+	15.2	+	16.9	+	1.3	+	0.6	+	21.0	-	24.8
Tonk	930	930	939	+	10.2	+	10.3	-	4.6	-	5.5	+	11.0	+	10.9

	1931.	1921.	1911.
Number of females to 1,000 males in the Natural Population of Rajputana Agency. }	900	885	898

2.—NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES AT DIFFERENT AGE-PERIODS BY RELIGIONS AT EACH OF THE LAST 3 CENSUSES.

## SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

53

AGE.	ALL RELIGIONS.				HINDU.				JAIN.				MUSLIM.				TRIBAL.			
	1931.	1931.	1911.	1911.	1931.	1931.	1931.*	1911.*	1931.	1931.	1911.	1911.	1931.	1931.	1931.	1911.	1931.	1931.	1911.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16					
Total all ages (Actual Population) ...	908	899	909	904	891	921	1,060	1,073	1,054	889	889	905	985	966	963					
0-1	1,012	991	989	1,018	986	988	964	986	989	1,003	996	984	1,082	1,069	1,035					
1-2	1,030	1,008	1,029	1,033	1,004	1,017	1,006	1,052	1,052	1,000	1,055	1,037	1,116	1,044	1,061					
2-3	1,048	1,041	1,039	1,048	1,034	1,026	1,034	1,012	987	1,037	1,047	1,031	1,117	1,149	1,080					
3-4	1,009	1,165	1,080	1,006	1,062	1,028	1,014	1,044	1,003	1,019	1,038	1,038	1,074	1,119	1,079					
4-5	953	1,013	967	950	1,007	964	984	1,032	992	959	1,035	987	1,014	1,065	962					
Total 0-5	1,011	1,024	1,006	1,010	1,018	1,003	999	1,020	996	1,004	1,030	1,009	1,079	1,091	1,040					
6-10	879	913	889	875	910	885	954	973	960	884	915	907	941	926	890					
10-15	831	772	747	825	761	735	945	955	938	846	798	783	914	826	782					
15-20	889	756	778	882	741	765	1,075	1,021	997	896	795	803	1,010	840	860					
20-25	928	999	1,006	923	985	993	1,131	1,221	1,169	925	983	1,014	979	1,259	1,168					
25-30	913	879	896	909	864	883	1,138	1,071	1,071	910	862	895	946	1,117	1,035					
Total 0-30	911	889	894	906	879	885	1,025	1,026	1,016	914	899	904	989	978	975					
30-35	904	913	927	902	903	919	1,112	1,174	1,099	870	916	959	988	988	903					
35-40	907	841	838	905	835	834	1,141	1,025	967	855	785	818	999	935	860					
40-45	885	957	985	883	955	983	1,108	1,232	1,237	833	932	978	981	980	909					
45-50	837	797	839	835	793	838	1,059	963	962	780	762	764	929	896	1,893					
50-55	849	940	959	848	989	956	1,059	1,231	1,193	788	885	896	953	903	1,038					
55-60	947	790	786	951	789	787	1,152	969	902	852	702	696	1,097	951	999					
60-65	1,007	1,090	1,157	1,014	1,091	1,158	1,263	1,431	1,466	984	980	1,034	1,105	1,152	1,353					
65-70	961	874	860	977	866	874	1,190	1,078	987	792	661	667	1,250	1,250	1,234					
70 and over	1,045	1,050	1,139	1,067	1,063	1,156	1,280	1,347	1,433	859	911	976	1,129	1,211	1,208					
Total 30 and over	901	915	936	901	901	933	1,121	1,146	1,115	838	872	906	983	938	938					

\* Brahmanic Hindus only.

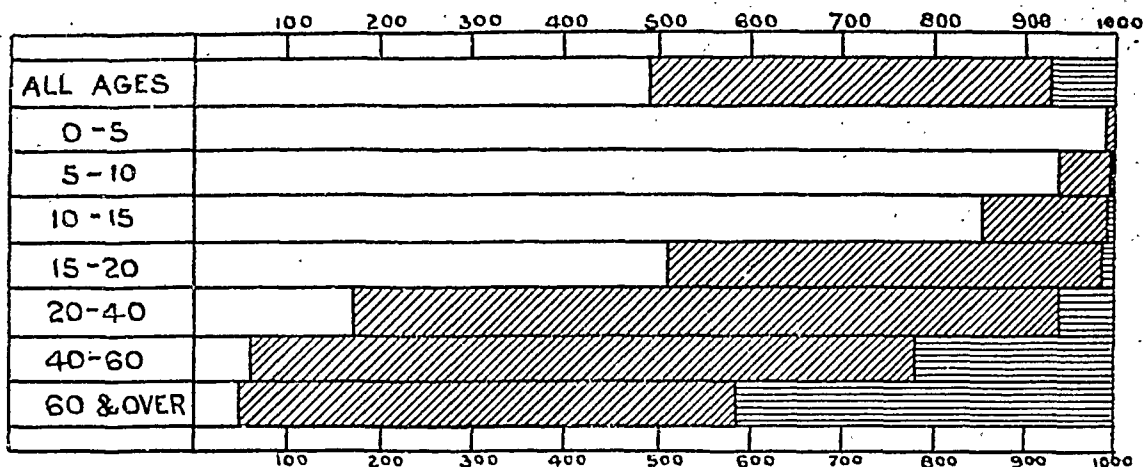
## 3.—NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES FOR CERTAIN SELECTED CASTES

CASTES.	NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES.							
	Locality.	All ages.	0—6.	7—13.	14—16.	17—23.	24—43.	44 and over.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Brahman ...	Marwar and Mewar ...	959	989	869	857	1,085	971	953
Rajput ...	Jaipur, Marwar and Mewar ...	798	843	711	688	784	830	864
Sondhia ...	Jhalawar ...	872	937	889	809	998	865	757
Agarwal ...	Jaipur ...	1,001	1,036	891	866	1,063	1,071	975
Oswal ...	Mewar and Marwar ...	1,054	966	943	970	1,124	1,118	1,136
Ahir ...	Alwar ...	836	1,022	844	706	815	808	767
Gujar ...	Bharatpur and Jaipur ...	885	914	758	695	878	864	817
Jat ...	Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar ...	842	966	830	731	884	823	804
Khati ...	Jaipur and Mewar ...	950	1,008	842	857	1,042	963	962
Kumhar ...	Jaipur ...	943	1,024	857	872	971	965	912
Rebari ...	Marwar and Sirohi ...	935	1,025	840	713	975	947	1,020
Bhil ...	Banswara and Dungarpur ...	935	1,042	939	954	1,067	965	941
Grassia ...	Sirohi ...	940	932	872	941	1,225	991	791
Mina ...	Alwar, Jaipur and Kotah ...	900	990	818	743	977	930	854
Bhangi ...	Jaipur and Marwar ...	934	1,000	829	921	1,045	946	865
Chamar ...	Bharatpur, Jaipur and Kotah ...	948	1,031	852	887	1,068	956	882
Khanzada ...	Alwar ...	985	1,102	903	870	944	1,056	925
Meo ...	Alwar and Bharatpur ...	865	984	789	738	954	868	788

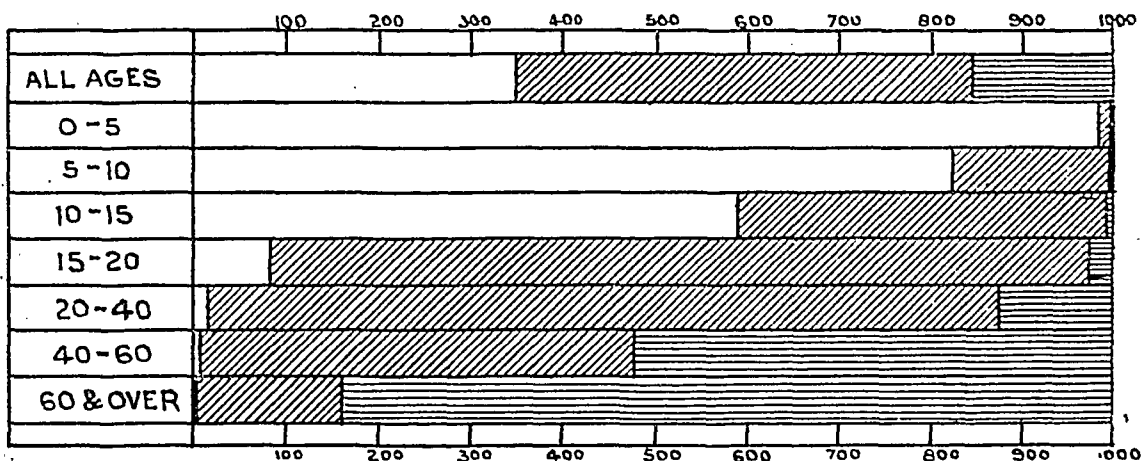


PROPORTION OF UNMARRIED, MARRIED AND WIDOWED PERSONS  
PER 1000 OF EACH AGE GROUP

MALES



FEMALE



UNMARRIED — MARRIED — WIDOWED

	MALES			FEMALES		
	UNMARRIED	MARRIED	WIDOWED	UNMARRIED	MARRIED	WIDOWED
ALL AGES	491	438	71	348	496	156
0-5	990	10	-	981	18	1
5-10	938	60	2	824	173	3
10-15	852	144	4	592	401	7
15-20	510	474	16	85	888	27
20-40	173	767	60	13	860	127
40-60	63	717	220	4	476	520
60 & OVER	48	538	414	3	161	836

# CHAPTER VI.

## Civil Condition.

1. The fact that a person was *unmarried*, *married*, or *widowed* was recorded in column 6 of the Enumeration Schedule. Instructions were issued that persons who were recognised by custom as married were to be entered as such, even though they had not gone through the proper ceremony, e. g. widows who had taken a second husband by the rite variously known as *Karao* or *Nata*, etc., or persons living together whose religious or social tenets enjoin or allow cohabitation without preliminary formalities. Divorced persons were to be entered as widowed. So far as the enumerated population is concerned these simple instructions made it almost impossible for inaccuracies on any large scale to arise. Any omission to record females, whatever their civil condition, would of course tend to disturb the proportionate figures as discussed in this Chapter. Imperial Table VII shows for the whole population and for each religion the number of unmarried, married and widowed persons at various ages, while for certain castes in selected localities similar information is found in Imperial Table VIII. The five Subsidiary Tables at the end of this Chapter show the information in an analysed form.

Reference to statistics.

2. Of a total population of 11,225,712 persons, 4,746,017 are unmarried, 5,227,694 are married while 1,252,001 are widowed. The marginal statement summarises the marital condition of every 1,000 persons at this Census and the two preceding ones. The mortality from influenza tended to disturb the normal balance between the three marital conditions as recorded in 1921, so that a comparison of existing conditions with those obtaining 20

General summary.

CIVIL CONDITION.	1931.		1921.		1911.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Unmarried ...	257	166	269	167	259	151
Married ...	230	236	208	216	230	239
Widowed ...	37	74	50	90	35	86
Total ...	524	476	527	473	524	476

summarises the marital condition of every 1,000 persons at this Census and the two preceding ones. The mortality from influenza tended to disturb the normal balance between the three marital conditions as recorded in 1921, so that a comparison of existing conditions with those obtaining 20

years ago, is a more interesting one, especially as the proportion of the sexes in 1,000 persons is the same now as it was then.

3. The diagram at the beginning of this Chapter shows for 1,000 of each sex

Main statistics.

COUNTRY.	NUMBER PER MILLE OF UNMARRIED.	
	Males.	Females.
Rajputana ...	491	348
England ...	592	571
Italy ...	598	545
Russia ...	571	530
France ...	515	454
United States ...	580	527

the number of unmarried, married and widowed at certain ages. Among males and females the numbers per mille of each who are unmarried are 491 and 348 respectively. A comparison of these figures with those for some Western countries, as shown in the margin, at once brings to light the greater prevalence of marriage in the East. Another point that is brought out by these figures is that a very large number of the unmarried males in this Agency will eventually marry females who are yet unborn.

4. In the East marriage is a duty incumbent on all regardless of the fitness of the contracting parties. So striking is the result that, in this Agency, there are only 85 girls per mille of those aged from 15 to 20 who have remained unmarried. At these ages 490 per 1,000 males or slightly less than half, have already been married, while between the ages of 25 and 30 only 14 per cent, are unmarried.

The Universality of marriage.



The early age of marriage.

5. The custom of infant marriage is not peculiar to India and numerous instances of its existence can be found among primitive people in Australia, Africa and elsewhere. Nor is it correct to assume that it originated with high caste Hindus and spread gradually from them to the lower castes. Figures for the whole of India show that it is least common in the North-West where the Aryan element is strongest and that it chiefly prevails in the central tracts. Its evil effects lie in premature cohabitation and, among certain castes, in the creation of a number of child-widows who are precluded from re-marriage. The system of age adjustment in use at this Census renders the figures by ages not strictly comparable with the figures obtained at other

AGE-GROUP.	NUMBERS WHO HAVE BEEN MARRIED PER 1,000 OF EACH AGE-GROUP.					
	Boys.			Girls.		
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1931.	1921.	1911.
0—5	10	4	2	19	9	6
5—10	62	23	20	176	80	66

Censuses, but in Rajputana the number of little boys and girls who have been married before the age of 10 shows a material increase in the past ten years as disclosed by the marginal statement. Figures for All India in 1921 were, for boys, 6 in the group 0-5 and 34 in the group 5-10. For girls the corresponding figures were 12 and 93 respectively. The maximum proportions of early marriages and the parts of India wherein recorded in 1921 are shown in the margin. The increase in such marriages cannot but be disturbing to all reformers who have the welfare of the population at heart.

LOCALITY.	NUMBERS WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED PER 1,000 OF EACH AGE-GROUP.			
	Boys.		Girls.	
	0—5	5—10	0—5	5—10
Central India...	16	53	26	134
Gwalior ...	25	47	29	131
Hyderabad ...	15	51	30	212

When the proposed provisions of the Sarda Act became known, the effect in the neighbouring British Province of Ajmer-Merwara was to hasten on the marriages of many little boys and girls who were far below the proposed minimum ages of 18 and 14. Although the Act was not to apply to the Indian States, the same haste appears to have been noticeable among the parents of many immature boys and girls in this Agency. Whatever may be the real cause, there are now 36,336 more boys and 74,883 more girls under 10 years of age who have been married than was the case ten years ago. We may

LOCALITY.	NUMBER OF FEMALES PER MILLE AGED 0—10 WHO HAVE BEEN MARRIED.	
	1931.	1921.
Bikaner ...	61	42
Jaisalmer ...	53	33
Marwar ...	103	55
Jhalawar ...	140	110
Kotah ...	47	29
Tonk ...	113	61

now examine the relevant figures for certain localities in an endeavour to discover whether the increase has been more marked in the south and east which are contiguous to the central tracts of India than in the north and west of the Agency. Apart from the inexplicable increased ratio in Marwar, the marginal statement is not altogether conclusive, but leaving aside the low ratios in Kotah, where the marriages of boys and girls below 16 and 12 years of age respectively have been prohibited since 1927, the prevalence of early marriage is particularly indicated by the figures for Tonk and Jhalawar which adjoin the Central India Agency.

6. While widowers are only 7 per cent. of the male population, the number of widows per 1,000 females is 156. Subsidiary Table 1 shows that this figure is considerably less than that recorded at previous Censuses and is probably due to the absence of any abnormal mortality among males during the decade. In 1921 the ratio in England was only 82 in spite of male losses in the War.

7. Subsidiary Table 2 shows by civil condition and by certain ages the proportions per mille of each sex. The principal points of interest are the numbers of each sex that are married in the earlier stages of life. The marginal statement shows how the figures for the whole population are affected by those for the Hindus

RELIGION.	NUMBER OF MARRIED PER 1,000 IN EACH AGE-PERIOD.					
	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	0—5	5—10	10—15	0—5	5—10	10—15
Hindu ...	9	62	150	18	184	420
Jain ...	11	33	68	16	78	265
Muslim ...	11	59	119	20	136	320
Tribal ...	4	28	93	6	63	216

The number of widows.

Civil Condition by religion.

those for the Hindus

who are in the large majority. The later age for marriage among Jains and those of Tribal religions is very noticeable.

The marginal statement compares the marital condition of 1,000 persons of each religion at this and the two preceding Censuses. In every case the proportion of the married has increased during the decade and noticeably so among Hindus and Jains. The smaller numbers of the widowed are due to the absence of epidemics during the past ten years. The high proportion of widows among Jains is due to the prohibition of re-marriage. The figure for Hindu widows is also affected by a similar prohibition among higher castes. For a more detailed scrutiny of the figures the

RELIGION.	CIVIL CONDITION.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
		1931.	1921.	1911.	1931.	1921.	1911.
Hindus ...	Unmarried	256	269	258	162	162	147
	Married	232	209	231	238	217	240
	Widowed	37	51	36	75	92	88
Muslims.	Unmarried	268	235	258	179	175	165
	Married	231	217	233	232	222	238
	Widowed	36	48	34	59	73	72
Jains ...	Unmarried	251	261	251	165	171	155
	Married	189	167	190	223	198	218
	Widowed	45	55	45	127	148	141
Tribals ...	Unmarried	263	289	272	240	233	210
	Married	204	200	222	214	206	232
	Widowed	17	20	15	42	47	49
Christians.	Unmarried	290	291	330	234	230	205
	Married	232	216	219	195	200	194
	Widowed	26	26	17	33	37	35

statement below shows the distribution of 1,000 persons by civil condition at certain ages and enables an idea to be formed of the balance between the sexes at various stages of their lives. In the first place one looks for and finds, except among Jains and Christians an approximate equality in the number of married males and females. The excess of married females among Jains is due to the absence on business in other parts of India of many husbands, while the excess of married Christian males is due to the absence of their wives in England, etc. An excess of wives among Hindus and Tribals is partly due to polygamy and partly to male emigration.

CIVIL CONDITION OF 1,000 PERSONS OF ALL RELIGIONS AND EACH MAIN RELIGION.

CIVIL CONDITION.		ALL RELIGIONS.		HINDU.		MUSLIM.		JAIN.		TRIBAL.		CHRISTIAN.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Unmarried.	...	257	166	256	162	263	179	251	165	233	240	290	234
Aged 0-10	...	142	127	141	125	145	132	127	122	173	173	145	136
10-15	...	56	33	56	32	58	37	52	38	66	52	60	46
Over 15	...	59	6	59	5	60	10	72	5	44	15	85	52
Married.	...	230	236	232	238	231	232	189	223	204	214	222	195
Aged 0-10	...	5	12	5	13	5	10	3	6	3	5	3	4
10-15	...	10	22	10	23	8	18	4	14	7	15	6	7
Over 15	...	215	202	217	202	218	204	182	203	194	194	213	184
Widowed.	...	37	74	37	75	36	59	45	127	17	42	26	33
Aged 0-10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Over 15	...	137	74	37	75	36	59	45	127	17	42	25	32

The chief point of interest is however, the disparity in the numbers of the

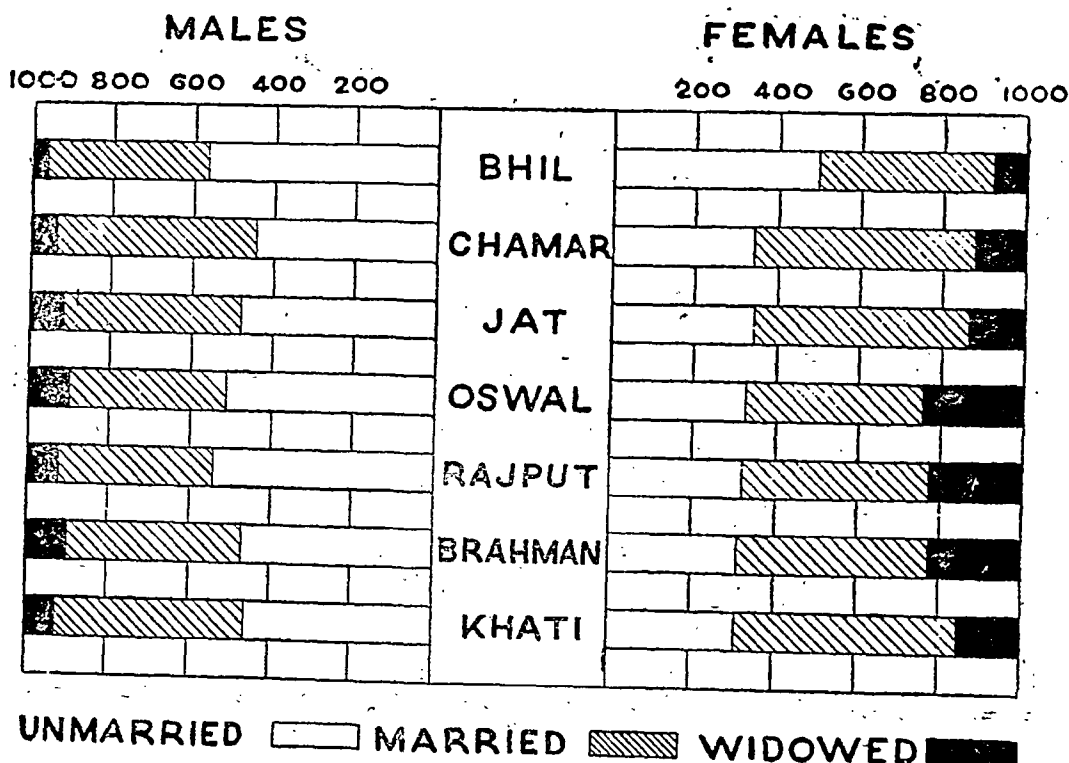
DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HINDUS IRRESPECTIVE OF CIVIL CONDITION.			DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HINDUS BY CIVIL CONDITION.		
Ages.	Males.	Females.	Civil Condition and Ages.	Males.	Females.
All ages.	525	475	Unmarried.	256	162
0—5	76	77	0—5	76	76
5—10	70	61	5—10	65	50
10—15	67	55	10—15	56	32
15—20	50	45	15—20	25	3
20—25	49	45	20—25	15	1
25—30	41	37	25—30	6	...
Over 30.	172	155	Over 30	13	...
			Married.	232	238
			0—10	5	13
			10—15	10	23
			Over 15.	217	202
			Widowed.	37	75
			0—10	...	...
			10—15	...	...
			Over 15	37	75

unmarried. Among Hindus who are in a large majority there are only 162 potential brides for 256 prospective bridegrooms, and it appears that if marriage for the female is postponed till she is in the neighbourhood of 15 years of age, the effect will be, at any rate for some years to come, to postpone the age of marriage for many males till they are over 20. The marginal statement explains this surmise with more detail. From 15 to 30, ages at which males contemplate or achieve marriage, there are 46 unmarried males per 1,000 persons while there are only 4 unmarried females at similar ages. It therefore follows that these 46 males must arrange marriages with girls who are aged from 5 to 10 and from 10 to 15 of whom there are 82. Observing these proportionate figures the approximate number of girls that have reached the age of 14 is 11 while boys of 18, 19 and 20 may be assessed as 30. It looks therefore as if the discrepancy of 4 years fixed by the Sarda Act of 14 for females and 18 for males is for the present, insufficient in practice,

and that if the provisions of the Act are rigidly complied with, the age of marriage for males will automatically rise to 21-23 for some years to come for want of sufficient girls who have reached the age of at least 14.

8. The castes selected are 18 in number and represent every stratum of society. Subsidiary Table 4 shows their distribution by civil condition at certain unadjusted age-periods. The diagram below illustrates the proportions in certain of these castes.

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 OF EACH SEX IN CERTAIN CASTES  
OF SELECTED LOCALITIES. 1931



The highest proportion of unmarried males is found among two such extremes as the Rajputs on one hand, and the Bhils and Grassias on the other.

Among the former the reason is partly economic and partly the shortage of women. Among the latter, the preponderance of young persons in the population combined with a later age for marriage, tends to show a high proportion of bachelors and also, the highest proportion of unmarried girls. Ratios for

CASTE.	0—6		7—13		14—16		17—23	
	Unmarried.	Married.	Unmarried.	Married.	Unmarried.	Married.	Unmarried.	Married.
<b>Males.</b>								
Bhil ...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rebari ...	970	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khanzada ...	...	...	991	9	939	57	635	351
Bhangī ...	...	...	819	146	...	...	...	...
Kumhar ...	...	...	...	...	538	460	...	...
Chamar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	762
<b>Females.</b>								
Bhil ...	999	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rebari ...	939	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sondhia ...	...	...	531	461	48	872	4	922
Ahir ...	...	...	975	25	681	365	...	...
Meo ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	897

married males range from 492 among the Kumhars, 491 among the Chamars to 365 and 380 among Ahirs and Rajputs respectively. More than half the female population is shown as married among Sondhias, Gujars, J a t s, K h a t i s, Kumhars, Minas, Bhangis and Chamars, while the lowest ratio of 426 is recorded by the Bhils. Ratios of 100 and over for widowers are shown by Brahmans, Oswals and Ahirs, and at the other end of the scale are the prolific but comparatively short-lived Bhils and

Grassias with ratios of 32 and 27 respectively per 1,000 of the male population. Proportions for widows range from 243 among the non-remarrying Oswals to 79 and 53 among Bhils and Grassias respectively, no other caste showing a ratio of under 100, while others of over 200 are recorded for the non-remarrying Brahmans, Rajputs, Sondhias and Agarwals. An examination of the figures in the various age-periods shows in the margin ratios at the two extremes for the three civil conditions among these castes. The Sondhias of Jhalawar whose proverbial immorality no doubt encourages early marriage among the females, show an unenviable ratio of only 48 unmarried girls among a 1,000 of those aged from 14 to 16.

9. The figures for civil condition in the 10 cities of the Agency with a total population of 558,201 persons show but little difference from the figures for

Civil condition  
in cities.

AGE-PERIOD.	UNMARRIED PER MILLE OF EACH AGE-PERIOD.			
	Cities of Rajputana.		Rajputana excluding Cities.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—5	392	988	990	981
5—10	946	830	938	824
10—15	870	583	851	592

the Agency excluding these urban areas. The marginal statement shows the proportions for each sex at the quinquennial age-periods up to 15. Familiarity with modern ideas on the advantages of later marriage for both sexes, which might be expected to have had its effect in the larger towns of the Agency, does not as a matter of

fact appear to have had any marked influence.

10. The foregoing discussion on the civil condition of the people leads one to the conclusion that the efforts of social reformers leave little impression on the population of the Agency as a whole. Recent legislation, although inapplicable to the States, has apparently had the effect of hastening on the marriages of immature persons of both sexes. Should public opinion veer round to the desirability of a later age for marriage among females, the figures show that the result will perforce be a considerably later age for marriage among males than at present obtains. In course of time should the present excessive female mortality between the ages of 10—15 cease on account of later marriage, the numbers of the sexes at a proper marriageable age will tend to approximate.

General  
conclusions.

1.—DISTRIBUTION BY CIVIL CONDITION OF 1,000 OF EACH SEX AND MAIN RELIGION AND MAIN AGE-PERIOD AT EACH OF THE LAST FOUR CENSUSES.

RELIGION.	SEX AND AGE-PERIOD.	UNMARRIED.				MARRIED.				WIDOWED.			
		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All Religions.	Males—All Ages ...	491	511	494	479	438	395	438	432	71	94	68	89
	0—5 ...	990	996	998	994	10	4	2	6	...	...	...	...
	5—10 ...	938	977	980	965	60	21	19	31	2	2	1	4
	10—15 ...	852	885	888	854	144	108	108	129	4	7	4	17
	15—20 ...	510	648	677	629	474	931	809	328	16	21	14	43
	20—40 ...	173	205	220	223	767	694	723	681	60	101	55	96
	40—60 ...	63	69	71	90	717	688	752	715	220	243	177	195
	60 and over ...	48	62	69	69	538	515	564	572	414	423	374	359
	Females—All Ages ...	348	353	317	303	496	457	501	499	156	190	182	198
	0—5 ...	981	991	994	987	18	8	6	12	1	1	...	1
	5—10 ...	824	920	934	910	173	76	64	84	3	4	2	6
	10—15 ...	592	589	558	603	401	396	433	374	7	15	9	23
	15—20 ...	85	108	91	197	888	849	878	738	27	43	31	65
	20—40 ...	13	11	8	17	860	832	869	806	127	157	123	177
Christian.	40—60 ...	4	6	4	6	476	465	472	497	520	529	524	497
	60 and over ...	3	6	3	6	161	144	141	242	836	850	856	752
	Males—All Ages ...	539	546	583	635	413	404	387	319	48	50	30	46
	0—5 ...	993	995	1,000	1,000	7	3	...	...	...	2	...	...
	5—10 ...	961	988	996	989	39	10	...	11	...	2	...	...
	10—15 ...	900	959	981	978	90	41	19	22	10	...	...	...
	15—20 ...	694	834	934	881	293	152	53	113	18	14	13	6
	20—40 ...	254	289	367	460	682	700	604	494	64	61	29	46
	40—60 ...	69	82	61	85	810	796	842	768	121	122	97	152
	60 and over ...	...	48	98	28	765	702	707	743	235	250	195	229
	Females—All Ages...	506	491	471	541	421	429	447	373	73	80	82	86
	0—5 ...	987	1,000	1,000	1,000	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5—10 ...	946	978	984	984	51	20	16	16	3	2	...	...
	10—15 ...	854	999	930	945	126	71	44	44	20	...	26	11
Hindu.	15—20 ...	507	573	585	607	467	420	405	385	26	7	10	8
	20—40 ...	152	111	165	168	793	842	798	718	55	47	37	114
	40—60 ...	67	45	80	65	645	601	571	675	288	354	349	260
	60 and over ...	46	49	56	83	227	328	129	292	727	623	815	625
	Males—All Ages ...	488	508	491	476	441	395	440	434	71	97	69	90
	0—5 ...	991	997	998	994	9	3	2	6	...	...	...	...
	5—10 ...	986	976	979	965	62	22	20	31	2	2	1	4
	10—15 ...	846	880	883	851	150	113	113	183	4	7	4	16
	15—20 ...	501	642	672	620	434	386	314	336	15	22	14	44
	20—40 ...	171	208	224	223	769	698	717	681	60	104	59	96
	40—60 ...	65	72	74	93	712	679	747	711	223	249	179	196
	60 and over ...	51	65	66	71	532	506	556	564	417	429	378	365
	Females—All Ages...	341	344	308	292	500	460	506	507	159	196	186	201
	0—5 ...	981	991	993	985	18	8	7	13	1	1	...	2
	5—10 ...	813	913	938	903	184	83	70	91	3	4	2	6
	10—15 ...	572	562	530	578	420	422	460	398	8	16	10	24
	15—20 ...	74	94	76	174	899	860	891	761	27	46	33	65
	20—40 ...	11	9	7	13	860	828	868	809	129	163	125	178
	40—60 ...	3	6	3	5	472	457	469	496	525	537	528	499
	60 and over ...	3	5	3	5	156	140	139	234	841	855	858	761

1.—DISTRIBUTION BY CIVIL CONDITION OF 1,000 OF EACH SEX AND MAIN RELIGION AND MAIN AGE-PERIOD AT EACH OF THE LAST FOUR CENSUSES.—*Concluded.*

RELIGION.	SEX AND AGE-PERIOD.	UNMARRIED.				MARRIED.				WIDOWED.			
		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jain.	Males All Ages ...	517	540	516	493	390	346	391	396	93	114	93	111
	0—5 ...	988	998	999	994	11	2	1	6	1	...	...	...
	5—10 ...	966	992	995	954	33	7	4	42	1	1	1	4
	10—15 ...	929	959	944	841	68	37	53	134	3	4	3	25
	15—20 ...	575	686	695	604	410	297	296	356	15	17	9	40
	20—40 ...	242	276	262	265	688	616	666	681	70	108	72	104
	40—60 ...	115	124	124	127	612	578	620	599	273	298	256	274
	60 and over ...	71	109	93	71	462	400	446	451	467	491	461	478
	Females All Ages ...	321	330	302	316	432	384	425	442	247	286	273	242
	0—5 ...	982	996	998	993	16	8	2	7	2	1	...	...
Muslim.	5—10 ...	918	983	987	927	78	12	12	67	4	5	1	6
	10—15 ...	723	774	705	685	265	211	286	281	12	15	9	34
	15—20 ...	78	73	77	284	861	851	869	650	54	76	54	66
	20—40 ...	9	11	6	30	757	690	737	713	234	299	257	257
	40—60 ...	2	3	3	5	356	338	344	424	642	659	653	571
	60 and over ...	3	4	5	7	110	107	96	247	887	889	899	746
	Males All Ages ...	496	500	491	494	436	410	444	439	68	90	65	67
	0—5 ...	988	989	998	997	11	11	2	3	1	...	...	...
	5—10 ...	939	972	979	961	59	27	20	30	2	1	1	9
	10—15 ...	877	888	899	864	119	106	97	114	4	6	4	22
Tribal.	15—20 ...	565	680	684	668	418	299	302	301	17	21	14	31
	20—40 ...	178	198	204	223	760	706	739	707	62	96	57	70
	40—60 ...	34	42	43	61	767	736	798	791	199	222	159	148
	60 and over ...	23	33	35	51	580	559	619	670	397	408	346	279
	Females All Ages ...	381	372	346	361	493	472	502	479	126	156	152	160
	0—5 ...	979	987	995	996	20	12	5	4	1	1	...	...
	5—10 ...	861	929	939	947	136	66	60	50	3	5	1	3
	10—15 ...	674	663	655	694	320	326	337	295	6	11	8	11
	15—20 ...	149	165	165	271	830	808	813	676	21	27	22	53
	20—40 ...	21	10	15	35	885	869	892	833	94	112	93	132
Tribal.	40—60 ...	6	9	8	16	538	532	546	563	456	459	446	421
	60 and over ...	5	8	7	11	210	181	177	298	785	811	816	691
	Males All Ages ...	561	567	535	505	406	393	435	391	33	40	30	104
	0—5 ...	996	998	999	997	4	2	1	3	...	...	...	...
	5—10 ...	971	990	994	988	28	9	5	10	1	1	1	2
	10—15 ...	904	921	945	916	93	77	53	62	3	2	2	23
	15—20 ...	535	670	753	750	451	320	238	185	14	10	9	65
	20—40 ...	136	108	148	186	524	894	816	662	40	58	86	152
	40—60 ...	12	27	14	48	871	855	698	725	117	118	88	227
	60 and over ...	7	20	10	78	739	741	738	575	254	239	252	347
Tribal.	Females All Ages ...	483	484	428	377	432	420	472	438	85	96	100	185
	0—5 ...	994	996	998	979	6	4	2	21	...	...	...	...
	5—10 ...	936	971	983	951	63	28	17	47	1	1	...	3
	10—15 ...	781	761	765	802	216	235	232	166	3	4	3	32
	15—20 ...	227	262	217	378	763	726	774	552	10	12	9	90
	20—40 ...	33	18	17	49	904	916	935	756	63	66	48	195
	40—60 ...	5	11	8	11	615	605	513	465	380	384	479	584
	60 and over ...	5	12	8	32	247	179	128	252	748	809	864	716

NOTE.—Hindus in 1931 include Aryas, Brahmos and Deo Samajists.

2.—DISTRIBUTION BY CIVIL CONDITION OF 1,000 MALES AT CERTAIN AGES IN EACH MAIN RELIGION.

RELIGION.	ALL AGES.			0—5.			5—10.			10—15.			15—40.			40 AND OVER.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
All Religions	491	438	71	990	10	...	938	60	2	852	144	4	255	696	49	60	684	256
Christian	539	413	48	993	7	...	961	39	...	900	90	10	359	589	53	61	805	134
Hindu	488	441	71	991	9	...	936	62	2	846	150	4	250	701	49	63	679	359
Jain	517	390	93	988	11	1	966	33	1	929	68	3	319	624	57	107	586	307
Muslim	496	436	68	988	11	1	939	59	2	877	119	4	270	679	51	31	729	240
Tribal	561	406	33	996	4	...	971	28	1	904	93	3	239	738	33	11	851	138

DISTRIBUTION BY CIVIL CONDITION OF 1,000 FEMALES AT CERTAIN AGES IN EACH MAIN RELIGION.

RELIGION.	ALL AGES.			0—5.			5—10.			10—15.			15—40.			40 AND OVER.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
All Religions	348	496	156	981	13	1	824	173	3	592	401	7	30	867	103	4	411	585
Christian	506	431	73	987	13	...	946	51	3	854	126	20	236	716	48	64	598	338
Hindu	341	500	159	981	18	1	818	184	3	572	420	8	26	869	105	3	407	590
Jain	321	432	247	982	16	2	918	78	4	793	265	12	24	782	194	3	307	690
Muslim	381	493	126	979	20	1	861	136	3	674	330	6	51	872	77	6	467	527
Tribal	483	432	85	994	6	...	936	63	1	781	216	3	84	867	49	5	551	414

## 3.—DISTRIBUTION BY CIVIL CONDITION OF 10,000 OF EACH SEX AND RELIGION.

RELIGION AND AGE.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried	Married	Widowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>All Religions.</b>						
0—10 ...	9,653	336	11	9,120	861	19
10—15 ...	8,522	1,436	42	5,918	4,007	75
15—40 ...	2,545	6,962	493	296	8,668	1,036
40 and over ...	602	6,836	2,562	35	4,113	5,852
<b>Christian.</b>						
0—10 ...	9,778	222	...	9,693	295	12
10—15 ...	8,995	902	103	8,544	1,262	194
15—40 ...	3,595	5,889	516	2,360	7,158	482
40 and over ...	611	8,050	1,339	644	5,980	3,376
<b>Hindu.</b>						
0—10 ...	9,644	345	11	9,071	911	18
10—15 ...	8,457	1,501	42	5,719	4,205	76
15—40 ...	2,504	7,004	492	258	8,693	1,049
40 and over ...	625	6,789	2,586	32	4,065	5,903
<b>Jain.</b>						
0—10 ...	9,777	212	11	9,528	444	28
10—15 ...	9,288	684	28	7,231	2,649	120
15—40 ...	3,186	6,238	576	242	7,819	1,939
40 and over ...	1,070	5,857	3,073	26	3,073	6,901
<b>Muslim.</b>						
0—10 ...	9,647	339	14	9,266	711	23
10—15 ...	8,769	1,190	41	6,739	3,196	65
15—40 ...	2,696	6,790	514	513	8,721	766
40 and over ...	315	7,287	2,398	61	4,671	5,268
<b>Tribal.</b>						
0—10 ...	9,840	155	5	9,684	310	6
10—15 ...	9,043	930	27	7,806	2,162	32
15—40 ...	2,385	7,283	332	842	8,667	491
40 and over ...	112	8,504	1,384	49	5,515	4,436



## DISTRIBUTION BY CIVIL CONDITION OF 1,000 OF EACH

CASTE.	LOCALITY.	ALL AGES.			0—6.			7—13.		
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										MA
Brahman ...	Marwar and Mewar ...	471	429	100	983	16	1	920	77	3
Rajput ...	Jaipur, Marwar and Mewar, ...	544	380	76	983	18	...	959	40	1
Sondhia ...	Jhalawar ...	446	472	82	998	2	...	886	114	...
Agarwal ...	Jaipur ...	499	403	98	995	5	...	951	48	1
Oswal ...	Marwar and Mewar ...	515	385	100	990	9	1	955	43	2
Ahir ...	Alwar ...	531	365	104	997	3	...	989	11	...
Gujar ...	Bharatpur and Jaipur ...	481	442	77	993	7	...	905	93	2
Jat ...	Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar.	481	436	83	979	21	...	884	114	2
Khati ...	Jaipur and Mewar ...	464	463	73	986	14	...	900	97	3
Kumhar ...	Jaipur ...	444	492	64	993	7	...	892	105	3
Rebari ...	Marwar and Sirohi ...	471	458	71	970	29	1	862	134	4
Bhil ...	Banswara and Dungarpur ...	566	402	32	1,000	...	...	962	37	1
Grassia ...	Sirohi ...	558	415	27	988	12	...	963	30	2
Mina ...	Alwar, Jaipur and Kotah ...	491	439	70	925	5	...	948	51	1
Bhangi ...	Jaipur and Marwar ...	469	463	63	979	20	1	842	146	5
Chamar ...	Bharatpur, Jaipur and Kotah.	447	491	62	994	6	...	890	107	3
Khanzada ...	Alwar ...	532	383	85	998	2	...	991	9	...
Meo ...	Alwar and Bharatpur ...	525	396	79	998	2	...	977	22	1
										FEMA
Brahman ...	Marwar and Mewar ...	313	458	229	975	23	2	748	242	10
Rajput ...	Jaipur, Marwar and Mewar.	320	452	228	973	23	4	850	145	5
Sondhia ...	Jhalawar ...	243	527	230	963	42	5	531	461	8
Agarwal ...	Jaipur ...	321	469	210	992	7	1	834	163	3
Oswal ...	Marwar and Mewar ...	323	429	243	987	12	1	885	112	3
Ahir ...	Alwar ...	424	456	120	997	3	...	975	25	...
Gujar ...	Bharatpur and Jaipur ...	316	544	140	983	17	...	635	360	5
Jat ...	Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar.	343	521	136	967	32	1	667	328	5
Khati ...	Jaipur and Mewar ...	309	536	155	973	26	1	630	363	7
Kumhar ...	Jaipur ...	313	551	136	985	14	1	580	417	3
Rebari ...	Marwar and Sirohi ...	340	492	168	939	60	1	694	302	4
Bhil ...	Banswara and Dungarpur ...	495	426	79	999	1	...	914	85	1
Grassia ...	Sirohi ...	472	475	53	983	15	2	913	86	1
Mina ...	Alwar, Jaipur and Kotah ...	356	503	141	991	8	1	814	184	2
Bhangi ...	Jaipur and Marwar ...	362	524	114	971	28	1	704	292	4
Chamar ...	Bharatpur, Jaipur and Kotah.	344	533	123	988	12	...	678	318	4
Khanzada ...	Alwar ...	387	431	182	996	4	...	953	44	3
Meo ...	Alwar and Bharatpur ...	422	472	106	998	2	...	949	51	...

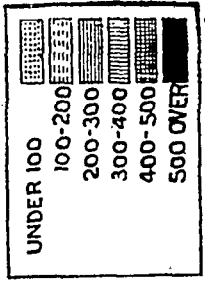
## SEX AT CERTAIN AGE PERIODS FOR SELECTED CASTES.

14-16.			17-23.			24-43.			44 AND OVER.			CASTE.
Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
<b>LES.</b>												
662	306	32	390	560	50	148	752	100	75	600	925	... Brahman
843	148	9	584	388	28	221	707	72	134	591	275	... Rajput
598	394	8	335	645	20	166	773	61	111	574	315	... Sondhia
683	310	7	323	659	18	182	715	103	124	530	346	... Agarwal
793	188	19	437	529	34	167	725	108	88	553	359	... Oswal
931	68	1	631	359	10	144	742	114	38	559	403	... Ahir
665	326	9	384	593	23	105	806	89	42	652	306	... Gujar
640	346	14	368	600	32	127	790	83	57	610	333	... Jat
623	359	18	296	672	32	92	825	83	46	685	269	... Khati
533	460	7	236	749	15	57	881	62	25	694	281	... Kumhar
647	333	15	366	605	29	76	848	76	24	683	293	... Rebari
723	273	4	363	621	16	56	898	46	15	825	160	... Bhil
767	228	5	403	583	14	52	912	36	15	871	114	... Grassia
743	253	4	408	577	15	90	833	77	36	673	291	... Mina
545	433	23	253	683	64	70	851	79	44	681	275	... Bhanghi
553	436	11	215	762	23	33	899	68	15	709	276	... Chamar
939	57	4	635	351	14	123	789	88	25	647	328	... Khanzada
893	99	8	518	455	27	98	802	100	17	656	327	... Meo
<b>LES.</b>												
303	743	49	67	851	82	11	694	295	18	315	667	... Brahman
258	700	42	44	885	71	17	721	262	15	299	686	... Rajput
48	872	80	4	922	74	2	685	313	...	288	712	... Sondhia
81	699	20	18	924	58	5	731	264	5	337	658	... Agarwal
260	712	28	35	889	76	6	674	320	5	285	710	... Oswal
631	865	4	86	899	15	7	884	109	2	443	555	... Ahir
83	902	15	18	961	21	4	864	132	2	371	627	... Gujar
159	821	20	33	932	35	11	846	143	5	413	582	... Jat
77	899	24	25	928	47	8	837	155	5	386	609	... Khati
50	940	10	8	973	19	3	863	134	1	379	620	... Kumhar
243	736	21	50	907	43	14	780	206	6	365	629	... Rebari
399	596	5	84	906	10	15	899	86	7	437	506	... Bhil
472	522	6	89	901	10	10	961	29	3	634	363	... Grassia
200	790	10	22	957	21	5	847	148	2	376	620	... Mina
143	842	15	28	944	23	12	852	136	7	416	575	... Bhanghi
93	892	15	17	963	20	3	856	141	1	400	599	... Chamar
511	460	9	76	890	34	9	781	210	5	312	683	... Khanzada
555	438	7	90	897	13	8	888	104	4	419	577	... Meo

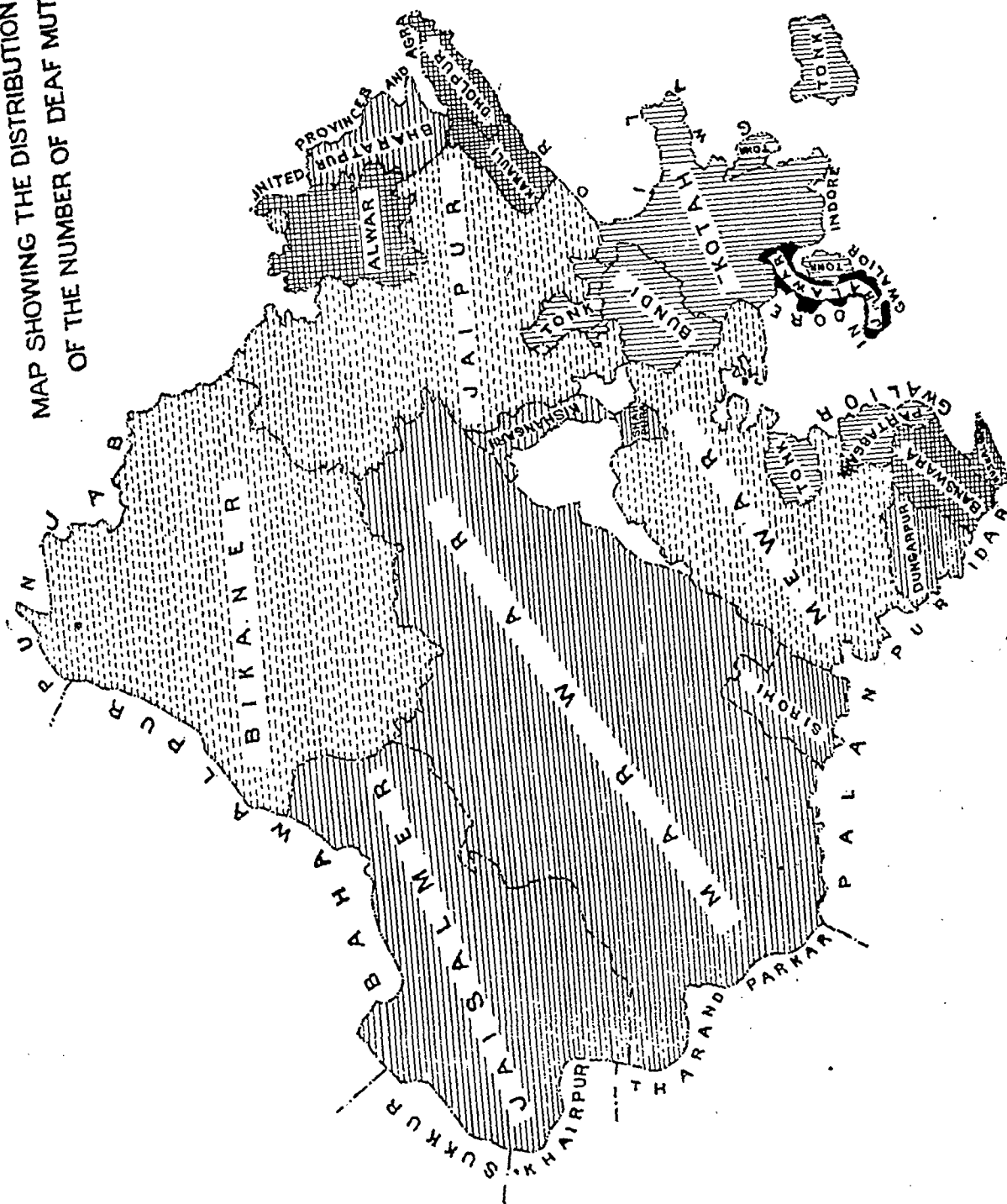
## 5.—PROPORTION OF THE SEXES BY CIVIL CONDITION AT CERTAIN AGES FOR MAIN RELIGIONS.

NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES.																
RELIGION,	All Ages.				0—10.			10—15.			15—40.			40 and over.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
All Religion ...	643	1,027	2,004	896	2,430	1,659	577	2,319	1,508	106	1,131	1,907	52	540	2,049	
Christian ...	807	878	1,393	944	1,268	...	766	1,114	1,500	605	1,120	862	676	476	1,617	
Hindu ...	633	1,026	2,011	890	2,494	1,649	558	2,312	1,487	93	1,122	1,926	47	598	2,051	
Jain ...	657	1,175	2,815	954	2,048	2,612	736	3,658	4,130	85	1,399	3,757	27	586	2,510	
Muslim ...	683	1,005	1,656	910	1,986	1,603	650	2,273	1,355	170	1,149	1,334	157	526	1,803	
Tribal ...	849	1,047	2,635	997	2,039	1,916	789	2,126	1,089	348	1,173	1,460	439	640	3,162	





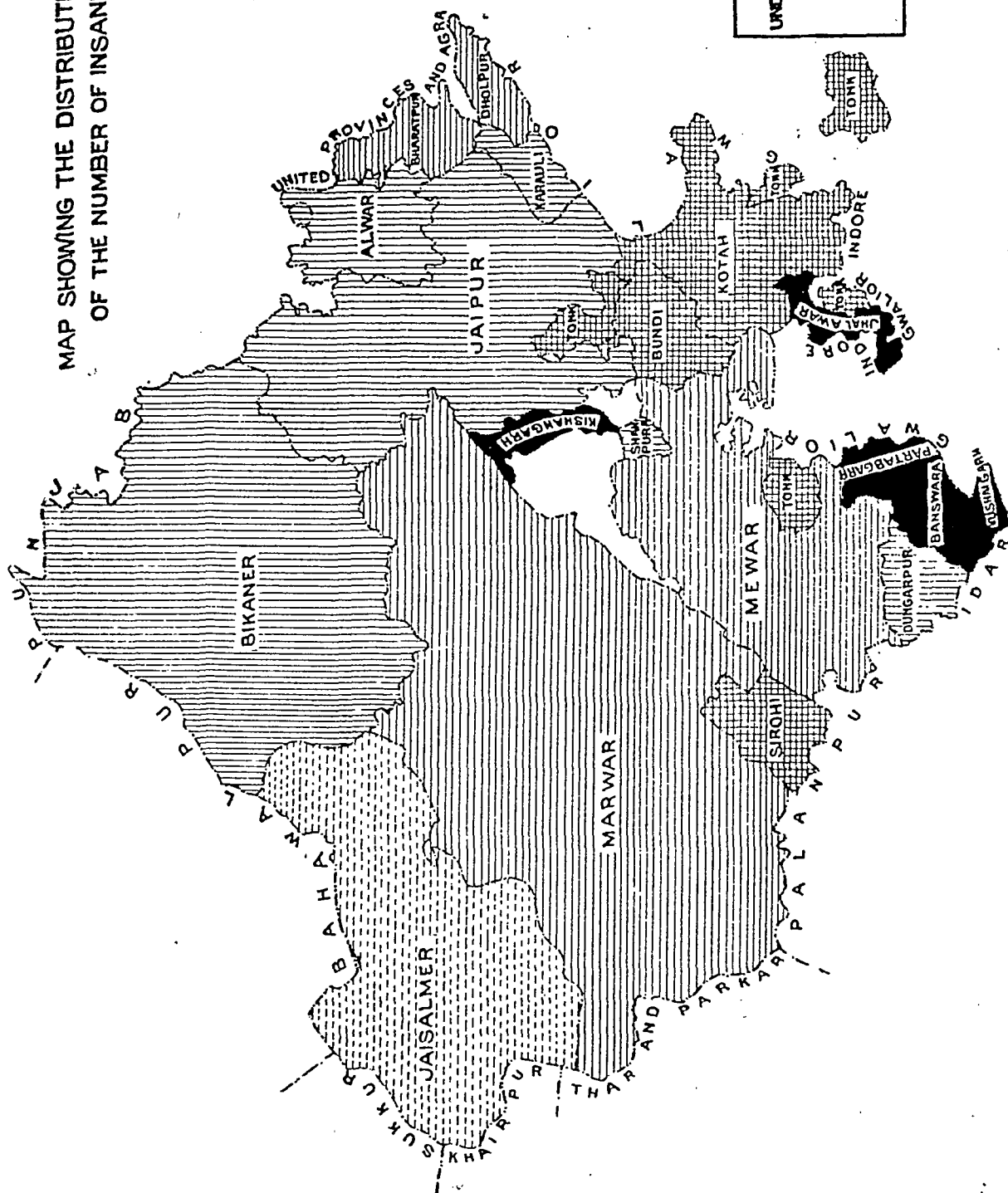
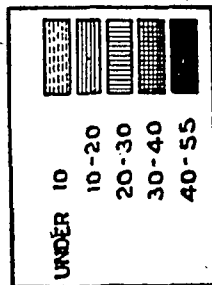
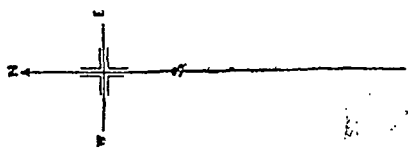








MAP SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION IN EACH STATE  
OF THE NUMBER OF INSANE PER 100,000



# CHAPTER VII.

## Infirmities.

1. The Imperial Tables in which are recorded figures for Infirmities are:—  
Table IX Part I.—Distribution by age, Table IX Part II.—Distribution by States, etc., while at the end of this Chapter will be found three Subsidiary Tables setting forth proportionate figures in detail.

Reference to statistics.

1. Number afflicted by each infirmity per 100,000 of the population of each State for the last five Censuses.
2. Distribution of the infirm by quinquennial age-periods per 10,000 afflicted of each sex.
3. Number afflicted per 100,000 persons of each age-period and number of females afflicted per 1,000 males.

2. The instructions given to enumerators were to record in the last column of the schedule whether any person was either insane, blind, deaf and dumb, or a leper. Blindness of one eye was not to constitute blindness and white leprosy and leucoderma were not to be confused with true or corrosive leprosy.

Instructions to enumerators.

3. It has long been recognised that the collection of this information is one of the most unsatisfactory and inaccurate features of every Indian Census. Not only is concealment easy, but to the untrained enumerator it is impossible to define the stage at which the feeble-minded come into the category of the insane, or to distinguish leprosy from the diseases which superficially resemble it. There is a reasonable chance however, that errors at each Census are to some extent constant, and therefore the statistics of distribution and variation are of some comparative interest.

Accuracy of statistics.

4. The marginal statement shows the number of persons suffering from each infirmity at each of the last three Censuses. The increase in insanity is 112 per cent. and is on the whole general.

Comparison with previous Censuses.

INFIRMITY.	NUMBER AFFLICTED IN		
	1931.	1921.	1911.
Insanity ...	2,590	1,219	1,426
Deaf-Mutism.	3,126	2,577	3,069
Blindness ...	31,627	19,709	22,346
Leprosy ...	549	405	650
Total.	37,886	23,910	27,491

Marked increases in the larger States during the decade are:—Bharatpur 232 per cent., Bundi 325 per cent. and Tonk 293 per cent. The variation in the number of sufferers from deaf-mutism and leprosy is comparatively small and calls for no comment. The number of blind persons per 100,000 of the population at each of the last three Censuses is 282 in 1931, 200 in 1921 and 212 in 1911. Apart from the possible inclusion of persons blind in one eye only, marked increases per cent. in the

decade in actual numbers are found in Alwar 72, Bharatpur 82, Bikaner 54, Jaipur 115 and Kotah 73.

5. The marginal statement compares the ratio of those inflicted per 100,000 of the population of the Agency at this Census with similar figures for India as a whole in 1921.

Comparison with figures for India as a whole.

Infirmity.	Rajputana 1931.	India 1921.
Insanity ...	23	28
Deaf-mutism.	23	60
Blindness ...	232	152
Leprosy ...	5	32

It is seen therefore that on the whole, except for the prevalence of blindness, the Agency is singularly well-favoured in the matter of immunity from the more distressing of the infirmities to which humanity is

subject. Ratios for blindness in neighbouring parts of India in 1921 were:—Punjab 257, United Provinces 230 and Central India and Gwalior 183.

6. As previously stated in this Chapter the number of people returned as insane has increased by 112 per cent. since 1921. No adequate reason is forthcoming for this phenomenon and the erroneous inclusion of weak-minded persons is surmised. The map at the beginning of the Chapter shows the proportion of the insane enumerated in each State. Taken as a whole, the

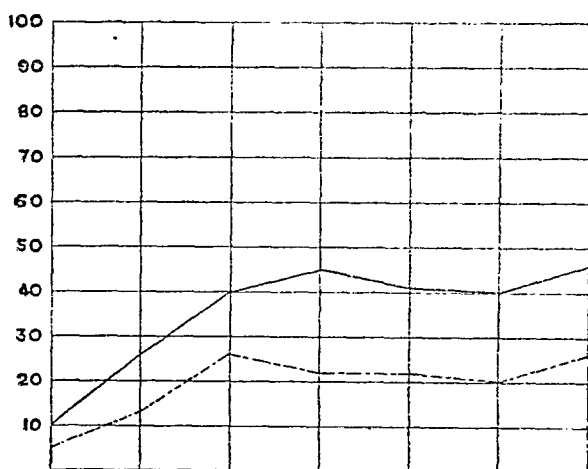
Insanity.

disability appears to be more prevalent in the south and south-east of the Agency, and to be in some relation to the amount of rainfall or to the comparative facility for the consumption of opium cultivated only in those parts.

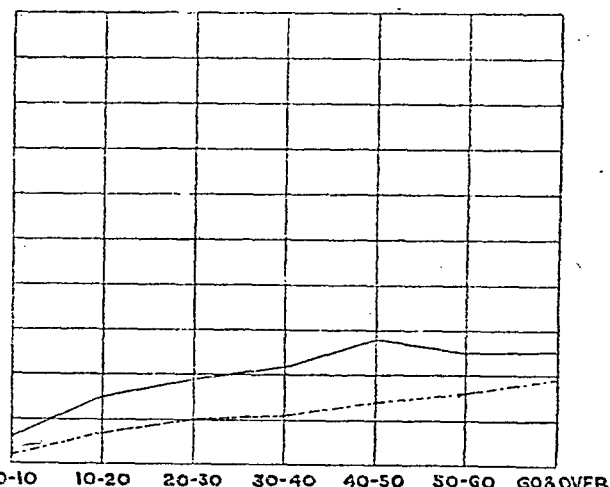
The following diagram shows that insanity is more prevalent among males than females. Its incidence is high among males aged 30-40 and again at the ages of 60 and over. Excepting generally increased numbers at all age-periods, no marked difference between the figures of this Census and that of 1921 is brought to light. It is difficult however, to feel much confidence in deductions drawn from this diagram and Subsidiary Table 2, which gives the distribution of the infirm by quinquennial age-periods, considering how very uncertain are the statistics both of infirmity and age.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE NUMBER OF INSANE PER  
100000 PERSONS OF EACH AGE PERIOD

MALES



FEMALES



1931 ———

1921 - - - - -

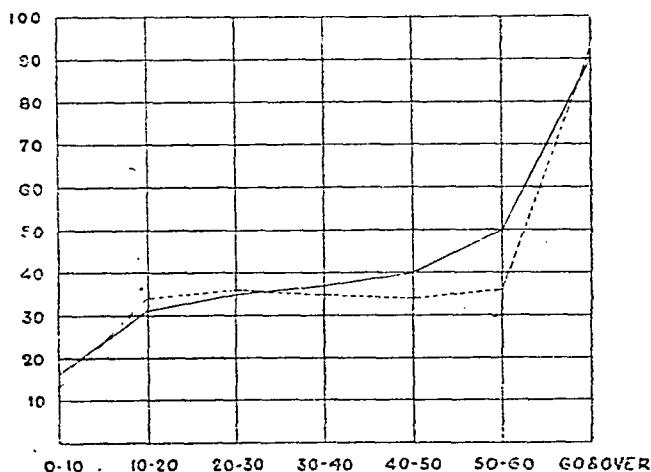
Deaf-mutism.

7. The very small increase in the number of deaf-mutes calls for no particular comment. The map shows the extent to which the infirmity is prevalent in each State. Incidence according to locality is not uniform and no definite conclusions can be drawn that the disability is affected by environment.

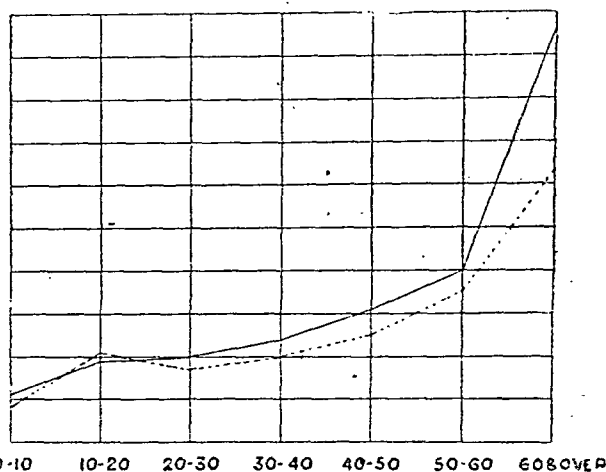
The diagram below shows the distribution by age-periods and sexes for each of the last two Censuses. Errors in diagnosis have undoubtedly occurred and as true deaf-mutism is congenital the curves should be descending instead of ascending ones.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE NUMBER OF DEAF-MUTES PER 100,000 OF EACH AGE-PERIOD

MALES



FEMALES



1931 ———

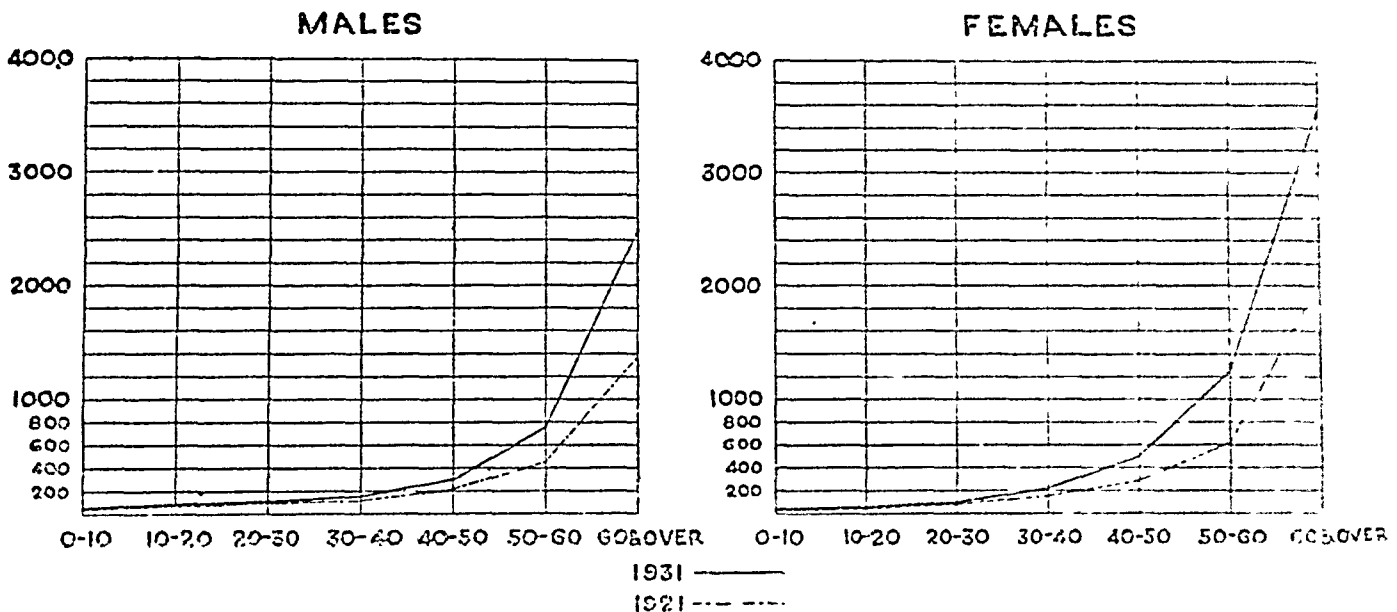
1921 - - - - -

Blindness.

8. Of all the infirmities dealt with, blindness is the only one that is easy to diagnose and there is little temptation to conceal it. In the Census Report for India 1921, Mr. Marten wrote that the infirmity was most prevalent in parts of the country with a hot dry climate and a dusty soil. We should therefore expect a high incidence in Rajputana with its glaring sunshine and dust laden winds of the hot weather which frequently cause ulceration of the eyes and permanent injury. The map shows the distribution in each State per 100,000 persons. Curiously enough Jaisalmer records a comparatively low ratio, while the highest is returned from two such geographical extremes as Bharatpur and Sirohi. Mewar records the lowest ratio of 61 males and 69 females per 100,000 of each.

The diagram below shows the figures for each sex by decennial age-periods for the last two Censuses. In spite of the well known neglect of children's eyes by their parents, the general increase of 82 blind persons in every 100,000 of the population during the decade is practically confined to age-periods above 40-50. Among aged females, the incidence is very great and, for ages of 60 and over, reaches the high figure of 3,554 per 100,000 females of those ages.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE NUMBER OF BLIND  
PER 100,000 OF EACH AGE-PERIOD



The general conclusions that can be drawn from these figures are that Rajputana continues to share with the rest of north-western India a very large proportion of the number of blind persons in the country; that the infirmity is more prevalent among females than men, especially in the latter age-periods; and that, possibly due to faulty enumeration, blindness is not marked by a high ratio in the hot and dry States in the west of the Agency where it might be expected to prevail.

9. There are only 382 males and 161 females returned as lepers in the whole of the Agency. The highest incidence among males occurs at the age-periods 45-50 and among females at 35-40. The highest ratios per 100,000 of each sex occur in Partabgarh and the figures otherwise call for no particular comment.

Leprosy

1.—NUMBER AFFLICTED PER 100,000 OF THE POPULATION AT EACH OF THE LAST FIVE CENSUSES.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	INSANE.										DEAF-MUTE.				
	Males.					Females.					Males.				
	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rajputana	29	16	18	12	32	16	8	9	8	19	32	32	36	22	23
Alwar District	36	47	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...
Alwar	30	15	15	11	39	19	11	...	...	...	86	44	39	38	...
Banswara	60	29	26	1	8	33	14	17	...	...	73	21	50	...	...
Bharatpur	24	7	11	5	18	13	4	5	...	...	30	19	50	...	...
Bikaner	33	20	29	20	53	17	10	16	...	...	13	63	49	49	...
Bundi	50	14	18	8	49	27	7	10	7	32	48	34	28	7	...
Dholpur	19	17	11	5	19	15	15	8	2	10	85	19	37	83	...
Dungarpur	37	33	20	4	28	18	29	14	8	18	12	26	25	10	...
Jaipur	30	16	20	10	17	12	7	10	4	9	11	26	32	10	...
Jaisalmer	14	32	41	3	53	3	13	18	3	21	38	53	66	33	...
Jhalawar	28	32	22	6	51	70	17	17	...	...	87	26	33	32	...
Karauli	31	13	9	8	23	20	7	6	...	...	111	20	23	39	...
Kishangarh	56	17	35	17	66	32	11	13	16	43	18	20	31	33	...
Kotah	41	17	20	3	35	26	10	14	4	27	46	29	38	14	...
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	68	...	9	24	34	39	...	...	...	...	96	21	27	24	...
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marwar	93	15	14	24	40	12	7	7	...	...	138	...	...	...	...
Mewar	18	11	15	3	31	11	6	6	...	...	34	43	38	94	...
Partabgarh	64	26	16	4	59	16	6	3	...	...	12	16	25	4	...
Shahpura	25	16	24	5	30	30	13	22	...	...	11	20	37	9	...
Sirohi	41	30	13	3	51	30	25	7	3	39	23	55	20	42	...
Tonk	43	17	21	12	57	35	3	13	4	23	64	18	47	16	...

No available.

Not available.

1.—NUMBER AFFLICTED PER 100,000 OF THE POPULATION AT EACH OF THE LAST FIVE CENSUSES.—Concluded.

## SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

71

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	BLIND.										LEPER.									
	Males.					Females.					Males.					Females.				
	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.
	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
Rajputana	234	173	185	78	273	334	230	242	79	372	6	5	9	6	21	3	2	3	3	7
Abu District	145	93	...	...	...	169	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwar	347	237	238	160	310	486	279	311	171	363	10	7	8	11	17	2	3	1	2	3
Banswara	139	68	101	5	58	207	112	178	3	97	14	6	11	...	1	3	1	4	...	1
Bharatpur	444	235	226	63	193	703	985	963	47	221	8	6	5	...	21	2	...	3	...	6
Bikaner	257	248	282	175	468	369	327	418	204	768	5	4	18	7	44	3	...	2	4	16
Bundi	215	163	169	37	265	262	201	179	42	929	9	1	8	...	36	5	...	...	...	9
Dholpur	301	208	180	109	265	576	975	297	118	368	9	7	9	10	35	3	...	2	...	15
Dungarpur	133	133	67	24	99	185	204	94	28	86	3	4	3	...	12	2	...	3	...	8
Jaipur	223	128	160	59	219	293	141	187	67	335	3	2	4	...	8	2	...	1	...	3
Jaisalmer	135	114	204	61	179	136	151	221	47	240	2	3	4	...	13	3	...	...	...	9
Jhalawar	249	181	94	56	391	255	216	121	41	392	7	28	24	13	88	25	11	4	...	30
Karauli	983	160	111	83	242	473	240	146	104	379	4	3	8	11	17	3	...	...	7	8
Kishangarh	369	232	232	230	529	596	282	338	287	693	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	7	5
Kotah	219	173	200	43	297	395	249	267	36	288	17	9	20	2	11	6	4	6	3	7
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	130	69	128	49	137	140	171	63	13	210	28	21	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	70
Lawa (Estate)	346	167	230	538	232	520	382	475	...	61	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	...	...
Marwar	237	240	232	91	91	375	396	318	83	626	7	9	15	15	31	4	...	5	11	10
Mewar	77	61	81	21	132	91	69	70	5	145	...	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	2
Parbhargh	167	126	101	35	168	287	200	126	12	152	41	53	44	...	89	56	15	...	...	48
Shahpura	244	205	224	27	163	391	360	215	15	220	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Sirohi	452	360	211	93	452	644	530	392	109	801	11	3	6	1	36	3	4	4	...	13
Tonk	258	176	216	37	260	326	281	275	39	929	15	15	20	1	38	5	5	12	...	15

## 2.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE INFIRM BY AGE PER 10,000 AFFLICTED OF EACH SEX.

INSANE.													DEAF-MUTE.												
Males.						Females.						Males.						Females.							
1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21					
Total.	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000				
0—5...	197	73	154	457	153	948	137	177	1,091	186	363	104	921	973		480	256	288		591					
5—10...	724	702	524	321	761	811	611	419	266	699	1,023	1,037	1,200	764		959	960	1,105		490					
10—15...	851	943	678	998	1,008	834	696	839	426	792	1,102	1,201	1,175	1,073		1,000	1,174	1,151		720					
15—20...	1,094	739	986	643	889	1,056	763	1,016	852	913	1,034	1,110	1,054	873		715	583	845		706					
20—25...	1,176	966	1,396	1,201	1,057	1,008	916	993	771	1,072	1,002	872	1,915	1,054		748	758	966		634					
25—30...	1,164	1,501	1,285	1,185	1,092	1,008	865	729	691	736	854	895	999	964		748	566	929		778					
30—35...	1,048	1,235	1,326	1,049	1,216	776	1,196	1,170	1,037	960	755	915	1,024	836		659	1,046	993		879					
35—40...	961	799	699	694	697	962	763	662	984	652	755	713	577	700		699	438	455		692					
40—45...	764	1,065	925	1,150	1,038	834	1,247	1,545	957	1,072	622	780	643	827		650	928	929		1,095					
45—50...	631	400	524	643	494	823	483	375	718	457	601	360	271	418		642	395	399		663					
50—55...	475	678	843	491	637	593	1,018	893	372	969	491	549	587	564		537	896	789		762					
55—60...	342	157	206	271	316	383	229	221	532	280	406	201	176	500		480	235	176		605					
60 & over.	573	751	514	897	712	614	1,146	971	1,303	1,212	1,002	1,323	758	1,054		1,683	1,665	975		1,585					

Not available

Not available

2.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE INFIRM BY AGE PER 10,000 AFFLICTED OF EACH SEX.—*Concluded.*

AGE.	BLIND.												LEPER.											
	Males.						Females.						Males.						Females.					
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	10,000	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	10,000	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	10,000	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	10,000
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41				
Total.	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
0—5...	189	185	286	382	293	180	124	128	238	161	181	33	...	99	76	248	...	...	136	153				
5—10...	362	449	372	475	639	194	229	228	261	366	157	133	78	99	205	248	222	288	189	264				
10—15...	398	487	436	619	555	155	245	180	370	314	236	100	213	431	259	311	...	518	314	457				
15—20...	361	362	446	596	451	193	170	254	318	252	366	133	349	133	304	808	238	518	440	483				
20—25...	385	418	537	601	430	225	240	325	463	321	393	233	447	553	609	745	431	953	755	736				
25—30...	330	492	536	631	487	291	291	386	575	398	811	631	738	629	693	745	865	815	880	737				
30—35...	375	579	649	697	614	330	523	652	685	550	811	963	1,343	960	1,119	808	962	1,030	818	1,091				
35—40...	474	415	431	404	464	524	438	435	535	407	1,257	1,163	796	927	997	1,677	673	657	629	803				
40—45...	521	779	768	899	772	601	849	961	1,056	840	1,178	1,937	2,078	1,556	1,530	1,304	1,327	1,704	1,321	1,320				
45—50...	741	537	500	473	405	820	478	498	505	496	1,623	997	815	1,192	800	1,118	673	593	1,006	508				
50—55...	810	1,155	1,161	891	934	857	1,237	1,358	1,166	1,068	1,309	1,528	1,709	1,159	1,210	497	2,019	1,259	818	1,294				
55—60...	1,197	537	484	560	545	1,350	513	483	584	564	838	432	447	861	510	559	385	74	818	533				
60 & over.	3,857	3,605	3,465	2,713	3,391	4,200	4,663	4,117	3,242	4,268	890	1,337	1,087	1,391	1,598	932	1,539	1,037	1,886	1,523				



3.—NUMBER AFFLICTED PER 100,000 PERSONS OF EACH AGE-PERIOD AND NUMBER OF FEMALES  
AFFLICTED PER 1,000 MALES.

AGE.	NUMBER AFFLICTED PER 100,000.								NUMBER OF FEMALES AFFLICTED PER 1,000 MALES.			
	Insane.		Deaf-mute.		Blind.		Leper.		Insane.	Deaf-mute.	Blind.	Leper.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All ages ...	29	16	32	23	234	334	6	3	500	649	1,295	421
0—5 ...	4	3	8	7	30	27	1	...	882	881	892	800
5—10 ...	16	10	25	17	64	50	1	1	560	608	693	667
10—15 ...	20	12	28	20	74	56	1	1	490	589	636	556
15—20 ...	34	18	35	18	88	69	2	3	487	449	692	929
20—25 ...	37	17	35	18	98	79	3	2	429	484	755	800
25—30 ...	44	21	35	22	117	123	7	3	433	568	965	387
30—35 ...	45	18	35	22	128	162	8	4	370	566	1,141	419
35—40 ...	46	25	39	26	190	285	13	8	500	601	1,432	563
40—45 ...	41	25	37	28	223	377	14	7	545	678	1,493	467
45—50 ...	40	32	42	35	379	649	23	8	651	693	1,433	290
50—55 ...	38	25	43	36	521	842	23	4	561	710	1,370	160
55—60 ...	42	25	55	45	1,121	1,821	23	7	559	766	1,537	281
60 and over ...	46	25	89	96	2,486	3,554	16	7	535	1,089	1,440	441

# CHAPTER VIII.

## Occupation.

1. An important but difficult task at every Census is the preparation of an accurate record of the occupation or means of livelihood of the population. The detailed figures are set forth in Imperial Table X for the population as a whole, and Imperial Table XI shows the occupations of Europeans and Anglo-Indians. At the end of this Chapter will be found six Subsidiary Tables dealing with the figures in further detail.

Reference to statistics.

2. Four columns were provided on the General Schedule wherein to record information on this subject and their purport was as follows:—

Questionnaire.

*Column 9.—Earner or Dependant.* “Only those women and children will be shown as earners who help to augment the family income by permanent and regular work for which a return is obtained in cash or in kind. A woman who looks after her house and cooks the food is not an earner but a dependant. But a woman who habitually collects and sells firewood or cowdung is thereby adding to the family income and should be shown as an earner. A boy who sometimes looks after his father's cattle is a dependant, but one who is a regular cowherd and earns pay as such in cash or in kind, is an earner. Boys or girls at school are dependants”.

*Column 10.—Principal Occupation of Earner.* “This column will be blank for dependants. Stress must be laid on the importance of avoiding vague words like ‘labour’ or ‘service’ or ‘shopkeeping’. The Enumerator must enter the exact kind of labour or service, and the nature of the goods sold. In the case of service, it is necessary not merely to distinguish Government service, Indian State service, Railway service, Municipal service, Village service, service in a shop or office and domestic service, etc., but also to show the exact occupation followed, e.g. in the case of Government service, whether Collector or Army Officer or Civil Court Clerk, or Police Inspector, etc. In the case of clerks, the occupation of their employer must be shown e.g. lawyer's clerk. Persons living on agriculture must be distinguished as owners cultivating or non-cultivating: as cultivating tenants or as agricultural labourers. Gardeners or growers of special products must be shown in detail. Persons whose income is derived from agricultural land should be distinguished from those who derive it from land in towns or from the rent of houses. Coolies employed on earth-work should have the nature of the undertaking entered such as Railway, Roads, etc.”

*Column 11.—Subsidiary Occupation of Earners or Occupation of Dependants.* “Where an earner has two occupations, enter here the one which is subsidiary to his or her principal occupation. Any kind of occupation followed by dependants should be entered.”

*Column 12.—Industry in which employed (for organised employees only).* Since the Industrial Table was subsequently not compiled for reasons of economy, the detailed instructions for entries in this column are not repeated.

It will thus be seen that the whole population fell into one or other of the following heads:—

1. Earners with one occupation.
2. Earners with Principal and Subsidiary occupations.
3. Working Dependants, and
4. Non-working Dependants.

3. One difficulty encountered concerned the definition of an ‘earner’ and it was not easy to preserve uniformity in this respect. At previous Censuses it was the custom to classify the population as ‘workers’ and ‘dependants (non-working)’ and there was no such fine distinction as exists between the terms ‘Earner’ and “Working Dependant.” A grown up son who did most of the work on land owned by his father who also worked, was held by most enumerators to be an ‘Earner’. As he did not receive wages in cash or in kind, though he undoubtedly helped to augment the family income, he was in reality a working dependant. A further difficulty was, in the case of agriculture, to

Difficulties encountered.

enter the correct occupation for working dependants. The son, referred to above, could not rightly be returned as a cultivating owner, as his father, and not he, owned the land. The correct entry in column 11 was "Agricultural labourer", but, as this apparently offended his susceptibilities, the entry of "Helper in Agriculture" was permitted though subsequently tabulated in the same group (No. 7) as agricultural labourers. No such difficulties were as a rule encountered in other occupations. For instance, the sons of a shopkeeper who assisted their father were entered as 'earners' as a rule, since it was held that they were all joint proprietors and co-workers and therefore, all earners with a common occupation.

Proportion of  
workers and  
non-workers.

4. An important feature of the enquiry at this Census was that those who were non-workers and therefore, entirely dependent on others, were not required to return the occupation of those on whom they were dependent. For instance, an infant was shown in column 9 as a dependant with no entries at all in columns 10, 11 and 12. There is thus no material for assessing the total population that is supported by a particular occupation. Figures obtained at previous Censuses revealed however, the almost obvious fact that there were, in proportion far fewer non-workers among the agricultural population than among those who followed any other class of occupation.

The marginal statement shows the proportion of workers and non-workers at

Category.	1931.	1921.	1911.
Earners and Working Dependants (Actual Workers—1921 and 1911).	528	577	582
Non-working Dependants (Dependants in 1921 and 1911)	472	423	416

this and previous Censuses per mille of the population. At first sight there would appear to be an increase in unemployment, but the difference is really one of definition. In 1921 an "actual worker" was one who helped to augment the family income. This tended to throw into this category a number of women and children

who did house work, cooked food and took it to the fields and did other odd jobs. At this Census such persons not having any definite personal occupation, such as could be classified according to the scheme, would be shown as non-working dependants and thus increase the proportion shown in that category. For these reasons the staff found some difficulty in discriminating between working and non-working dependants and decisions arrived at were largely matters of personal opinion.

The apparent increase in non-workers chiefly affects the female population.

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 PERSONS 1921 AND 1931.			
Category.		1931.	1921.
Male Earners	...	308	...
Male Working Dependants	...	35	...
Male Actual Workers	...	...	353
Male Non-Working Dependants	...	181	174
Female Earners	...	67	...
Female Working Dependants	...	116	...
Female Actual Workers	...	...	224
Female Non-Working Dependants	...	291	249
Total.		1,000	1,000

The marginal statement shows that among 1,000 persons male workers have only decreased by 10 whereas female non-workers have increased by 42.

It is evident that similar difficulties in discrimination also

existed in other parts of India. To take the case of certain other Provinces, Agencies and States, etc., we find that among 1,000 persons in Madras, the Punjab, United Provinces, Central India Agency and Gwalior the proportion

of earners ranges from 466 in Central India to 299 in the Punjab. The

Province, etc.	Earners.			Working Dependants.			Non-Working Dependants.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Madras ...	383	273	110	172	20	152	445	201	244
Punjab ...	299	280	19	69	36	33	632	230	402
United Provinces ...	418	331	87	69	11	58	513	183	330
Central India Agency ...	466	315	151	45	18	27	489	180	309
Gwalior ...	436	343	93	57	20	37	507	167	340

The marginal statement shows the proportions in detail and quite apart from differences in the proportions between the sexes pre-

vailing in various parts of India, it is strange to find such divergences in the proportions in the various categories. One would expect to find a certain amount of similarity in contiguous areas but even this does not exist.

5. All occupations are divided into four Classes which are further subdivided into twelve sub-classes, 55 Orders and 195 Groups.

The scheme of classification.

Class.	Description.	Sub-class.	Description.
A	Production of Raw Materials	I	Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.
		II	Exploitation of Minerals.
B	Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	III	Industry.
		IV	Transport.
		V	Trade.
C	Public Administration and Liberal Arts	VI	Public Force.
		VII	Public Administration.
		VIII	Professions and Liberal Arts.
D	Miscellaneous	IX	Persons living on their income.
		X	Domestic Service.
		XI	Insufficiently described occupations.
		XII	Unproductive.

Among the Orders, No. 5 (Salt, etc.) has become a group in order No. 4 (Non-metallic Minerals). There are thus only 55 Orders as against 56 in 1921. The number of Occupational Groups now stands at 195 and was 191 in 1921. The increase has been caused by showing some of the 1921 groups in greater detail, a description of which is not necessary. Owing to the need for economy, figures for groups have not, with a few exceptions, been shown in Table X part II against individual States and Cities.

6. It is usually the aim of every Census Officer so to instruct his enumerating staff that each entry pertaining to occupation will be so complete that the tabulating offices will have no difficulty in recognising it as belonging to a definite group and thus obviate the necessity for classifying entries in Sub-class XI.—“Insufficiently described occupations.” Imperial Table X shows that this Sub-class contains four groups, (188) Manufacturers, etc., (189) Cashiers, Clerks, etc., (190) Mechanics, etc.,—all in unspecified concerns and (191) Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified. Of the 198,762 persons shown as following these vague occupations, no less than 186,716 were Labourers and workmen in Group 191. Now it may be submitted that there are quite this number of labourers and probably more, whose means of livelihood is of such a general nature that it is quite impossible to describe them in any detail. In one week they will be road mending, in another performing agricultural labour and in a third be found in a ballast train. For this reason an entry of *Am Mazduri* (general labour) was necessary and permitted and should not detract from the value of the record.

Errors in the return.

The question of Non-working Dependents.

7. It has already been seen that the ratio of non-working dependants among 1,000 persons has increased since 1921 from 423 to 472 on account of

changes in definition of the terms 'Worker' and 'Dependant' and the division of the former into 'Earner' and 'Working dependant'. It is therefore interesting to observe as in the marginal statement the part that each sex plays on account of such changes in definition. Among every 1,000 males there are now 15 more non-workers than was the case ten years ago. Among females the ratio has increased from 525 to 612. Such fluctuations in varying degrees are also observed in all except three of the individual States. The exceptions are Banswara, Jaisalmer and Partabgarh where the proportion of non-workers has

STATE, ETC.	PROPORTION OF NON-WORKING DEPENDANTS PER 1,000 OF EACH SEX.					
	PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.
Rajputana ...	472	423	345	330	612	525
Abu ...	502	428	310	278	800	648
Alwar ...	485	424	338	332	650	529
Banswara ...	418	476	381	449	455	503
Bharatpur ...	548	483	358	334	771	685
Bikaner ...	489	442	349	343	650	554
Bundi ...	465	424	339	338	604	519
Dholpur ...	506	450	321	291	732	646
Dungarpur ...	488	428	392	385	555	472
Jaipur ...	486	416	352	324	635	520
Jaisalmer ...	554	597	328	389	897	862
Jhalawar ...	498	479	312	311	703	662
Karauli ...	427	369	325	294	551	461
Kishangarh ...	483	420	345	330	632	520
Kotah ...	429	409	317	326	549	499
Kushalgarh ...	470	442	420	405	520	479
Lawa ...	601	425	426	364	788	494
Marwar ...	474	402	360	312	599	504
Mewar ...	432	415	327	338	544	498
Partabgarh ...	421	470	347	412	500	580
Shahpura ...	399	374	328	508	475	444
Sirohi ...	463	445	294	345	644	553
Tonk ...	465	395	349	319	589	477

decreased among both sexes. Among males only, it has decreased in Kotah, Mewar and Sirohi. These exceptions demonstrate that differences of opinion as to who was a working or non-working dependant were possible and did occur, though not to any very large extent.

The effect on the proportion of Earners and Working Dependents.

8. Actual workers who are now styled Earners or Working dependants now form 528 per 1,000 of the population as against 577 in 1921. It is interesting to note how this reduced general ratio affects the proportion in the main classes of occupation. In the Agency as a whole, among every 1,000 workers the proportion in Class A (Production of Raw Materials) has increased from 698 to 721. In Class B (Preparation and Supply of Material Substances) it has decreased from 197 to 174. A decrease from 57 to 47 is observed in Class C (Public Administration and Liberal Arts) while Class D (Miscellaneous) shows an increase from 48 to 58. The statement below shows the variations in each State.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF OCCUPATIONS.

STATE, ETC.	NUMBER OF NON-WORKING DEPENDANTS PER 1,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION.		NUMBER IN EACH CLASS PER 1,000 EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDANTS. (ACTUAL WORKERS).							
			Class A		Class B		Class C		Class D	
			Production of Raw Materials.		Preparation and supply of Material Substances.		Public Administration and Liberal Arts.		Miscellaneous.	
			1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921
Rajputana ...	472	423	721	698	174	197	47	57	58	48
Abu ...	502	428	106	218	394	366	94	105	406	311
Alwar ...	485	424	728	704	173	187	37	58	63	51
Banswara ...	418	476	875	831	88	112	16	39	21	18
Bharatpur ...	548	483	712	705	206	198	35	50	47	49
Bikaner ...	489	442	793	769	117	133	29	41	61	57
Bundi ...	465	424	709	723	174	192	49	52	68	33
Dholpur ...	506	450	805	757	135	167	37	35	23	41
Dungarpur ...	488	428	870	820	93	123	16	29	21	28
Jaipur ...	486	416	641	640	198	227	58	71	103	62
Jaisalmer ...	554	597	632	617	264	273	60	66	44	44
Jhalawar ...	498	479	690	654	179	217	61	87	70	42
Karauli ...	427	369	737	737	171	179	54	46	38	38
Kishangarh ...	483	420	709	662	170	207	63	87	58	44
Kotah ...	429	409	754	700	165	192	41	63	40	45
Kushalgarh ...	470	442	917	891	53	62	22	28	8	19
Lawa ...	601	425	552	683	308	232	73	58	67	27
Marwar ...	474	402	712	695	184	203	54	57	50	45
Mewar ...	432	415	746	722	189	191	49	57	16	30
Partabgarh ...	421	470	803	752	122	149	45	45	30	54
Shahpura ...	399	374	749	750	151	160	43	37	57	53
Sirohi ...	463	445	704	600	182	288	31	56	83	56
Tonk ...	465	395	682	713	145	183	40	33	133	66

working dependants or 11 per mille of all workers. The needs of each State as regards personnel required for its administration are so diverse in character that it is not surprising to find that the ratio per mille of all workers varies from 27 in Kishangarh, 26 in Jhalawar to 5 in Banswara and 4 in Jaisalmer. In the larger States of Jaipur, Marwar, Mewar and Bikaner the ratios are 13, 7, 7 and 9 respectively.

17. This Sub-class consists of 5 orders and 22 groups and the total

Professions and  
Liberal Arts.

ORDER.	EARNERS.		WORKING DEPENDANTS.	
	Males	FEMALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.
45 Religion ...	83,600	18,347	1,630	2,720
46 Law ...	2,127	7	6	...
47 Medicine ...	3,055	4,779	15	484
48 Instruction ...	5,776	437	90	15
49 Letters, Arts and Sciences	20,428	9,105	381	1,607

number of workers who gain a livelihood therefrom is 154,609 or 26 per mille of all workers. The statement in the margin shows that by far the largest number come into the category of Religion as Priests, Religious Mendicants

etc. Of the 7 Portias 6 hail from Mewar and 1 from Partabgarh—localities in which one would not expect to find them. In this Sub-class of Occupation the ratios in each State to all workers vary considerably according to local conditions. In the larger States of Jaipur, Marwar and Mewar the numbers per mille of all workers are 34, 40 and 33 respectively while Jaisalmer shows the unexpectedly highest ratio of 44.

Miscellaneous.

18. The remaining four Sub-classes of occupation comprise 6 orders and 11 groups and range in detail from scholarship holders and domestic servants to inmates of Jails and prostitutes. It has already been explained why it is necessary to include in Sub-class XI (Insufficiently described occupations) a large number of labourers who actually come to more than half of all the workers in these four Sub-classes.

This concludes our discussion of the subject of the principal occupations of the people, whether as earners or working dependants. Owing to the omission on this occasion of any record of the occupations on which non-workers are dependent for their existence, it is not possible to quote the proportion of the whole population that is dependent on any calling. The experience of the past, however, has taught us that in Agriculture and allied vocations there are far fewer non-workers than in any other class of occupation. The rise in the proportion of non-working dependants in the population as a whole due to changes in definition, precludes any detailed discussion as to whether a particular calling has attracted more or fewer followers in comparison with the numbers obtained at previous Censuses.

19. When it is well known that many earners have more than one means of livelihood, it is disappointing to find that only 111 males and 75 females out of 1,000 earners of each sex have returned subsidiary occupations.

Subsidiary Oc-  
cupations.

The marginal statement shows that by far the most favoured subsidiary

SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATIONS OF 1,000 EARNERS.				
Sub-class or Class.			Males.	Females.
I. Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	...	...	66	53
III. Industry	...	...	19	8
IV. Transport	...	...	2	...
V. Trade	...	...	10	6
VI. Public Force	...	...	1	...
VII. Public Administration	...	...	2	...
VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts	...	...	4	2
D. Miscellaneous	...	...	7	6
All Occupations	...	...	111	75

occupation is that of Agriculture and allied pursuits, but it is not possible to state the principal occupations of those so inclined. So many occupations are inter-connected that a return of only 19 males and 8 females per 1,000 earners with subsidiary occupations of an industrial nature cannot but be defective and the same can be said for the ratios of 10 males and 6 females in the

subsidiary pursuits connected with Trade. Weaving is often a subsidiary occupation of persons (chiefly women) engaged in agriculture but as they are generally working dependants in agriculture that occupation being more important was

entered in the Schedule to the exclusion of weaving. As subsidiary occupations can only be recorded for actual earners, a comparison can be made of the occupations when engaged in as principal ones or as subsidiary to others. The general similarity of the proportions is striking. Certain occupations, however, are of such

SUB-CLASS.	PROPORTION PER 1,000 EARNERS.	
	As Principal Occupation.	As Subsidiary Occupation.
I. Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation ...	682	607
II. Minerals ...	2	2
III. Industry ...	146	159
IV. Transport ...	12	15
V. Trade ...	68	90
VI. Public Force ...	18	7
VII. Public Administration ...	15	15
VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts ...	35	37
IX. Persons living on their income ...	1	2
X. Domestic Service ...	19	12
XI. Insufficiently described ...	41	32
XII. Unproductive ...	16	22

a nature that they more readily lend themselves to being subsidiary to others. This is noticeable in the case of Industry and Trade. On the other hand, occupations such as Public Force and Domestic Service cannot readily be engaged in as subsidiary to any other. The seemingly high ratio of 15 in Public Administration as a subsidiary occupation is due to a number of

village officials and servants who have returned this occupation as secondary to another.

20. Out of every 1,000 persons in the population 139 reside in urban areas

Occupations in Cities,

PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.		
Category.	Rajputana less Cities.	Cities.
Non-Working Dependants...	468	558
Earners and Working Dependants ...	532	442

PER 1,000 EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDANTS.	
Sub-class.	Proportion in Cities.
I. Exploitation of Animals and vegetation ...	75
II. Exploitation of Minerals ...	1
III. Industry ...	309
IV. Transport ...	47
V. Trade ...	127
VI. Public Force ...	74
VII. Public Administration ...	99
VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts ...	56
IX. Persons living on their income ...	11
X. Domestic Service ...	84
XI. Insufficiently described ...	81
XII. Unproductive ...	86

and of 1,000 of the urban population 359 are found in the 10 towns which are classified as Cities. Information regarding the occupations of the entire urban population is not available but Imperial Table X Part II shows the occupations of the population of the Cities. The marginal statement shows that in the Cities the proportion of non-working dependants in 1,000 of the population is 558 while in the remainder of the Agency it is 468. The Cities' ratio consists of 187 males and 371 females while for the rest it is 181 males and 287 females. The statement also shows the proportion of workers in each sub-class per 1,000 earners and working dependants, and calls for no particular comment.

21. Among every 1,000 females there are 140 earners, 248 working

Occupations of Females,

Occupation.	Males.	Females.
Wood Cutters and Charcoal burners.	1,964	2,538
Rice pounders, huskers and flour grinders ...	754	5,635
Embroiderers, hat makers and makers of other articles of wear ...	135	982
Trade in barks ...	31	102
Trade in Thatches and other forest produce ...	54	112
Dealers in fodder for animals ...	5,752	17,083
Trade in fuel ...	8,088	13,843
Midwives, Vaccinators, etc. ...	1,292	4,677
Procurers and prostitutes ...	10	187

dependants and 612 non-working dependants. Subsidiary Table 3 shows the number of females engaged in various occupations as earners and working dependants combined. As earners pure and simple the only occupations in which females outnumber males are shown in the margin. The female excess is very noticeable in the case of

rice pounding, husking and flour grinding, trade in fodder and fuel and in the

Occupation.	Number of females per 1,000 males.
Agricultural labourers and helpers in Agriculture ...	2,938
Wood cutters and Charcoal burners ...	1,359
Collectors of Forest produce ...	1,083
Cotton Spinning, Sizing and Weaving ...	1,008
Basket making, etc. ...	1,013
Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders ...	7,693
Dealers in dairy products ...	1,116
Dealers in fodder for animals ...	3,153
Dealers in firewood and charcoal ...	1,920
Midwives, Vaccinators, Compounders, Nurses, etc. ...	3,971

essentially female occupations of midwifery and prostitution. If we combine earners and working dependants, the marginal statement shows certain occupations in which the female proportion of workers exceeds the male. In the sphere of working dependants only, we find that in Group No. 7—Agricultural labourers and helpers in Agriculture—there are 1,209,695 females to 324,364 males or 3,729 females per 1,000 males.

22. Imperial Table XI shows that out of 932 Europeans, earners and working dependants number 346 males and 57 females while the remaining 529 are non-working dependants of both sexes. Anglo-Indians number 224 males and 22 females as earners and working dependants, while 582 are non-workers. Subsidiary Table 5 presents these figures as proportionate numbers per 100 in each sub-class of occupation and shows that the bulk of the male workers both European and Anglo-Indian, are Railway employees.

Occupations of  
Europeans and  
Anglo-Indians.

23. A feature at this Census was a special enquiry into the prevalence of unemployment among educated persons. A separate schedule was provided and the information collected is shown in Imperial Table XII. The definition of 'Educated' was the minimum qualification of having passed the Matriculation examination or the possession of a school leaving certificate.

Unemployment  
among educated  
persons.

Alwar	9
Banswara	1
Bharatpur	9
Bikaner	1
Dholpur	2
Jaipur	72
Jhalawar	2
Kishangarh	1
Kotah	15
Mewar	8
Tonk	8
Total	128

The results show that there were only 128 in all, or 99 aged 20 and over, out of a total English knowing male population of 19,377 similarly aged, who stated that they were out of employment. It is impossible to assess the accuracy of this return. 107 of those stated to be unemployed had no higher qualification than that of passing the Matriculation examination and considering the low standard of literacy in the population as a whole and the amount of administrative work in the States that is conducted in the vernaculars, the problem is not in any way an acute one. Figures for the several States are as shown in the margin and the absence of any figures from Marwar and the large numbers returned from Jaipur compared with the figures for any other State, can but lead one to the conclusion that the record is defective.



## 1 (a).—GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPATION—EARNERS (PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION) AND WORKING DEPENDANTS.

CLASS, SUB-CLASS AND ORDER.	NUMBER PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION.	PERCENTAGE RECORDED		CLASS, SUB-CLASS AND ORDER.	NUMBER PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION.	PERCENTAGE RECORDED	
		In Cities.	In Rural Areas including Towns which are not classified as Cities.			In Cities.	In Rural Areas including Towns which are not classified as Cities.
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
NON-WORKING DEPENDANTS ...	4,722	6	94	24. Brokerage, commission and export.	3	21	79
ALL OCCUPATIONS.				25. Trade in textiles ...	14	19	81
EARNERS (PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION)				26. Trade in skins, leather and furs ...	3	9	91
AND WORKING DEPENDANTS ...	5,278	4	96	27. Trade in wood (not firewood) ...	1	8	92
A.—Production of Raw Materials.	3,800	...	100	28. Trade in metals ...	1	22	77
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation ...	3,793	...	100	29. Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles.	...	9	91
1. Pasture and Agriculture ...	3,793	...	100	30. Trade in chemical products ...	1	16	84
(a) Cultivation ...	3,601	...	100	31. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc. ...	6	14	86
(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks, and labourers).	4	32	68	32. Other trade in food stuffs ...	131	10	90
(c) Forestry ...	11	5	95	33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles.	10	15	85
(d) Stock raising ...	177	1	99	34. Trade in furniture ...	1	18	87
(e) Raising of small animals and insects ...	...	...	100	35. Trade in building materials ...	1	17	83
2. Fishing and hunting ...	...	16	84	36. Trade in means of transport ...	6	14	86
II.—Exploitation of minerals ...	7	3	97	37. Trade in fuel ...	21	8	92
4. Non-metallic minerals ...	7	3	97	38. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ...	8	18	82
B.—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances ...	917	12	88	39. Trade of other sorts... ..	27	8	92
III.—Industry ...	607	11	89	C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts ...	246	20	80
5. Textiles ...	146	10	90	VI.—Public Force ...	50	33	67
6. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ...	35	5	95	40. Army ...	25	47	53
7. Wood ...	52	7	93	41. Navy ...	...	...	100
8. Metals ...	21	11	89	42. Air Force ...	...	...	100
9. Ceramics ...	59	5	95	43. Police ...	25	19	81
10. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous ...	16	7	93	VII.—Public Administration ...	58	37	63
11. Food Industries ...	19	24	76	VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts ...	138	9	91
12. Industries of dress and the toilet... ..	142	10	90	45. Religion ...	95	6	94
13. Furniture Industries... ..	1	53	47	46. Law ...	2	48	52
14. Building Industries... ..	47	23	77	47. Medicine ...	7	18	82
15. Construction of means of transport.	...	41	59	48. Instruction ...	6	28	72
16. Production and transmission of physical force ...	1	82	18	49. Letters, arts and sciences (other than 45) ...	28	11	89
17. Miscellaneous and undefined industries ...	68	15	85	D.—Miscellaneous ...	315	15	85
IV.—Transport ...	45	23	77	IX.—Persons living on their income ...	5	45	55
18. Transport by air ...	...	56	44	X.—Domestic Service ...	77	24	76
19. Transport by water ...	...	18	82	XI.—Insufficiently described occupations ...	165	11	89
20. Transport by road ...	24	22	78	XII.—Unproductive ...	68	12	88
21. Transport by rail ...	19	24	76	53. Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses ...	4	80	20
22. Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services ...	2	24	76	54. Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes ...	63	7	93
V.—Trade ...	265	11	89	55. Other unclassified non-productive industries ...	1	23	77
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ...	31	6	94				

## 1 (b).—GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPATION—EARNERS, AS SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATION.

CLASS, SUB-CLASS AND ORDER.	NUMBER PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION.	PERCENTAGE RECORDED		CLASS, SUB-CLASS AND ORDER.	NUMBER PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION.	PERCENTAGE RECORDED	
		In Cities.	In Rural Areas, including Towns, which are not classified as Cities.			In Cities.	In Rural Areas, including Towns, which are not classified as Cities.
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>ALL OCCUPATIONS.</b>							
<b>EARNERS—AS SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATION ...</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>98</b>	24. Brokerage, commission and export. ...	...	6	94
				25. Trade in textiles ...	1	8	92
				26. Trade in skins, leather and furs ...	...	2	98
				27. Trade in wood (not fire-wood) ...	...	...	100
				28. Trade in metals ...	...	28	72
				29. Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles. ...	...	...	100
				30. Trade in chemical products ...	...	2	98
<b>A.—Production of Raw Materials.</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>99</b>	31. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc. ...	...	6	94
				32. Other trade in food stuffs ...	15	2	98
				33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles. ...	1	2	98
				34. Trade in furniture ...	...	...	100
<b>I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation ...</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>99</b>	35. Trade in building materials ...	...	8	92
				36. Trade in means of transport ...	1	1	99
1. Pasture and Agriculture ...	239	1	99	37. Trade in fuel ...	7	2	98
(a) Cultivation ...	202	1	99	38. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ...	...	7	93
(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc., (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers) ...	...	8	92	39. Trade of other sorts ...	2	4	96
(c) Forestry ...	4	1	99				
(d) Stock raising ...	38	...	100	<b>C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>96</b>
2. Fishing and hunting ...	...	...	100				
<b>II.—Exploitation of minerals ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>VI.—Public Force ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>97</b>
4. Non-metallic minerals ...	...	...	100	40. Army ...	1	9	91
				43. Police ...	2	1	99
<b>B.—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances ...</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>VII.—Public Administration ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>94</b>
				<b>VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts.</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>III.—Industry ...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>98</b>				
5. Textiles ...	13	2	98	45. Religion ...	12	4	96
6. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ...	6	...	100	46. Law ...	...	19	81
7. Wood ...	10	1	99	47. Medicine ...	...	16	84
8. Metals ...	2	1	99	48. Instruction ...	...	10	90
9. Ceramics ...	5	1	99	49. Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ...	2	3	97
10. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous ...	2	1	99				
11. Food Industries ...	1	11	89	<b>D.—Miscellaneous ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>96</b>
12. Industries of dress and the toilet... 17	17	9	98				
13. Furniture Industries... 13	...	13	87	<b>IX.—Persons living on their income.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>89</b>
14. Building Industries ... 4	4	3	97				
15. Construction of means of transport. ...	...	...	100	<b>X.—Domestic Service ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>93</b>
16. Production and transmission of physical force ...	...	41	59				
17. Miscellaneous and undefined industries ... 3	3	17	83	<b>XI.—Insufficiently described occupations ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>IV.—Transport ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>96</b>				
18. Transport by air ...	...	...	100	<b>XII.—Unproductive ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>98</b>
19. Transport by water ...	...	...	100				
20. Transport by road ... 5	5	4	96	53. Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses ...	...	7	93
21. Transport by rail ... 1	1	5	95	54. Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes ...	9	2	98
22. Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services ...	...	3	97	55. Other unclassified non-productive industries ...	...	6	94
<b>V.—Trade ...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>98</b>				
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ... 8	8	2	98				

## 2.—DISTRIBUTION BY SUB-CLASSES IN STATES AND DISTRICT.

AGENCY, DISTRICT OR STATE.	PART A.										PART B.																
	NUMBER PER MILLE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OCCUPIED AS EARNERS (PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION) AND WORKING DEPENDANTS IN—										NUMBER PER MILLE OF TOTAL POPULATION OF EARNERS HAVING A SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATION IN—																
	TOTAL 1,000.																										
	Non-working dependants.	Working dependants.	Earners— (Principal occupation).	Sub-class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.	Sub-class II—Exploitation of Minerals.	Sub-class III—Industry.	Sub-class IV—Transport.	Sub-class V—Trade.	Sub-class VI—Public Force.	Sub-class VII—Public Ad- ministration.	Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts.	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their Income.	Sub-class X—Domestic Service.	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations.	Sub-class XII—Unproduc- tive.	Sub-class I.	Sub-class II.	Sub-class III.	Sub-class IV.	Sub-class V.	Sub-class VI.	Sub-class VII.	Sub-class VIII.	Sub-class IX.	Sub-class X.	Sub-class XI.	Sub-class XII.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
RAJPUTANA	472	153	375	719	2	115	9	50	10	11	26	1	15	31	11	607	2	159	15	90	7	15	37	2	12	32	22
Abu District	502	1	497	105	1	203	101	85	38	28	28	1	125	273	8	406	...	68	11	28	...	...	5	...	52	314	26
Alwar	485	143	372	728	...	115	7	20	9	13	15	2	9	33	20	608	1	109	16	83	9	39	27	...	12	68	26
Banswara	418	326	246	875	...	54	1	33	2	5	9	1	9	9	9	704	1	62	24	70	19	33	97	16	17	13	31
Bharatpur	548	90	262	711	1	127	14	65	10	15	10	4	16	9	18	643	2	102	39	126	9	8	15	4	17	12	23
Bikaner	489	228	283	793	...	70	11	26	7	9	13	...	22	45	14	267	2	339	21	54	5	33	37	4	10	64	41
Bundi	465	110	425	708	1	122	7	45	10	20	19	1	10	46	11	454	2	236	18	101	10	20	62	2	14	52	29
Dholpur	506	91	403	800	5	87	9	39	14	13	10	2	7	9	12	624	13	117	21	89	6	6	26	2	4	3	19
Dungarpur	463	284	228	870	...	63	1	29	4	6	6	...	5	3	13	576	...	199	10	33	20	62	25	...	18	1	37
Jaipur	485	172	343	611	...	140	10	48	11	13	31	1	17	72	13	221	1	134	27	89	23	19	65	4	19	79	19
Jaitsamer	654	26	410	632	...	215	...	49	12	4	44	...	16	18	10	886	...	38	1	36	1	...	5	...	2	13	8
Jhalawar	498	64	438	689	1	108	9	62	15	26	20	7	17	26	20	416	1	238	11	97	12	20	55	4	10	53	93
Karauli	497	206	267	737	...	117	11	43	15	21	18	2	4	10	18	682	...	144	21	65	7	24	23	2	5	9	15
Kishangarh	483	171	346	709	...	117	7	46	18	27	18	4	9	23	22	501	...	227	3	63	12	20	23	1	10	3	38
Kotah	429	94	477	751	3	111	16	39	11	16	14	1	10	14	15	436	...	204	22	102	9	33	20	1	7	9	57
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	470	256	274	917	...	31	1	21	6	12	4	...	5	...	3	358	...	372	23	207	14	64	51	...	...	...	51
Lawa (Estate)	601	49	350	523	...	200	3	45	13	39	22	...	33	13	21	210	...	288	...	316	...	...	23	...	53	...	...
Narwar	474	103	424	709	3	120	8	46	7	7	40	...	19	19	12	691	1	174	6	37	...	5	25	1	15	20	20
Mewar	432	166	402	745	1	106	6	77	9	7	33	...	9	4	3	573	1	162	8	178	3	3	53	...	6	3	5
Parbhagarh	421	249	320	803	...	74	5	43	9	11	25	1	16	4	9	737	...	26	8	63	9	15	20	1	7	9	13
Shahpura	399	301	300	749	...	108	2	41	7	21	15	...	9	32	16	639	...	156	4	45	4	20	32	...	8	40	39
Sirohi	463	172	355	703	1	97	12	73	6	11	14	...	16	45	22	495	1	183	16	137	1	7	28	1	10	71	49
Tonk	465	130	405	680	2	103	3	39	19	13	8	2	18	88	25	531	8	125	10	62	...	1	7	...	4	179	46

## 3.—OCCUPATION OF FEMALES BY SUB-CLASSES AND SELECTED ORDERS AND GROUPS.

GROUP NO.	OCCUPATION.	NUMBER OF EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDANTS.		NUMBER OF FEMALE MALES PER 1,000 MALES.	GROUP NO.	OCCUPATION.	NUMBER OF EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDANTS.		NUMBER OF FEMALE MALES PER 1,000 MALES.
		Males.	Females.				Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
	<b>Sub-class I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation ...</b>	<b>2,621,274</b>	<b>1,636,527</b>	<b>624</b>	100	Order 17.—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries ... Scavenging ...	52,781 28,176	23,684 20,657	449 891
7	Order 1.—Pasture and Agriculture ...	2,621,028	1,686,518	624		<b>Sub-class IV.—Transport ...</b>	<b>47,568</b>	<b>3,536</b>	<b>74</b>
16	Agricultural Labourers and helpers in Agriculture ...	495,944	1,456,887	2,938	106	Order 20.—Transport by road. Labourers employed on roads and bridges ...	24,368 3,150	2,850 1,323	117 420
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers ...	2,389	1,301	545		<b>Sub-class V.—Trade ...</b>	<b>229,076</b>	<b>68,709</b>	<b>300</b>
19	Wood cutters and charcoal burners ...	2,087	2,835	1,358		Order 32.—Other trade in food stuffs. ...	103,867	43,026	414
21	Collectors of forest produce ...	3,178	3,443	1,083	181	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry ...	3,104	3,465	1,116
23	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers ...	51,168	6,553	128	183	Dealers in fodder for animals. ...	5,794	18,268	3,153
	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals...	109,902	27,079	246	184	Dealers in other food stuffs ...	66,893	19,138	286
	<b>Sub-class II.—Exploitation of minerals ...</b>	<b>5,954</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>340</b>	145	Order 37.—Trade in fuel ...	8,187	15,723	1,920
37	Order 4.—Non-metallic minerals. Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays) ...	5,954 2,207	2,026 1,364	340 618	150	Dealers in fire-wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc. ... Order 39.—Trade of other sorts. General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified ...	8,187 28,771 26,138	15,723 1,592 1,442	1,920 55 55
	<b>Sub-class III.—Industry.</b>	<b>488,349</b>	<b>192,849</b>	<b>395</b>		<b>Sub-class VI.—Public Force.</b>	<b>55,677</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>7</b>
42	Order 5.—Textiles ...	86,038	77,405	900		<b>Sub-class VII.—Public Administration ...</b>	<b>62,297</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>46</b>
43	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing ...	9,736	5,115	525		<b>Sub-class VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts ...</b>	<b>117,108</b>	<b>37,501</b>	<b>320</b>
45	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving ...	60,541	61,010	1,008		Order 45.—Religion ...	85,280	21,067	247
46	Rope, twine, string and other fibres ...	1,817	1,392	766	164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants ...	49,741	16,840	329
49	Wool carding, spinning and weaving ...	1,277	1,191	933	172	Order 47.—Medicine ...	3,070	5,263	1,714
56	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles ...	11,647	7,979	685		Midwives, Vaccinators, Compounding, Nurses, Masseurs, etc. ...	1,290	5,147	3,971
63	Order 7.—Wood... ...	50,675	7,773	153	183	Order 49.—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ...	20,809	10,712	515
68	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials ...	6,520	6,603	1,013		Musicians (composers and performers other than Military), actors, dancers, etc. ...	17,033	10,227	600
71	Order 9.—Ceramics ...	47,725	18,068	379		<b>Sub-class IX.—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>438</b>
78	Potters and makers of earthenware ...	46,529	17,786	382		<b>Sub-class X.—Domestic Service ...</b>	<b>61,950</b>	<b>24,836</b>	<b>401</b>
83	Order 10.—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous ...	14,314	3,426	239	187	Other domestic service ...	60,516	24,833	410
85	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils ...	13,522	3,350	248		<b>Sub-class XI.—Insufficiently described occupations ...</b>	<b>100,087</b>	<b>84,551</b>	<b>845</b>
90	Order 11.—Food Industries ...	13,736	7,712	561		Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified ...	89,109	83,936	942
	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders ...	783	6,024	7,693		<b>Sub-class XII.—Unproductive ...</b>	<b>60,759</b>	<b>15,620</b>	<b>257</b>
	Order 12.—Industries of dress and the toilet ...	125,392	33,895	270	193	Order 54.—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes ...	55,156	15,257	277
	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darning ...	21,885	10,027	458		Beggars and vagrants ...	55,146	15,098	274
	Washing and cleaning ...	8,106	6,373	786					
	Order 14.—Building Industries. Lime burners, cement workers, Excavators and well-sinkers, Stone cutters and dressers, Brick layers and masons, Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc. ...	40,252	12,933	321					

## 4.—SELECTED OCCUPATIONS GIVING COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1921 AND 1931.

ORDER NO.	OCCUPATION.	1931.		1921.	ORDER NO.	OCCUPATION.	1931.		1921.
		Earners— (Principal Occu- pation) plus Work- ing Dependents.	Earners— Subsidiary Occu- pation.	Workers— excluding Depen- dents.			Earners— (Principal Occu- pation) plus Work- ing Dependents.	Earners— Subsidiary Occu- pation.	Workers— excluding Depen- dents.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
	<b>A.—Production of Raw Materials</b> ...	4,265,781	268,929	3,967,570	27	Trade in wood (not firewood)	1,604	460	1,493
					28	Trade in metals ...	708	69	316
					29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	307	7	199
					30	Trade in chemical products ...	1,027	255	205
	<b>I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b> ...	4,257,801	268,219	3,957,584	31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	7,133	530	8,351
					32	Other trade in food stuffs ...	146,893	16,321	150,088
1	Pasture and Agriculture ...	4,257,546	268,183	3,957,480	33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ...	10,791	577	2,407
	(a) Cultivation ...	4,042,041	226,687	3,787,670	34	Trade in furniture ...	1,179	130	603
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. ...	4,813	312	4,518	35	Trade in building materials ...	772	52	378
	(c) Forestry ...	12,667	4,049	12,629	36	Trade in means of transport ...	6,465	1,272	8,603
	(d) Stock raising ...	198,524	37,135	152,663	37	Trade in fuel ...	23,910	8,068	18,938
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ...	1	...	...	38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, and the arts and sciences.	8,620	347	6,321
2	Fishing and Hunting ...	255	36	104	39	Trade of other sorts ...	30,363	1,768	32,932
	<b>II.—Exploitation of minerals</b> ...	7,980	710	9,986		<b>C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts</b> ...	275,821	25,850	328,730
3	Metallic minerals ...	...	...	29					
4	Non-metallic minerals ...	7,980	710	9,984					
	<b>B.—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances</b> ...	1,030,087	116,682	1,115,603		<b>VI.—Public Force</b> ...	56,045	3,244	70,525
					40	Army ...	28,437	609	43,809
					41	Navy ...	2	...	6
					42	Air Force ...	1	...	...
					43	Police ...	27,605	2,635	26,710
	<b>III.—Industry</b> ...	681,198	70,074	765,400		<b>VII.—Public Administration</b> ...	65,167	6,414	64,845
5	Textiles ...	163,443	14,086	241,103					
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	39,418	6,881	39,142		<b>VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts</b> ...	154,609	16,192	193,360
7	Wood ...	58,448	10,994	56,394	45	Religion ...	106,297	12,904	145,788
8	Metals ...	22,406	2,324	26,545	46	Law ...	2,140	81	1,550
9	Ceramics ...	65,793	5,582	72,076	47	Medicine ...	8,333	399	6,668
10	Chemical products properly so-called and analogous ...	17,740	3,541	20,639	48	Instruction ...	6,318	300	3,969
11	Food Industries ...	21,448	1,350	31,389	49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	31,521	2,508	35,335
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ...	159,367	18,868	164,365		<b>D.—Miscellaneous</b> ...	353,574	30,104	272,675
13	Furniture Industries ...	1,200	46	44					
14	Building Industries ...	53,190	4,656	93,770		<b>IX.—Persons living on their income</b> ...	5,771	1,112	20,778
15	Construction of means of transport ...	199	29	24					
16	Production and transmission of physical force ...	1,181	22	301		<b>X.—Domestic Service</b> ...	86,786	5,090	108,243
17	Miscellaneous and undefined Industries ...	76,465	2,695	79,708					
	<b>IV.—Transport...</b> ...	51,104	6,849	48,948		<b>XI.—Insufficiently described occupations</b> ...	184,638	14,124	83,652
18	Transport by air ...	16	1	...					
19	Transport by water ...	502	109	1,042		<b>XII.—Unproductive</b> ...	76,379	9,778	60,002
20	Transport by road ...	27,218	6,066	28,992	53	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses ...	4,946	27	5,078
21	Transport by rail ...	21,404	635	17,509	54	Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes.	70,443	9,665	54,919
22	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services ...	1,964	38	1,465	55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ...	990	86	5
	<b>V.—Trade</b> ...	297,785	39,759	301,255					
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange, and insurance ...	35,329	8,627	34,080					
24	Brokerage, commission and export ...	3,015	270	2,710					
25	Trade in textiles ...	16,325	758	30,179					
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ...	3,154	253	3,409					

## 5.—OCCUPATIONS OF EUROPEANS AND ANGLO-INDIANS.

Occupation by Sub-classes.							Number per 100 workers engaged on each occupation.	Number of female workers per 100 males.
<b>Europeans.</b>								
Sub-class	I.	Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-class	II.	Exploitation of Minerals	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sub-class	III.	Industry	...	...	...	...	4	8
Sub-class	IV.	Transport	...	...	...	...	44	...
Sub-class	V.	Trade	...	...	...	...	1	25
Sub-class	VI.	Public Force	...	...	...	...	16	...
Sub-class	VII.	Public Administration	...	...	...	...	9	9
Sub-class	VIII.	Professions and Liberal Arts	...	...	...	...	19	130
Sub-class	IX.	Persons living on their income	...	...	...	...	2	...
Sub-class	X.	Domestic Service	...	...	...	...	3	450
Sub-class	XI.	Insufficiently described occupations	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sub-class	XII.	Unproductive	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Anglo-Indians</b>								
Sub-class	I.	Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	...	...	...	...	1	100
Sub-class	II.	Exploitation of Minerals	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-class	III.	Industry	...	...	...	...	2	...
Sub-class	IV.	Transport	...	...	...	...	73	1
Sub-class	V.	Trade	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sub-class	VI.	Public Force	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sub-class	VII.	Public Administration	...	...	...	...	5	...
Sub-class	VIII.	Professions and Liberal Arts	...	...	...	...	13	140
Sub-class	IX.	Persons living on their income	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-class	X.	Domestic Service	...	...	...	...	3	14
Sub-class	XI.	Insufficiently described occupations	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sub-class	XII.	Unproductive	...	...	...	...	...	...

66 (3).—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON RAILWAYS ON THE 26TH. FEBRUARY, 1931.

PERSONS DIRECTLY EMPLOYED.										PERSONS INDIRECTLY EMPLOYED.										GRAND TOTAL.							
Officers.		Subordinates drawing more than Rs. 75 per mensem.		Subordinates drawing from Rs. 20 to Rs. 75 per mensem.		Subordinates drawing under Rs. 20 per mensem.		Total.		Contractors.		Contractors' regular employees.		Coolies.		Total.											
1	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	19	20	Indians.
42	20	262	1,087	21	5,575	...	16,311	325	22,903	...	77	...	474	...	3,914	...	4,465	...	325	37,367							

6 (b).--NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT ON THE 26TH. FEBRUARY, 1931.

[illegible]

6 (b).—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT ON THE 26TH. FEBRUARY, 1931.—*Concluded.*

Unskilled labour establishment, including line coolies, cable guards, battery-men, telegraph messengers, peons, and other employees.				Road establishment consisting of overseers, runners, clerks and booking agents, boatmen, syces, coachmen, bearers and others.				Railway Mail Service.										Combined Offices.				Total.			
Post Office.		Telegraph Department.		Post Office.		Telegraph Department.		Supervising officers including Superintendents and Inspectors of Sorting.		Clerks of all kinds.		Sorters.		Mail guards, mail agents, Van peons, Porters, etc.		Messengers.		Other servants.		Signallers.			Messengers and other servants.		
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
...	173	...	5	...	830	...	...	...	2	...	7	...	76	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	114	4	2,338



## APPENDIX.

### A Note on disappearing Industries.

In these days of Railways, Motors and Aeroplanes, it is difficult to imagine what Rajputana must have been like even fifty years ago. In 1881 the only Railway in existence was the main line through Abu Road to Bandikui, Delhi and Agra, with a branch line from Rutlam to Ajmer, a total length of under 600 miles, whereas Main and Branch lines now open to traffic exceed 2,900 miles in length. A glance at any map will show the long and weary journeys, usually on camels, that were necessitated to reach such places as Jodhpur, Bikaner, Udaipur and Kotah, to mention only a few. In the North, especially the sandy nature of the country rendered the use of wheeled vehicles almost out of the question. It does not therefore need a very vivid imagination to realise how dependent the people had to be on their own products. Apart from the supply of food which, on account of scanty and varying rainfall, was always precarious, their every day needs such as cloth, utensils, arms, etc., had mostly to be prepared locally. In the course of time railways have extended and there are now few parts (excluding Jaisalmer State) which are much more than 50 miles from a Station. Home woven cloth has been replaced by mill made textiles and other local industries have similarly been ousted by cheaper goods produced by machinery.

The following is a list of local industries that are known to have flourished at one time or another in various States:—

*Bharatpur.*— Fly whisks and fans of ivory and sandalwood.

*Bikaner.*— Woollen fabrics, carpets and leathern vessels of camel hide.

*Jaipur.*— Dyed and stamped cotton cloths, gold enamel work, felt rugs, lacquer work and stone and marble carving.

*Jaisalmer.*— Blankets of sheeps wool, bags of goat and camel hair and stone cups and platters.

*Kishangarh.*—Black mineral paint, chintzes, coloured cloths and vessels made from *Khas Khas* grass.

*Kotah.*— Muslins, silver table ornaments, embroidered elephant and horse trappings and inlaid work on ivory.

*Marwar.*— Weaving, brass and ivory work, lacquer and marble toys, felt rugs, saddles and bridles, camel trappings and millstones.

*Mewar.*— Swords, daggers, cotton cloths printed in gold and silver and leathern jars.

*Partabgarh.*— Metal filigree on glass.

*Shahpura.*— Weaving and stamping.

*Sirohi.*— Swords, daggers, spears, knives and bows.

*Tonk.*— Cotton weaving, felt rugs, saddle cloths, musical instruments and pen cases carved in wood and inlaid with ivory.

A questionnaire was prepared and issued to each State asking for certain definite information concerning the present condition of each industry and the reasons, if any, for its decay. The following paragraphs contain a summary of the replies received.

#### Weaving.

*Reza* or homespun cotton weaving is still carried on in most parts of the country but except in very isolated tracts such as Jaisalmer, mill made cloth has largely supplanted it as an article for wear by men. A finer quality of cotton weaving is still found in Tonk State but it only satisfies local needs and is gradually disappearing on account of foreign competition.

*Chaukhana* and *Doria* weaving is carried on by Julahas and Kolis in Kotah City and although finished articles find their way to other parts of India, foreign competition is responsible for the declining state of this industry. Weaving in wool and the production of woollen blankets known as *lohis* was once a thriving industry in parts of Marwar, Bikaner and Jaipur and was carried out by Bambhis, Raigars, Chamars, Khatiks and Kolis. Although there is still a moderate local demand for these articles, mill made blankets are gradually supplanting them.

#### Goat and Camel hair.

Bags and sacks made from goat and camel hair are still produced in the rural areas of Jaisalmer and Marwar by Kamnigars, Bhils, Jatiyas, Raigars and Bambhis. They were at one time in great demand for carrying grain on camels but the machine made gunny bag now so common all over the country is responsible for a falling off in this industry. Camel hair carpets were made in Marwar by Jatiyas and Bambhis for local

use. The industry is however on the decline as cotton carpets or Durries are available at cheaper prices.

Dyeing and printing by means of stamps on various kinds of cloth are still to be found in many parts of the Agency notably Shahpura, Sanganer (Jaipur) and Pipar (Marwar). Of these perhaps the best known is the muslin and calico printing of Sanganer. The Aman-i-Shah river which flows by the town is said to have possessed some peculiar properties favourable to the dyeing process which it has now lost. The truth however probably is that cheap foreign imitations have deprived this well known industry of its former prosperity. In Shahpura the finished article is known to Europeans in the form of chair covers and curtains. The stamps are made of wood and the dye is fast. Dyed and stamped cloth is in demand for floor cloths and women's skirts and each caste such as Jats and Gujars appear to have their own distinctive patterns. Here again mill made products have had an unfavourable effect on this industry but lately there is said to have been a slight revival and it now stands at about a quarter of its former prosperity. Another form of this industry is tying and dyeing on silk and cotton and is found in Jodhpur and Jaipur cities and parts of Kotah. The finished articles are sometimes very beautiful and are in demand as shawls, saris, scarves, etc.

Dyeing and Calico Printing.

This is another form of stamping and was once a prosperous industry in Jaipur City and in some towns in Mewar. It is said to be languishing in Jaipur for want of a market but to be flourishing in Mewar.

Stamping on cloth in gold and silver.

Felt is made up in the form of rugs and hoods in Tonk and parts of Jaipur and Marwar. A certain amount of trade goes on in rugs but the use of the material as a protection against rain is diminishing.

Felt.

Vessels of camel hide, often ornamented on the outside, are a production peculiar to Bikaner State. The persons engaged are Dabgars by caste and the industry is a rural one subsidiary to agriculture. The demand for these vessels is now not more than local though some specimens find their way into the hands of tourists. Jars made of leather are also prepared by Dabgars in parts of Mewar but tin vessels from outside are said to be ousting the leather ones and the industry is rapidly diminishing.

Leather work.

Utensils such as cups and platters are made in Jaisalmer town and find their way into the hands of pilgrims and travellers. Their extreme weight militates against their exportation as an economic proposition. Mill stones are made in parts of Marwar and in the village of Bhadasar in Jaisalmer both for local use and export. The industry is not prosperous owing to the advent of oil engines for grinding purposes. On the other hand carving in stone is still a prosperous industry in Jaipur and Tonk and purchasers are readily found in distant parts of India. In Jaipur this carving takes the form of busts and images of gods, etc., and it is said that with proper organisation and capital the industry could flourish to a greater extent than it does at present.

Stone.

This peculiar industry deserves mention for it is confined to Partabgarh town and is a secret in the hands of a few families. The work is usually done in gold on blue or green glass and the appearance of the finished article is a fretwork of gold let into the glass.

Metal filigree on glass.

At one time the manufacture of saddles was a prosperous industry in parts of Marwar but owing to outside competition and the diminished use of the horse as a means of conveyance, the industry is now practically defunct. Embroidered trappings for elephants and horses were formerly produced in Kotah State but the industry is now said to have died out.

Saddlery.

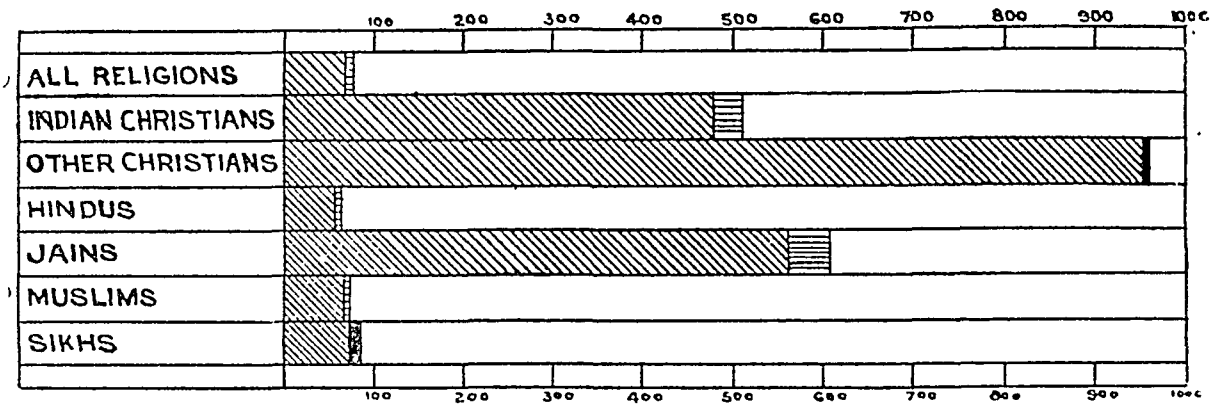
The manufactures of swords, daggers, spears, knives, etc., was once a thriving industry in many parts of Rajputana. Tod in his Annals wrote that the "sword blades of Sirohi are as famed among the Rajputs as those of Damascus among the Persians and Turks." The water in a certain locality was said to have wonderful properties for the purpose of tempering. Owing to foreign competition and the increasing demand for modern fire arms, the industry is not flourishing though in Mewar, the demands of tourists assist in keeping the trade alive.

Arms.

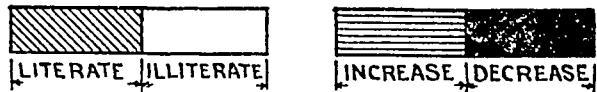
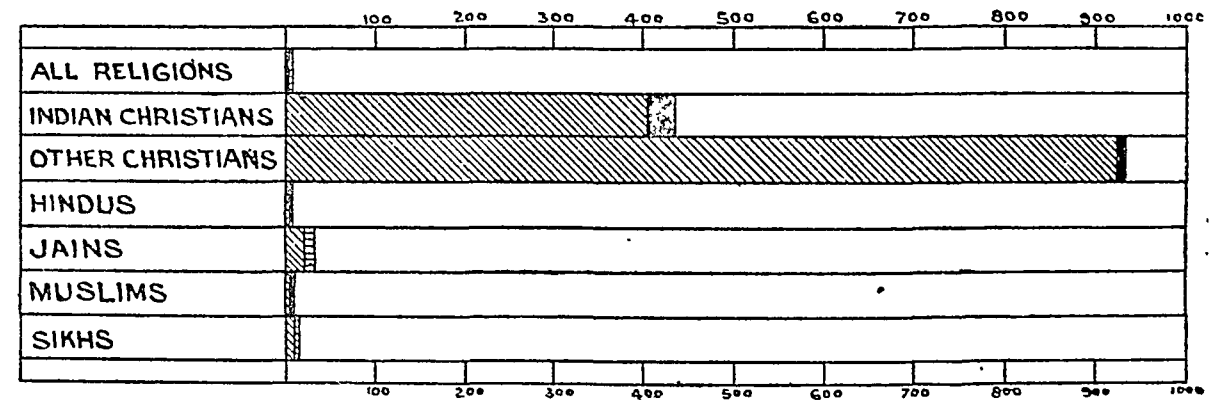
The foregoing remarks conclude a brief survey of industries that at one time flourished in the Agency. In addition, there were and are certain manufactures which more strictly come within the category of Arts such as articles of jewellery, brass work, toys, lacquer, etc. The economic condition of these fluctuates, an important factor being the demand from tourists, etc.

# DIAGRAM SHOWING THE PROGRESS OF LITERACY DURING THE PAST DECADE

PER THOUSAND MALES  
AGED 5 AND OVER



PER THOUSAND FEMALES  
AGED 5 AND OVER



	MALES		FEMALES	
	1931	1921	1931	1921
ALL RELIGIONS	76	68	6	5
INDIAN CHRISTIANS	508	478	403	435
OTHER CHRISTIANS	955	959	927	932
HINDUS	62	56	4	3
JAINS	607	562	32	23
MUSLIMS	71	66	7	9
SIKHS	70	84	14	9

## CHAPTER IX.

### Literacy.

1. The information concerning literacy was recorded in columns 16 and 17 of the General Schedule. The heading to column 16 was "literate or illiterate" and the definition of literacy was the ability to write a letter and read the answer to it. It was optional for any State to record the language in which each person claimed to be literate, but the results were not compiled for the Agency as a whole. The heading to column 17 was "whether able to read and write English" and as this was also to include an ability to speak and understand it, the instructions to the staff required no further amplification. There was little scope for error in this simple enquiry and the results may be taken as representing the true standard of literacy, or rather of the lack of it, amongst the population as a whole.

The meaning of the statistics.

The results are set forth in Imperial Tables as follows:—

XIII-A.—By age, sex and each religion in the Agency.

XIII-B.—By age, sex and selected religions in each State.

XIII-C.—By age and sex in each City.

XIV.— Literacy among selected castes of certain localities.

Provincial Table II.—Literacy by sex and religion in Administrative Units in each State. Hindus are further sub-divided into Brahmans, Depressed castes and others.

At the end of this Chapter will be found six Subsidiary Tables dealing with the results in analytical detail.

2. The following statement shows the general standard at present prevailing in the Agency and some comparison with the figures obtained in 1921:—

Summary of the statistics.

GENERAL SUMMARY OF FIGURES FOR LITERACY.

POPULATION 1931 (000's OMITTED).		NUMBER OF LITERATES (000's OMITTED).		INCREASE IN POPULATION PER CENT. SINCE 1921.		INCREASE IN LITERATES PER CENT. SINCE 1921.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
5,885	5,341	382	26	13.5	14.6	22.0	35.5

The figures give a general indication that literacy has increased at a rate higher than that for the population. If persons under 5 years of age are excluded, male literates per 1,000 males have risen from 68 to 76 in the decade. Similarly the increase among female literates is from 5 to 6 per 1,000 females. In other words, at ages of 5 and over, one male out of every 13 and one female out of every 167 are literate.

Literacy by  
religions.

3. The diagram at the commencement of this Chapter shows for each sex aged 5 and over the number of literates per 1,000 of each religion and a comparison with similar figures for 1921. Among the major religions, the Jains easily hold pride of place with a ratio of 607 for males and 32 for females. Next in order are Muslims with 71 males and 7 females and last are Hindus with 62 males and 4 females respectively. Among other and minor religions, Indian Christians have a high ratio of 512 males and 403 females which reflects much credit on the various Missions at work in the Agency.

The following statement shows a comparison between the population by religions, the number of literates in each and the variation since 1921 :—

SUMMARY OF FIGURES FOR LITERACY AT ALL AGES.

RELIGION.	POPULATION IN 1931 (000's OMITTED).		NUMBER OF LITERATES (000's OMITTED).		VARIATION IN POPULATION PER CENT. SINCE 1921.		VARIATION IN NUMBER OF LITERATES SINCE 1921.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Hindu.	5,030	4,549	268	16	+ 16.4	+ 18.2	+ 23.8	+ 43.8
Muslim.	566	503	34	3	+ 18.7	+ 18.8	+ 25.0	- 1.6
Jain.	146	155	76	4	+ 8.3	+ 6.9	+ 13.3	+ 46.7
Tribal.	115	114	...	...	- 52.8	- 51.9	- 73.7	+ 100.0
Sikh.	25	17	2	...	+ 389.1	+ 362.7	+ 308.4	+ 600.0
Christian.	3	3	2	1	+ 18.7	+ 16.5	+ 26.9	+ 12.6

The actual figures for literate persons of Tribal religions are 45 males and 2 females! The number of Sikh female literates is 196.

It will have been observed that the standard of literacy among Hindus is lower than that among the population as a whole. But as Hinduism easily predominates every other religion, it is interesting to note how the standard fluctuates when a distinction is drawn between Brahmans, Depressed castes and all other Hindus.

CATEGORY.	POPULATION IN 1931 (000's OMITTED).		NUMBER OF LITERATES (000's OMITTED).		VARIATION IN POPULATION PER CENT. SINCE 1921.		VARIATION IN NUMBER OF LITERATES PER CENT. SINCE 1921.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Brahmans.	442	413	89	5	+ 10.4	+ 11.5	+ 31.8	+ 47.6
Depressed castes.	805	760	6	...	} Not available			
Other Hindus.	3,782	3,377	172	11				

The actual number of female literates among Depressed castes is only 292. As this is the first Census at which a distinction has been drawn between Depressed and other Hindus, it is regretted that figures for variations since 1921 are not available. The ratio per mille for male Brahmans is 202 while that for all other Hindu males, excluding Depressed castes, is 46. The number of literates per 1,000 males of Depressed castes is 7.

## 4. Imperial Table XIV shows the figures for literacy among 18 castes

Literacy among selected castes.

CASTE.	LITERATE PER 1,000.	
	Males.	Females.
Brahman	287	14
Rajput	70	11
Sondhia	11	...
Agarwal	506	19
Oswal	649	26
Jat	12	1
Gujar	8	...
Ahir	14	...
Khati	34	1
Kumhar	11	...
Rebari	6	...
Bhil	1	...
Grassia	8	...
Mina	10	...
Chamar	4	...
Bhangi	11	4
Khanzada	38	2
Meo	6	...

selected from certain localities as representing every stratum of society. Ages have been unadjusted and no figures for those under the age of 7 have been included. The marginal statement shows the standard among the various castes selected. If we apply a classification of Advanced (50 per cent. and over), Intermediate (over 10 per cent.) and Illiterate (under 10 per cent.), it will be seen that only the trading castes of Agarwal and Oswal come into the Advanced, Brahmans into the Intermediate and all others into the Illiterate category. With the possible exception of other trading castes and Kayasthas who are usually found in urban areas, it is probable that the large majority of the castes who are most numerous fail to reach a standard higher than 'Illiterate'.

## 5. Subsidiary Table 6 shows the progress per 1,000 of each sex made at each Census since 1901. The figures disclose a steady though slow advance in each decade for both sexes and may be summarised as follows:—

Literacy by age-periods.

AGE-PERIOD.	MALES.		FEMALES.	
	1901.	1931.	1901.	1931.
10 and over	75	86	2	6
15—20	76	86	3	8
20 and over	83	96	2	6

## 6. The number of persons returned as being literate in English was 28,209 males and 1,686 females as compared with 15,393 males and 1,171 females in 1921. Among males the progress is somewhat marked as the following statement shows:—

Literacy in English.

AGE-PERIOD.	LITERATE IN ENGLISH PER 10,000.		
	1931.	1921.	1911.
All ages 5 and over	56	34	24
5—10	16	3	2
10—15	35	21	15
15—20	87	56	34
20 and over	66	42	29

## 7. The following statement shows the extent to which literacy prevails in those towns and cities which are the Capitals of States when compared with the rest of the Agency:—

Literacy in certain urban areas.

Population.	Proportion to total population.	Number of male literates.	Proportion to total male literates.	Number of female literates.	Proportion to total female literates.
661,207	5.9	89,105	23.4	10,587	41.5

It is to be regretted that figures are not available for all urban areas but the population of these Capitals is 42·5 per cent. of the total urban population and therefore it may be deduced that some 55 per cent. and 98 per cent. of all male and female literates respectively are town-dwellers.

**Literacy in the States.**

7. The acquisition of literacy being a matter of opportunity as well as of inclination and aptitude, it would be invidious to enter upon a detailed discussion of the figures for each State. Not all have equal opportunities for the development of educational programmes while some have large tracts inhabited by primitive tribes to whom education would make no appeal. A perusal however of the figures shown in Subsidiary Table 2 leads to a general conclusion that, other things being equal, a higher standard is usually found in the smaller States with compact boundaries than in larger ones with low density figures. As might be expected, the lowest standard usually prevails in those States in which primitive tribes form a large proportion of the population.

**General conclusions.**

8. The general conclusions that can be drawn from the facts set forth in this Chapter are, that the prevalence of literacy is markedly small; that the majority of literates are town-dwellers; that the Depressed classes and Primitive tribes are practically entirely illiterate; and that facilities for education appear to be undeveloped in most parts of rural areas in the Agency.

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## 1.—LITERACY BY AGE, SEX AND RELIGION.

RELIGION.	NUMBER PER MILLE WHO ARE LITERATE.												NUMBER PER MILLE WHO ARE LITERATE IN ENGLISH AND ARE AGED 5 AND OVER.		
	All ages 5 and over.			5—10.		10—15.		15—20.		20 and over.					
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
All Religions ...	43	76	6	23	3	43	5	86	8	96	6	3	6	...	
Christian ...	610	649	563	462	369	557	492	698	573	711	632	402	424	377	
(a) Indian ...	463	512	403	354	254	462	370	605	450	559	450	198	226	163	
(b) Others ...	942	955	927	844	747	959	901	962	855	971	979	866	867	864	
Hindu ...	35	62	4	19	2	35	4	71	6	79	5	3	5	...	
Jain ...	310	607	32	208	20	391	33	708	43	730	32	10	20	...	
Muslim ...	42	71	7	20	4	37	7	79	10	92	8	4	7	...	
Sikh ...	48	70	14	15	6	29	15	64	26	93	14	9	15	...	
Tribal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Zoroastrian ...	834	895	762	538	538	889	417	813	813	948	831	473	608	315	

## 2.—LITERACY BY AGE, SEX AND LOCALITY.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	NUMBER PER MILLE WHO ARE LITERATE.										
	All ages 5 and over.			5—10.		10—15.		15—20.		20 and over.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Rajputana ...	43	76	6	23	3	43	5	86	8	96	6
Abu District ...	208	267	110	144	104	209	108	265	97	300	115
Alwar ...	42	74	5	22	3	40	4	81	7	94	5
Banswara ...	27	50	3	12	1	24	2	56	4	71	4
Bharatpur ...	53	91	8	33	5	60	9	106	13	110	7
Bikaner ...	50	85	9	27	4	51	8	95	13	106	9
Bundi ...	30	52	4	13	2	24	3	52	4	69	4
Dholpur ...	41	69	6	19	3	39	5	77	10	86	7
Dungarpur ...	31	59	3	21	2	37	3	72	4	76	3
Jaipur ...	42	74	5	20	3	38	4	83	7	94	6
Jaisalmer ...	31	53	2	8	...	22	1	58	3	73	2
Jhalawar ...	76	128	19	76	20	114	26	149	23	138	16
Karauli ...	45	77	5	18	2	38	4	93	9	100	6
Kishangarh ...	67	120	9	40	5	71	7	132	10	150	11
Kotah ...	52	91	9	42	6	69	11	112	13	103	8
Kushalgarh (Chiefship) ...	26	48	4	16	3	29	5	63	7	64	4
Lawa (Estate) ...	39	65	11	11	...	32	...	75	8	87	16
Marwar ...	45	80	6	24	3	46	5	92	7	102	6
Mewar ...	35	65	3	15	1	31	2	69	3	88	3
Partabgarh ...	70	124	12	39	5	70	8	138	17	163	14
Shahpura ...	59	104	10	46	9	77	13	121	15	123	8
Sirohi ...	54	95	9	38	6	64	9	105	11	118	9
Tonk ...	21	39	2	6	...	13	1	38	2	54	3
Cities ...	169	278	39	111	26	204	43	327	53	316	38



## 3.—LITERACY BY RELIGION, SEX AND LOCALITY.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	NUMBER PER MILLE WHO ARE LITERATE.									
	CHRISTIAN.		HINDU.		JAIN.		MUSLIM.		TRIBAL.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rajputana ...	649	563	62	4	607	32	71	7	...	..
Abu District ...	892	795	206	81	875	339	367	69	...	..
Alwar ...	...	...	88	5	703	60	23	1	...	..
Banswara ...	192	250	48	4	675	38	285	7	...	..
Bharatpur ...	154	177	97	7	736	90	46	7	...	...
Bikaner ...	514	468	81	8	541	33	41	4	...	...
Bundi ...	...	...	43	3	475	17	48	8	...	...
Dholpur ...	...	...	64	5	913	31	100	16	...	...
Dungarpur ...	...	...	31	2	671	23	336	6	...	...
Jaipur ...	913	730	66	4	621	44	72	9	3	2
Jaisalmer ...	...	...	71	2	375	...	4	1	...	...
Jhalawar ...	...	...	97	13	672	126	303	51	...	...
Karauli ...	...	...	74	4	765	116	102	10	...	...
Kishangarh ...	...	...	100	7	761	74	124	9	...	...
Kotah ...	684	673	79	7	678	95	165	17	1	...
Kushalgarh (Chiefship). ...	...	...	28	2	777	75	276	12	...	...
Lawa (Estate) ...	...	...	37	11	644	19	20	...	...	...
Marwar ...	555	455	51	4	641	23	62	8	22	...
Mewar ...	613	229	40	2	559	15	171	12	...	...
Partabgarh ...	...	...	127	10	740	101	192	9	...	...
Shahpura ...	...	...	82	8	747	76	159	3	...	...
Sirohi ...	777	777	50	4	675	23	220	41	...	...
Tonk ...	...	...	21	...	320	18	105	7	...	...
Cities ...	557	543	266	35	600	73	130	17	41	...

NOTE:—Christian and Tribal Populations of under 100 persons in any individual State, etc., are excluded, but are included in the Totals for Rajputana and Cities.

The figures in this Table, except as regards Cities, are for persons of 5 years of age and over only. City figures are for the population irrespective of age.

4.—LITERACY IN ENGLISH BY AGE, SEX AND LOCALITY.

LITERACY IN ENGLISH PER 10,000.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	1931.										1921.										1911.										1901.		
	All ages 5 and over.		5-10.		10-15.		15-20.		20 and over.		All ages 5 and over.		5-10.		10-15.		15-20.		20 and over.		All ages 5 and over.		5-10.		10-15.		15-20.		20 and over.		All ages 5 and over.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	8	9	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
Rajputana	...	56	4	16	2	35	3	87	5	66	4	34	3	3	2	21	2	56	4	42	3	24	2	2	1	15	2	34	2	29	2	21	2
Alwar District	...	917	364	492	226	498	245	813	278	1,091	451	1,281	664	787	490	2,051	1,125	1,817	588	1,197	627	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwar	...	54	2	13	...	38	1	88	2	63	3	32	2	5	...	32	2	51	3	38	2	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Banswara	...	14	2	1	...	6	...	27	2	19	3	10	2	...	1	4	...	21	...	14	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bharatpur	...	54	4	12	1	35	4	80	5	64	4	26	2	2	1	12	2	34	5	34	2	32	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bikaner	...	93	4	29	2	64	4	138	5	108	4	46	2	2	...	29	2	79	1	57	2	27	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bundi	...	25	1	5	1	11	2	35	1	32	2	22	1	1	1	9	...	18	2	33	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dholpur	...	49	6	7	1	20	2	60	7	62	6	40	2	1	...	34	...	66	1	47	3	31	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dungarpur	...	16	1	3	...	8	1	27	3	20	1	10	...	1	...	3	...	12	...	17	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jaipur	...	57	6	16	4	91	5	86	7	69	6	39	5	7	4	26	4	54	6	48	5	25	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jaisalmer	...	20	...	2	...	4	...	26	...	28	...	8	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	11	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jhalawar	...	87	3	15	...	49	2	147	4	100	3	79	1	...	...	31	2	344	3	74	1	35	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Karauli	...	21	2	1	1	8	3	28	3	29	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	15	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kishangarh	...	78	2	22	...	50	...	146	...	86	3	36	3	3	2	13	5	40	4	50	8	33	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kotah	...	59	4	10	1	35	3	105	6	67	4	38	4	3	...	21	1	71	2	47	6	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	56	...	7	...	41	...	140	...	62	...	29	...	...	...	41	...	108	...	27	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lawa (Estate)	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Marwar	...	75	3	28	1	59	3	118	6	85	...	41	2	3	1	35	1	81	2	52	2	25	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Newar	...	23	1	5	...	12	...	38	...	28	...	12	1	...	...	4	1	21	2	17	1	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Parbargarh	...	73	2	5	2	27	3	127	5	96	2	39	...	...	...	34	...	111	...	44	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Shahpura	...	95	5	17	6	103	7	222	4	88	4	78	1	...	...	80	4	187	6	81	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sirohi	...	85	19	20	14	50	20	106	34	110	20	59	16	17	15	24	12	66	27	83	15	103	29	41	24	98	43	102	37	129	27	95	30
Tonk	...	16	1	1	...	2	...	15	1	23	1	10	1	...	...	4	...	15	1	13	1	13	1	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	

## 5.—LITERACY BY CASTE.

CASTE.	LOCALITY.	NUMBER PER 1,000 WHO ARE LITERATE.			NUMBER PER 10,000 WHO ARE LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		1931 (7 AND OVER).			1931 (7 AND OVER).		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Brahman	Marwar and Mewar	128	237	14	142	274	4
Rajput Sondhia	Jaipur, Marwar and Mowar Jhalawar	44 6	70 11	11 ...	54 ...	95 ...	3 ...
Agarwal Oswal	Jaipur Marwar and Mewar	263 326	506 649	19 26	104 89	204 178	3 6
Ahir Gujar Jat	Alwar Bharatpur and Jaipur Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar	8 5 7	14 8 13	... ... 1	1 3 9	2 3 15	... ... ...
Khati Kumhar	Jaipur and Marwar Jaipur	18 6	34 11	1 ...	29 4	57 8	... ...
Rebari	Marwar and Sirohi	3	6	...	3	6	...
Bhil Grassia Mina	Banswara and Dungarpur Sirohi Alwar, Jaipur and Kotah	... 4 5	1 8 10	... ... ...	... ... 1	... ... 1	... ... ...
Bhangi Chamar	Jaipur and Marwar Bharatpur, Jaipur and Kotah	7 2	11 4	4 ...	4 ...	7 ...	... ...
Khanzada Meco	Alwar Alwar and Bharatpur	21 8	38 5	2 ...	20 ...	39 ...	... ...

# 6.—PROGRESS OF LITERACY SINCE 1901.

## SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

105

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.		NUMBER OF LITERATES PER MILLE.														20 AND OVER.													
		ALL AGES 10 AND OVER.							15-20.																				
		Females.							Males.							Females.							Males.						
		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25				
Rajputana	...	86	81	79	75	6	5	3	2	86	80	71	76	8	7	4	3	96	90	88	83	6	5	3	2				
Abu District	...	282	314	...	...	111	125	...	...	265	311	...	...	97	101	...	...	300	317	...	...	115	120	...	...				
Alwar	...	83	78	64	68	5	3	...	...	81	105	46	63	7	4	...	...	94	82	77	76	5	3	...	...				
Banswara	...	59	61	70	50	4	4	3	2	56	55	59	46	4	8	3	3	71	69	79	56	4	4	...	...				
Bharatpur	...	101	75	72	55	8	5	4	1	106	72	91	48	13	8	6	2	110	81	74	60	7	5	4	1				
Bikaner	...	95	87	71	59	9	7	3	2	95	84	63	56	13	10	3	1	106	98	78	67	9	7	4	3				
Bundi	...	59	74	61	55	4	5	3	1	52	65	46	53	4	8	2	1	69	87	67	64	4	5	2	1				
Dholpur	...	77	61	46	34	7	5	3	1	77	58	43	32	10	8	5	1	86	66	50	39	7	5	3	1				
Dungarpur	...	67	79	77	79	3	10	4	1	72	82	60	61	4	11	6	1	76	87	85	99	3	10	4	10				
Jaipur	...	83	82	79	59	6	5	3	1	83	72	71	57	7	6	4	2	94	93	89	66	6	5	3	1				
Jaisalmer	...	62	59	75	70	2	2	3	2	58	49	65	70	3	6	3	2	73	68	86	83	3	2	4	3				
Jhalawar	...	136	137	91	78	19	17	7	2	149	164	90	63	23	31	9	3	138	138	95	91	16	13	7	3				
Karauli	...	88	75	61	58	6	4	3	2	93	74	46	47	9	4	3	2	100	83	72	61	6	4	3	2				
Kishangarh	...	134	105	107	101	10	6	6	5	132	103	105	91	10	6	9	2	150	116	113	115	11	6	6	7				
Kotah	...	99	94	74	36	9	8	3	1	113	102	71	30	13	12	5	1	103	99	79	40	8	8	3	1				
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	...	57	63	65	75	4	5	5	2	63	57	56	76	7	6	4	...	64	67	67	79	4	5	5	3				
Lawa (Estate)	...	75	111	89	35	13	16	14	4	75	163	52	38	8	29	9	13	87	121	107	43	16	14	17	3				
Marwar	...	91	88	94	118	6	6	4	3	92	86	89	132	7	7	4	5	102	101	103	124	6	6	4	4				
Mewar	...	76	65	84	88	3	3	3	3	69	63	66	72	3	5	3	3	88	74	92	105	3	3	3	3				
Parbhagarh	...	142	149	123	100	13	12	5	1	138	144	115	99	17	15	7	2	163	162	131	114	14	11	5	1				
Shahpura	...	115	133	131	115	10	10	5	4	121	142	113	96	15	12	4	4	123	144	128	133	8	10	4	5				
Sirohi	...	106	101	129	163	9	9	9	7	105	117	115	130	11	14	12	7	118	110	138	174	9	9	9	7				
Tonk *	...	45	53	53	75	2	3	1	3	38	44	60	53	2	4	3	3	54	61	80	89	3	3	3	3				

\* 1931 Figures include Chhabra, Pirawa and Sironj.

# CHAPTER X.

## Language.

Reference to statistics.

1. The entries pertaining to the language spoken by each individual were recorded on the General Schedules in column 14—"Mother Tongue"—and column 15—"other language in daily or domestic use", and the results are shown in Imperial Table XV—Parts I and II and in Provincial Table IV. Entries as regards Mother tongue presented no difficulty beyond complete ignorance of its name on the part of the average rustic. Detailed instructions as to the names of dialects found in particular localities had therefore to be issued for the benefit of the enumerating staff. The accuracy of the return was therefore very much in their hands and varied in proportion to the attention that was paid to the instructions issued for their benefit. At the end of this Chapter are three Subsidiary Tables which set forth some of the results in detail and in a folder at the end of this volume will be found a Linguistic map.

Mother tongues.

2. Rajasthani is the Mother tongue of 77 per cent. of the inhabitants of the Agency and it was therefore decided to adopt Sir George Grierson's classification and sub-divide it into four sub-languages—Marwari, Central Eastern Rajasthani, North Eastern Rajasthani and Malvi. With the exception of the first and last named, these terms are unknown to the general public and, for this reason, complete lists of dialects under each head were issued, the names of which were generally recognisable by educated persons. The other two Mother tongues of Western Hindi and Bhili spoken by some 15 and 6 per cent. respectively, presented no difficulty as a rule, although the meeting point of Western Hindi and the most eastern dialects of Rajasthani had, in some localities of Jaipur and Alwar, to be settled arbitrarily.

Distribution of the population by languages.

Language.	1931.	1921.	margin disclose some remarkable variations from those of 1921. These are principally due to a better known dividing line between the four sub-languages that comprise Rajasthani. Errors that occurred in 1921 were the non-return of the Mewati dialect from Alwar and the substitution of Western Hindi as the principal Mother tongue of the State: also the classification of Vagdi, a dialect of Bhili in Banswara and Dungarpur, as Bagri of Marwari.
Marwari ...	501	472	
Central Eastern Rajasthani ...	192	240	
North Eastern Rajasthani ...	43	6	
Malvi ...	31	33	
Western Hindi ...	153	196	
Bhili ...	64	43	
	984	990	
Panjabi ...	11	2	
Gipsy ...	1	...	
Gujarati ...	2	2	
Sindhi ...	1	5	
Others ...	1	1	
Total speakers ...	1,000	1,000	

Comparison with the Linguistic Survey.

Language.	1931 Census.	Linguistic Survey.	Linguistic Survey figures take into insufficient account the extent to which Western Hindi is returned in all urban areas. Since all education is imparted in Hindi or Urdu the tendency is for these two languages to be returned as Mother tongues by those who are literate in them. The Survey assessed the entire population of Alwar State as speakers of Mewati, a dialect of North
Marwari ...	5,618,885	5,663,680	
Central Eastern Rajasthani ...	2,157,974	2,707,000	
North Eastern Rajasthani ...	478,941	855,654	
Malvi ...	350,856	191,534	
Western Hindi ...	1,721,186	1,619,419	
Bhili ...	719,640	927,806	
Total speakers . ...	11,047,482	11,965,087	

Eastern Rajasthani, whereas more than 43 per cent. of the population returned Western Hindi as their Mother tongue. A portion of the State to the south and the south east adjoins the Hindi speaking State of Bharatpur and it would perhaps be more accurate to assume that 13 per cent. were properly returned as being speakers of Western Hindi. As regards Malvi, the Survey minimises the extent to which it is spoken in Kotah, Jhalawar and Tonk. The returns on this occasion being 297,625 from those States alone, as against the estimate of 191,534 and in addition, it was returned for more than half the population of Partabgarh which adjoins Malwa in Central India. The difference in the figures for Bhili is probably due to speakers of Malvi in southern Rajputana being reckoned in the Survey as speakers of Bhili. The general excess in the Survey figures may also be ascribed to an over estimate in the population as a whole.

5. The map shows the predominance of Rajasthani over the greater part of the Agency and the prevalence of Western Hindi in the east. As a rule, each State was taken as the unit for a rectangle but in those localities where two or more languages appeared to meet, separate rectangles are shown to represent smaller units such as Nizamats, etc. At the end of this Chapter will be found an Appendix amplifying in tabulated detail the information shown on the map.

Linguistic map.

6. It has been represented that the average Indian State in Rajputana is too large a unit for the purpose of tabulating returns of language. A Provincial Table (No. IV) has therefore been compiled and shows the distribution of dialects in administrative units of the States. It is thus possible to trace the localities in which dialects prevail and their meeting places with other dialects.

Dialects.

7. Including its standard form, Marwari has 19 dialects and is spoken in Marwar, Bikaner, Jaisalmer, Mewar, Sirohi, Shahpura, and northern and western Jaipur by 90 per cent. of the population of those areas. A large number have returned the standard form as their Mother tongue whereas it would in some instances have appeared more correctly among the minor dialects. In the non-Marwari speaking portions of the Agency, such speakers as have returned this Mother tongue, belong as a rule to the mercantile community and make a not inconsiderable addition to the number of speakers of the standard form.

Marwari.

The marginal statement of figures derived from Provincial Table IV shows

MARWARI.		
DIALECT.	CENSUS OF 1931.	LINGUISTIC SURVEY.
Standard	2,573,438	1,591,160
Marwari-Dhundhari	197,277	49,300
Gorawati	7,901	15,000
Mewari	1,469,477	1,363,000
Merwari	10,016	...
Sarwari	19,154	15,000
Khairari	90,088	228,264
Godwari	17,441	147,000
Sirohi	8,719	177,300
Deorawati	908	86,000
Marwari-Gujarati	20,550	30,270
Thali	56,192	480,900
Marwari-Sindhi	47,786	131,960
Dhatki	121,415	150
Bikaneri	81,493	593,000
Shekhawati	701,714	488,017
Bagri	193,962	327,359
<b>Total speakers</b>	<b>5,617,561</b>	<b>5,663,680</b>

a comparison with the Linguistic Survey. The variation in the number of speakers of the standard dialect has already been explained. Marwari-Dhundari is a loose term applied to a dialect on the borders of Jaipur and Marwar and the discrepancy is explained by the fact that the Survey recognises its speakers as belonging to Marwar only, while the Census figures disclose it as a prevailing dialect in parts of the Malpura and Sambhar Nizamats of western Jaipur. The dialect known as Gorawati appears to be unknown by that name in Kishangarh, whereas the Survey allots 15,000 speakers to that State and none to the neighbouring Nizamats of Marwar whence the Census

derives its figures. Merwari is returned from those parts of Mewar which adjoin Ajmer-Merwara. The discrepancies in Khairari can be ascribed to the large return of Mewari speakers in those areas of Mewar which are really in the 'Kherar', a triangle of country where the four States of Jaipur, Mewar, Bundi and Tonk meet. Speakers of Godwari, Sirohi, Deorawati, Thali and Bikaneri have in most instances been wrongly included in the figures for the standard dialect. The very small locally recognised difference between Marwari-Sindhi

and Dhatki is shown in the totals of the two combined when compared with the corresponding totals of the Survey. Similarly, Shekhawati and Bagri, the dialects of adjoining areas in northern Jaipur and north eastern Bikaner, are correctly estimated when combined for comparison with corresponding totals of the Survey.

Central Eastern  
Rajasthani.

8. This sub-language is the name given to a group of dialects commonly found in central and southern Jaipur and the adjoining States of Bundi,

CENTRAL EASTERN RAJASTHANI.		
DIALECT.	CENSUS OF 1931.	LINGUISTIC SURVEY.
Jaipuri ...	1,021,794	790,231
Torawati ...	264,025	342,554
Kathaira ...	43,943	127,957
Chaurasi ...	84	182,133
Nagarchal ...	51,633	71,575
Rajawati ...	80,771	173,449
Kishangarhi ...	63,614	93,000
Ajmeri ...	8,393	...
Harauti ...	623,011	926,101
Sipari ...	737	...
<b>Total speakers.</b>	<b>2,157,955</b>	<b>2,707,000</b>

Kotah, Tonk and Kishangarh. It has, according to the Survey and as shown in the margin, ten dialects but of these, Sipari is ascribed to the Shivpuri *pargana* of Gwalior and the Census only revealed 737 speakers in the adjoining portion of the Agency in Kotah. The Survey states that the Chaurasi dialect is spoken by no fewer than 182,133 persons in southern Jaipur, Lawa and the neighbouring portion of Tonk State. The name has apparently fallen into disuse as the Census returns only show 34

speakers, in spite of instructions as to the localities in which it might be expected to be found. As in the case of Marwari, the standard dialect (Jaipuri) has absorbed many speakers whose Mother tongue would have been more correctly returned as one or other of the minor dialects. The Survey estimated the population on the 1891 Census figures which are greater than those for the present Census. For instance, the Survey allots a population of 123,000 to Kishangarh speaking the three dialects of Kishangarhi, Sarwari (Marwari) and Gorawati (Marwari). The present total population is only 85,744 persons.

North Eastern  
Rajasthani.

9. This sub-language with its attendant dialects is confined to Alwar,

NORTH EASTERN RAJASTHANI.		
DIALECT.	CENSUS OF 1931.	LINGUISTIC SURVEY.
Mewati ...	247,293	253,800
Rathi ...	68,135	289,254
Nahera ...	66,377	169,300
Kather ...	63,398	193,300
Ahirwati ...	33,716	...
<b>Total speakers.</b>	<b>478,919</b>	<b>855,654</b>

northern Bharatpur and the north east portion of Jaipur. It represents the Jaipuri dialect merging into the Braj Bhakha and Bangaru forms of Western Hindi and, as in all border languages, correct classification is difficult to obtain. The marginal statement of figures derived from Provincial Table IV shows a comparison with the Linguistic Survey. It has already been explained that the larger figures of the Survey are prin-

cipally due to an over estimate of the speakers of one or other of the Mewati dialects in Alwar State.

Malvi.

10. This sub-language for which figures are shown in the margin represents

MALVI.		
DIALECT.	CENSUS OF 1931.	LINGUISTIC SURVEY.
Malvi ...	286,894	104,978
Sondhwari ...	63,801	86,556
<b>Total speakers</b>	<b>* 350,695</b>	<b>191,534</b>

\* Excludes a few speakers in Sirohi and Jaipur.

Rajasthani merging into Bundeli on the one side and Gujarati on the other. It is extensively spoken in Central India and, in this Agency, is found in the adjoining portions of the States of Kotah, Jhalawar, Partabgarh and Tonk (Nimbahera and Chhabra). So far as Rajputana is concerned, only standard Malvi and Sondhwari are found. The discrepancies have already been discussed when dealing with the figures for Malvi as a

whole.

Western Hindi.

11. The dialects of this language that are found in rural areas of the

Agency are Braj Bhakha, Jadobati, Kalimal, Dangbhang and Dangi. The

WESTERN HINDI.		
DIALECT.	CENSUS OF 1931.	LINGUISTIC SURVEY.
Braj Bhakha (including Jadobati of Karauli)...	340,831	844,638
Kalimal ...	115,160	81,216
Dangbhang ...	140,937	80,363
Hindi ...	682,958	...
Dangi ...	...	108,766
<b>Total speakers ...</b>	<b>1,279,886</b>	<b>1,114,983</b>

Linguistic Survey describes the four latter as sub-dialects of Braj Bhakha although local opinion denies that the latter has such a wide range. As an instance of this, the Bharatpur Census officials resolutely maintained that the *lingua franca* of the State was Hindi and that Braj Bhakha was only to be found in the Kumher Sub-tehsil which adjoins the Muttra District, the country known as Braj. The figures for dialects as shown in the margin therefore compare unfavourably with these shown in the Linguistic Survey. The figures represent those returned from the States of Dholpur and Bharatpur and from those portions of Jaipur, Alwar and Karauli which may be said to be Hindi speaking. The Linguistic map and Provincial Table IV, however, show quite clearly that the dividing line between Rajasthani and Western Hindi runs through Karauli, eastern Jaipur and Alwar: that Dholpur is entirely Hindi speaking and that, except in the north and north west, Bharatpur is also.

12. The term Bhili is applied to a group of dialects spoken in the Aravalli range and its offshoots, from the south western corner of Ajmer-Merwara to the borders of Gujarat and Central India. So far as this Agency is concerned, the dialects are—Standard (or Bhilodi), Girasia, and Vagdi. The language is a definite link between Mewari and Gujarati and in Partabgarh, the Vagdi dialect appears to be a link between Mewari and Malvi. Bhilodi is an alternative name for the standard dialect and the terms together with Vagdi denote the mother tongue of the Bhil population wherever found except in the Sub-Aravallian portions of Bali (Marwar) and Sirohi where the dialect is known as Girasia. There are also many non-Bhil speakers of Vagdi in Banswara and Dungarpur.

Bhili.

13. The number of speakers of Panjabi has increased during the past decade from 2 to 11 per mille of the population. This is entirely due to the opening of the Canal Colonies in Bikaner and the consequent flow of immigrants from the Punjab. Speakers of Sindhi have fallen from 5 to 1 per mille since 1921 and the reason is that many speakers of Sindhi in western Marwar and Jaisalmer have now been returned under 'Marwari-Sindhi' a dialect of Rajasthani.

Other Languages.

14. For the first time, a column was provided in the General Schedule at this Census in which to record "any other language in daily or domestic use". As was to be expected, the result was that the record was full of such entries as Marwari as Mother tongue and Hindi as a Subsidiary language. It was thereupon decided that all entries containing dialects of Rajasthani and Western Hindi as alternatives, were not to be treated as constituting true bilingualism. Similarly, bilingualism due to immigration such as would be shown for a Punjabi motor driver working in Jaipur, was not compiled. The record was therefore reduced to a compilation of entries for combinations of Rajasthani-Bhili-Sindhi-Gujarati-Panjabi in the north west, west and south west of the Agency in border tehsils. The results however were disappointing as will be seen from Imperial Table XV Part II and Subsidiary Table 2. No result was sufficiently large to show on the Linguistic map. The conclusion must therefore be drawn that no genuine bilingualism exists in the Agency. On pages 30 and 31 of Volume I Part I—Introductory—Linguistic Survey of India—Sir George Grierson writes:—

Subsidiary Languages.

"The identification of the boundaries of a language, or even of a language itself, is not always an easy matter. As a rule, unless they are separated by great ethnic differences or by some natural obstacle, such as a range of mountains or by a large river, Indian languages gradually merge into each other and are not separated by hard and fast boundary lines. . . . For instance, near Bhatner (Hanumangarh in Bikaner State) there is spoken a mixture of Panjabi and Rajasthani. The Punjabis say that it is Rajasthani but the Rajputs (sic) say that it is Panjabi."

Again on page 87 of Volume IX Part II he writes:—

"As we follow the southern boundary of Marwar where it marches with Palanpur, the Gujarati element is still stronger. . . . Here the language is so mixed that while the Marwar people call it Gujarati, the Palanpur people (whose native language is Gujarati), call it Marwari. For want of a better name I call it Marwari-Gujarati."



## 1.—DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE ACCORDING TO CENSUS.

FAMILY AND LANGUAGE.	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS.		PER 100,000 OF POPULATION OF 1931.	WHERE CHIEFLY SPOKEN.
	1931.	1921.		
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A.—Vernaculars of India.</b>	<b>11,223,676</b>	<b>9,842,584</b>	<b>99,982</b>	
<b>Tibeto-Chinese Family.</b>				
Burmese ... ..	5	2	...	
<b>Dravidian Family.</b>				
Tamil ... ..	181	107	1	
Malayālam ... ..	4	7	...	
Kanarese ... ..	6	2	...	
Telugu ... ..	107	30	1	
<b>Indo-European Family.</b>				
Pashto ... ..	585	589	5	
Balochi ... ..	191	268	2	
Kashmiri ... ..	11	81	...	
Sanskrit ... ..	1	...	...	
Lahndā or Western Panjābi ... ..	148	812	1	
Sindhi ... ..	12,840	55,182	114	Bikaner and Jaisalmer.
Marathi ... ..	2,493	1,775	22	
Konkani ... ..	11	...	...	
Oriyā ... ..	14	4	...	
Bihāri ... ..	2,425	2,548	22	
Bengali ... ..	818	605	7	
Assamese ... ..	8	...	...	
Eastern Hindi ... ..	1,715	...	15	
Western Hindi ... ..	1,721,180	1,927,796	15,393	Alwar, Bharatpur, Dhōlpur, Jaipur and Karauli.
Rajasthāni ... ..	8,606,659	7,892,689	76,669	Throughout the Agency.
Gujarātī ... ..	20,064	18,002	179	Dungarpur, Kotah, Mewar and Sirohi.
Bhili ... ..	719,640	421,437	6,411	Banswara, Dungarpur, Kushalgarh, Mewar, Partabgarh and Sirohi.
Khāndesi ... ..	85	2	1	
Panjābi ... ..	126,149	19,769	1,115	
Central Pahāri ... ..	51	507	...	
Eastern Pahāri or Nepālī ... ..	245	235	2	
Pahāri Unspecified ... ..	383	...	3	
<b>Unclassed Languages.</b>				
Gipsy Languages ... ..	8,766	135	78	
<b>B.—Vernaculars of other Asiatic countries and Africa.</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1</b>	
<b>Indo-European Family.</b>				
Persian ... ..	99	53	1	
<b>Tibeto-Chinese Family.</b>				
Chinese ... ..	...	2	...	
<b>Semitic Family.</b>				
Arabic ... ..	16	9	...	
Hebrew ... ..	1	8	...	
<b>Mongolian Family.</b>				
Turkish ... ..	7	1	...	
<b>Languages not returned.</b>				
Languages not returned ... ..	4	...	...	
<b>C.—European Languages</b> ... ..	<b>1,909</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>17</b>	
<b>Indo-European Family.</b>				
English ... ..	1,822	1,677	16	
Other European Languages ... ..	87	50	1	

## 2.—DISTRIBUTION BY LANGUAGE OF THE POPULATION OF EACH STATE OR DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OR STATE.	NUMBER PER 10,000 OF THE POPULATION SPEAKING—																	
	RAJASTHANI.					WESTERN HINDI.	BHILI.		SINDHI.		GIPSY.	PANJABI.	GUJARATI.			OTHERS.		
	As Mother Tongue only.	As Subsidiary to Bhili.	As Subsidiary to Gujarati.	As Subsidiary to Sindhi.	As Subsidiary to Panjabi.	As Mother Tongue only.	As Mother Tongue only.	As Subsidiary to Rajasthani.	As Subsidiary to Gujarati.	As Mother Tongue only.	As Subsidiary to Rajasthani.	As Mother Tongue only.	As Mother Tongue only.	As Subsidiary to Rajasthani.	As Mother Tongue only.	As Subsidiary to Rajasthani.	As Subsidiary to Bhili.	As Mother Tongue only.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Abu District ...	2,498	...	...	...	...	4,896	1,999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,167
Alwar ...	5,654	...	...	...	...	4,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Banswara ...	123	...	...	...	...	28	9,810	4	4	...	...	10	...	...	21	...	...	1
Bharatpur ...	1,837	...	...	...	...	8,650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Bikaner ...	8,414	...	...	...	3	152	...	...	...	94	...	44	1,285	1	3	...	...	4
Bundi ...	9,839	...	...	...	...	63	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91
Dholpur ...	28	...	...	...	...	9,864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
Dungarpur ...	143	...	...	...	...	111	9,539	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	96	...	105	5
Jaipur ...	8,593	...	...	...	...	1,447	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Jaisalmer ...	9,475	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	498	...	...	3	...	9	...	...	16
Jhalawar ...	5,938	...	...	...	...	4,505	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136
Karauli ...	49	...	...	...	...	9,941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Kishangarh ...	9,963	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Kotah ...	8,886	...	...	...	...	1,057	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
Kushalgarh (Chiefship) ...	700	...	4	...	...	236	8,740	...	...	1	...	204	1	...	111	...	...	3
Lawa (Estate) ...	9,982	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Marwar ...	9,835	...	2	...	...	29	80	...	...	1	46	...	2	...	1	2	...	2
Mewar ...	8,764	2	2	...	...	51	1,101	15	...	...	...	10	4	...	41	...	...	10
Partabgarh ...	5,992	17	...	...	...	176	3,487	...	...	...	...	177	...	...	116	...	...	35
Shahpura ...	9,982	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Sirohi ...	8,200	103	55	...	...	207	1,288	2	3	1	...	...	4	...	89	6	13	29
Tonk ...	8,750	...	...	...	...	1,246	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

NOTE.—The population speaking Sindhi, Gipsy, Panjabi, and Gujarati in all the States and Abu District except in Banswara, Bikaner, Dungarpur, Jaisalmer, Kushalgarh, Marwar, Mewar, Partabgarh and Sirohi States being very small their figures have been included in 'others' for the purpose of calculating proportions.

## 3.—COMPARISON OF TRIBE AND LANGUAGE TABLES.

TRIBE AND LANGUAGE.	STRENGTH OF TRIBE—TABLE XVII.			NUMBER SPEAKING TRIBAL LANGUAGE ONLY.	NUMBER SPEAKING TRIBAL LANGUAGE AND SOME OTHER LANGUAGE.	REMARKS.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bhil (including Grassia)—Bhili.	684,878	347,886	337,042	713,464	5,266	Column 5 includes Non-Bhil speakers of the Bhili language.

## APPENDIX TO CHAPTER X.—LANGUAGE.

## LEGEND OF DETAIL SHOWN ON THE LINGUISTIC MAP.

(Scale of the Map approximately equals 1"=24 Miles).

STATE OR SUB-DIVISION.	TOTAL SPEAKERS.	SPEAKERS OF—					
		Rajasthani.	Western Hindi.	Bhili.	Sindhi.	Panjabi.	Gujarati.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Alwar ...	740,301	423,913	325,358	...	...	...	...
Banswara ...	223,658	2,837	...	220,871	...	...	...
Bharatpur				22			
(a) Nagar, Pahari and Kaman	120,856	60,627	60,229	...	...	...	...
(b) Remainder ...	365,449	4,491	360,958	...	...	...	...
		1	22				
Blkaner							
(a) Suratgarh and Ganganagar	241,555	111,749	6,491	...	2,785	129,527	...
(b) Remainder ...	689,907	676,105	7,751	...	6,018	50	...
		28	1		1		
Bundi ...	213,225	213,225	...	...	...	...	...
		100					
Dholpur ...	251,520	...	251,520	...	...	...	...
			100				
Dungarpur ...	221,682	3,260	...	219,441	...	...	2,185
		15		575			1
Jalpur							
(a) Sawai Madhopur, Ganganpur and Hindaun	462,611	117,041	345,570	...	...	...	...
(b) Remainder ...	2,163,966	2,128,775	35,191	...	...	...	...
		25	75				
Jalsalmer ...	76,056	72,219	...	...	3,777	...	...
		25			5		
Jhalawar							
(a) Chhaoni and Patan	59,377	211	20,105	...	...	...	...
(b) Remainder ...	76,817	57,379	19,438	...	...	...	...
		75	25				
Karauli ...	132,700	...	132,700	...	...	...	...
			100				
Kishangarh ...	85,428	85,428	...	...	...	...	...
		100					
Kotah ...	681,907	603,438	72,469	...	...	...	...
		89	11				
Kushalgarh ...	33,934	2,489	...	31,055	...	...	410
		7		22			1
Marwar							
(a) Bali ...	114,053	106,975	...	7,078	...	...	...
(b) Jalore and Jaswantpura	266,214	256,577	...	9,537	...	...	...
(c) Remainder ...	1,737,813	1,737,813	...	...	...	...	...
		100					
Mewar							
(a) Girwa ...	121,483	95,113	...	23,371	...	...	...
(b) Kherwara ...	72,108	10,562	...	61,546	...	...	...
(c) Magra ...	96,817	35,516	...	61,301	...	...	...
(d) Remainder ...	1,257,908	1,23,136	...	26,542	...	...	...
		98		2			
Partabgarh ...	72,674	45,860	...	26,814	...	...	...
		63		37			
Shahpura ...	54,138	54,138	...	...	...	...	...
		100					
Sirohi and Abu ...	213,527	173,825	...	† 31,303	...	...	† 3,398
		84		15			1
Tonk							
(a) Nimbahera ...	55,884	52,374	3,510	...	...	...	...
(b) Pirawa ...	31,607	29,573	2,034	...	...	...	...
(c) Chhabra ...	34,126	31,475	2,651	...	...	...	...
(d) Sironj ...	88,720	80,961	7,759	...	...	...	...
(e) Tonk and Aligarh	106,901	89,299	23,602	...	...	...	...
		77.9	22.1				

NOTE.—Figures in italics below absolute figures represent proportions per cent.

\* 22 per cent. of whom also speak Bhili.

† 7 per cent. of whom also speak Rajasthani.

‡ 35 per cent. of whom also speak Rajasthani.

# CHAPTER XI.

## Religion.

1. The figures relating to the various religions of the population are set forth in— Reference to Statistics.

Imperial Table XVI .... Religion.

Imperial Table V .... The urban population by religions.

The Social map placed in the cover of this Volume shows by means of proportionately coloured rectangles, the religious distribution of the population of each State, Hindus being further sub-divided into Hinduised Primitive Tribes, Depressed Castes and Others. In some States where persons of a particular religion predominate in certain localities, two or more rectangles have been prepared. The key to this Social map with actual figures and percentages in detail forms an Appendix to this Chapter. At the end of this Chapter will be found four Subsidiary Tables dealing with—

1.—Proportions per 10,000 at each Census with variations.

2.—Distribution by States per 10,000 since 1881.

3.—Christians by actual numbers since 1881 and variations, and

4.—Religious distribution of 10,000 (a) urban and (b) rural population.

2. The instructions for the record of each individual's religion to be entered in column 4 of the schedule were that sects of Muslims, Jains and Christians were to be entered, and that Aryas, Brahmos and Deo-Samajists were not to be recorded merely as Hindus, as their numbers were required to be known separately. Instructions to enumerators.

An accurate return of those belonging to Tribal religions presented considerable difficulty. As is well known, the dividing line between the lower forms of Hinduism on the one hand and the various forms of Animistic belief on the other, is very slender. For this reason, it was suggested to the State Superintendents that they should pre-determine those localities in which Bhils living under Tribal conditions were not in daily contact with Hindus, and in them to have them all returned as Animists.

3. In every 1,000 of the population 853 are Hindus, 95 Muslims, 27 Jains, 20 of Tribal religions, while the remainder are Sikhs, Christians, Parsis and Jews. There was one Buddhist in Dholpur. General distribution.

4. The population as a whole has increased by 14·2 per cent. during the decade and it is interesting to note how each of the major communities has contributed to this— Main variations since 1921.

Hindu	....	....	....	+17·2
Muslim	....	....	....	+18·8
Jain	....	....	....	+ 7·5
Tribal	....	....	....	-52·3

These variations are discussed in detail under each head.

5. It has already been pointed out that in localities inhabited largely by primitive people, great difficulty is experienced in discriminating between Tribal religions and the lower forms of Hinduism. The actual number of persons returning the former is 229,092 as against 480,679 in 1921. The difference plus the natural increase has undoubtedly on this occasion gone to swell the number of Hindus. Conversions to Christianity among such people, though few in number, are insignificant in relation to the populations concerned. If Hinduism and Tribal religions are considered together, the combined increase is 13·4 per cent. which is very little below the general Hindu and Tribal.

increase of 14·2 per cent. for the Agency as a whole. The principal variation in those of Tribal religions has occurred in Mewar and the Southern Rajputana States whose actual figures have fluctuated to the extent shown in the margin.

State.	1921.	1931.
Mewar	199,204	94,544
Banswara	117,403	93,330
Dungarpur	93,952	...
Partabgarh	25,314	26,747
Kushalgarh	24,120	...

In Dungarpur and Kushalgarh it was pointed out that considerable social uplift had been effected amongst the Bhils during the decade and that they were now freely recognised as being within the folds of Hinduism, though perhaps only just inside the portals. The States with the highest

proportions of Hindus per 10,000 of the total population are Kushalgarh (9,596), Jaipur (9,052), Karauli (9,447), Dungarpur (9,407), Bundi (9,336), Dholpur (9,248) and Kotah (9,166). The lowest proportions occur in Banswara (5,351), Partabgarh (5,402), Jaisalmer (6,789), Alwar (7,322), Bikaner (7,711) and Bharatpur (7,967). Taking Hinduism and Tribal religions together, they are the faiths of 8,737 persons out of every 10,000 of the population.

Muslim.

6. The increase of 18·8 per cent. among Muslims as a whole appears at first sight to mean that Islam had gained more adherents proportionately than the other major communities. The States of Alwar, Bharatpur, Bikaner, Dholpur, Jaipur, Jaisalmer, Kotah, Marwar, Mewar and Tonk contain 94 per cent. of all Muslims in the Agency. In Bikaner alone, the increase during the decade is 89·4 per cent. due to a flow of immigrants from the Punjab and neighbouring areas to the Canal Colonies. If all Bikaner figures are excluded, the increase in the population in the whole Agency is 12·0 per cent. while the increase in Muslims is 12·4 per cent. The increase in this community can therefore be considered as normal. The proportions of Muslims in 10,000 of the total population range from, for instance, 2,900 in Jaisalmer, 2,620 in Alwar, 1,931 in Bharatpur and 1,512 in Bikaner to 344 in Mewar, 661 in Dholpur, 686 in Kotah, 815 in Jaipur and 832 in Marwar. Tonk, the only Muslim State in the Agency, has a proportion of 1,394.

The figures by sects of Islam are as follows:—

Sunni	....	....	....	1,041,361
Shia	....	....	....	21,818
Ahal-i-Hadis	....	....	....	2,004
Unspecified	....	....	....	4,142
Total	....	....	....	1,069,325

Jain.

7. 79 per cent. of all Jains are found in Marwar (38), Mewar (22), Jaipur (10) and Bikaner (9) and are also returned in comparatively small numbers from other States. Where they are in larger numbers, their variation per cent. in the decade is as in the margin. The increase in Bikaner is on account of greater openings for trade in the Canal Colonies, while the relatively small increase of 7·5 per cent. in the Jain population in the whole Agency is due to the absence of many males engaged in trade in all parts of India. The proportion of 1,060 females to 1,000 males, the absence of many married males and the prohibition of widow re-marriage are not factors that are conducive to a high rate of increase. The numbers by sects are as in the margin and show the actual variation in the intercensal period. The figures would appear to indicate that in

Marwar	... +	10·2
Mewar	... +	4·5
Jaipur	...	Nil*
Bikaner	... +	22·2

\* Plus 4 persons.

Sect.	1931.	1921.
Digambar	76,237	71,312
Swetambar	134,615	55,969
Baistola (Dhundia)	50,228	48,046
Terapanthi	38,563	31,020
Others	1,105	73,375

1921 many of the Swetambar sect were returned under 'Others' (Unspecified).

8. The number of Arya Samajists has increased from 3,143 to 11,471 during the decade. The increase is most marked in Bharatpur (+1,483), Bikaner (+2,341), Jaipur (+652), Marwar (+1,655) and Shahpura (+1,499) and may be ascribed, with the exception of the last named, to the contiguity of this part of the Agency to the south eastern Punjab, in which this newer form of Hinduism has for a considerable time found so many adherents. In Shahpura the increase is due to local influences. Brahmos have increased in number from 22 to 44

Arya, Brahmo  
and Deo Samaj.

and are returned from Bharatpur, Bikaner and Mewar only. For the first time in this Agency, Deo Samajists appear in the returns to the number of 56, 8 in Bikaner and 48 in Kotah.

9. Persons of the Christian faith are found in all States except Jaisalmer, Kushalgarh and Lawa. They range in numbers from 1 in Shahpura to 1,558 in Jaipur. Of the 5,778 persons in the whole Agency, 4,021 are Indians and the remainder Europeans, Anglo-Indians and Americans, etc. As regards

Christian.

Age-period.			1921.	1931.
0—10	...	...	1,171	1,232
10—15	...	...	307	552
15—20	...	...	191	414
20 and over	...	...	1,761	1,823
Total			3,430	4,021

Indian Christians the marginal statement by age-periods comparing the figures of 1921 with the present Census is of interest. The increase being 17·2 per cent., the figures would appear to indicate that such conversions as had been made during the decade were effected in riper years and not in childhood. A full account of the various Missionary Societies in

Rajputana was published as an Appendix to Chapter IV of the 1921 Census Report and need not be repeated. It suffices to say that the Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Church Missionary Society and Roman Catholic Missions still continue to do much good work especially in the fields of education, medicine and social uplift.

10. There has been a remarkable increase in the number of Sikhs. Of the 41,605 in the whole Agency, 40,469 have been returned from Bikaner as against 8,218 in 1921 and have been attracted to that State by the new Canal Colonies.

Other religions.

Persons of other religions whose figures have not already been discussed are, 319 Zoroastrians, 38 Jews, 1 Buddhist while 1 male in Mewar returned no religion at all.

11. Subsidiary Table 4 shows that of the major communities, Hindus and those of Tribal religions are proportionately more numerous in rural areas and that Muslims and Jains *pro rata* prefer an urban existence.

Religion in towns and villages.

## 1.—GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY RELIGIONS.

RELIGION.	ACTUAL NUMBER IN 1931.	PROPORTION PER 10,000 of POPULATION IN							VARIATION PER CENT.						PERCENTAGE OF NET VARIATION 1881—1931.
		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921—31.	1911—21.	1901—11.	1891—1901.	1881—91.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
1. Hindu-Brahmanic	9,567,234	8,523	8,296	8,311	8,327	8,351	8,750	+ 17.2	- 6.7	+ 6.7	- 20.8	+ 17.2	+ 8.2		
2. Hindu-Arya	11,471	10	3	2	1	...	*	+ 265.0	+ 75.4	+ 183.5	+ 75.7	...	*		
3. Muslim	1,069,325	953	915	936	952	811	853	+ 16.8	- 8.7	+ 5.1	- 6.8	+ 16.8	+ 24.1		
4. Jain	300,748	268	284	316	349	339	375	+ 7.5	- 1	- 3.4	- 18.0	+ 10.9	- 20.6		
5. Tribal	223,022	204	488	423	366	496	*	- 52.3	+ 8.1	- 23.3	- 41.4	...	*		
6. Sikh	41,605	37	9	9	2	1	...	+ 378.1	- 2.8	+ 335.9	+ 84.1	+ 12,300.0	+ 462,177.8		
7. Christian	5,778	5	5	4	3	2	1	+ 17.7	+ 15.4	+ 49.8	+ 52.6	+ 43.9	+ 846.5		

\*Figures for 1881 are not known.

2.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE MAIN RELIGIONS BY AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.

### SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

NUMBER PER 10,000 OF THE POPULATION WHO ARE--

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	Christian.										Hindu ( Brahmanic ).						Jain.				
	1921.					1901.					1891.					1881.					
	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
Rajputana	5	5	4	3	2	1	8,523	8,296	8,311	8,327	8,351	8,750	268	284	316	349	339	375			
Abu District	309	677	Not	avai	la	ble	7,718	5,194	7,430	7,464	available.....	7,704	46	92	52	59	Not	.....	.....	.....	
Alwar	1	1	1	2	2	1	7,332	7,400	7,430	7,464	7,589	7,704	51	48	52	59	available	.....	.....	.....	
Banswara	9	8	...	...	...	...	5,351	8,339	8,193	8,193	8,297	9,564	204	233	266	313	300	...			
Bharatpur	13	16	10	2	...	...	7,967	8,030	8,103	8,146	8,256	8,293	49	51	49	53	69	70			
Bikaner	3	3	2	3	...	...	7,711	8,370	8,213	8,442	8,714	8,569	307	367	355	400	316	431			
Bundi	1	1	...	...	...	...	9,336	9,311	9,003	9,133	9,336	9,506	185	248	302	379	271	122			
Dholpur	2	1	2	1	...	1	9,248	9,263	9,233	9,314	9,263	9,175	71	73	77	86	95	100			
Dungarpur	...	1	...	...	...	...	9,407	4,301	4,566	5,261	5,261	8,708	255	287	346	385	430	875			
Jaipur	6	5	5	4	3	2	9,032	9,033	9,038	9,036	9,131	9,135	112	126	146	168	167	188			
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,789	7,071	6,903	7,086	7,334	5,316	120	106	125	161	131	155			
Jhalawar	5	4	3	1	...	...	8,944	8,917	8,786	8,652	...	...	244	257	258	347	...	...			
Karauli	1	1	2	1	1	1	9,447	8,947	9,414	9,395	9,406	9,366	32	30	27	30	23	39			
Kishangarh	2	2	3	3	2	...	8,887	8,893	8,790	8,753	8,804	8,687	260	281	354	449	442	559			
Kotah	13	13	8	6	...	...	9,166	9,103	9,140	8,950	...	...	76	87	100	109	...	...			
Kushalnagar (Chiefship)	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,596	1,317	1,679	2,096	1,353	...	164	174	233	392	189	...			
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,105	8,930	8,900	8,798	8,345	9,210	484	557	554	599	679	233			
Marwar	3	3	2	1	...	...	8,604	8,559	8,311	8,298	8,626	8,123	535	560	642	710	604	985			
Mewar	3	1	2	2	1	1	8,628	7,746	7,839	7,662	7,127	9,157	421	468	516	635	503	542			
Partabgarh	...	...	...	1	...	...	5,403	5,085	5,398	6,147	5,707	9,464	581	601	689	914	696	...			
Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,953	8,797	8,703	9,031	9,137	9,340	261	239	342	302	370	124			
Sirohi	23	23	43	40	26	13	9,949	8,838	8,439	7,272	8,574	8,652	716	793	898	1,115	970	1,139			
Tonk	1	1	...	1	1	1	8,277	8,383	8,152	8,252	8,596	8,690	216	222	261	242	232	168			



2.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE MAIN RELIGIONS BY AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.—*Concluded.*

NUMBER PER 10,000 OF THE POPULATION WHO ARE—

NUMBER PER 10,000 OF THE POPULATION WHO ARE—																																	
AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	Muslim.										Sikh.										Tribal.												
	1921.					1901.					1881.					1931.					1901.					1911.				1901.		1891.	
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.			
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	33	33	34	35	36																
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Abu District	1,765	1,688	...	Not available	available	...	119	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Alwar	2,020	2,550	2,516	2,474	2,360	2,222	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Banswara	989	972	995	973	938	436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Bharatpur	1,931	1,896	1,833	1,797	1,675	1,637	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Bikaner	1,512	1,133	1,311	1,130	962	990	432	125	117	25	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Bundi	475	436	487	469	393	372	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Dholpur	661	650	694	699	623	725	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Dungarpur	388	447	427	427	261	418	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Jaipur	815	768	743	726	709	674	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Jaisalmer	2,900	2,641	2,502	2,543	2,545	2,592	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Jhalawar	793	813	896	991	...	...	2	4	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Karauli	520	531	557	574	571	594	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Kishangarh	769	759	778	783	761	754	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Kotah	686	692	697	696	...	...	4	3	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	240	226	317	364	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Lawa (Estate)	391	513	542	603	476	507	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Marwar	832	838	805	772	709	800	...	890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Mewar	344	350	354	395	321	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Partabgarh	511	537	571	723	561	535	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Shahpura	469	470	508	591	493	536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Sirohi	802	341	383	384	272	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Tonk	1,394	1,317	1,334	1,604	1,172	1,131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

NOTE.—1. Owing to alteration in the boundaries of Kotah and Jhalawar between 1891 and 1901 details by Religion for the States cannot be given.

2. Sirohi figures for 1891 to 1911 include those of Abu District.

## 3.—CHRISTIANS.—NUMBER AND VARIATIONS.

STATE OR DISTRICT.	ACTUAL NUMBERS.						VARIATION PER CENT.					
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921—31.	1911—21.	1901—11.	1891—1901.	1881—91.	1881—1931.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Rajputana	5,778	4,911	4,256	2,841	1,862	1,294	+	+	+	+	+	+
Abu District	140	244	92	166	166	90	—	—	—	*	*	*
Alwar	79	47	...	...	...	...	+	+	+	...	94.4	12.3
Banswara	205	146	...	...	...	...	+	+	+	...	100.0	—
Bharatpur	625	794	566	109	...	8	—	+	+	1,600.0	25.0	+
Bikaner	298	191	151	96	21	14	+	+	+	352.4	50.0	+
Bundi	29	90	...	1	...	7	+	+	+	100.0	100.0	+
Dholpur	63	33	41	26	...	27	+	+	+	838.3	77.8	+
Dungarpur	7	11	2	3	...	...	—	+	+	...	...	...
Jaipur	1,558	1,359	1,326	925	706	532	—	+	+	31.0	...	...
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	1	+	+	+	...	...	...
Jhalawar	50	36	26	10	18	13	—	+	+	44.4	...	...
Karauli	16	19	28	23	13	17	—	+	+	69.2	100.0	+
Kishangarh	15	17	23	31	21	...	—	+	+	38.5	...	...
Kotah	91.4	890	507	346	55	...	—	+	—	23.5	...	...
Kushalnagar (Chiefship)	...	1	...	...	...	...	+	+	—	529.1	120.0	+
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	+	+	...	...	...
Marwar	686	623	440	224	186	207	+	+	+	20.4	...	...
Mewar	479	179	237	243	187	130	+	—	—	77.4	10.1	+
Partabgarh	67	...	...	5	1	1	+	—	—	400.0	5.4	+
Shahpura	1	...	...	...	2	3	—	—	—	100.0	...	...
Sirohi	508	434	804	624	504	179	+	—	+	23.8	181.6	+
Tonk	43	28	13	18	20	18	+	+	—	10.0	11.1	+

\*Not available.

†1911 figures include figures for Abu also.

## 4.—RELIGIONS OF URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGENCY.	NUMBER PER 10,000 OF URBAN POPULATION WHO ARE—							NUMBER PER 10,000 OF RURAL POPULATION WHO ARE—						
	Christian.	Hindu.	Jain.	Muslim.	Tribal.	Sikh.	Others.	Christian.	Hindu.	Jain.	Muslim.	Tribal.	Sikh.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rajputana ...	21	6,902	595	2,461	10	9	2	2	8,796	215	710	235	43	...

NOTE.—Figures for Hindus include Aryas and Brahmins.

## APPENDIX A.

## LEGEND OF THE DETAIL SHOWN ON THE SOCIAL MAP.

Scale of the map is approximately 1"=24 Miles.

STATE OR SUB-DIVISION.	TOTAL POPULATION.	NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF—						
		TRIBAL RELIGION.	HINDUISSED PRIMITIVE TRIBES.	DEPRESSED CLASSES.	OTHER HINDUS.	MUSLIMS.	OTHERS.	JAINS.
ALWAR ...	749,751	...	...	101,079	448,287	196,460	116	3,809
BANSWARA ...	225,106	93,330	51,467	11,365	57,626	6,510	211	4,597
BHARATPUR ...	486,954	...	...	98,972	290,751	94,054	787	2,390
(a) Nagar, Pahari and Kaman.	120,965	...	...	17,896	43,580	68,399	62	619
(b) Remainder	365,989	...	...	81,076	246,771	25,655	705	1,771
BIKANER ...	936,218	...	...	125,284	599,800	141,578	40,783	28,773
(a) Suratgarh and Ganganagar.	243,483	...	...	29,040	101,447	70,291	40,205	570
(b) Remainder	692,735	...	...	97,244	498,353	71,287	678	28,203
BUNDI ...	216,722	5	5,495	32,238	164,596	10,292	77	4,019
DHOLPUR ...	254,986	98	...	45,309	190,620	16,842	318	1,799
DUNGARPUR ...	227,544	...	123,350	11,165	79,530	7,682	16	5,801
JAIPUR ...	2,631,775	2,599	834	396,791	1,985,679	214,581	1,799	29,492
JAISALMER ...	76,255	1,444	504	8,836	42,429	22,116	9	917
JHALAWAR ...	107,890	...	3,250	18,778	74,606	8,558	68	2,630
(a) Chhaoni and Patan	80,299	...	...	174	691	80	...	25
(b) Remainder	77,591	...	3,033	15,861	53,755	3,493	48	1,896
KARAUJI ...	140,525	...	...	22,481	110,278	7,301	17	448
KISHANGARH ...	85,744	636	306	14,255	61,702	6,597	17	2,231
KOTAH ...	685,804	2,923	21,290	102,849	505,277	47,068	1,203	5,194
KUSHALGARH ...	35,564	...	29,985	676	3,466	854	...	583
LAWA* ...	2,790	...	...	492	2,054	109	...	135
MARWAR ...	2,125,982	3,241	47,929	301,887	1,481,625	176,863	768	113,669
(a) Bali	114,249	3,031	4,374	16,784	73,676	2,970	23	13,791
(b) Jalore and Jaswantpura	266,291	...	18,672	40,031	175,045	6,766	6	25,924
(c) Remainder	1,745,439	210	24,983	245,102	1,239,724	167,727	739	73,954
MEWAR ...	1,566,910	94,544	150,272	169,271	1,032,486	53,833	503	66,001
(a) Girwa	121,854	16,791	8,741	10,353	77,653	1,999	...	6,917
(b) Kherwara	78,998	33,241	19,668	2,810	16,010	1,442	100	1,227
(c) Magra	97,334	30,490	18,989	4,189	37,862	1,047	42	4,616
(d) Remainder	1,373,834	14,022	102,875	152,419	900,961	49,345	361	53,841
PARTABGARH ...	76,539	26,747	2,698	5,350	33,299	3,914	86	4,445
SHAHPURA ...	54,233	...	2,707	9,088	38,478	2,541	1	1,418
SIROHI and ABU ...	221,060	...	35,877	33,065	128,341	7,338	910	15,529
TONK ...	317,360	3,525	2,518	56,178	203,984	44,234	53	6,868
(a) Nimbahera	55,690	3,182	496	7,311	38,797	3,813	6	2,255
(b) Pirawa	31,609	80	708	5,634	22,307	2,106	2	873
(c) Chhabra	34,130	36	365	4,929	25,903	2,747	1	149
(d) Sironj	88,782	115	291	19,313	55,841	11,977	8	1,243
(e) Tonk and Aligarh	106,949	112	658	19,091	61,196	23,661	41	2,950
TOTAL RAJPUTANA ...	11,225,712	229,092	478,482	1,565,409	7,534,914	1,069,325	47,742	300,748

Figures in italics below absolute figures represent proportions per cent.

\* Not shown on Map.



JAT 93				RAJPUT 56			
BRAHMAN 76				CHAMAR 68			
BHIL 58				MINA 54		KUMHAR 32	
GUJAR 47				MALI 33		BALAI 20	
SHEIKH 19		AHIR 16		DAROGA 16		MEO 15	
AGARWAL 16		BAMBHI 15		REBARI 12		RAIGAR 12	
DHAKAR 9		KOLI 8		MAHESRI 7		LOHAR 7	
				TELI 7			
				OTHERS			
				KHATI 19		OSWAL 18	
				NAI 15		PATHAN 11	
				BHANGI 9			

## CHAPTER XII.

### Race, Tribe and Caste.

#### PART I.—THE AGENCY.

1. Column 8 of the Census schedule was provided for a record of Race, Tribe or Caste and amplified instructions to enumerators, which were based on those published in the Imperial Code of Census Procedure, were as follows:—

Instructions to enumerators.

"In the case of all Hindus, except Rajputs and Brahmans, you are only to enter the caste and not the sub-caste. A caste means the biggest group of persons of the same religion (excepting Jains, Sikhs and Hindus of the same caste among themselves), outside which a man cannot marry. Enter the caste of Hindus, Jains, Sikhs, Aryas, Brahmans, and the tribes of Muslims and Primitive tribes and the race of Christians, Buddhists and Parsis, etc. Sikhs and Aryas are not to be pressed into disclosing their caste if they do not wish to do so. Do not enter anyone as Bania or Mahajan, but enter Agarwal, Oswal or whatever caste of Bania the person belongs to. Do not use words which merely indicate the work a person does, such as Mehtar, nor vague words like Bengali, Punjabi or Gujarati which are not names of castes. In the case of Brahmans and Rajputs enter the clan or sub-division *e. g.*, Rajput, Brahman, Chauhān, Gaur. As regards Muslims, if they belong to any caste, the members of which will not marry with any other Muslim caste, enter the name of that caste; for instance Julaha, Pinara, etc.; otherwise enter the tribe they belong to *e. g.*, Sheikh, Saiyad, Pathan or Moghal. In the case of Indian Christians, enter the castes they belonged to before conversion. If they object to telling you this, enter them as Indian Christians. In the case of all married women, except Rajputs, enter their castes as those of their husbands. A married Rajput woman's clan should be that of her father. In the case of all unmarried females enter the caste of their father."

2. Whatever the imperfections of these necessarily elementary instructions, the result of the enquiry is tabulated in Imperial Table XVII which

Reference to statistics.

Category.	No. of castes, etc.	Total persons.	Per mille of total population.
Over 300,000 ...	9	5,814,611	517.9
100,000 — 300,000 ...	13	2,262,064	201.5
50,000 — 100,000 ...	20	1,400,641	124.8
10,000 — 50,000 ...	54	1,411,775	125.8
1,000 — 10,000 ...	72	282,434	25.2
Under 1,000 ...	215	44,863	4.0
Not true castes ...	10	4,215	0.4
Caste not returned ...	...	5,079	0.4
Total ...	393	11,225,712	1,000

total 44,863 persons. It is this latter category of castes which give the most trouble in the tabulation offices. Many of them are undoubtedly offshoots or

may be summarised as in the margin. At first sight it would seem incredible that such a comparatively small population should contain so many tribes, castes or races as defined in paragraph 1. The statement however shows that 42 large well defined castes, etc., comprise 84 per cent. of the whole population, and that more than half of the castes contain less than 1,000 persons each and only

obscure sub-divisions of larger castes. However it has been found possible to trace all of them except 28, totalling 383 persons; these include such fantastic and meaningless names as Malzada, Hiranbaz and Mahomedi.

The meaning of caste.

3. A caste has been defined as an endogamous group or collection of groups bearing a common name and having a common traditional occupation, who are so linked together by these and other ties, such as the tradition of a common origin and the possession of the same tutelary deity, and of the same social status, ceremonial observances and family priests, that they regard themselves and are regarded by others as forming a single homogeneous community (India Census Report 1911). A distinctive feature of the caste system is that each caste is divided into exogamous patrilineal sub-divisions known as *Gotra* within which marriage is as strictly prohibited as is marriage outside the endogamous caste. An eminent French scientist, M. Senart has shown that similar restrictions existed in ancient Greece and Rome and in the latter there was a long struggle before the plebeians obtained the right of lawful marriage with patrician women. There were similar restrictions in these two countries about commensality and the hearth fire which recall those in force in India. From these and other analogies it has, by some, been inferred that the caste system in India is merely an extension of the ancient Aryan family system. In Europe the family clan and tribe have been absorbed into the nation, in India they have solidified into cast-iron compartments which embrace and lock up the whole population. One theory is that the Aryans were a small and scattered people in the midst of alien races. To preserve themselves as a separate race, they fenced themselves in with high doctrines of descent and purity of blood and in this they were aided by the Brahman priests. Gradually, mixed and impure races began to imitate the custom in a desire to raise their social status.

The people of Rajputana.

4. It was shown in the *Ethnographical Survey of India 1901*, that the people of Rajputana were predominantly Indo Aryan of whom definite types are the Rajputs and Jats. Except among Minas, where a strain of Bhil blood may be discerned, the type shows no sign of having been modified by contact with the pre-Dravida type. They have not wholly escaped the bonds of caste but they are less rigid than elsewhere in India. The comparative purity of the type is based on the supposition that they originally came into India from the North West and that they probably brought their own women with them and were not reduced to the necessity of capturing Dravidian brides. On no other supposition can the comparative purity of the type be explained. It is thought that some great change had occurred in the climate of Central Asia and Persia and that the people moved in search of arable land. Some think that another wave followed this first one and established itself on the plains of the Ganges and Jumna. Here they came into contact with the Dravidians and here by stress of that contact, caste was evolved and here the *Vedas* were composed and the whole fantastic structure of orthodox ritual and usage was built up. At a later period, spreading over a long time, swarms of nomadic people known by the general term of Scythians poured into India and were gradually driven southward from the western Punjab to the Deccan, possibly leaving some remnants in western Rajputana on their way.

Caste at the present day.

5. The structure of society in the Indian States of the Agency is such that although the Brahmans hold pride of place by reason of their priestly traditions and functions, the Rajputs as rulers are in an unassailable position of temporal power and owners of the soil. Each caste has its definite place in the scheme of things and as elsewhere in India, "the caste system is the main cause of the fundamental stability and contentment by which society has been braced up for centuries against the shocks of politics and the cataclysms of Nature. It provides every man with his place, his career, his occupation and his circle of friends. It makes him at the outset a member of a corporate body: it protects him through life from the canker of social jealousy and unfulfilled aspirations: it ensures him companionship and a sense of community with others in like case with himself. The caste organisation is to the Hindu his club, his trade union, his

benefit and philanthropic society\*." Despite the efforts of those who speak of India as if its inhabitants were a homogeneous whole entitled to play their part in the commonwealth of the Empire, an India without caste, as things stand at present, is not easy to imagine.

6. With this brief sketch of what is involved by a return of caste we may next proceed to discuss its value and accuracy. It has been seriously suggested by some that a return of caste at each Census tends to perpetuate social cleavage and hinders the growth of a national consciousness. It has already been seen what caste means and to ignore it would be to deprive a Census of what, to the majority of Indians, is its most interesting feature. There is moreover no other suitable method of recording the divisions into which the people naturally fall. A return by traditional or general occupations only, would be valueless, for traditions are rapidly changing and in these days a Teli may well be a merchant and a Rajput a mill operative. It is however possible to state that the rigidity of the caste system shows a tendency to weaken. The formerly strict rules for eating and drinking have been relaxed to some extent and it is a popular belief among the common herd that a rich man may override caste while the poor are shackled by an ever present fear of excommunication. The alleged freedom of the rich is fostered by education and the facilities for travel, and in course of time such freedom will tend to spread to others not so well endowed with riches.

The value of a record of caste.

As in other parts of the world, the desire for higher social status is also found in India. The desire is perhaps not so prevalent in the Indian States as in British India, for in the former any undue precocity for social recognition outside an accepted sphere, would be as severely dealt with as it was in England up to the end of the nineteenth century. In spite of this, several applications were received from various caste *Sabhas* for a change in a hitherto accepted nomenclature and the desire for Brahman or Kshatriya status was most marked.

Caste to which usually recognised as belonging.	New nomenclature requested by some of the community concerned.
1. Daroga ...	Rawana Rajput.
2. Nai ...	Kuleen-Brahman or Nai-Brahman.
3. Khanzada ...	Muslim Rajput Jadon.
4. Sevag, Rankawat and Bhojak ...	Brahman.
5. Khati or Sutar ...	Jangida Brahman.
6. Mali ...	Sainik Kshatriya.
7. Kurmi or Kunbi ...	Kurmi Kshatriya.
8. Darzi, Chhipa, etc.	Rohela Tank Kshatriya.

The marginal statement shows the nature of the requests received. The application of the Darogas was definitely rejected as it was held to be essential that only *asl* or true Rajputs had a claim to be designated as such in this Agency. The criterion in other claims was two-fold. Firstly public opinion had to be in favour of the new designation, or secondly it had to be such that the old designation was so readily recognisable as to admit of the figures being comparable with those obtained at previous Censuses. For these reasons the

claims of the Nais and Khanzadas were rejected as the former are not recognised by other Brahmans and the latter have for some years been freely enlisted in the Army as Khanzadas. The applications of the remainder were admitted but no entries were recorded of Kurmi Kshatriya or Rohela Tank Kshatriya. Some of the applications suggested that the Abstraction Offices should summarily alter the return of all persons shown under the better known name of the caste, to the new designation, but this was definitely refused.

7. In rural areas and in smaller towns every man is usually well known to his neighbour so that the staff had, as a rule, no difficulty in making an accurate return of caste for the hundred or so persons that each enumerator was responsible for. In larger towns and among the travelling public, such accurate knowledge was not always forthcoming. Considering however, as seen in paragraph 2 *supra*, that vague or inaccurate returns were really only possible among under 5 per mille of the whole population, the record of race and caste may be considered reasonably accurate.

Accuracy.



The principal  
Castes.

8. The diagram prefacing this Chapter shows that 28

STATEMENT OF CASTES NUMBERING OVER 50,000 PERSONS EACH.			
Category or Caste, etc.		Total persons.	Per mille of total population.
<b>Over 300,000</b>		<b>5,814,611</b>	<b>517.9</b>
1. Jat	...	1,042,153	92.8
2. Brahman	...	854,634	76.1
3. Chamar	...	767,263	68.3
4. Bhil	...	655,647	58.4
5. Rajput	...	633,830	56.5
6. Mina	...	607,369	54.1
7. Gujar	...	526,791	46.9
8. Mali	...	369,173	33.9
9. Kumhar	...	357,751	31.9
<b>100,000 to 300,000</b>		<b>2,262,064</b>	<b>201.5</b>
1. Balai	...	218,927	19.5
2. Sheikh	...	210,499	18.8
3. Khatri	...	209,937	18.7
4. Oswal	...	197,460	17.6
5. Agarwal	...	183,754	16.8
6. Ahir	...	182,165	16.3
7. Daroga	...	177,104	15.8
8. Meo	...	167,530	14.9
9. Nai	...	166,096	14.8
10. Bambhi	...	162,865	14.5
11. Rebari	...	135,820	12.1
12. Raigar	...	130,104	11.6
13. Pathan	...	119,803	10.7
<b>50,000 to 100,000</b>		<b>1,400,641</b>	<b>124.8</b>
1. Bhangi	...	99,033	8.8
2. Dhakar	...	95,158	8.6
3. Koli	...	90,910	8.1
4. Mahesri	...	81,819	7.3
5. Lohar	...	81,070	7.2
6. Teli	...	80,015	7.1
7. Gadaria	...	77,370	6.9
8. Jogi	...	76,204	6.8
9. Sunar	...	73,455	6.5
10. Bishnoi	...	69,873	6.2
11. Sadhu	...	66,597	5.9
12. Naik	...	62,329	5.6
13. Kachhi	...	60,510	5.4
14. Khatik	...	59,527	5.3
15. Kunbi	...	57,815	5.2
16. Patel	...	55,867	5.0
17. Fakir	...	54,859	4.9
18. Sirvi	...	53,611	4.8
19. Rath	...	52,671	4.7
20. Dangi	...	50,898	4.5

accounted for.

The smaller  
castes.

9. There are 54 castes each with 10 to 50,000 persons which amount

Caste.	Persons.	Caste.	Persons.
Bagri	11,165	Kir	23,980
Banjara	23,409	Kirar	15,697
Bauria	37,605	Koria	11,304
Bhat	39,882	Lakhera	12,985
Bhishti	23,949	Lodha	48,503
Bhoi	10,340	Meghwal	23,373
Bohra	15,302	Mirasi	17,051
Charan	35,548	Mochi	19,246
Chhipa	33,225	Moghal	11,650
Dakot	27,353	Pinara	26,388
Darzi	47,398	Porwal	29,359
Dhanak	30,735	Purohit	45,308
Dhed	19,907	Rana	10,035
Dhobi	43,832	Ranghar	24,091
Dholi	35,576	Rangrez	16,128
Gachha	14,525	Rao	14,219
Gosain	29,648	Rawat	27,804
Grassia	29,231	Sad	29,044
Humar	10,541	Sahar	19,696
Julaha	17,087	Saiyed	33,409
Kahar	15,143	Saraogi	32,648
Kaimkhani	35,686	Sargara	31,300
Kalal	42,876	Silawat	13,776
Kasai	24,847	Sindhi	43,588
Kayastha	23,165	Sondhia	34,257
Khandelwal	48,435	Swami	44,937
Khatti	14,290	Thori	17,399

in the aggregate to 1,411,775 persons. These are shown in the margin and they represent 125.8 persons per mille of the whole population. By adding these to the 42 large castes already shown in detail we are able to ascertain that out of 393 castes tabulated, not more than 96 are represented in 97 per cent. of the whole population. If our knowledge of the minor ramifications of caste was wider and extended to the entire non-indigenous population, it would probably be possible to connect most of these remaining 297 castes with one or other of the larger ones.

Different kinds  
of castes.

10. In the 1901 Census Report for India, it was stated that Hindu castes could be said to be of eight different kinds. Of these the terms *Tribal* and *Functional* apply predominantly to those found in Rajputana wherein we may

describe as Tribal or Racial, the Rajputs, Jats, Gujars, Ahirs, Minas and Bhils. These are well defined rural communities who tend to concentrate in particular localities. To these may be added the Muslim Meos and Rathis and such converts to Islam as Ranghars, Kaimkhanis and Khanzadas. *Functional* or *Occupational* castes are not as a rule found concentrated nor are their members exclusively engaged in their traditional occupations. Such castes are Brahmans, Chamars, Malis, Kumbhars, Balais, Khatis, Oswals and Agarwals, etc.

11. The localities in which the various larger caste communities are to be found are matters of interest.

The geographical distribution of certain castes.

*Jats.*—The Jats who number 1,042,153 persons are undoubtedly descendants of early Aryan invaders and they are predominantly found in contiguous parts of Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar. Their presence in Bharatpur is due to more recent invasions. Figures for these four States are shown in the margin and the figures for Bikaner include 26,537 professing the Sikh religion who have recently immigrated from the Punjab.

Bharatpur	...	72,383
Bikaner	...	215,947
Jaipur	...	313,609
Marwar	...	288,933

*Rajputs.*—The Rajputs who rule in 18 of the States, etc., are not in consequence as concentrated. Of the total number of 633,830 persons, the bulk is found in the three largest States of Jaipur (113,389), Marwar (187,874) and Mewar (124,174). Their position as Rulers and land owners mitigates against concentration, though large communities exist in northern Jaipur and western Marwar. A note on Rajput clans appears as an Appendix to this Chapter.

*Gujars.*—The 526,791 Gujars are chiefly found in the eastern part of the Agency as shown in the marginal distribution. Though herdsmen by tradition, they also extensively engage in agriculture but not, perhaps, with the same degree of skill and patience as Jats and Ahirs.

Alwar	...	44,007
Bharatpur	...	40,432
Jaipur	...	192,542
Kotah	...	42,357
Mewar	...	84,361

*Ahirs.*—The relatively small number of 182,165 Ahirs are almost exclusively found in northern Alwar and the contiguous parts of Jaipur. Most of them belong to the endogamous division of *Jadubansi* but some in parts of Jaipur are of the *Nandbansi* sect.

*Bhils.*—The 655,647 Bhils are practically all found in Mewar and the Southern States. In spite of a hazy tradition that they originally came from the North, they are really among the earliest inhabitants of this part of the Agency and in the more accessible localities are rapidly becoming Hinduised. A full account of their beliefs and customs can be read in the *Mewar Gazetteer* from which the following are extracted. The Sun, Moon, Stars and Comets are considered as male gods and of these some think that the Comets have an evil influence. Excepting the Pole star which is the greatest and head of all, the names of other stars are not commonly known. The Earth exists on one of the heads of *Sheshnag* (a snake with a large number of heads) and when the snake turns his back, the Earth is shaken and an earthquake occurs. As regards eclipses they believe that when the Sun or Moon are pressed by their creditors for the payment of their debts, they try to hide and thus cause an eclipse. This belief is however not confined to Bhils alone. The custom of *Ghar Jamai* is common, whereby a youth works for his future father-in-law for a specified number of years before marriage, in lieu of paying *Dapa* or bride money. If intimacy takes place during this period, the couple are allowed to live as man and wife and no marriage ceremony takes place. They still maintain *Bhopas* or witch finders, and formerly, if the witch was found she was subjected to trial by ordeal but this is now prohibited and a fine is inflicted instead. There is said to have existed in former times a proclivity for head-hunting for the heads of their enemies were cut off and hung up in trees. There are very few regular Bhil villages and groups of families occupy rude huts perched on eminences in the immediate vicinity of their fields. At this Census 70 per cent. of all Bhils were returned as Hindus as against 19 per cent. at the last Census.

*Minas.*—Minas are principally to be found in the east and south east of the Agency in the States of Alwar, Jaipur, Kotah and Mewar. They number in all 607,369 persons and although many are of mixed descent they are among the oldest inhabitants of Rajputana.

*Meos.*—There is reason to think that the Meos who number 167,530 persons originally sprang from the same stock as the Minas. All are now Muslims and they are found in those parts of Alwar and Bharatpur States known as Mewat.

*Other localised castes.*—In the east and south east of the Agency other localised castes each numbering over 50,000 are the Dhakars (96,158) and Kachhis (60,510). In the west, the Bishnois (69,873) were formerly a sect but are now regarded as a separate caste. Racially, they are principally Jats and are found almost wholly in Bikaner, Jaisalmer and Marwar. Rebaris who are traditionally camel breeders and graziers now number 135,820 persons of whom the majority are found in contiguous parts of Marwar, Mewar and Sirohi. Those large agricultural communities known variously in other parts of India as Kunbis, Kurmis, Kalbis, Patidars, etc., are represented in the Agency by 57,815 persons of whom the bulk are found in those parts of Marwar and Sirohi which adjoin the Bombay Presidency. The 5,100 Kunbis returned from the scattered parganas of Tonk are probably Kurmis akin to those found in large numbers in the United Provinces and Central India. Among this class of agriculturists, mention should be made of 55,867 Patels, most of whom are found in Banswara and Dungarpur, also of 2,778 Anjnas in tracts adjacent to the Central India Agency. Other particularly localised castes are the Sirvis (53,611) mostly of Marwar, the 52,671 Muslim Rathis, all of northern Bikaner and the 50,898 Dangis chiefly of Mewar.

The Functional castes.

12. This term is applied to those castes, etc., whose traditional occupations are usually non-agricultural and who are for this reason found in dispersed communities in varying numbers throughout the Agency. In this category therefore fall the Brahmans, the large numbers who are collectively styled Mahajans, the various artisan castes such as the Kumhars, Khatis, Lohars, and Sunars, etc., and lastly the leather workers and scavengers.

*Brahmans.*—The Brahmans collectively are, after the Jats, the most

SUB-DIVISION.	NUMBER.	SUB-DIVISION.	NUMBER.
Gaur and Adi Gaur ...	281,286	Palliwal ...	24,172
Sanadhya ...	112,727	Bagara ...	16,917
Gujar Gaur ...	61,756	Srimali ...	16,921
Parikh ...	45,536	Saraswat ...	14,963
Khandelwal ...	41,964	Audich ...	14,459
Hariyana ...	33,406	Sikhwal ...	13,124
Daima ...	33,132	Mewaria ...	10,804
Pushkarna ...	31,787	Others ...	152,730

numerous community in the Agency. Their total of 854,634 persons is made up of the sub-divisions shown in the margin in order of numerical superiority, and they form over ten per cent. of the population in Dholpur and

Jaipur.

*Mahajans.*—Of the 638,820 persons who are collectively styled Mahajans no less than 72 per cent. belong to the 3 large castes of Oswal, Agarwal and Mahesri and 47 per cent. are Jains by religion. They are found scattered all over the Agency and many who have their homes here, conduct their business or trade in every part of India only visiting their homes occasionally.

*Other functional castes.*—Nearly every village of any size has its attendant communities of Kumhars, Khatis, Nais, Lohars and leather workers who are principally Chamars. Among the Hindu Lohars there is a sub-division known as *Gadiya* Lohars from the peculiar shape of their carts in which they travel about the country. A tradition concerning them is that they were placed under a curse by the Brahmans of Chitor and were expelled from that ancient Capital of Mewar. Except when actually slept on, their bedsteads are always placed feet uppermost and they say that until they are restored to Chitor they will always place them so. Recorded caste names that are particularly functional and can hardly perhaps represent true castes, are Chabaksawar (rough rider), Golaundaz (artilleryman), Pahalwan (wrestler), Salotri (farrier), and Sipahi (soldier).

Depressed castes.

13. An enquiry into the subject of depressed or untouchable Hindu castes was not devoid of difficulty. At the outset each State Superintendent was asked to supply a list of those considered as being of this description. The replies received were by no means uniform and regarding some there was a considerable divergence of opinion. For instance, a Koli was not considered as depressed in Alwar but was so in Mewar and some other States. For this

reason it was decided to include only those castes concerning which there was unanimity and whose untouchability and lowly position in the social structure was not open to question among other Hindus. The list in the margin shows

DEPRESSED CASTES.					
Chamar	...	766,648	Ghancha	...	4,772
Balai	...	218,857	Kalbelia	...	3,740
Bambhi	...	162,868	Kanjar	...	3,553
Raigar	...	130,103	Khangar	...	2,925
Bhangi	...	92,747	Bargi	...	1,593
Sargara	...	31,300	Aheri	...	1,204
Dhanak	...	30,733	Satia	...	1,113
Meghwal	...	23,273	Bansphod	...	926
Dhed	...	19,907	Tirgar	...	702
Thori	...	17,397	Rawal	...	677
Koria	...	11,303	Dabgar	...	652
Bagri	...	10,397	Bazigar	...	372
Garoda	...	8,639	Kuchband	...	326
Sansi	...	6,719	Bidakia	...	63
Nat	...	6,416	Pasi	...	43
Mahar	...	5,362	Sarbhangi	...	23

the depressed castes and the number of persons belonging to each in order of numerical superiority. The Social map in the cover of this volume, its Legend which forms an Appendix to Chapter XI and Provincial Table II show full details concerning the distribution of the depressed castes treated as a whole. They number 1,565,409 persons or 14 per cent. of the whole population but this proportion varies from 1·9 per cent. in Kushalgarh to 20·3 per cent. in Bharatpur. In 1921 no

regular enquiry into this subject was made but the India Report of that year shows an estimate of some 2,267,000 persons as belonging to depressed classes in Rajputana. Now this figure could not possibly have been arrived at without including the Bhils who are not considered as untouchable in the sense that the Chamars and allied castes are. I am not at all confident that this enquiry met with much enthusiasm in the States and there were perhaps suspicions that a social uplift campaign was to be inaugurated. In a conservative and aristocratic Hindu society where each caste has a definite position in the scheme of things, such a rumour would undoubtedly be regarded with disfavour.

14. Subsidiary Table 1 shows the variations in numbers recorded in certain castes at each Census since 1901. There appears to be a certain amount of interchange between those recorded as Bambhi, Balai and Raigar which is due more than anything else to the vagaries of enumeration. Pathans and Sheikhs show an increase of 25·0 and 44·9 per cent. respectively since 1921, owing to the absorption of minor Muslim occupational castes. Rajputs have increased by only 7·6 per cent. during the decade but at every Census there is a difficulty of excluding those who more properly belong to the caste of Daroga. Variations shown by other castes do not call for any particular comment except that the increase of 17·9 per cent. in Jats is due to recent Sikh immigration to the northern parts of Bikaner.

Variation in numbers since 1901.

15. Imperial Table XVIII shows the variation in the population of Bhils, Grassias, Merats, Minas and Rawats at each Census since 1891, and in each instance is an increase recorded during the past 40 years. It is curious to note that while among the Bhils and Minas there is a tendency to be returned in increasing numbers as Hindus rather than as Animists, the reverse is the case with the Grassias who are higher in the social scale than Bhils and most Minas and who on this occasion include 8,258 Animists as against 11 in 1921. The only possible explanation for this phenomenon is that instructions for the guidance of the enumerating staff included one to the effect that, as a general rule, in cases of doubt, those primitive tribes who lived in contact with Hindus were ordinarily to be returned as such, while those whose habitations were in the more inaccessible parts of the country, such as are occupied by Grassias, should be regarded as belonging to Tribal religions.

Variations among semi-primitive tribes.

16. Subsidiary Table 2 appended to this Chapter shows the principal castes returned by Indian Christians, Muslims, Sikhs, persons of Tribal religions and by persons collectively termed Mahajans.

Castes returned by Christians, Muslims, Sikhs, Tribals, and by Mahajans.

17. In Bharatpur there is a community of 557 persons who were returned as being of a caste known as Chaube. They are not Brahmans but it is possible that they were formerly Banjaras and have now settled down to agricultural pursuits. At previous Censuses they have been erroneously classified as Brahmans. In the same State 524 persons in Kumher Tehsil were entered as Rajputs with the addition of no clan name. Enquiry showed that their first ancestor who was a Brahman, had forcibly carried off a married Rajput girl and married her, and the descendants are known as Tarkars and not Thakurs (Rajput) as alleged by them. The caste therefore appears as Tarkar

New castes recorded.

in the record. Certain followers of the *Radhaswami* faith in Marwar belonging to the Pancholi section of Kayasthas recorded themselves as *Satsangis*, an entry which was accepted by the State authorities. They number 381 and may be regarded as a new sectarian caste.

Europeans and  
Anglo-Indians.

18. Imperial Table XIX shows that there are 932 Europeans and persons

State.	Europeans and Allied races.	Anglo- Indians.	Total.
Rajputana . . .	932	828	1,760
Abu . . .	62	18	80
Alwar . . .	20	4	24
Banswara . . .	3	...	3
Bharatpur . . .	28	6	34
Bikaner . . .	33	12	45
Bundi . . .	17	...	17
Dholpur . . .	9	5	14
Jaipur . . .	427	436	863
Jhalawar . . .	3	...	3
Kishangarh . . .	...	8	8
Kotah . . .	20	24	44
Marwar . . .	103	80	183
Mewar . . .	66	8	74
Partabgarh . . .	1	...	1
Shahpura . . .	1	...	1
Sirohi . . .	126	202	328
Tonk . . .	13	25	38

of allied races in the Agency of whom 656 were returned from the States of Jaipur, Marwar and Sirohi. The majority of these are connected with the Railway at the large centres of Bandikui, Phulera, Gangapur, Jodhpur and Abu Road. The same may be said of the 828 Anglo-Indians of whom 718 were returned from those same three States. The marginal statement shows the distribution in detail. One would expect to find some connection between the total number of Europeans and Anglo-Indians and the total number of those whose mother tongue is some European or similar language, but it is curious to note that the former number is 1,760 whereas the latter is 1,909. A possible explanation is that some Indian Christians including Goanese have returned English

or Portuguese as their mother tongue.

## PART II.—BY STATES, ETC.

Reference to  
statistics.

19. Imperial Table XVII Part II shows the more numerically important castes in each State. The percentage of the population so shown varies from 92 in Jaipur to 60 in Abu and Lawa as will be seen by the marginal statement.

Percentage of total population shown by Castes in Imperial Table XVII Part II.				
Abu . . .	60	Karauli . . .	91	
Alwar . . .	89	Kishangarh . . .	67	
Banswara . . .	88	Kotah . . .	83	
Bharatpur . . .	84	Kushalgarh . . .	89	
Bikaner . . .	85	Lawa . . .	60	
Bundi . . .	80	Marwar . . .	90	
Dholpur . . .	86	Mewar . . .	87	
Dungarpur . . .	89	Partabgarh . . .	71	
Jaipur . . .	92	Shahpura . . .	66	
Jaislmer . . .	84	Sirohi . . .	88	
Jhalawar . . .	69	Tonk . . .	79	

In only seven of the States, etc., does the population shown by caste represent less than 80 per cent. of the total population. In former Reports it was the practice to select for this Table a number of castes that formed a certain percentage of the total population of the Agency and to exhibit in tabular form their distribution in each State. The disadvantage of this method is

that certain castes that are found exclusively perhaps in only one State are not of sufficient numerical importance in relation to the population of the whole Agency to be exhibited except as 'others' or 'minor castes'. An instance of this is the caste of 'Dhed' who number 19,907 of whom 19,681 are found in Sirohi where they are more numerous than any other caste. For this reason Part II of the Caste Table has been compiled in its present and perhaps more interesting form. In deference to a suggestion made prior to the Census that the Table should exhibit a distribution by castes in units smaller than States such as Tehsils, etc., Provincial Table III has been prepared. For this Table 50 castes of general or local interest numbering in the aggregate 886 per mille of the total population have been selected and from it can be traced the detailed distribution of each of them.

20. The statement in the margin shows the most numerous caste in each

Numerous Castes.

THE MOST NUMEROUS CASTE IN EACH STATE.			
State.	Caste.	Persons.	Percentage of State population.
Alwar	Meo	117,881	16
Banswara	Bhil	144,925	64
Bharatpur	Chamar	79,181	16
Bikaner	Jat	216,947	23
Bundi	Mina	33,910	16
Dholpur	Chamar	42,405	17
Dungarpur	Bhil	123,350	54
Jaipur	Jat	313,609	12
Jaisalmer	Rajput	20,068	26
Jhalawar	Sondhia	27,179	25
Karauli	Mina	32,022	23
Kishangarh	Jat	15,529	18
Kotah	Chamar	83,022	12
Kushalgarh	Bhil	29,985	84
Marwar	Jat	283,333	13
Mewar	Bhil	216,283	14
Partabgarh	Bhil	29,445	33
Shahpura	Gujar	5,179	10
Sirohi	Dhed	19,681	9
Tonk	Chamar	40,123	13

State except Abu and Lawa, together with its proportion to the whole State population. These proportions vary from 84 per cent. in the case of the Bhils in Kushalgarh to 9 per cent. for the Dheds of Sirohi. It will be seen that Bhils are the most numerous community in Banswara, Dungarpur, Kushalgarh, Mewar and Partabgarh though in Mewar they only form 14 per cent. of the population. Jats are the most numerous in Bikaner, Jaipur, Kishangarh and Marwar though in no State do they exceed 23 per cent. of the population. The mixed nature of the population in

Bharatpur, Dholpur, Kotah and Tonk is shown by the fact that in each of these States the depressed Chamars exceed in numbers any other caste, though their proportions to the entire population of each State is only 16, 17, 12 and 13 per cent. respectively. The depressed castes in each State are shown in Subsidiary Table 3 at the end of this Chapter.

21. Provincial Table III shows the distribution of certain castes in each tehsil, pargana, etc., of every State and we are able therefrom to determine the presence or absence of them in any particular locality. From this Table in which Mahajans are treated as one caste, the following statement has been prepared which shows for each rural administrative unit except in Abu, Jaisalmer and Lawa, the largest community found therein. Abu and Lawa consist of one unit each and the castes found therein are shown in Imperial Table XVII Part II. As regards Jaisalmer the 50 selected castes only amount in the aggregate in some of the units to a very small proportion of the sparse population, but on the whole, Hindu Rajputs appear generally to be in the majority in most parts of the State:—

Castes in Tehsils, etc.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE CASTES WHICH FORM THE LARGEST COMMUNITY IN EACH ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT.

Caste, etc.	State.	Tehsils, etc.	Caste, etc.	State.	Tehsils, etc.
Jat	Bharatpur	Bharatpur, Dig, Kumher, Nudbai.	Chamar.— <i>Concld.</i>	Kotah	Baran, Barod, Chechat, Digod, Kanwas, Kishanganj, Ladpura, Sangod, Shahabad.
	Bikaner	Every Tehsil.		Tonk	Nimbahera, Sironj, Tonk.
	Jaipur	Malpura, Sambhar, Shekhawati, Torawati, Khatri, Sikar.		Banswara	Every Tehsil.
	Kishangarh.	Arain, Kishangarh, Rupnagar, Sarwar.		Dungarpur	Every Tehsil.
	Marwar	Bilara, Didwana, Jodhpur, Malani, Merta, Nagaur, Parbatsar, Sambhar-Marwar.		Jhalawar	Patan.
	Mewar	Bhilwara, Kapasin, Rashmi.		Kotah	Asnawar.
				Kushalgarh.	Every Tehsil.
Brahman.	Alwar	Thana Ghazi.	Mahajan.	Mewar	Chitorgarh, Kherwara, Magra, Udaipur.
	Jaipur	Amber, Sawai Jaipur.		Partabgarh.	Every Tehsil.
	Dholpur	Rajakhera.		Sirohi	Madar, Rohera.
Chamar.	Alwar	Katambar.	Rajput	Marwar	Bali, Jalore, Pachbhadra, Siwana.
	Bharatpur	Rupbas, Uchain, Weir.		Sirohi	Posaliya.
	Dholpur	Bari, Gird, Baseri.		Marwar	Phalodi, Shergarh, Sheo.
				Mewar	Khamnor, Kumalgarh, Rajnagar.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE CASTES WHICH FORM THE LARGEST COMMUNITY IN EACH ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT.—*Concluded.*

Caste, etc.	State.	Tehsils, etc.	Caste, etc.	State.	Tehsils, etc.
Mina ...	Alwar ...	Partabgarh, Rajgarh, Reni.	Meo.- <i>Old</i> .	Bharatpur ...	Kaman, Nagar, Pahari.
	Bundi ...	Dei, Gaindoli, Patan.	Ahir ...	Alwar ...	Ajeraka, Bahrer, Mandhan, Mandawar, Nimrana.
	Dholpur ...	Sir Muthra.		Jaipur ...	Kotkasim.
	Jaipur ...	Dausa, Gangapur, Hindaun, Sawai Madhopur, Uniara.	Kachhi...	Dholpur ...	Kolari.
	Karauli ...	Hazur, Mandrail, Sapotra, Utgir.	Sondhia.	Jhalawar ...	Awar, Dag, Gangdhar, Pachpahar.
	Kotah ...	Aklerah, Chhippabarod, Itawa, Kunjer, Mangrol.	Lodha ...	Tonk ...	Pirawa.
	Mewar ...	Chhoti Sadri, Girwa, Jahazpur.	Dhed ...	Kotah ...	Bakani, Manohar Thana.
	Tonk ...	Aligarh, Chhabra.	Dhakar.	Sirohi ...	Barlut, Magra, Sirohi.
Gujar ...	Alwar ...	Bansur, Narayanpur.	Grassia...	Kotah ...	Khanpur.
	Bharatpur ...	Bayana.	Sirvi ...	Sirohi ...	Bhakar, Pindwara, Santhpur.
	Bundi ...	Baroondhan, Hindoli.	Kumhar ...	Marwar ...	Desuri, Sojat.
	Karauli ...	Machilpur.	Kunbi ...	Marwar ...	Jaitaran.
	Mewar ...	Asind, Hurra, Mandargarh, Saharan.	Rebari ...	Marwar ...	Jaswantpura.
Mali ...	Kotah ...	Antah.	Bishnoi...	Marwar ...	Pali.
Rebari ...	Sirohi ...	Pamera.			Sanchore.
Meo ...	Alwar ...	Alwar, Govindgarh, Khairthal, Kishan- garh, Lachmangarh, Malakhera, Ram- garh, Tijara, Tapuk- rah.			

It is curious to note that Mahajans are the majority community in five contiguous units in Marwar and Sirohi.

## 1.—VARIATION IN CASTE, TRIBE, ETC., SINCE 1901.

CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	PERSONS.				PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.			PROPORTION, PER MILLE, TO TOTAL POPULATION,* 1931.	REASONS FOR MARKED VARIATION.
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1921-31.	1911-21.	1901-11.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Agarwal ...	183,754	168,156	199,629	223,209	+ 9.3	- 15.8	- 10.6	16.3	
2. Ahir ...	182,165	163,311	169,129	159,434	+ 11.5	- 3.4	+ 6.1	16.2	
3. Balai ...	218,927	203,091	197,511	813,174	+ 7.8	+ 2.8	- 36.9	19.5	
4. Bambhi ...	162,865	159,276	133,826	1,133	+ 2.3	+ 19.0	+ 11,711.7	14.5	See Note against Raigar. Bambhi returned as Balai in 1901.
5. Bhil ...	655,647	549,531	448,910	339,786	+ 19.3	+ 22.4	+ 32.1	58.4	
6. Brahman ...	854,634	772,156	922,810	1,012,396	+ 10.7	- 16.3	- 8.8	76.1	
7. Chamar ...	767,263	696,904	734,110	688,023	+ 10.1	- 5.1	+ 6.7	68.8	
8. Daroga ...	177,104	160,735	177,520	155,908	+ 10.2	- 9.5	+ 13.9	15.8	Includes Chakar in 1921, 1911 and 1901.
9. Gujar ...	526,791	484,130	500,046	462,739	+ 8.8	- 3.2	+ 8.1	46.9	
10. Jat ...	1,042,153	883,716	928,486	845,909	+ 17.9	- 4.8	+ 9.8	92.8	
11. Khati ...	209,937	142,804	134,992	152,037	+ 47.0	+ 5.8	- 11.2	18.7	Includes Sutar in 1931.
12. Kumhar ...	357,751	299,055	309,234	264,521	+ 19.6	- 3.3	+ 16.9	31.9	
13. Mali ...	369,173	316,632	336,876	313,285	+ 16.6	- 6.0	+ 7.5	32.9	
14. Meo ...	167,530	152,550	165,690	168,596	+ 9.8	- 7.9	- 1.7	14.9	
15. Mina ...	607,369	515,241	558,689	477,129	+ 17.9	- 7.8	+ 17.1	54.1	
16. Nai ...	166,096	148,627	162,463	154,763	+ 11.8	- 8.5	+ 5.0	14.8	
17. Oswal ...	197,460	180,954	209,965	209,188	+ 9.1	- 13.8	+ .4	17.6	
18. Pathan ...	119,803	95,867	108,291	105,890	+ 25.0	- 11.5	+ 2.3	10.7	Probably includes many minor castes differently returned at previous Censuses. Partially returned as Balai and Bambhi in 1921.
19. Raigar ...	130,104	76,841	81,568	84,296	+ 69.3	- 5.8	- 3.2	11.6	
20. Rajput (Hindu and Jain) ...	633,830	588,885	632,907	585,784	+ 7.6	- 7.0	+ 8.0	56.5	
(More important clans.)									
(a) Chauhan ...	88,694	91,760	106,510	86,460	- 3.3	- 13.8	+ 23.2	139.9	Classification at previous Censuses not in all cases accurate.
(b) Jadon, including Bhatti ...	61,849	60,201	71,957	74,666	+ 2.7	- 16.3	- 3.6	97.6	
(c) Kachwaha ...	96,429	83,216	93,030	100,208	+ 15.9	- 15.1	- 2.2	152.1	
(d) Jhala ...	5,068	4,143	4,105	5,446	+ 22.3	+ .9	- 24.6	8.0	
(e) Ponwar ...	36,038	33,792	45,430	43,435	+ 6.3	- 25.6	+ 4.6	57.0	
(f) Rathor ...	163,233	154,353	176,757	123,734	+ 5.8	- 12.7	+ 42.9	257.6	
(g) Sisodia, including Gahlot ...	54,733	71,388	61,543	51,866	- 23.3	+ 16.0	+ 19.8	86.4	
(h) Tonwar ...	20,868	18,012	21,527	19,723	+ 15.9	- 16.3	+ 9.1	32.9	
(i) Parihar ...	22,453	14,350	16,367	9,448	+ 56.5	- 12.3	+ 73.2	35.4	
21. Rebari ...	135,820	123,653	129,918	99,099	+ 9.8	- 4.8	+ 31.1	12.1	
22. Sheikh ...	210,499	145,226	182,019	242,046	+ 44.9	- 20.2	- 24.8	18.8	Probably includes many minor castes differently returned at previous Censuses.
23. Europeans and Allied Races. ...	932	840	1,179	969	+ 11.0	- 28.8	+ 21.7	.08	
British subjects ...	856	804	1,127	885	+ 6.5	- 28.7	+ 27.3	.07	
24. Anglo-Indians ...	828	641	529	503	+ 29.2	+ 21.2	+ 5.2	.07	

\* Figures for Rajput clans represent proportion per mille to total population of Rajputs only.



## CHAPTER XII.—RACE, TRIBE AND CASTE.

## 2(a).—CASTES, ETC., RETURNED BY INDIAN CHRISTIANS.

Agarwal	...	5	Bhil	...	183	Kunbi	...	4	As Indian Christian.	3,573
Ahir	...	1	Brahman	...	4	Paraiyan	...	1		
Balai	...	44	Chamar	...	40	Marehta	...	3		
Bhangi	...	212	Kumhar	...	1				<b>Total</b>	<b>4,021</b>

## (b).—CASTES, ETC., RETURNED BY MUSLIMS.

Bhat	...	1,620	Jat	...	1,257	Makrani	...	1,320	Ranghar	...	24,079
Bhatlara	...	1,415	Jogi	...	2,094	Mali	...	2,692	Rangrez	...	15,826
Bhishti	...	23,863	Julaha	...	16,655	Manihar	...	6,716	Rath	...	52,671
Bisati	...	3,384	Kaimkhani	...	35,685	Meo	...	167,514	Saiyed	...	33,409
Bohra	...	15,302	Kalal	...	3,082	Merat	...	3,084	Sheikh	...	210,499
Chhipa	...	7,553	Kasai	...	24,826	Mirasi	...	15,483	Silawat	...	9,532
Deswali	...	5,854	Khanzada	...	8,616	Mochi	...	1,420	Sindhi	...	43,587
Dhobi	...	5,049	Khatai	...	1,863	Moghal	...	11,650	Sipahi	...	1,425
Dholi	...	4,710	Khoja	...	1,071	Mulla	...	1,780	Teli	...	30,495
Fakir	...	54,777	Kumhar	...	6,919	Nai	...	8,894	Minor Castes	...	20,982
Gaddi	...	5,326	Kunjra	...	4,427	Niaria	...	2,447	Unspecified	...	2,663
Ghancha	...	1,657	Labhana	...	5,743	Pathan	...	119,799			
Ghosi	...	1,611	Lakhera	...	2,019	Pinara	...	18,439			
Hammal	...	1,883	Lohar	...	13,659	Rana	...	1,500	<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,069,325</b>

## (c).—CASTES, ETC., RETURNED BY SIKHS.

Agarwal	...	12	Darzi	...	10	Khatttri	...	571	Rangrez	...	2
Ahir	...	13	Gujar	...	2	Kumhar	...	1,221	Sadhu	...	20
Bauria	...	1,274	Jat	...	26,942	Lodha	...	2	Sikligar	...	12
Bazigar	...	88	Jhinwar	...	38	Lohar	...	20	Sunar	...	55
Bhangi	...	5,680	Julaha	...	6	Mali	...	142	Swami	...	4
Bhat	...	2	Kabirpanthi	...	1	Manihar	...	1	Unspecified	...	1,194
Bhat	...	17	Kahar	...	94	Mochi	...	10			
Brahman	...	566	Kalal	...	9	Nai	...	208			
Chamar	...	2	Kambo	...	726	Naik	...	1			
Charan	...	174	Khatai	...	2,455	Nanakpanthi	...	31	<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>41,605</b>

## (d).—CASTES, ETC., RETURNED BY THOSE OF TRIBAL RELIGIONS.

Bagri	...	755	Chamar	...	1	Kathiara	...	39	Sadhu	...	1
Balai	...	6	Dangi	...	9	Kharol	...	6	Sahar	...	170
Bambhi	...	2	Dholi	...	4	Mina	...	20,336	Sansi	...	428
Banjara	...	149	Grassia	...	8,258	Moghia	...	134	Unspecified	...	6
Bauria	...	350	Jogi	...	1	Naik	...	1			
Bavaria	...	126	Kalbelia	...	25	Nat	...	91			
Bhil	...	198,005	Kanjar	...	182	Patel	...	7	<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>229,092</b>

## (e).—MAHAJAN CASTES.

Agarwal	...	183,754	Jaiswal	...	2,494	Narsinghpura	...	8,515	Saraogi	...	32,648
Bagerwal	...	3,418	Khandelwal	...	48,485	Nima	...	1,331	Minor Castes	...	4,970
Bijabargi	...	7,477	Mahesri	...	81,919	Oswal	...	197,460	Caste unspecified	...	7,214
Chitora	...	2,109	Mawar	...	8,884	Palliwal	...	4,362			
Humar	...	10,541	Nagda	...	4,030	Porwal	...	29,359	<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>638,820</b>

Of 300,748 Jains all save 1,256 belong to the above castes.

CASTE.	Rajputana.	ABU.	ALWAR.	BANSWARA.	BHARATPUR.	BIKANER.	BUNDI.	DHOLPUR.	DUNGARPUR.	JAIPUR.	JAISALMER.	JHALAWAR.	KARALI.	KISHANGARH.	KOTAH.	KUSHALGARH.	LAWA.	MARWAR.	MEWAR.	PARTABGARH.	SHAHUPURA.	SIROHI.	TONK.
Total ..	1,565,409	487	101,079	11,365	98,972	125,284	32,238	45,309	11,165	396,791	8,836	18,778	22,481	14,255	102,849	676,492	301,887	169,271	5,350	9,088	32,578	56,178	
Aheri ..	1,204	...	27	...	73	92	...	...	...	727	...	1,646	...	...	853	...	...	159	...	...	...	...	
Bagri ..	10,397	11	1	...	...	...	188	...	...	68,386	...	5,303	18	444	254	...	24	1,759	1,545	...	1,050	2,582	
Bahai ..	218,857	81	5,099	3,183	1,011	2,667	8,875	...	3,241	...	...	5,303	5	4,964	4,951	12	30	49,703	66,613	...	1,591	363	
Bambhi ..	162,863	1	...	12	...	561	1	...	8	16	...	21	...	...	250	7	7	158,008	3,498	108	...	22	
Bansphod.	926	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	348	
Bargi ..	1,593	...	...	...	333	...	...	...	...	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	844	...	...	...	...	
Bazigar ..	372	...	...	...	...	238	...	...	30	9	...	...	...	48	...	3	...	83	...	...	...	...	
Bhangar ..	92,747	208	10,494	537	6,177	2,916	1,967	2,269	666	23,470	45	847	1,905	861	6,978	...	48	15,059	6,109	414	511	1,290	
Bidakia ..	63	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	6,545	...	1,035	10,582	21,083	3,443	83,032	359	...	6,224	49,434	...	4,917	...	
Chamar ..	766,643	89	79,546	6,161	79,181	75,005	18,654	42,405	...	294,442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dabgar ..	652	...	...	28	...	31	...	...	189	1	...	...	...	10	38	1	...	397	...	15	...	...	
Dhanak ..	30,733	...	8,399	...	...	8,601	...	274	...	14,411	...	41	35	27	...	...	...	514	3,167	...	45	...	
Dhed ..	19,907	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	158	...	...	...	
Garoda ..	8,699	...	...	473	...	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,755	745	...	...	...	
Ghancha ..	4,772	5	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,964	...	...	...	...	
Kalbelia ..	3,740	...	...	...	83	70	408	106	95	92	...	121	...	...	138	...	...	275	2,284	60	9	...	
Kanjar ..	3,553	4	909	...	173	204	409	...	43	407	...	2	1	3	37	...	...	...	1,619	...	...	...	
Khangar ..	2,925	...	8	...	...	...	79	...	...	760	...	6	6	5	1,086	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Koria ..	11,303	...	...	...	11,301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kuchband.	326	...	101	...	...	40	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	
Mahar ..	5,362	...	61	...	...	5	709	...	...	1,059	...	...	...	...	3,528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Meghwal ..	23,273	...	...	...	...	10,524	28	...	...	...	7,335	...	...	...	692	...	...	...	4,205	...	...	...	
Nat ..	6,416	...	266	11	566	89	115	255	79	2,078	...	193	26	140	254	...	...	1,405	821	5	24	...	
Pasi ..	43	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Raigar ..	130,103	3	1,734	...	...	5,013	805	...	...	54,648	...	...	...	4,254	44	...	97	32,384	25,977	...	1,881	149	
Rawal ..	677	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	5	105	...	15	...	17	27	...	...	...	474	10	...	...	
Sansi ..	6,719	...	...	1	...	2,568	...	...	...	674	...	1	...	...	673	12	...	2,270	417	...	...	...	
Sarbhangi.	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sargara ..	31,300	105	...	795	...	1	...	...	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,598	1,786	...	13	6,778	
Satia ..	1,113	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	81	...	...	965	...	...	...	...	
Thori ..	17,397	...	...	174	...	9,696	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	10	28	...	7,431	39	1	...	...	
Tirgar ..	708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	469	11	...	...	238	

## APPENDIX.

### The Rajput Clans of Rajputana.

#### History.

1. The various authorities on the ancient History of India hold divided opinions as to the origin of the Rajputs. Most are agreed that they came from beyond the northern confines of India. Colonel Tod, a Political Officer in Rajputana more than a hundred years ago, and author of that classic work "The Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan", ascribes to them a Scythic origin. Another authority maintains that the origin of many clans dates from the Saka or the Kushan invasion which began about the middle of the second century B.C. Yet another historian claims for them descent from the White Huns who destroyed the Gupta Empire in A.D. 480. The bards (Charans) give various clans mythical descent from Sun, Moon and Fire. The tribes of the Solar line being the Sesodias of Mewar, Banswara, Dungarpur, Partabgarh and Shahpura, the Kachwahas (or more correctly Kushwahas), of Jaipur and Alwar, the Rathors of Marwar, Bikaner and Kishangarh and the Bargujars of no particular State. Of the Lunar line there are the Jadons of Jaisalmer and Karauli and the Tonwars who now rule in no State in Rajputana. The clans which claim descent from Agni, the element of fire, are the Ponwars, Chauhans of Bundi, Kotah and Sirohi, the Parihars and Solankis, although recent research scholars maintain that the Chauhans and Parihars belong to the Solar and the Solankis to the Lunar line.

There were supposed to be thirty six Royal Races of Rajputs, many of whom are not found in Rajputana at the present day. Among them is the Huna or Hun and inscriptions have been found recording the fact of ancestors of Sesodia and other Rajput kings having Hun wives.

Although there were doubtless those whom we now know as Rajputs in Rajputana before the seventh century, many of the dynasties now ruling were established between the seventh and the beginning of the eleventh century A.D. The Sesodia branch of the Gahlots migrated from Gujarat and occupied what is now the south-western portion of Mewar, their earliest inscription being dated 646 A.D. Next came the Parihars who began to rule at Mandore, the ancient capital of Marwar, a few years later, and they were followed in the eighth century by the Chauhans and Jadons who settled down at Sambhar and in Jaisalmer respectively. Lastly, in the tenth century the Ponwars and Solankis began to be powerful in the south-west.

It is interesting to note that, of these Rajput clans, only three are now represented by the Ruling Princes of Rajputana, namely, the Sesodias, Jadons and Chauhans; and of these three, only two are still to be found in their original settlements, the Chauhans having moved gradually south-west and south-east to Sirohi, Bundi and Kotah. Later on the Jadons obtained a footing in Karauli about the middle of the eleventh century, though they had lived in the vicinity for a very long time; the Kachwahas came from Gwalior to Jaipur about 1128; the Rathors settled in Marwar in the beginning of the thirteenth century; and the Jhala State of Jhalawar did not come into existence till 1838.

#### The Principal Clans.

2. Of all the Hindu Rajputs found at the present time in Rajputana, 91 per cent. belong to one or other of the well defined exogamous clans known as Bargujar, Chauhan, Gahlot, Gaur, Jadon, Jhala, Kachwaha, Parihar, Ponwar, Rathor, Solanki and Tonwar. Within some of these there are important sub-divisions which in some cases have outnumbered the parent clan and except for the tie of exogamy, have almost, a separate existence. For instance, the clan of Chauhan includes the Haras of Bundi and Kotah and the Deoras of Sirohi; Gahlot includes the far more numerous and important sub-division of Sesodia who rule in Mewar, Banswara, Dungarpur, Partabgarh and Shahpura; Jadon includes the far famed Bhattis of Jaisalmer while the numerous

Clan.	States.
Chauhan	... Bundi, Kotah, Sirohi.
Gahlot	... Mewar, Banswara, Dungarpur, Partabgarh, Shahpura.
Jadon	... Karauli, Jaisalmer.
Jhala	... Jhalawar.
Kachwaha	... Jaipur, Alwar.
Rathor	... Marwar, Bikaner, Kishangarh.

clan of Kachwaha includes the Narukas of Alwar. The clans which are represented by the Ruling Princes can therefore be summarised as in the marginal statement. The remaining six clans of Bargujar, Gaur, Parihar, Ponwar, Solanki and Tonwar which, in the aggregate, only comprise 17 per cent. of all Rajputs do not now rule in any State in Rajputana.

#### The structure of the clans.

3. The Rajput States have a constitution which differs from that of any other group of States in India. An ordinary person would not perhaps suspect a radical difference between say, Gwalior and Marwar. He might indeed assume that Gwalior was a State in which a Mahratta Prince ruled over Mahrattas and that the Prince of Marwar ruled over Rajputs and would probably be surprised to learn that there are

very few Mahrattas in Gwalior and that there are more Rajputs there than there are in

Alwar ... 3	Karauli ... 4
Banswara ... 2	Kishangarh ... 5
Bikaner ... 6	Kotah ... 2
Bundi ... 2	Marwar ... 9
Dungarpur ... 4	Mewar ... 8
Jaipur ... 4	Partabgarh ... 4
Jaisalmer ... 26	Shahpura ... 3
Jhalawar ... 3	Sirohi ... 7

Marwar. The marginal statement shows the percentage of Rajputs in the population of each Rajput State. The real difference is that the Gwalior Prince represents a single family of a successful Captain of armies who annexed, in the 18th. century, all the territory he could lay hands on, while the Marwar and other Rajput Princes of Rajputana are the heads of clans which have for several centuries been lords of the soil which now make up the territory of the Rajput States. Such a State, where its

peculiar structure has been least modified means the territory over which a particular clan or division of a clan, claims dominion for its Chief and political predominance for itself by right of occupation or conquest. The Ruler therefore instead of being an absolute despot exercises a jurisdiction more or less limited over an aristocracy consisting principally of his kinsmen and connections. He is the hereditary Chief of the dominant clan and the nearest legitimate descendant of the former founder. But even primogeniture has been required to qualify up to a low standard of competency and when direct heirs fail there is the right of adoption from one or other branch of the stock group, and there are not wanting instances of internal strife when the nobles have not unanimously approved of the choice.

In all these States there are various signs of feudalism, such as quotas for service, fees on succession and aids on special occasions, but before the constitution can be termed feudal in its entirety, it is as well to examine what is meant by feudalism according to Western standards. The origin of the system was the necessity for protection against a common enemy. An individual could ask for protection in return for service befitting a free man, or a poor land owner could place his land under a powerful one for protection. A King would view this with displeasure as it tended to weaken his authority; so, in course of time came about a system whereby rich land owners became vassals of the King under obligation of finding so many horses, men, etc., for the service of the State. There was not necessarily any community of kinship. In the Rajput States we have therefore some of the features of feudalism, but the essential difference is the system by which the land is held by the branch families and this is the basis of the constitution and forms a characteristic distinction. This is not accurately feudal, as the nobles really claim to be coparceners with the rulers in their right to dominion over the soil and to the fruits of it. In most of the States the Ruler and his nobles really constitute a *fr'erage* though this is not so apparent in Mewar where nearly half of the great nobles belong to other clans. In this State it is said that formerly the estate holders used to move round every three years. The system was a check to the imbibing of local attachment, and the prohibition against erecting forts for refuge or defiance prevented its growth if acquired. It produced the object intended, obedience to the Chief and unity against the restless Moghul.

The vassals of Marwar where the *fr'erage* is perhaps strongest are of two kinds. Some are deemed to have obtained their lands by conquest and their holdings are irrevocable and must be perpetuated by adoption on the failure of lineal issue. The others may, on lapses, be resumed and added to the fisc. Some years ago when there was a dispute between a Prince and some of his nobles the representation from the latter to the British Government contained the expression, "When our services are acceptable, then he is our lord; when not, we are again his brothers and kin, claimants and laying claim to the land." This may be described as the essence of the constitution of the clans that has survived through many centuries of disruption. Though feudalism is apparent in quotas for service, reliefs on succession, and aids on special occasions, many States have substituted cash payments for quotas for service but the move is not popular with the great nobles as it tends to increase the Prince's power and to lessen their own. There have in the past been many serious disputes between the Princes and their nobles; the Princes striving always to depress and break down the power of their great nobles and the latter determined to restrict the strength of their rulers. British paramountcy is favourable to the Princes on such occasions, as the inclination is to support a strong central administration. There is no doubt that but for British intervention many of the States would have broken up under the flood of the Mahratta armies and the status of the clans dissolved. Their survival gives us the best specimens of early institutions within the purview of comparatively settled civilisation. But peace and prosperity are not favourable to early institutions any more than are war and rapine. The more efficient, according to modern standards, does the administration of a State become, the more these old institutions tend to disappear and in many States their only relics are seen in the outward ceremonies and rituals of Durbars, etc., though the clansmen have always a restless, though sometimes a resigned eye looking for movements that clash with their ideas or rights and privileges.

Instructions for  
the Census.

4. At each Census during the past thirty years, an attempt has been made to obtain an accurate record of the strength of the various clans. It cannot be said that the results have been satisfactory nor, in spite of careful instructions, can perfection be claimed for the figures now published in this Appendix. Adequate instructions for the guidance of Enumerators were by no means easy to draw up. In the first place it was necessary that all save pure Rajputs should be excluded; secondly, Enumerators could not be expected to be familiar with a long string of clan names and, thirdly, the Jaipur, Marwar and Bikaner Darbars desired that figures for the more important sub-divisions of the Kachwahs and Rathors should be obtained. With all these difficulties to contend with it was finally decided to issue to Enumerators the comparatively short list shown in the margin with additional instructions that for a person giving his or her clan as Rathor or Kachwaha, a further entry of the name of the sub-clan was to be made. In accordance with the wishes of the three Darbars referred

1. Bargujar.	Hara Deora Nirbhan
2. Chauhan.	
3. Gahlot.	
4. Gaur.	Sesodia
5. Jadon.	
6. Jhala.	Bhatti
7. Parihar.	
8. Ponwar.	
9. Solanki.	
10. Tonwar.	
11. Kachwaha.	
12. Rathor.	

to, figures for the important sub-divisions shown in the margin were separately

## SUB-DIVISIONS OF THE KACHWAHA AND RATHOR CLANS.

Kachwaha.	Rathor.
1. Askarnot.	1. Chandel.*
2. Balbhadrot.	2. Jaitawat.
3. Balapota.	3. Deorajot.
4. Banbirpota.	4. Kumpawat.
5. Bankawat.	5. Kandhlot.
6. Bikalpota.	6. Champawat.
7. Chattarbhujo.	7. Mandlawat.
8. Hamirde.	8. Bala.
9. Khangarot.	9. Karamsot.
10. Kilanot.	10. Jodha.
11. Kumbhani.	11. Bika.
12. Kumbhawat.	12. Mertia.
13. Madhani.	13. Udawat.
14. Naruka.	14. Narawat.
15. Nathawat.	15. Bidawat.
16. Pichanot.	16. Gaharwal.*
17. Pratapota.	17. Pattawat.
18. Purnamalot.	18. Others.
19. Rajawat Mansin- ghot, etc.	
20. Ramsinghot.	
21. Shekhawat.	
22. Saindasot.	
23. Sheobrahmpota.	
24. Surtanot.	
25. Unspecified Kachwahs.	

\* These are not, accurately speaking, Rathor Sub-claus.

tabulated. The difference between the Kachwaha and Rathor lists is that the former provides for every sub-division of the clan known in Rajputana however small or obscure, whereas the latter only contains 17 sub-clan names, all the remaining being amalgamated under 'other Rathors.' In spite of the comprehensive nature of the Kachwaha list 20 per cent. of the clan were returned as 'unspecified' and the result is that as many of them probably belong to one or other of the 24 sub-clans, the return is to some extent deficient. Especially is this the case in the parent State of Jaipur, where out of 59,095 members of the clan, no fewer than 11,797 are shown as 'unspecified' Kachwahs. The detailed list of 117 sub-divisions of this clan is shown as Annexure I.

As regards the Rathors, the 17 sub-clans exhibited were selected for their importance or numerical superiority leaving 147 others to be amalgamated as 'other Rathors'. There is therefore some scope perhaps for finding a considerable number under this collective designation but not, it is thought, as many as 47 per cent. as the return shows. In the three States of Jaipur, Jaisalmer and Mewar out of 40,407 Rathors, no fewer than 29,081 have been shown as 'others', many of whom, we have no reason to doubt, belong to one or other of the named clans.

A detailed examination of the figures received from all States shows that 27 per cent. of all Rathors showed no additional sub-division and therefore had perforce to be classified as 'other Rathors'. The return is therefore rather more defective than that for the Kachwaha clan, but both are a very great improvement on the results obtained at previous Censuses. A detailed list of the Rathor sub-divisions is shown as Annexure II.

## Results obtained.

5. With this brief review of what is involved by an enumeration of the clans, we may proceed to consider the results obtained.

Clan.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Rathor ...	163,288	90,745	72,543
Kachwaha ...	96,429	60,880	35,549
Chauhan ...	88,694	46,699	41,995
Jadon ...	61,849	33,265	28,584
Gahlot ...	54,738	30,142	24,596
Ponwar ...	36,088	21,111	14,977
Parihar ...	22,453	11,406	11,047
Tonwar ...	20,868	11,200	9,668
Solanki ...	19,089	10,232	8,857
Gaur ...	5,307	3,061	2,246
Jhala ...	5,068	2,753	2,315
Bargujar ...	3,147	1,711	1,436
Total.	577,018	323,225	253,793

distribution of these 12 clans in the various States, etc., of the Agency.

The statement in the margin shows in order of numerical superiority the strength of each of the 12 important exogamous clans. As previously stated these figures represent 91 per cent. of all Hindu Rajputs in Rajputana, the remaining 9 per cent. being 29,928 persons of minor and in some cases obscure, clans chiefly returned from localities bordering on the United Provinces and Gwalior State, and 26,881 persons whose claim to be considered as Rajputs is doubtful. Among these latter are 20,660 persons in Mewar who permit widow re-marriage and are definitely considered to be *kam asl*. The Table opposite shows the detailed

STATE OR DISTRICT.	BARGUJAR.			CHAUDHAN.			GAHLOT.			GAUR.			JADON.			JHALA.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Abu	...	...	...	9	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwar	1,290	704	586	8,698	4,971	3,727	103	50	63	316	184	132	1,026	413	613	...	...	...
Banswara	...	...	...	1,554	856	698	902	467	435	4	3	1	30	16	14	161	98	68
Bharatpur	200	81	119	1,400	768	639	448	209	239	365	125	240	2,382	1,307	1,075	...	...	...
Bikaner	228	126	102	3,845	1,974	1,871	1,202	639	573	358	178	180	9,846	5,062	4,794	...	...	...
Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dholpur	...	...	...	2,256	1,365	891	216	75	141	136	77	59	85	29	56	63	21	42
Dungarpur	...	...	...	1,830	745	1,135	114	46	68	4	1	3	1,245	818	437	...	...	...
Jaipur	...	...	...	3,399	1,773	1,627	1,567	763	804	...	...	...	28	15	13	...	...	...
Jaisalmer	963	485	478	13,033	5,856	7,177	1,253	704	549	1,177	603	574	3,704	996	2,708	39	16	23
	4	1	3	729	407	322	435	234	211	2	1	1	9,829	6,783	3,046	137	24	113
Jhalawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karauli	14	10	4	504	244	260	166	88	78	34	19	15	90	42	48	1,165	706	459
Kishangarh	172	136	46	639	166	473	25	16	9	22	6	16	3,603	2,619	984	5	...	5
Kotah	12	5	7	242	144	98	163	25	198	56	23	34	154	86	68	...	...	...
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	59	36	23	4,939	2,782	2,157	1,364	738	626	665	342	323	588	325	263	468	234	234
	15	7	8	62	31	31	28	14	14	16	5	11	8	2	6	14	7	7
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mewar	133	104	29	22,206	11,834	10,372	8,110	4,032	4,088	658	507	151	24,743	12,410	12,333	54	38	31
Paritabgarh	...	...	...	14,323	7,485	6,838	35,486	20,332	15,254	739	442	297	3,325	1,815	1,610	2,444	1,618	931
Shahpura	11	3	8	531	285	296	1,495	937	558	15	4	11	202	95	107	64	24	40
	...	...	...	85	43	42	523	316	207	65	36	29	99	46	53	1	1	...
Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonk	4	...	4	5,732	3,613	2,119	750	373	377	8	5	3	429	317	212	45	33	13
	...	...	...	2,624	1,399	1,325	387	213	174	667	501	166	433	199	234	374	28	846
Total Rajputana	3,147	1,711	1,436	88,694	46,699	41,995	54,738	30,142	24,596	5,307	3,061	2,246	61,849	33,285	28,564	5,068	2,753	2,315

DETAILED DISTRIBUTION OF THE MAIN EXOGAMOUS CLANS.—*Concluded.*

STATE OR DISTRICT.	KACHWAHA.			PARIHAR.			PONWAR.			RATHOR.			SOLANKI.			TONWAR.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Abu	...	...	3,426	4	4	...	2	1	1	12	8	4	1	1	...	...	...	...
Alwar	8,892	5,466	3,426	21	10	11	431	110	321	1,036	529	507	30	12	...	905	354	551
Banswara	44	27	17	24	13	11	51	22	22	642	294	348	247	128	119	38	23	15
Bharatpur	1,667	940	727	37	14	28	1,604	826	778	246	155	91	54	31	23	210	78	139
Bikaner	7,370	3,688	3,782	1,769	897	873	2,743	1,427	1,316	23,985	16,286	7,699	320	167	153	2,003	943	1,060
Bundi	...	...	275	9	3	6	36	14	22	225	116	109	805	452	353	18	8	10
Dholpur	482	247	140	385	198	187	9,557	6,618	2,939	114	45	69	164	103	61	3,006	1,178	1,838
Dungarpur	130	61	69	36	18	18	1,192	789	310	2,396	1,159	1,237	523	279	244	53	28	95
Jaipur	59,095	49,132	15,963	63	13	50	1,200	496	704	16,370	8,922	12,448	915	489	437	10,680	6,818	4,162
Jaisalmer	2	1	1	288	113	175	1,948	1,148	800	3,687	1,844	2,343	2,232	1,176	1,056	733	371	363
Jhalawar	...	...	1	53	25	28	110	51	59	15	9	6	2	2	...	78	46	33
Karauli	575	151	424	...	...	...	321	75	246	38	16	22	21	11	...	173	57	116
Kishangarh	1,091	370	721	...	...	...	128	75	33	1,979	1,988	691	30	14	16	13	10	8
Kotah	1,623	857	766	95	50	45	534	273	261	1,474	827	647	984	545	499	533	398	235
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	19	17	119	59	60	8	3	5	...	...	...
Lawa (Estate)	45	29	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	10	12	2	1	1	...	...	...
Marwar	11,918	4,183	7,735	11,084	5,824	6,260	14,008	8,159	5,855	85,812	52,477	33,335	4,245	2,992	2,013	1,164	595	569
Mewar	2,328	1,307	1,021	8,276	4,068	4,208	...	...	...	20,350	10,110	10,240	5,894	3,769	2,635	852	418	484
Partabgarh	49	20	29	53	29	24	171	79	92	407	148	259	166	61	105	20	8	17
Shabpura	157	69	88	7	2	6	45	25	20	307	134	173	61	28	33	1	1	...
Sirohi	...	...	8	230	118	113	1,875	917	958	2,923	1,176	1,747	1,277	681	596	41	33	9
Tonk	675	285	340	...	...	...	96	...	96	1,129	633	495	1,108	548	560	347	299	108
Total Rajputana	96,429	60,880	35,549	22,453	11,406	11,047	36,088	21,111	14,977	163,288	90,745	72,543	19,089	10,232	8,857	20,868	11,200	9,668

6. Where a particular clan dominates all others in a State, as is the case with the Rathors in Bikaner and Marwar, and the Kachwahs in Jaipur, the law of exogamy has the effect of showing a comparative deficiency in females in the parent State and an excess in the neighbouring one. For instance, in Jaipur there are only 15,963 females of the Kachwaha clan to 43,132 males, whereas in the neighbouring State of Marwar there are 4,183 males and 7,735 females of this clan. For similar reasons, out of 16,370 Rathors in Jaipur, 12,448 are females.

The effect of exogamy.

7. The proportions between the sexes in each clan have already been referred to in Chapter V but it would not be out of place here to emphasise the fact that the low ratio of females among Rajputs taken as a whole, to which attention is invariably drawn in every Census Report, would be for the remaining eleven clans, as high as 832 females per 1,000 males if the Kachwaha figures were omitted. This ratio compares very favourably with those shown by the racially allied Ahirs, Gujars and Jats which are 851, 841 and 845 respectively. The Kachwaha ratio is as low as 584 and the reasons for this very marked deficiency of females have been discussed in Chapter V of this Report.

Sex proportions.

We may now proceed to consider the figures for each clan separately.

8. The following statement shows the strength of each of the important sub-clans as recorded at this Census together with figures for males in the States of Marwar, Bikaner, Kishangarh and Mewar. The relative numbers of males and females in some of the sub-clans point to faulty classification and erroneous inclusion among 'others' vide figures for Karamsot, Jodha, Bika, Mertia and Bidawat.

Rathor.

SUB-CLAN.	TOTAL RAJPUTANA.			MARWAR.	BIKANER.	KISHANGARH.	MEWAR.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Males.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Chandel ...	154	92	62	...	47	1	...
Jaitawat ...	923	547	376	448	...	...	...
Deorajot ...	2,741	1,801	1,440	1,801	...	...	...
Kumpawat ...	4,195	2,625	1,570	2,547	1	...	...
Kandhlot ...	2,466	1,807	659	...	1,807	...	...
Champawat ...	5,869	3,295	2,574	1,995	3	139	640
Mandlawat ...	479	345	134	92	304	...	...
Bala ...	3,248	1,683	1,565	595	5	...	1,031
Karamsot ...	3,426	2,284	1,142	1,724	229	327	...
Jodha ...	13,563	7,703	5,855	6,575	151	189	...
Bika ...	10,023	6,520	3,503	3	6,188	184	...
Mertia ...	24,445	14,768	9,677	13,737	105	52	...
Udawat ...	3,665	2,217	1,448	1,842	303	3	...
Narawat ...	172	87	85	86	...	...	...
Bidawat ...	8,554	5,077	3,477	169	4,621	...	...
Pattawat ...	2,587	1,861	1,226	1,239	60	...	...
Other Rathors ...	76,778	39,028	37,750	20,184	2,462	393	8,439
Total ...	163,288	90,745	72,543	52,477	16,286	1,288	10,110

9. The statement overleaf shows the numbers in each of the sub-clans together with the number of males in the States of Jaipur, Alwar, Bikaner and Marwar. Here again, the large numbers shown as 'unspecified' suggest an omission to record the correct sub-clan especially in Jaipur State where 'unspecified' number 11,797 out of 18,836 recorded in the whole Agency. The figures for the Naruka and Shekhawat sub-clans may however be taken as approximately correct, since persons of these two sub-clans seldom use any other name when asked to state their clan. The twelve important families in Jaipur known as the *Bara Kothris* are represented by serial numbers 1, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15 and 19, no figures having been recorded for the remaining five, viz., Askarnot, Ramsinghot, Pratapota, Saindasot and Puranmalot.

Kachwaha.



SUB-CLAN.	TOTAL RAJPUTANA.			JAIPUR.	ALWAR.	BIKANER.	MARWAR.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Males.
1. Balbhadrot ...	71	47	24	47	...	...	...
2. Balapota ...	693	379	314	815	...	63	...
3. Banbirpota ...	34	15	19	15	...	...	...
4. Bankawat ...	406	156	250	118	80	...	...
5. Bikalpota, etc. ...	691	438	253	276	162	...	...
6. Chattarbhujo ...	149	102	47	102	...	...	...
7. Hamirde * ...	2,183	1,372	811	435	109	1	...
8. Khangarot ...	1,936	1,235	701	1,120	...	...	36
9. Kilanot ...	2,207	1,324	883	1,187	132	...	...
10. Kumbhani ...	59	28	31	28	...	...	...
11. Kumbhawati ...	450	266	184	219	45	1	...
12. Madhani ...	18	1	17	...	...	...	...
13. Naruka ...	9,377	4,960	4,417	1,665	2,297	72	458
14. Nathawat ...	2,212	1,301	911	1,045	29	12	59
15. Pichanot ...	740	373	367	256	94	...	...
16. Rajawat Mansinghot, etc. ...	5,838	3,161	2,677	2,061	228	34	197
17. Shekhawat ...	50,004	32,672	17,332	24,567	2,046	2,612	2,964
18. Sheobrahmpota ...	49	30	10	39	...	...	...
19. Surtanot ...	476	305	171	300	...	...	...
20. Unspecified Kachwahs ...	18,836	12,706	6,130	9,337	294	793	469
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>96,429</b>	<b>60,880</b>	<b>35,549</b>	<b>43,132</b>	<b>5,466</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>4,183</b>

\* 802 Males returned in Mewar.

#### Chauhan.

10. The list of clans issued to Enumerators shows, in addition to the parent clan of Chauhan, the sub-clans of Hara, Deora, and Nirbhan. The general distribution statement shows that the clan is found in varying numbers in every State in the Agency. The statement below however shows the localities in which the specified sub-clans are chiefly found. Other sub-clans are Bhadauriya, Khinchi, Mohil, Sanchorra and Songirra but the numbers in each were not recorded, though several entries of them were observed, and were classified under the parent clan.

State.	Chauhan.		Hara.		Deora.		Nirbhan.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Kotah ..	987	904	1,758	1,214	35	39	2	..
Bundi ..	158	82	1,207	809	..	..	..	..
Sirohi ..	801	846	14	10	2,795	1,261	3	2
Mewar ..	4,613	3,970	196	425	2,676	2,443	..	..
Jaipur ..	3,911	5,493	151	296	29	12	1,765	1,376
Other States.	20,738	19,216	1,147	345	3,293	2,927	420	325
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>31,208</b>	<b>30,511</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>8,328</b>	<b>6,682</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>1,703</b>

#### Jadon.

11. The 61,849 persons belonging to this clan include 48,080 of the Bhatti sub-clan which is found almost exclusively in the States of Jaisalmer, Bikaner and Marwar. The clan as a whole was recorded in every State except in the Lawa Estate. Of the 13,769 persons returned as Jadons, only 3,596 are of the parent State of Karauli. A few were returned as Jarechas which is a sub-clan commonly found in Kathiawar. The 48,080 Bhattis are distributed as shown in the margin, the principal sub-divisions of them being known as Jessa, Kelan, Khianh, Maldot, Pugaliya and Rawalot.

Jaisalmer ...	9,629
Bikaner ...	9,817
Marwar ...	24,739
Elsewhere ...	3,695
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>48,080</b>

#### Gahlot.

12. The powerful sub-clan of Sesodia is ten times as numerous as the parent clan from which it is an offshoot. The figures in the margin show the numbers recorded at this Census. Of the Gahlots pure and simple, more than half are found in Marwar and the remainder are scattered in small numbers throughout most of the other States. The Sesodia States of Mewar, Banswara, Dungarpur, Partabgarh and Shahpura contain 80 per cent. of all male Sesodias and if Marwar be added 88 per cent. of all females. The principal sub-divisions are Asaich, Aharya, Mangaliya, Pipara

Clan.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Gahlot.	4,974	2,476	2,498
Sesodia.	49,764	27,666	22,098

Chondawat, Kishnawat, Mainawat, Ranawat, Saktawat, Sangawat, Sarangdeot, Kanawat

Estate.	Clan.
Bari Sadri ...	Jhala
Bedla ...	Chauhan
Kotharia ...	Chauhan
Salumbar ...	Sesodia (Chondawat)
Bijolian ...	Ponwar
Deogarh ...	Sesodia (Chondawat)
Begun ...	Sesodia (Chondawat)
Delwara ...	Jhala
Meja ...	Sesodia (Chondawat)
Amet ...	Sesodia (Chondawat)
Gogunda ...	Jhala
Kanor ...	Sesodia (Sarangdeot)
Bhindar ...	Sesodia (Saktawat)
Badnor ...	Rathor
Bansi ...	Sesodia (Saktawat)
Bhainsrorgarh ...	Sesodia (Chondawat)
Parsoli ...	Chauhan
Kurabar ...	Sesodia (Chondawat)
Sardargarh ...	Dodia

Kumbhawāt and Lunawat. In Mewar there are 50,659 male Rajputs who belong to one or other of the twelve main exogamous clans. Of these only 19,790 are Sesodias and an explanation of their comparative paucity probably lies in the fact that only ten of the nineteen great Nobles of the State are Sesodias. The marginal statement shows the Estates in order of precedence and the clan of each Noble. This peculiar condition of Mewar society is without parallel elsewhere in Rajputana and most of the Estates held by those who are not the Ruler's clansmen date back to the days when Mewar was harassed by the Delhi Emperors and the Ranas of Chitor were in sore need of all the assistance they could get from their fellow

Rajputs who made common cause with them against the invaders.

13. In spite of the comparatively simple instructions issued to Enumerators

Other Clans.

Parihar	Solanki
Chanderiya	Baghela
Sindhu	Khairara
Inda	Dayaldas
Ponwar	Jhala
Sankla	Makwana
Dabi	Tonwar
Salawat	Borahua
Bhail	Jatu
Kabbha	
Soda	
Hunnar	

several entries were made of sub-clans which, on further examination, had to be tabulated as shown in the margin. Among the 29,928 persons classified as belonging to either minor or unspecified clans, mention should be made of such clans as Sikarwal, Bais, Surajbansi, etc., which though numerous in the United Provinces are of little importance in Rajputana.

## ANNEXURE 1.

## CLASSIFIED LIST OF KACHWAHA SUB-DIVISIONS.

Sub-division.		Classified under—	Sub-division.		Classified under—
1. Akherajot	...	Naruka	60. Kiratsinghot	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.
2. Akhnawat	...	Balapota	61. Kitawat	...	Hamirde
3. Alkanji	...	Naruka	62. Kumbhani	...	Kumbhani
4. Amarsinghot	...	Shekhawat	63. Kumbhawat	...	Kumbhawat
5. Askarnot	...	Askarnot	64. Ladhani	...	Shekhawat
6. Balapota	...	Balapota	65. Lalawat	...	Naruka
7. Balbhadrot	...	Balbhadrot	66. Madhani Rajawat	...	Madhani
8. Banbirpota	...	Banbirpota	67. Mangalpota	...	Banbirpota
9. Bankawat	...	Bankawat	68. Manohardasot	...	Nathawat
10. Banmalidasot	...	Madhani	69. Mansinghot-Rajawat	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.
11. Barepota	...	Banbirpota	70. Melag	...	Bikalpota
12. Bhaironji	...	Shekhawat	71. Mer ka Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota
13. Bhankrot	...	Hamirde	72. Milkhpuriya	...	Shekhawat
14. Bhojpota	...	Bikalpota	73. Mohandasot	...	Bikalpota
15. Bhojraji	...	Shekhawat	74. Mokawat	...	Balapota
16. Biharidasji	...	Naruka	75. Mukandasji	...	Naruka
17. Bijawat	...	Balapota	76. Napawat	...	Hamirde
18. Bikalpota	...	Bikalpota	77. Naruka	...	Naruka
19. Bikawat	...	Bikalpota	78. Nata-Jaita	...	Naruka
20. Biranpota	...	Banbirpota	79. Nathawat	...	Nathawat
21. Bithaldasot	...	Bikalpota	80. Parasramji	...	Shekhawat
22. Bithalpota	...	Balapota	81. Partabsinghot	...	Shekhawat
23. Chattarbhuji	...	Chattarbhuji	82. Patilpota	...	Balapota
24. Chattarsinghot	...	Sheobrahmpota	83. Pichanot	...	Pichanot
25. Chitarji	...	Naruka	84. Pratapota	...	Pratapota
26. Chitori ka Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota	85. Purana Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota
27. Dasawat	...	Naruka	86. Puranmalot	...	Puranmalot
28. Dasrathpota	...	Bikalpota	87. Radharka	...	Bikalpota
29. Dausa ka Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota	88. Rajawat	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.
30. Delhnnot	...	Bikalpota	89. Ralhanot	...	Bikalpota
31. Deosinghot	...	Sheobrahmpota	90. Ramsahaiji	...	Nathawat
32. Dhirawat	...	Bikalpota	91. Ramsinghot	...	Ramsinghot
33. Dogia	...	Hamirde	92. Ranchordasji	...	Naruka
34. Durjansinghot	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.	93. Raojika	...	Shekhawat
35. Dwarkadasji	...	Naruka	94. Ratanji	...	Naruka
36. Gadh ka Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota	95. Ratanawat	...	Shekhawat
37. Girdharji	...	Shekhawat	96. Rawat ka Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota
38. Gogawat	...	Hamirde	97. Sagatsinghot	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.
39. Gopalji	...	Shekhawat	98. Sainsmalji	...	Naruka
40. Hamirde	...	Hamirde	99. Saindasot	...	Saindasot
41. Himmatsinghot	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.	100. Sanwaldasji	...	Naruka
42. Isrisinghot	...	Naruka	101. Sanwatpota	...	Bikalpota
43. Jagmalot	...	Bikalpota	102. Shamsinghi	...	Naruka
44. Jagannathot	...	Bankawat	103. Shekhawat	...	Shekhawat
45. Jaitalpota	...	Bikalpota	104. Sheobrahmpota	...	Sheobrahmpota
46. Jasrapota	...	Bikalpota	105. Singaji	...	Naruka
47. Jaswant ka Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota	106. Singawat	...	Bikalpota
48. Jhamawat	...	Bikalpota	107. Somant ka Kachwaha	...	Balapota
49. Jhunjhar Singhot	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.	108. Somesarpota or Ranawat	...	Bikalpota
50. Jodhsinghot	...	Naruka	109. Soora ka Kachwaha	...	Bikalpota
51. Jogi Kachwaha	...	Hamirde	110. Soordasot	...	Bikalpota
52. Kaphurji	...	Bikalpota	111. Soorsinghot	...	Madhani
53. Karnaji	...	Naruka	112. Sundardasot	...	Bankawat
54. Karnawat	...	Balapota	113. Surtanot	...	Surtanot
55. Khangarot	...	Khangarot	114. Tajkhani	...	Shekhawat
56. Khehnawat	...	Bikalpota	115. Tejawat	...	Naruka
57. Khinchawat	...	Bikalpota	116. Ugrawat	...	Balapota
58. Kilanot	...	Kilanot	117. Ugrsenji	...	Shekhawat
59. Kilansinghot	...	Rajawat Mansinghot, etc.			

## ANNEXURE II.

## CLASSIFIED LIST OF RATHOR SUB-DIVISIONS.

Sub-division.	Classified under—	Sub-division.	Classified under—
1. Akherajot	Rathor	83. Kesodasot	Bidawat and Mertia
2. Amarsinghot	Bika	84. Khangarot	Bidawat
3. Amrawat	Bika	85. Khetsinghot	Rathor
4. Anopsinghot	Mertia	86. Khipsa	Rathor
5. Arjanot	Rathor	87. Kiratsinghot	Bika
6. Arkmalot	Rathor	88. Kishansinghot	Bika
7. Armalot	Rathor	89. Kitpalot	Rathor
8. Ashal	Rathor	90. Kokar	Rathor
9. Badhawat	Rathor	91. Koticha	Rathor
10. Bhagawat	Bika	92. Kumpawat	Kumpawat
11. Bairawat	Rathor	93. Lakhawat	Rathor
12. Bairsalot	Bidawat	94. Lumbawat	Rathor
13. Bala	Bala	95. Madhawat	Bidawat
14. Ballot	Champawat	96. Madhadasot	Mertia
15. Balmera	Rathor	97. Mahecha	Rathor
16. Banda	Rathor	98. Mallinath	Rathor
17. Banbhirot	Rathor	99. Mandlawat	Mandlawat
18. Banirot	Kandhlot	100. Mandhanot	Rathor
19. Barmalot	Rathor	101. Manohardasot	Bidawat
20. Barsinghot	Rathor	102. Mepa	Rathor
21. Behar	Rathor	103. Mertia	Mertia
22. Bhataru	Rathor	104. Mohania	Rathor
23. Bhimot	Rathor	105. Mohania Raipalot	Rathor
24. Bhimrajot	Bika and Bidawat	106. Mulu	Rathor
25. Bhojrajot	Bidawat	107. Napawat	Udawat
26. Bhopalot	Champawat	108. Narawat	Narawat
27. Bidawat	Bidawat	109. Narnot	Bika
28. Bijawat	Rathor	110. Nathot	Rathor
29. Bika	Bika	111. Nimawat	Bika
30. Bisawat	Bika	112. Pattawat	Rathor
31. Bitaldasot	Champawat	113. Partabsinghot	Bika
32. Bitwassia Udawat	Rathor	114. Phalsundia	Rathor
33. Chachak	Rathor	115. Phittak	Rathor
34. Chajjar	Rathor	116. Pirthirajot	Bika and Bidawat
35. Champawat	Champawat	117. Pithar	Rathor
36. Chandawat	Rathor	118. Pohar	Rathor
37. Chandel	Chandel	119. Polia	Rathor
38. Chappunnia	Rathor	120. Pokharna	Rathor
39. Chundawat	Rathor	121. Pryagdasot	Udawat
40. Dandul	Rathor	122. Punawat	Rathor
41. Danga	Rathor	123. Raghodasot	Kandhlot
42. Davecha	Rathor	124. Raghunathsinghot	Mertia
43. Dayaldasot	Bidawat	125. Raipalot	Rathor
44. Dehidasot	Udawat	126. Rajak	Rathor
45. Deorajot	Deorajot	127. Rajvi	Bika
46. Dharniya	Rathor	128. Ramawat	Bika
47. Dhenawat	Bidawat	129. Ramdasot	Bidawat
48. Duhuria	Rathor	130. Ranawat	Rathor
49. Domgrsiot	Bidawat	131. Randha	Rathor
50. Dimgrot	Rathor	132. Randhirot	Rathor
51. Edanot	Champawat	133. Rardhana	Bidawat
52. Gaharwal	Gaharwal	134. Rashawat	Rathor
53. Gainsdasot	Mertia	135. Katansinghot	Bika
54. Garsiot	Bika	136. Rawattot	Kandhlot
55. Gonecha	Rathor	137. Rirmalot	Rathor
56. Gopaldasot	Kandhlot	138. Rupawat	Rathor
57. Gopinathot	Mertia	139. Sainsmalot	Rathor
58. Gugadeot	Rathor	140. Sandawat	Rathor
59. Hairawat	Bidawat	141. Sangawat	Udawat
60. Harchandot	Rathor	142. Sanhidasot	Kandhlot
61. Harkawat	Rathor	143. Sanwaldasot	Bidawat
62. Hathundiya	Rathor	144. Sarangot	Bika
63. Iduria	Rathor	145. Shattawat	Rathor
64. Jagmalot	Rathor	146. Sheobar	Rathor
65. Jaisinghot	Rathor	147. Shihawat	Bidawat
66. Jaitawat	Jaitawat	148. Shindal	Rathor
67. Jaitmalot	Rathor	149. Shinrajot	Rathor
68. Jhujharia	Rathor	150. Shikhawat	Udawat
69. Jodha	Jodha	151. Simalot	Rathor
70. Jogaiyat	Rathor	152. Soonda	Rathor
71. Jolu	Rathor	153. Sultanot	Mertia
72. Joraiyat	Rathor	154. Surajmalot	Bika
73. Kabbha	Rathor	155. Tejsinghot	Bika and Bidawat
74. Kairecha	Rathor	156. Thatti	Rathor
75. Kallawat	Rathor	157. Tiloksot	Udawat
76. Kalliandasot	Mertia	158. Tumaliya	Rathor
77. Kanawat	Rathor	159. Udaikarnot	Bidawat
78. Kandhlot	Kandhlot	160. Udawat	Udawat
79. Kanhasaraya	Rathor	161. Uga	Rathor
80. Karbarria	Rathor	162. Uhar	Rathor
81. Karamsot	Karamsot	163. Undar	Rathor
82. Karnot	Rathor	164. Zalimsinghot	Mertia



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**GENERAL SUMMARY**  
**OF**  
**MAIN STATISTICS.**

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## GENERAL SUMMARY OF MAIN STATISTICS IN EACH STATE, ETC.

Agency, State or District.	Population.	Mean Den- sity of popu- lation per Square Mile.	Percentage of popula- tion living in Towns.	Percentage of Variation in Population.		Number in every 10,000 of the popula- tion who were born—		Number in 10,000 of the population who belong to each of the Main Religions.						Number of Females to 1,000 Males.	Number of Literate Males per 1,000 of the Male popu- lation. (All ages 5 and over).
				1921—21.	1911—21.	Within the Agency, etc.	Elsewhere.	Hindu.	Muslim.	Jain.	Tribal.	Sikh.	Christian.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rajputana	11,225,712	87	13.9	+	14.2	9,705	295	8,522	953	268	204	37	5	908	76
1. Abu District	4,532	756	91.9	+	25.7	3,244	6,756	7,718	1,765	46	...	119	309	646	267
2. Alwar	749,751	238	10.0	+	6.9	9,233	777	7,323	2,620	51	...	...	1	892	74
3. Banswara	225,106	141	4.6	+	18.3	9,628	372	5,351	389	204	4,146	...	9	1,010	50
4. Bharatpur	486,954	247	14.7	-	1.9	8,617	1,383	7,967	1,931	49	...	3	13	849	91
5. Bikaner	986,318	41	24.1	+	41.9	8,377	1,733	7,711	1,513	307	...	483	3	868	85
6. Bundi	316,723	98	14.8	+	15.9	9,354	646	9,336	475	185	...	2	1	916	53
7. Dholpur	254,986	209	14.1	+	10.8	8,899	1,101	9,248	661	71	...	10	2	815	69
8. Dungarpur	237,544	158	7.7	+	20.3	9,578	423	9,407	338	256	...	...	...	938	59
9. Jaipur	2,631,775	169	17.0	+	13.5	9,741	269	9,053	815	113	10	...	6	897	74
10. Jaisalmer	76,255	5	9.3	+	13.7	9,311	689	6,789	2,900	130	189	1	...	801	53
11. Jhalawar	107,890	134	15.5	+	13.2	7,676	2,324	8,944	793	244	...	2	5	909	138
12. Karauli	140,535	114	17.3	+	5.1	8,723	1,278	9,447	520	33	...	...	1	831	77
13. Kishangarh	85,744	100	21.5	+	10.3	8,109	1,891	8,887	769	260	74	...	2	937	120
14. Kotah	685,804	121	8.6	+	8.8	9,133	877	9,166	686	76	43	...	13	933	91
15. Kuthalgarh (Chiefship)	36,564	105	8.6	+	23.0	8,906	1,094	9,696	240	164	...	...	...	1,003	43
16. Lawa (Estate)	2,790	147	...	+	23.3	6,631	3,369	9,108	391	484	...	...	...	931	65
17. Marwar	2,125,982	61	13.3	+	15.4	9,877	133	8,604	833	535	15	...	3	915	80
18. Mewar	1,566,910	124	7.5	+	14.6	9,844	166	8,638	344	421	603	...	3	941	65
19. Partabgarh	76,539	87	14.1	+	14.1	8,235	1,765	6,403	511	581	3,495	1	9	963	124
20. Shahpura	54,383	134	17.1	+	13.7	8,184	1,816	8,053	469	261	...	...	...	948	104
21. Sirohi	216,528	111	10.7	+	16.0	9,071	939	8,949	303	716	...	...	23	939	95
22. Tonk	317,860	125	20.1	+	10.2	8,714	1,286	8,377	1,394	216	...	...	1	930	39

Agency, State or District.	Number of Males literate in English per 10,000 of the Male Population. (All ages 5 and over).	Number in 10,000 of the Population who speak each of the Principal Languages.								Number in 100,000 Persons who are—					Percentage of Population supported by—				
		Rajasthan.	Western Hindi.	Bhill.	Sindhi.	Panjabi.	Gujarati.	Others.	Insane.	Deaf-mutes.	Blind.	Lepers.	Agricultural Occupations.	Industrial Occupations.	Commercial Occupations.	Professional Occupations.	Other Occupations.		
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	33	
Rajputana	56	7,667	1,533	641	11	111	18	19	23	28	282	5	72	12	5	5	5	6	
1. Abu District	917	2,438	4,396	1,999	...	...	...	1,167	22	110	154	...	11	31	8	9	4	41	
2. Alwar	54	5,654	4,340	...	...	...	...	6	25	74	413	...	73	12	5	4	6	3	
3. Banswara	14	126	28	9,810	...	...	...	36	41	73	165	8	87	6	3	2	5	5	
4. Bharatpur	54	1,337	8,650	...	...	...	...	13	19	23	562	5	71	14	6	4	3	6	
5. Bikaner	93	8,415	152	...	94	1,288	3	48	26	10	309	4	79	8	4	3	6	6	
6. Bundi	25	9,839	63	7	...	...	...	91	39	44	238	7	71	13	4	5	7	7	
7. Dholpur	49	38	9,864	...	...	...	...	108	17	76	425	6	80	10	4	4	4	4	
8. Dungarpur	16	143	111	9,644	...	...	96	5	27	11	159	2	87	6	3	2	2	2	
9. Jaipur	57	8,533	1,447	...	...	...	...	20	21	8	256	2	64	15	5	6	6	10	
10. Jaisalmer	20	9,475	1	1	495	3	9	16	9	35	135	3	63	22	5	6	4	4	
11. Jhalawar	87	5,338	4,505	21	...	...	...	136	48	109	253	16	69	12	6	6	7	7	
12. Karauli	21	49	9,941	...	...	...	...	10	26	95	369	4	74	13	4	5	4	4	
13. Kishangarh	78	9,063	20	...	...	...	...	17	44	16	478	...	71	12	5	6	6	6	
14. Kotah	59	8,886	1,057	1	...	...	...	56	34	41	333	12	75	13	4	4	4	4	
15. Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	55	700	236	8,740	...	...	...	324	53	93	135	14	92	3	2	2	1	1	
16. Lawa (Estate)	33	9,992	14	...	...	...	...	4	...	143	430	...	55	26	5	7	7	7	
17. Marwar	75	9,888	29	80	...	...	...	8	18	31	303	6	71	14	5	5	5	5	
18. Mewar	23	8,779	51	1,103	...	4	43	20	15	9	83	1	74	11	8	5	3	3	
19. Partabgarh	73	5,992	176	3,504	...	...	116	212	41	51	201	48	80	8	4	5	5	5	
20. Shahpura	95	9,982	13	...	...	...	...	5	28	18	315	...	75	11	4	4	6	6	
21. Sirohi	85	8,208	207	1,401	1	4	147	29	36	23	515	7	71	11	7	3	8	8	
22. Tonk	16	8,750	1,246	2	...	...	...	2	35	49	231	10	68	11	4	4	13	13	





TABLE I.

Area, Houses and Population.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The States in Rajputana are arranged in this Table alphabetically.

The apparent increase in the area of 72 square miles, as compared with the figure quoted in 1921, is due to a portion of the Agency having been re-surveyed and former figures adjusted and to the addition of 2 uninhabited square miles to Bikaner from the Punjab.

The area and population of the places under British Administration in Rajputana are as follows:—

Unit.	State.	Area.	P o p u l a t i o n.		
			Total.	Males.	Females.
Abu District.	Sirohi.	6 Sq. miles.	4,532	2,753	1,779
Kherwara.	Mewar.	1 Sq. mile.	1,899	1,266	633
Kotra.	Mewar.	1 " "	929	534	395
Erinpura.	Sirohi.	1 " "	1,645	914	731
Deoli Agency.	Mewar.	Not available.	1,052	530	522

They have been included in the Tables in the figures of the States in which they are situated, but Abu District is shown as a separate unit, while the Deoli Agency leased area figures are included in those of Ajmer-Merwara.

Column 3 of the Table shows  $\frac{1}{2}$  a town each against Jaipur and Marwar. This is due to the jointly owned Town and Shamlat area of Sambhar, detailed figures for which appear in Imperial Table V and Provincial Tables.

TABLE I—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

AGENCY AND STATE OR DISTRICT.	POPULATION.															
	Area in square miles.	OCCUPIED HOUSES.					PERSONS.				MALES.			FEMALES.		
		Inhabited Towns.	Inhabited Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
RAJPUTANA.	129,059	145	33,688	2,392,110	308,271	2,083,839	11,225,712	1,556,305	9,669,407	5,885,028	813,605	5,071,423	5,340,684	742,700	4,597,984	
Abu District ...	6	1	4	1,186	1,095	91	4,532	4,165	367	2,753	2,539	214	1,779	1,626	153	
Alwar ...	3,158	7	1,758	154,310	14,783	139,527	749,751	75,591	674,160	396,261	39,921	356,340	353,490	85,670	317,820	
Banswara ...	1,605	1	1,096	45,179	2,165	43,014	225,106	10,444	214,662	111,983	5,141	106,842	113,123	5,808	107,820	
Bharatpur ...	1,978	7	1,316	104,246	12,696	91,550	486,954	71,474	415,480	263,325	38,568	224,757	223,629	32,906	190,723	
Bikaner ...	23,317	15	2,742	185,418	42,532	142,886	936,218	225,148	711,070	501,153	117,398	383,815	435,065	107,810	327,255	
Bundi ...	2,220	4	809	48,335	7,061	41,274	216,722	32,058	184,664	113,101	16,505	96,596	103,621	15,553	88,068	
Dholpur ...	1,221	3	525	54,905	8,047	46,858	254,986	36,084	218,902	140,497	19,233	121,264	114,489	16,861	97,628	
Dungarpur...	1,447	3	749	46,822	4,070	42,752	227,544	17,601	209,943	114,480	8,701	106,779	113,064	8,900	104,164	
Jaipur ...	15,579	384	5,873	566,562	86,068	480,594	2,631,775	446,677	2,185,098	1,387,067	233,943	1,153,124	1,244,708	212,734	1,031,974	
Jaisalmer ...	16,062	1	496	18,337	1,779	16,558	76,255	7,120	69,135	42,342	3,706	36,636	33,913	3,414	30,499	
Jhalawar ...	810	2	432	23,580	3,566	20,014	107,890	16,758	91,132	56,518	8,506	48,012	51,372	8,252	43,120	
Karauli. ...	1,242	3	374	30,938	4,263	26,675	140,525	24,162	116,363	76,729	13,146	63,583	63,796	11,016	52,780	
Kishangarh ...	868	3	229	18,352	3,312	14,540	85,744	13,381	67,363	44,494	9,761	34,733	41,250	9,920	32,330	
Kotah ...	5,684	4	2,325	153,688	11,863	142,825	685,804	59,046	626,758	355,056	31,175	323,881	330,748	27,871	302,877	
Kushalnagar (Chiefsnip) ....	340	1	282	6,420	804	5,616	35,564	3,069	32,495	17,754	1,551	16,203	17,810	1,518	16,292	
Lawa (Estate) ...	19	...	11	608	...	608	2,790	...	2,790	1,445	...	1,445	1,345	...	1,345	
Marwar ...	85,016	254	4,126	449,459	57,597	391,862	2,125,982	283,463	1,842,519	1,109,912	146,842	968,070	1,016,070	136,631	879,439	
Mewar ...	12,694	15	8,070	334,790	21,359	313,431	1,566,910	117,938	1,448,972	807,184	61,953	746,931	759,726	55,965	703,741	
Partabgarh...	886	1	470	16,279	1,910	14,369	76,539	10,845	65,694	38,991	5,601	39,390	37,548	5,244	32,304	
Shahpura ...	406	1	116	11,658	2,181	9,477	54,233	9,998	44,935	27,907	4,689	23,218	26,326	4,609	21,717	
Sirohi...	1,958	4	409	49,450	5,897	43,613	216,528	23,063	193,465	111,675	12,203	99,472	104,853	10,860	93,993	
Tonk ...	2,563	5	1,276	71,488	15,933	56,155	317,360	63,920	253,440	164,401	32,583	131,813	152,959	31,397	121,562	

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## TABLE II.

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### Variation in Population Since 1881.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE:

The figures for Rajputana for 1881 do not agree with the corresponding figures in the Volume of India Tables, as the former include 167,850 persons of the 3 Parganas of the Tonk State, Chhabra, Pirawa and Sironj, which were situated in 1881 in the Central India Agency, but were omitted in the India Tables from the totals for that Agency, figures being given for Central India States only.

The States in Rajputana are arranged in this Table alphabetically.

The figures for Abu District relating to 1881 (columns 7, 19 and 25) are included in the Sirohi figures.

The figures for Dholpur State include, throughout, the population of Nimrol village, the figures for which were hitherto excluded from the State totals in Imperial Tables and included in Provincial Tables.

The figures for the Mewar State exclude, throughout, the population of Nandwai Pargana of Indore and Gangapur Pargana of Gwalior, which have hitherto been included in the State totals in Imperial Tables.

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TABLE II.

Variation in Population  
Since 1881.

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TABLE II.—VARIATION IN

AGENCY AND STATE OR DISTRICT.	PERSONS.						VARIATION—INCREASE(+), DECREASE(—).				
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
RAJPUTANA.	11,225,712	9,831,755	10,518,345	9,842,482	12,153,631	10,102,105	+1,393,957	-686,590	+675,863	-2,311,149	+2,051,526
Abu District ...	4,532	3,606	4,292	4,068	3,076	Not available	+ 926	- 686	+ 224	+ 992	...
Alwar ...	749,751	701,154	791,688	828,487	767,786	682,926	+ 48,557	- 90,584	- 86,799	+ 60,701	+ 84,860
Banswara ...	225,106	190,362	165,463	149,128	160,268	104,000	+ 84,744	+ 24,899	+ 16,835	- 81,140	+ 76,268
Bharatpur ...	486,954	496,437	588,785	626,665	640,303	645,540	- 9,483	- 62,848	- 67,860	- 18,688	- 5,297
Bikaner ...	936,218	659,685	700,983	584,755	832,065	509,077	+ 276,588	- 41,298	+ 116,228	- 247,810	+ 822,988
Bundi ...	216,722	187,068	218,730	171,227	295,675	254,701	+ 29,654	- 81,062	+ 47,508	- 124,448	+ 40,974
Dholpur ...	254,986	230,188	263,593	271,486	272,890	249,657	+ 24,708	- 88,405	- 7,908	- 8,394	+ 80,233
Dungarpur ...	227,544	189,272	159,192	100,103	98,448	86,429	+ 88,472	+ 80,080	+ 59,089	+ 1,655	+ 12,019
Jaipur ...	2,631,775	2,338,802	2,636,647	2,658,666	2,822,866	2,527,142	+ 292,578	- 297,845	- 22,019	- 165,800	+ 206,824
Jaisalmer ...	76,255	67,652	88,311	73,370	115,701	108,143	+ 8,008	- 20,659	+ 14,941	- 42,331	+ 7,558
Jhalawar ...	107,880	96,182	96,271	90,175	151,087	150,361	+ 11,708	- 89	+ 6,096	- 60,922	+ 786
Karauli ...	140,525	133,730	146,587	156,786	156,587	148,670	+ 6,795	- 12,857	- 10,199	+ 199	+ 7,917
Kishangarh ...	85,744	77,734	87,191	80,970	125,516	112,633	+ 8,010	- 9,457	- 8,779	- 84,546	+ 12,883
Kotah ...	685,804	630,060	639,069	544,879	718,771	707,402	+ 55,744	- 9,029	+ 94,210	- 178,892	+ 11,869
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	35,564	29,162	22,005	16,222	5,775	Not available	+ 6,402	+ 7,157	+ 5,788	+ 10,447	...
Lawa (Estate)...	2,790	2,262	2,564	2,671	3,360	2,682	+ 228	- 802	- 107	- 689	+ 678
Marwar...	2,125,982	1,841,642	2,057,553	1,935,565	2,528,178	1,757,618	+ 284,840	- 215,911	+ 121,988	- 592,613	+ 770,560
Mewar ...	1,566,910	1,366,980	1,281,284	1,018,805	1,710,579	1,443,144	+ 198,980	+ 85,696	+ 262,479	- 691,774	+ 267,435
Partabgarh ...	76,529	67,110	62,704	52,025	87,975	79,298	+ 9,429	+ 4,406	+ 10,679	- 85,950	+ 8,677
Shahpura ...	54,233	48,130	47,397	42,676	63,646	51,750	+ 6,108	+ 788	+ 4,721	- 20,970	+ 11,896
Sirohi ...	216,528	186,639	184,835	150,476	184,800	142,803	+ 29,869	+ 1,804	+ 84,869	- 84,424	+ 41,997
Tonk ...	317,360	287,898	303,181	273,267	380,069	338,029	+ 29,462	- 15,289	+ 29,914	- 106,802	+ 42,040

## POPULATION SINCE 1881.

Net variation in period 1881-1931. Increase(+)Decrease(-)	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
+ 1,123,607	5,885,028	5,178,428	5,509,023	5,165,931	6,427,145	5,461,527	5,340,684	4,653,327	5,009,322	4,676,551	5,726,486	4,640,578
...	2,758	2,147	2,623	2,381	1,909	Not available	1,779	1,459	1,669	1,687	1,167	Not available
+ 66,825	396,261	371,975	413,659	431,035	403,898	360,384	353,490	329,179	378,029	397,452	363,888	322,542
+ 121,106	111,983	94,562	81,620	73,553	92,540	53,498	113,123	95,800	83,843	75,575	87,728	50,502
- 158,586	263,325	272,345	302,254	335,156	347,880	350,475	223,029	224,062	256,531	291,509	292,473	295,065
+ 427,141	501,153	347,090	371,489	306,462	440,114	293,684	435,065	311,995	329,494	278,293	391,951	215,393
- 37,979	113,101	97,635	113,211	88,731	156,033	133,103	103,621	89,433	105,519	82,496	139,642	121,598
+ 5,329	140,497	127,078	144,455	147,880	157,123	138,342	114,489	103,110	119,138	123,616	122,767	111,315
+ 141,115	114,480	95,233	79,105	50,050	49,444	44,568	113,064	94,039	80,087	50,053	49,004	41,861
+ 104,633	1,387,067	1,242,742	1,385,750	1,405,458	1,505,765	1,365,194	1,244,708	1,096,000	1,250,897	1,253,208	1,318,201	1,161,948
- 31,888	42,342	37,882	48,500	39,389	62,699	61,127	33,913	29,770	39,811	33,981	53,002	47,016
- 42,471	56,518	50,318	50,034	46,737	80,389	81,708	51,372	45,864	46,237	43,438	70,708	68,653
- 8,145	76,729	73,647	80,081	85,356	84,555	80,645	63,726	60,083	66,506	71,430	72,032	68,025
- 26,889	44,494	40,859	45,718	47,475	65,038	59,098	41,250	36,875	41,473	43,495	60,478	53,535
- 21,598	355,056	327,015	330,324	280,912	375,210	371,255	330,748	303,045	308,765	263,967	343,561	336,147
...	17,754	14,575	10,956	8,229	2,920	Not available	17,810	14,587	11,049	7,993	2,855	Not available
+ 108	1,445	1,199	1,302	1,326	1,728	1,360	1,345	1,063	1,262	1,345	1,632	1,322
+ 368,364	1,109,912	971,115	1,075,269	1,015,531	1,329,478	973,065	1,016,070	870,527	982,284	920,034	1,198,700	784,553
+ 123,766	607,184	705,396	664,287	632,046	894,577	772,685	759,726	661,584	616,997	486,759	816,002	670,459
- 2,759	38,991	34,090	31,735	26,036	45,842	41,118	37,548	33,020	30,969	25,989	42,133	38,180
+ 2,483	27,907	24,819	24,595	22,221	33,243	27,217	26,326	23,311	22,802	20,455	30,403	24,633
+ 73,625	111,675	96,938	95,666	79,039	96,713	76,132	104,853	89,701	89,169	71,437	88,187	66,771
- 20,669	164,401	149,168	156,390	140,928	200,097	176,869	152,959	138,730	146,791	132,339	179,972	161,160



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TABLE .III.

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Towns and Villages Classified by Population.

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

As in Tables I and II, the States in Rajputana are arranged in this Table alphabetically.

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TABLE III.—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.

AGENCY AND STATE OR DISTRICT.	TOTAL NUMBER OF INHABITED TOWNS AND VILLAGES.	POPULA- TION.		UNDER 500.		500—1,000.		1,000—2,000.		2,000—5,000.		5,000—10,000.		10,000—20,000.		20,000—50,000.		50,000—100,000.		100,000 and over.		Encampments, Boat and Railway un- classified.
		Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
RAJPUTANA.	33,833	11,225,712	28,688	4,771,209	3,511	2,415,979	1,180	1,606,227	348	1,008,165	70	489,940	26	359,836	7	243,726	2	180,601	1	144,179	5,850	
Abu District ...	5	4,532	4	367	...	...	...	...	1	4,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Alwar ...	1,765	749,751	1,369	303,219	271	184,421	99	133,048	22	60,576	3	19,295	...	...	1	47,582	...	...	...	...	1,610	
Banswara ...	1,097	225,106	1,019	146,779	59	39,671	14	19,254	4	8,749	...	...	1	10,444	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	
Bharatpur ...	1,333	486,954	1,075	207,836	186	124,344	49	66,959	8	25,343	3	20,880	1	11,166	1	30,173	...	...	...	...	253	
Bikaner ...	2,757	936,218	2,369	403,292	269	180,696	73	97,455	14	40,471	7	53,345	3	52,895	1	21,965	1	85,927	...	...	172	
Bundi ...	813	216,722	734	117,269	55	37,617	17	23,040	5	14,275	1	6,486	1	17,991	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	
Dholpur ...	528	254,986	380	84,692	108	75,198	32	44,320	5	14,692	1	6,449	2	29,635	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dungarpur ...	752	227,544	637	114,238	84	57,464	27	36,190	2	5,529	2	14,123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jaipur ...	5,911	2,631,775	4,698	930,598	784	555,197	291	406,107	106	318,495	23	163,127	6	87,416	1	26,297	...	...	1	144,179	359	
Jaisalmer ...	407	76,255	471	51,014	20	12,487	5	5,634	...	...	1	7,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jhalawar ...	434	107,890	403	63,383	24	15,861	1	1,136	4	10,752	1	6,316	1	10,442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Karauli ...	377	140,525	305	55,062	49	33,575	19	25,378	3	6,839	...	...	1	19,671	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kishangarh ...	232	85,744	197	38,944	23	16,399	8	9,926	3	8,546	...	...	1	11,929	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kotah ...	2,529	685,804	2,200	379,381	155	103,838	63	87,189	20	65,368	...	...	1	11,471	1	37,876	...	...	...	...	681	
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	283	35,564	279	30,611	3	1,884	...	...	1	3,069	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lawa (Estate)...	11	2,790	10	620	...	...	...	...	1	2,170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Marwar...	4,151	2,125,982	2,951	653,929	802	555,883	277	372,547	99	273,788	15	111,443	5	63,315	...	...	1	94,674	...	...	403	
Mewar ...	8,035	1,566,910	7,483	895,154	412	278,840	140	191,508	36	102,880	7	43,494	1	10,402	1	44,035	...	...	...	...	597	
Partabgarh ...	471	76,539	448	48,347	18	12,435	4	4,621	...	...	...	...	1	10,784	...	...	...	...	...	...	352	
Shahpura ...	117	54,233	86	17,467	21	14,111	8	10,879	1	2,478	1	9,298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sirohi ...	413	216,528	282	58,402	81	58,638	38	50,808	10	30,360	2	17,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,132	
Tonk ...	1,281	317,360	1,172	170,605	86	57,420	16	20,228	3	9,620	2	11,376	1	12,275	1	35,798	...	...	...	...	38	

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## TABLE IV.

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### Towns Classified by Population with Variation Since 1881.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

A Town, as defined in the Census Code, includes every Municipality and every other continuous collection of houses inhabited by not less than 5,000 persons and having urban characteristics. Discretion is, however, granted to the Local Administration to treat, as Towns, places with less than 5,000 inhabitants, provided they possess urban characteristics.

Sri Ganganagar and Hanumangarh in Bikaner State and Kapasin in Mewar State have been treated as Towns, for the first time at this Census, on account of the expansion of trade and, in Bikaner, the opening of canals and new Railways.

The Capitals of the larger States have, in accordance with previous custom, been treated as Cities though, properly speaking, Jaipur is the only Town that has the requisite qualification of not less than 100,000 inhabitants.

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TABLE IV.

10

Towns Classified by Population.

TABLE IV.—TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

AGENCY AND TOWN.	STATE OR DISTRICT.	Description of Town (Municipality, Suburbs, Cantons, etc.)	POPULATION.						VARIA.
			1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>RAJPUTANA.</b>	<b>Urban Population.</b>	...	<b>1,556,305</b>	<b>1,321,171</b>	<b>1,379,262</b>	<b>1,459,106</b>	<b>1,581,304</b>	<b>1,361,430</b>	<b>+ 235,134</b>
<b>CITIES.</b>	<b>10 Cities</b>	Total ...	<b>558,201</b>	<b>470,533</b>	<b>487,269</b>	<b>549,738</b>	<b>579,516</b>	<b>510,878</b>	<b>+ 87,668</b>
1. Alwar ...	Alwar ...	M.	47,900	44,760	41,305	56,771	51,427	49,867	+ 3,140
2. Bharatpur ...	Bharatpur ...	M.	30,173	33,495	33,918	43,601	67,555	66,163	- 3,822
3. Bikaner...	Bikaner ...	M.	85,927	69,410	55,826	53,075	50,513	33,154	+ 16,517
4. Bundi ...	Bundi ...	...	17,991	16,105	19,598	19,313	22,544	20,744	+ 1,886
5. Dholpur ...	Dholpur ...	M.	19,586	16,206	19,922	19,310	17,028	15,838	+ 3,880
6. Jaipur ...	Jaipur ...	M.	144,179	120,207	137,098	160,167	158,787	142,578	+ 23,972
7. Jodhpur ...	Marwar ...	M.	94,736	73,480	79,756	79,109	80,405	63,929	+ 21,256
8. Kotah ...	Kotah ...	M.	37,876	31,707	32,753	33,657	38,620	40,270	+ 6,169
9. Tonk ...	Tonk ...	...	35,798	30,374	33,864	38,759	45,944	40,726	+ 5,424
10. Udaipur ...	Mewar ...	...	44,035	34,789	33,229	45,976	46,693	38,214	+ 9,246
<b>TOWNS.</b>	<b>135 Towns</b>	Total ...	<b>998,104</b>	<b>850,638</b>	<b>891,993</b>	<b>909,368</b>	<b>1,001,788</b>	<b>850,552</b>	<b>+ 147,466</b>
<b>Class III.</b>	<b>20,000 to 50,000</b>	Total ...	<b>48,262</b>	<b>38,012</b>	<b>38,355</b>	<b>37,180</b>	<b>33,911</b>	<b>28,405</b>	<b>+ 10,250</b>
11. Churu ...	Bikaner ...	M.	21,965	16,932	16,038	15,657	14,014	10,666	+ 5,033
12. Sikar ...	Jaipur ...	...	26,297	21,080	22,317	21,523	19,897	17,739	+ 5,217
<b>Class IV.</b>	<b>10,000 to 20,000</b>	...	<b>334,935</b>	<b>284,925</b>	<b>297,613</b>	<b>298,326</b>	<b>324,449</b>	<b>287,311</b>	<b>+ 50,010</b>
13. Banswara ...	Banswara ...	M.	10,444	8,588	7,665	7,038	8,234	7,908	+ 1,856
14. Baran ...	Kotah ...	M.	11,471	10,157	9,507	7,892	7,067	7,714	+ 1,314
15. Bari ...	Dholpur ...	Town Council	10,049	9,565	11,401	11,603	12,092	11,547	+ 484
16. Bhilwara ...	Mewar ...	...	10,402	9,100	8,763	10,346	10,343	8,175	+ 1,302
17. Dig ...	Bharatpur ...	M.	11,166	11,798	13,147	15,409	15,166	15,828	- 632
18. Fatehpur ...	Jaipur ...	...	19,505	17,315	17,294	16,393	16,580	14,731	+ 2,190
19. Hindaun ...	—do.—	...	10,825	8,687	10,640	11,938	12,996	12,761	+ 2,138
20. Jhalrapatan ...	Jhalawar ...	M.	10,442	9,985	11,474	14,315	23,363	20,303	+ 457
21. Chhaoni ...	Jaipur ...	...	14,272	11,950	13,266	12,279	12,267	9,538	+ 2,322
22. Karauli ...	Karauli ...	M.	19,671	19,579	19,803	23,482	23,124	25,607	+ 92
23. Kishangarh ...	Kishangarh ...	M.	11,929	9,452	10,418	12,663	15,457	14,824	+ 2,477
24. Kuchaman ...	Marwar ...	...	10,262	8,104	9,605	10,749	12,816	13,052	+ 2,158
25. Lachmangarh ...	Jaipur ...	...	12,839	10,353	10,828	10,176	9,507	8,713	+ 2,486
26. Ladnun ...	Marwar ...	...	13,275	10,181	9,685	8,064	7,404	5,183	+ 3,094
27. Nagaur ...	—do.—	M.	13,887	10,227	12,960	13,377	17,191	14,067	+ 3,610
28. Nawalgarh ...	Jaipur ...	...	16,902	12,570	14,059	12,315	12,567	10,032	+ 4,332
29. Pali ...	Marwar ...	M.	10,974	10,129	12,939	12,673	17,150	13,345	+ 845
30. Partabgarh ...	Partabgarh ...	M.	10,845	9,182	8,329	9,819	14,819	12,430	+ 1,663
31. Phalodi ...	Marwar ...	M.	14,982	12,801	13,825	13,924	10,497	9,448	+ 2,181
32. Ramgarh ...	Jaipur ...	...	13,073	11,479	11,556	11,023	12,197	11,313	+ 1,594
33. Ratangarh ...	Bikaner ...	M.	16,338	13,468	12,803	11,744	10,536	7,580	+ 2,870
34. Sambhar ...	Jaipur ...	...	6,296	5,814	5,548	5,437	6,181	5,397	+ 482
	Marwar ...	M.	6,297	5,813	5,546	5,436	6,181	5,397	+ 484
	Total ...	...	12,593	11,627	11,094	10,873	12,362	10,794	+ 966
35. Sardarshahr ...	Bikaner ...	M.	19,407	14,348	12,375	10,052	9,196	5,824	+ 5,059
36. Sironj ...	Tonk ...	...	12,275	11,760	12,091	10,417	11,737	11,356	+ 515
37. Sujangarh ...	Bikaner ...	M.	17,157	12,520	12,086	9,762	9,781	5,238	+ 4,637
<b>Class V.</b>	<b>5,000 to 10,000</b>	...	<b>445,910</b>	<b>374,171</b>	<b>386,136</b>	<b>402,797</b>	<b>439,876</b>	<b>362,874</b>	<b>+ 71,739</b>
38. Bali ...	Marwar ...	M.	5,779	4,882	5,593	5,186	5,354	4,438	+ 897
39. Balotra ...	—do.—	M.	5,601	5,142	5,408	5,118	5,435	...	+ 459
40. Barmer ...	—do.—	...	9,240	7,184	6,380	6,064	5,610	...	+ 2,056
41. Bayana ...	Bharatpur ...	...	7,252	6,954	7,029	6,867	8,085	8,758	+ 298
42. Bhindar ...	Mewar ...	...	5,651	5,069	4,630	5,172	6,790	6,522	+ 582
43. Bhinmal ...	Marwar ...	M.	6,082	5,032	5,214	4,545	5,736	5,224	+ 1,050
44. Bhusawar ...	Bharatpur ...	...	5,768	5,295	4,309	6,690	7,419	6,480	+ 473
45. Bidasar ...	Bikaner ...	...	5,812	5,165	4,791	4,037	4,392	3,627	+ 647
46. Bilara ...	Marwar ...	...	7,451	6,364	8,606	8,695	11,384	7,699	+ 1,087
47. Bissau ...	Jaipur ...	...	7,735	6,941	6,838	7,726	8,041	6,546	+ 794
48. Chaumu ...	—do.—	...	7,807	6,712	6,497	9,300	8,570	3,928	+ 1,035
49. Chhabra ...	Tonk ...	...	5,462	5,251	6,164	6,724	7,426	8,040	+ 211
50. Chhoti Sadri ...	Mewar ...	...	5,615	4,757	5,050	5,368	4,521	...	+ 858
51. Chitorgarh ...	—do.—	...	8,041	8,015	7,332	7,593	9,354	6,331	+ 26
52. Chirawa ...	Jaipur ...	...	9,566	7,992	7,979	7,065	6,701	5,489	+ 1,574
53. Dausa ...	—do.—	...	7,691	6,637	5,191	7,540	8,416	7,384	+ 1,054
54. Deogarh ...	Mewar ...	...	5,032	4,885	5,461	5,384	7,400	6,846	+ 197
55. Didwana ...	Marwar ...	M.	8,443	6,760	10,122	9,410	11,376	6,617	+ 1,683
56. Dungarpur ...	Dungarpur ...	M.	8,560	7,337	6,470	6,094	6,431	6,449	+ 1,233
57. Gangapur ...	Jaipur ...	...	8,943	6,587	5,780	5,155	5,880	5,880	+ 2,356

TION—INCREASE (+), DECREASE (-).				Variation in period 1881 to 1931— Increase (+) Decrease (-)	MALES.			FEMALES.			Serial Number.
1911-21.	1901-11	1891-01.	1881-91.		1931.	1921.	1911.	1931.	1921.	1911.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
- 58,091	- 79,844	- 122,198	+ 219,874	+ 194,875	813,605	687,602	707,606	742,700	633,569	671,656	
- 16,736	- 62,469	- 29,778	+ 68,638	+ 47,323	300,199	250,442	253,850	258,002	220,091	233,419	
+ 3,455	- 15,466	+ 5,344	+ 1,560	- 1,967	25,584	23,433	22,254	22,316	21,327	19,051	1
423	- 9,683	- 23,954	+ 1,392	- 35,930	16,736	19,268	18,803	13,437	14,227	15,115	2
+ 18,581	+ 2,751	+ 2,562	+ 17,359	- 52,773	45,832	36,712	28,275	40,095	32,698	27,551	3
- 3,493	+ 235	- 3,231	+ 1,800	- 2,753	9,179	8,179	9,805	8,812	7,926	9,703	4
- 3,716	+ 612	+ 2,282	+ 1,195	+ 3,753	10,535	8,519	10,783	9,051	7,687	9,139	5
- 16,891	- 23,069	+ 1,380	+ 16,209	+ 1,601	77,933	64,382	70,846	66,246	55,825	66,252	6
- 6,276	+ 647	- 1,296	+ 17,076	+ 31,407	52,165	39,747	41,838	42,571	33,733	37,918	7
- 1,046	- 904	- 4,963	- 1,650	- 2,394	20,259	16,790	16,949	17,617	14,917	15,804	8
- 3,490	- 4,855	- 7,185	+ 5,218	- 4,928	18,201	15,097	16,837	17,597	15,277	17,027	9
+ 1,560	- 12,747	- 717	+ 8,479	+ 5,821	23,775	18,315	17,460	20,260	16,474	15,769	10
- 41,355	- 17,375	- 92,420	+ 151,236	+ 147,552	513,406	437,160	453,756	484,698	413,478	438,237	
- 343	+ 1,175	+ 3,269	+ 5,506	+ 19,857	24,470	19,199	19,297	23,792	18,813	19,058	
+ 894	+ 381	+ 1,643	+ 3,348	+ 11,299	11,107	8,462	7,793	10,858	8,470	8,245	11
- 1,237	+ 794	+ 1,626	+ 2,158	+ 8,558	13,363	10,737	11,504	12,934	10,343	10,813	12
- 12,688	- 713	- 26,123	+ 37,138	+ 47,624	170,826	145,208	148,901	164,109	139,717	148,712	
+ 923	+ 627	- 1,196	+ 826	+ 2,536	5,141	4,202	3,729	5,303	4,386	3,936	13
+ 650	+ 1,615	- 825	+ 647	+ 3,757	5,939	5,382	4,973	5,472	4,775	4,534	14
+ 1,836	- 202	- 489	+ 545	+ 1,498	5,250	5,034	5,755	4,799	4,531	5,646	15
+ 337	- 1,583	+ 3	+ 2,168	+ 2,227	5,452	4,689	4,613	4,950	4,411	4,150	16
- 1,349	- 2,262	+ 243	- 662	- 4,662	5,934	6,330	7,076	5,233	5,468	6,071	17
+ 21	+ 901	- 187	+ 1,849	+ 4,774	9,481	8,617	8,280	10,024	8,698	9,014	18
- 1,953	- 1,298	- 1,058	+ 235	- 1,936	5,867	4,683	5,737	4,958	4,004	4,903	19
- 1,489	- 2,841	- 9,048	+ 3,060	- 9,861	5,258	4,993	5,597	5,184	4,992	5,877	20
- 1,316	+ 937	+ 12	+ 2,729	+ 4,734	7,563	6,174	6,575	6,709	5,776	6,691	21
- 224	- 3,679	+ 358	- 2,483	- 5,936	10,835	11,164	10,548	8,836	8,415	9,255	22
- 966	- 2,245	- 2,794	+ 633	- 2,895	6,394	5,097	5,443	5,535	4,355	4,975	23
- 1,501	- 1,144	- 2,067	- 236	- 2,790	5,161	3,999	4,754	5,101	4,105	4,851	24
- 475	+ 652	+ 669	+ 794	+ 4,126	6,324	5,024	5,024	6,515	5,393	5,804	25
+ 496	+ 1,621	+ 660	+ 2,221	+ 8,092	6,418	4,774	4,574	6,857	5,407	5,111	26
- 2,733	- 417	- 3,814	+ 3,124	- 230	6,924	4,977	6,442	6,913	5,250	6,518	27
- 1,489	+ 1,744	- 252	+ 2,535	+ 6,870	8,547	6,304	6,374	8,355	6,266	7,185	28
- 2,810	+ 266	- 4,477	+ 3,805	- 2,371	5,600	5,227	6,580	5,374	4,902	6,359	29
+ 853	- 1,490	- 5,000	+ 2,389	- 1,585	5,601	4,666	4,186	5,244	4,516	4,143	30
- 1,024	- 99	+ 3,427	+ 1,049	+ 5,534	7,091	6,175	6,375	7,891	6,626	7,450	31
- 77	+ 533	- 1,174	+ 884	+ 1,760	6,553	5,645	5,657	6,520	5,834	5,899	32
+ 665	+ 1,059	+ 1,208	+ 2,956	+ 8,758	8,197	6,596	6,078	8,141	6,872	6,725	33
+ 266	+ 111	- 744	+ 784	+ 899	3,369	3,174	2,997	2,927	2,640	2,551	34
+ 267	+ 110	- 745	+ 784	+ 900	3,370	3,175	2,995	2,927	2,638	2,551	
+ 533	+ 221	- 1,489	+ 1,568	+ 1,799	6,739	6,349	5,902	5,854	5,278	5,102	
+ 1,973	+ 2,323	+ 856	+ 3,372	+ 13,583	9,714	7,003	6,008	9,693	7,342	6,367	35
- 331	+ 1,674	- 1,320	+ 331	+ 919	6,264	5,995	6,033	6,011	5,765	6,008	36
+ 434	+ 2,324	- 19	+ 4,543	+ 11,919	8,519	6,170	5,948	8,638	6,350	6,138	37
- 11,965	- 16,661	- 37,079	+ 77,002	+ 83,036	229,962	192,572	197,348	215,948	181,599	188,788	
- 711	+ 407	- 168	+ 916	+ 1,341	2,853	2,440	2,732	2,926	2,442	2,861	38
- 266	+ 290	- 317	...	...	2,864	2,791	2,892	2,737	2,351	2,606	39
+ 804	+ 316	+ 454	...	...	4,325	3,725	3,285	4,415	3,459	3,095	40
- 75	+ 162	- 1,218	- 673	- 1,506	3,851	3,753	3,714	3,401	3,201	3,315	41
+ 439	- 542	- 1,618	+ 268	- 871	2,810	2,511	2,345	2,841	2,558	2,285	42
- 182	+ 669	- 1,191	+ 512	+ 858	3,134	2,449	2,598	2,948	2,583	2,616	43
+ 986	- 2,331	- 729	+ 930	- 712	2,980	2,735	2,252	2,788	2,560	2,057	44
- 374	+ 754	- 355	+ 765	+ 2,185	2,843	2,522	2,350	2,964	2,643	2,441	45
- 2,242	- 89	- 2,689	+ 3,685	- 248	3,300	3,303	4,453	3,651	3,056	4,153	46
+ 103	- 888	- 315	+ 1,495	+ 1,189	3,855	3,401	3,203	3,880	3,540	3,635	47
+ 215	- 2,803	+ 730	- 4,642	+ 3,879	4,071	3,427	3,225	3,736	3,285	3,972	48
- 918	- 560	- 702	- 614	- 2,578	2,762	2,614	3,108	2,700	2,637	3,056	49
+ 181	- 474	- 318	+ 847	+ 1,094	2,932	2,487	2,344	2,633	2,270	2,232	50
+ 683	- 261	- 1,761	+ 2,423	+ 1,119	4,230	4,267	3,939	3,761	3,748	3,393	51
+ 13	+ 914	+ 364	+ 1,212	+ 4,077	4,816	3,850	3,891	4,750	4,132	4,088	52
+ 1,446	- 2,349	- 876	+ 1,032	- 307	3,980	3,457	2,672	3,711	3,180	2,519	53
- 576	+ 77	- 2,016	+ 554	- 1,764	2,510	2,506	2,533	2,572	2,379	2,323	54
- 3,352	+ 712	- 1,966	+ 4,753	+ 1,826	4,421	3,597	5,438	4,022	3,163	4,684	55
+ 857	+ 376	- 937	- 18	+ 2,111	4,418	3,703	3,116	4,142	3,624	3,354	56
+ 807	+ 625	- 725	...	+ 3,033	4,846	3,645	3,199	4,097	2,942	2,581	57

TABLE IV.

12

TABLE IV.—TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

Towns Classified by Population.

AGENCY AND TOWN.	STATE OR DISTRICT.	Description of Town (Municipality, Suburbs, Cantons, etc.)	POPULATION.						VARIA-
			1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Class V—Contd.</b>									
58. Jaisalmer ...	Jaisalmer ...	...	7,120	4,835	7,420	7,137	10,509	10,965	+ 2,285
59. Jalore... ..	Marwar ...	...	7,114	6,270	7,624	7,443	9,656	6,394	+ 844
60. Kaman ...	Bharatpur ...	...	7,660	7,873	8,912	12,083	11,417	13,199	- 13
61. Kapsin ...	Mewar ...	...	5,400	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Khandela ...	Jaipur ...	...	9,101	6,990	8,906	9,156	10,667	7,949	+ 2,111
63. Kharari (Alu Road) ...	Sirohi ...	M.	9,725	8,199	7,180	6,661	4,438	...	+ 1,526
64. Khetri ...	Jaipur ...	...	7,378	6,039	7,125	8,537	8,418	5,289	+ 1,339
65. Kotputli ...	—do.— ...	...	8,789	7,157	6,879	8,439	7,589	8,084	+ 1,582
66. Lakheri ...	Bundi ...	...	6,590	4,176	1,834	1,703	2,323	1,839	+ 2,354
67. Lalsote ...	Jaipur ...	...	6,921	5,501	6,697	8,181	8,163	8,743	+ 420
68. Lohawat ...	Marwar ...	...	5,011	4,663	4,814	5,322	5,366	2,479	+ 348
69. Makrana ...	—do.— ...	...	8,712	7,727	6,545	5,157	3,865	...	+ 986
70. Malpura ...	Jaipur ...	...	5,996	5,373	6,140	6,502	8,345	8,212	+ 623
71. Mandawa ...	—do.— ...	...	6,956	5,630	5,536	5,165	4,942	4,409	+ 1,326
72. Mundwa ...	Marwar ...	...	6,234	4,254	5,027	5,121	5,213	4,265	+ 980
73. Nathdwara ...	Mewar ...	...	8,506	8,524	5,424	8,591	9,331	8,458	- 18
74. Nawan ...	Marwar ...	...	6,997	4,824	5,657	5,640	5,126	4,142	+ 1,173
75. Nimaj ...	—do.— ...	...	5,021	4,441	5,015	4,104	5,744	4,371	+ 580
76. Nimbahera ...	Tonk ...	...	5,946	5,141	4,278	5,446	5,463	6,289	+ 805
77. Nim-ka-Thana ..	Jaipur ...	...	6,150	5,547	5,946	6,741	5,733	2,711	+ 603
78. Nohar ...	Bikaner ...	M.	6,089	5,137	5,183	4,698	5,655	3,784	+ 952
79. Patan ...	Jhalawar ...	M.	6,316	6,093	7,190	7,955	10,783	11,469	+ 233
80. Pipar ...	Marwar ...	...	7,961	6,494	7,556	6,785	8,163	6,608	+ 1,467
81. Rajakhara ...	Dholpur ...	Town Council	6,449	5,639	6,890	6,609	6,786	6,274	+ 810
82. Rajaldesar ...	Bikaner ...	M.	7,204	6,573	5,459	4,366	4,397	3,635	+ 631
83. Rajgarh ...	Alwar ...	M.	7,683	7,469	9,865	11,008	10,362	9,749	+ 214
84. Rajgarh ...	Bikaner ...	M.	9,823	5,621	4,526	4,136	4,677	3,726	+ 4,207
85. Reni ...	—do.— ...	M.	6,335	5,785	5,904	5,745	6,533	5,198	+ 550
86. Sadri ...	Marwar ...	...	7,684	6,035	4,742	6,621	7,596	3,640	+ 1,649
87. Sagwara ...	Dungarpur ...	M.	5,563	5,539	4,499	4,034	4,035	3,665	+ 24
88. Sawai Madhopur ...	Jaipur ...	...	8,216	7,450	11,166	10,328	13,972	14,075	+ 766
89. Shahpura ...	Shahpura ...	...	9,208	8,296	7,929	8,974	11,718	10,647	+ 1,002
90. Shahpura ...	Jaipur ...	...	5,641	4,500	3,633	5,245	4,590	3,768	+ 541
91. Sri Madhopur ...	—do.— ...	...	6,995	6,699	6,738	6,852	6,180	6,847	+ 296
92. Singhana ...	—do.— ...	...	5,020	4,674	5,268	5,176	5,901	5,259	+ 346
93. Sirohi ...	Sirohi ...	M.	7,463	6,197	6,615	5,651	6,207	5,699	+ 1,266
94. Sojat ...	Marwar ...	M.	9,894	8,797	10,049	11,107	12,624	10,394	+ 1,097
95. Sri Dungargarh ...	Bikaner ...	M.	8,212	6,382	3,973	2,679	2,469	...	+ 1,830
96. Sri Ganganagar ...	—do.— ...	M.	9,943	1,741	1,700	...	377	...	+ 8,202
97. Surajgarh ...	Jaipur ...	...	6,082	5,349	5,992	5,343	5,561	5,250	+ 733
98. Tijara ...	Alwar ...	M.	6,272	6,264	6,561	7,784	7,049	7,723	+ 8
99. Toda Bhim ...	Jaipur ...	...	5,219	4,891	6,886	6,629	7,053	7,142	+ 328
100. Udaipur ...	—do.— ...	...	7,144	6,441	7,743	8,638	10,343	9,161	+ 703
<b>Class VI. Under 5,000</b>			168,997	153,530	169,889	171,065	203,552	171,962	+ 15,467
101. Amber ...	Jaipur ...	...	4,576	3,689	...	...	...	...	+ 887
102. Bahadurpur ...	Alwar ...	M.	3,536	3,459	4,236	4,087	4,254	4,171	+ 127
103. Bahor ...	—do.— ...	M.	4,132	4,108	5,253	5,540	5,719	5,533	+ 24
104. Bairat ...	Jaipur ...	...	4,073	4,470	5,273	5,637	5,748	5,649	+ 503
105. Bamanwas ...	—do.— ...	...	3,731	3,505	4,293	5,194	5,806	6,125	+ 226
106. Banera ...	Mewar ...	...	4,519	4,126	4,335	4,261	5,760	4,718	+ 393
107. Baswa ...	Jaipur ...	...	4,471	4,289	5,533	5,908	6,117	5,791	+ 182
108. Begun ...	Mewar ...	...	4,364	3,837	4,335	3,625	5,832	5,641	+ 527
109. Bhadra ...	Bikaner ...	M.	3,783	3,058	2,835	...	3,256	...	+ 725
110. Chatsu ...	Jaipur ...	...	4,181	3,975	3,949	4,902	7,870	6,219	+ 756
111. Erinpura ...	Sirohi ...	...	1,645	2,617	3,033	3,206	3,466	...	- 972
112. Galiakot ...	Dungarpur ...	M.	3,478	4,268	3,914	1,989	1,479	1,504	- 790
113. Govindgarh ...	Alwar ...	...	2,843	3,033	3,879	4,032	5,243	4,989	- 190
114. Hanumangarh ...	Bikaner ...	M.	3,468	1,788	1,467	...	1,367	...	+ 1,680
115. Jahazpur ...	Mewar ...	...	3,856	3,633	3,986	3,399	5,106	4,676	+ 223
116. Jaitaran ...	Marwar ...	...	3,521	3,204	4,371	4,638	4,891	...	+ 317
117. Keshoraiptan ...	Bundi ...	...	2,811	2,004	3,429	3,687	4,258	3,937	+ 867
118. Kherwara ...	Mewar ...	...	1,899	1,599	2,016	2,289	648	...	+ 300
119. Kotra ...	—do.— ...	...	929	857	746	903	110	...	+ 72
120. Kumher ...	Bharatpur... ..	...	4,653	4,774	5,075	6,240	6,661	7,306	- 121
121. Kushalgarh ...	Kushalgarh (Chiefship) ...	M.	3,069	2,731	2,594	2,838	2,819	2,990	+ 338
122. Mandrail ...	Karauli ...	...	2,701	2,314	2,514	...	...	...	+ 367
123. Mangrol ...	Kutch ...	M.	4,855	4,205	4,789	5,156	5,714	5,906	+ 650

WITH VARIATION SINCE 1881—*Continued.*

Variation INCREASE (+), DECREASE (-).				Variation in period 1881 to 1931 Increase (+) Decrease (-)	MALES.			FEMALES.			Serial Number.					
1911-21.	1901-11.	1891-01.	1881-91.		1931.	1921.	1911.	1931.	1921.	1911.						
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
-	2,585	+	283	-	3,372	-	456	-	3,845	3,706	2,433	3,667	3,414	2,402	-3,753	58
-	1,354	+	181	-	2,213	+	3,262	+	720	3,665	3,082	3,791	3,449	3,188	3,833	59
-	1,039	-	3,171	+	666	-	1,782	-	5,339	4,204	4,253	4,867	3,656	3,620	4,045	60
-	1,216	-	950	-	911	+	2,118	+	1,152	2,786	...	...	2,614	...	...	61
-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,517	3,420	3,995	4,584	3,570	4,311	62
+	1,019	+	519	+	2,223	...	...	...	...	5,420	4,789	4,067	4,305	3,410	3,173	63
-	1,086	-	1,412	+	119	+	3,135	+	2,095	3,936	3,157	3,718	3,442	2,882	3,407	64
+	278	-	1,560	+	850	-	495	+	655	4,511	3,542	3,443	4,228	3,615	3,496	65
+	2,352	+	121	-	620	+	484	+	4,691	3,495	2,320	931	3,035	1,856	893	66
-	1,196	-	1,434	-	32	-	580	-	2,822	3,062	2,852	3,800	2,859	2,649	3,397	67
-	151	-	508	-	44	+	2,867	+	2,532	2,497	2,403	2,472	2,514	2,260	2,342	68
+	1,182	+	1,388	+	1,292	...	...	...	...	4,412	4,090	3,581	4,301	3,637	2,964	69
+	767	-	362	-	1,843	+	133	-	2,216	3,204	2,844	3,230	2,792	2,529	2,910	70
+	94	+	371	+	223	+	533	+	2,547	3,488	2,850	2,754	3,468	2,780	2,782	71
-	773	-	94	-	92	+	948	+	969	2,555	2,155	2,473	2,679	2,099	2,554	72
+	3,100	-	3,167	-	740	+	873	+	48	4,496	4,553	2,906	4,010	3,971	2,518	73
-	833	+	17	+	514	+	984	+	1,855	3,123	2,576	2,963	2,874	2,248	2,694	74
+	574	-	911	-	1,640	+	1,373	+	650	2,533	2,252	2,520	2,488	2,189	2,495	75
+	863	-	1,168	-	36	-	807	-	343	3,076	2,759	2,260	2,870	2,382	2,018	76
-	399	-	795	+	1,008	+	3,022	+	3,439	3,329	3,022	3,291	2,821	2,525	2,655	77
+	4	+	435	-	957	+	1,871	+	2,305	3,075	2,571	2,518	3,014	2,566	2,615	78
-	1,107	-	765	-	2,828	-	686	-	5,153	3,248	3,046	3,547	3,068	3,037	3,643	79
-	1,062	+	771	-	1,368	+	1,545	+	1,353	3,913	3,796	4,048	3,263	3,253	3,760	80
+	751	-	219	-	177	+	512	+	175	3,448	3,042	3,527	3,001	2,597	2,863	81
+	1,114	+	1,093	-	31	+	762	+	3,569	3,465	3,122	2,669	3,739	3,451	2,790	82
-	2,396	-	1,143	+	706	+	553	-	2,066	4,025	3,828	4,954	3,658	3,641	4,911	83
+	1,095	+	390	-	541	+	951	+	6,102	5,134	2,957	2,262	4,694	2,664	2,264	84
+	119															



WITH VARIATIONS SINCE 1881.—Concluded.

WITH VARIATIONS SINCE 1881.—

TION—INCREASE (+), DECREASE (-).				Variation in period 1881 to 1931— Increase (+) Decrease (-).	MALES.			FEMALES.			Serial Number.	
1911-21.	1901-11.	1891-01.	1881-91.		1931.	1921.	1911.	1931.	1921.	1911.		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
+	1,578	-	2,938	+	388	1,939	1,875	1,084	1,969	1,797	1,010	124
-	818	+	86	+	453	2,299	1,851	2,283	2,125	1,728	2,114	125
-	483	-	202	+	903	2,539	1,668	2,083	1,626	1,136	1,203	126
-	964	+	459	-	839	2,844	2,015	2,509	2,382	1,981	2,451	127
-	1,432	-	76	+	97	2,729	2,077	3,255	1,974	1,681	1,935	128
-	688	+	298	-	1,400	2,632	2,192	2,851	2,202	1,850	1,879	129
-	522	-	1,036	+	854	712	888	1,098	702	748	1,060	130
-	184	-	209	-	856	2,280	2,194	2,262	2,159	2,184	2,300	131
-	1,881	-	1,311	-	770	2,229	2,197	2,863	2,287	2,236	2,951	132
+	132	-	75	+	1,043	2,503	2,373	2,209	2,445	2,182	2,214	133
-	671	-	1,674	+	80	1,663	1,549	1,860	1,512	1,285	1,645	134
-	803	-	688	-	654	1,281	1,113	1,519	1,171	1,073	1,469	135
-	107	-	186	-	455	2,196	2,088	2,144	2,495	2,311	2,362	136
-	686	-	451	+	2,906	1,245	1,082	1,381	1,108	1,038	1,425	137
-	765	+	1,174	+	40	2,402	2,472	2,767	2,442	2,306	2,776	138
-	36	-	...	-	...	945	789	835	845	805	795	139
-	628	-	102	-	543	2,086	1,986	2,218	1,914	1,804	2,200	140
-	411	-	351	-	...	2,049	1,743	1,888	2,181	1,856	2,122	141
+	801	+	393	+	828	2,072	1,942	1,430	1,608	1,650	1,301	142
-	240	+	585	+	103	2,481	2,143	2,321	2,317	2,049	2,111	143
-	511	+	152	-	1,018	2,221	2,129	2,353	2,090	1,973	2,260	144
-	582	-	581	-	386	2,421	2,503	2,678	2,181	2,045	2,452	145





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**TABLE V.**

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**Towns arranged territorially with population by Religion.**

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

In this Table Towns are arranged territorially. The Capital town of the State is placed at the top of each group and the remaining towns are arranged in alphabetical order.

The figures for Hindus include those for Aryas, Brahmos and Deo Samajists.

The column for "Others" includes the following :—

<i>State.</i>	<i>Towns etc.</i>	<i>Religion.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Dholpur.	Dholpur City.	Buddhist.	1	1	...
Sirohi.	Kharari (Abu Road).	Jew.	38	18	20

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TABLE V.  
Towns by Religion.

18

TABLE V.—TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND TOWN.	MUNICIPALITY, CANTONMENT, etc.	URBAN POPULATION.			HINDU.			MUSLIM.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>RAJPUTANA.</b>	...	1,556,305	813,605	742,700	1,074,055	566,726	507,329	383,045	198,701	184,344
<b>Abu District.</b>	...	4,165	2,539	1,626	3,171	1,914	1,257	774	492	282
1. Mount. Abu ...	M.	4,165	2,539	1,626	3,171	1,914	1,257	774	492	282
<b>Alwar.</b>	...	75,591	39,921	35,670	52,042	27,607	24,435	21,796	11,406	10,390
2. Alwar City. ...	M.	47,900	25,584	22,316	32,568	17,392	15,176	14,278	7,637	6,641
3. Bahadurpur. ...	M.	8,586	1,848	1,738	2,064	1,089	975	1,487	743	744
4. Behror. ...	M.	4,132	2,136	1,996	3,338	1,749	1,589	741	361	380
5. Govindgarh. ...	M.	2,843	1,483	1,360	1,816	968	848	962	477	485
6. Rajgarh. ...	M.	7,688	4,025	3,658	6,629	3,478	3,151	1,007	521	486
7. Ramgarh. ...	M.	3,175	1,663	1,512	2,169	1,125	1,044	794	434	360
8. Tijara. ...	M.	6,272	3,182	3,090	3,458	1,806	1,652	2,527	1,233	1,234
<b>Banswara.</b>	...	10,444	5,141	5,303	6,970	3,467	3,503	2,957	1,382	1,575
9. Banswara. ...	M.	10,444	5,141	5,303	6,970	3,467	3,503	2,957	1,382	1,575
<b>Bharatpur.</b>	...	71,474	38,568	32,906	51,488	27,742	23,746	18,130	9,813	8,317
10. Bharatpur City. ...	M.	30,173	16,736	13,437	20,216	11,214	9,002	9,117	5,055	4,062
11. Bhusawar. ...	...	5,768	2,980	2,788	4,147	2,140	2,007	1,612	835	777
12. Bayana. ...	...	7,252	3,851	3,401	5,257	2,767	2,490	1,838	989	849
13. Dig. ...	M.	11,166	5,934	5,232	8,543	4,572	3,971	2,389	1,203	1,136
14. Kaman ...	...	7,860	4,204	3,656	6,350	3,409	2,941	1,189	642	547
15. Kumher. ...	...	4,653	2,442	2,211	3,434	1,799	1,635	1,040	543	497
16. Weir. ...	...	4,602	2,421	2,181	3,541	1,841	1,700	995	546	449
<b>Bikaner.</b>	...	225,148	117,338	107,810	156,279	82,767	73,512	46,296	24,545	21,751
17. Bikaner City. ...	M.	85,927	45,832	40,095	61,697	33,448	28,249	16,858	9,048	7,810
18. Bhadra. ...	M.	3,783	1,977	1,806	2,492	1,301	1,191	1,200	642	558
19. Bidasar. ...	...	5,812	2,848	2,964	3,336	1,705	1,631	923	487	436
20. Churu. ...	M.	21,965	11,107	10,858	13,644	6,914	6,730	6,671	3,423	3,248
21. Dungargarh. ...	M.	8,212	4,028	4,184	5,889	2,923	2,966	909	502	407
22. Hanumangarh. ...	M.	3,468	2,012	1,456	2,343	1,380	963	926	512	414
23. Nohar. ...	M.	6,089	3,075	3,014	4,258	2,157	2,101	1,590	809	781
24. Rajaldesar. ...	M.	7,204	3,465	3,739	5,089	2,537	2,552	748	388	360
25. Rajgarh. ...	M.	9,828	5,134	4,694	6,000	3,230	2,770	2,885	1,504	1,383
26. Ratangarh. ...	M.	16,338	8,197	8,141	12,247	6,139	6,108	3,411	1,761	1,650
27. Reni. ...	M.	6,335	3,103	3,232	4,737	2,355	2,382	1,096	521	575
28. Sardarshahr. ...	M.	19,407	9,714	9,693	11,930	6,104	5,826	3,512	1,903	1,609
29. Sri Ganganagar. ...	M.	9,943	6,255	3,688	8,174	5,136	3,038	1,325	820	505
30. Sujangarh. ...	M.	17,157	8,519	8,638	11,625	5,881	5,744	3,554	1,808	1,746
31. Suratgarh. ...	M.	3,680	2,072	1,608	2,818	1,557	1,261	688	419	269
<b>Bundi.</b>	...	32,058	16,505	15,553	24,416	12,564	11,852	6,231	3,200	3,031
32. Bundi City. ...	...	17,991	9,179	8,812	13,341	6,775	6,566	3,901	1,999	1,902
33. Keshoraipatan. ...	...	2,811	1,487	1,324	2,028	1,084	944	767	396	371
34. Lakheri. ...	...	6,530	3,495	3,035	5,840	3,106	2,734	589	327	262
35. Nainwa. ...	...	4,726	2,344	2,382	3,207	1,599	1,608	974	478	496
<b>Dholpur.</b>	...	36,084	19,233	16,851	26,025	14,038	11,987	9,416	4,848	4,568
36. Dholpur City. ...	M.	19,586	10,535	9,051	13,520	7,388	6,132	5,881	3,044	2,837
37. Bari. ...	...	10,049	5,250	4,799	7,127	3,777	3,350	2,891	1,457	1,434
38. Rajakhra. ...	...	6,449	3,448	3,001	5,378	2,873	2,505	644	347	297
<b>Dungarpur.</b>	...	17,601	8,701	8,900	10,373	5,289	5,084	5,844	2,731	3,113
39. Dungarpur. ...	M.	8,560	4,418	4,142	5,260	2,808	2,452	2,525	1,217	1,308
40. Galiakot. ...	M.	5,563	2,557	3,006	3,576	1,707	1,869	1,617	673	944
41. Sagwara. ...	M.	3,478	1,726	1,752	1,537	774	763	1,702	841	861
<b>Jaipur.</b>	...	446,677	233,943	212,734	316,491	166,544	149,947	117,057	60,635	56,422
42. Jaipur City. ...	M.	144,179	77,933	66,246	92,364	50,076	42,288	44,072	23,780	20,292
43. Amber ...	...	4,576	2,627	1,949	3,824	2,185	1,639	728	431	297
44. Bairat. ...	...	4,973	2,406	2,567	3,739	1,833	1,906	949	451	498
45. Bamanwas. ...	...	3,731	1,943	1,788	3,483	1,801	1,682	167	101	66
46. Baswa. ...	...	4,471	2,356	2,115	4,031	2,142	1,889	350	175	175
47. Bissau. ...	...	7,735	3,855	3,880	5,283	2,673	2,610	2,425	1,168	1,257
48. Chaksu. ...	...	4,131	2,195	1,936	3,157	1,684	1,473	856	448	408
49. Chaumu. ...	...	7,807	4,071	3,736	5,981	3,109	2,872	1,709	897	812
50. Chirawa. ...	...	9,566	4,816	4,750	8,231	4,149	4,082	1,312	654	658
51. Dausa ...	...	7,691	3,980	3,711	6,227	3,248	2,979	1,374	691	683



TABLE V.—TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY

TABLE V.  
Towns by Religion.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND TOWN.	MUNICIPALITY, CANTONMENT, etc.	URBAN POPULATION.			HINDU.			MUSLIM.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Jaipur—Contd.</b>										
52. Fatehpur. ...	...	10,505	9,481	10,024	12,001	6,461	6,580	5,974	2,764	3,210
53. Gangapur. ...	...	8,943	4,846	4,097	6,475	3,485	2,990	2,076	1,155	921
54. Hindaun. ...	...	10,825	5,867	4,958	8,586	4,707	3,879	2,143	1,099	1,044
55. Jhunjhunu. ...	...	14,272	7,563	6,709	8,199	4,407	3,792	5,888	3,059	2,829
56. Khandela. ...	...	9,101	4,517	4,584	5,886	2,897	2,989	3,095	1,561	1,534
57. Khetri. ...	...	7,978	3,936	3,442	5,293	2,855	2,438	2,051	1,069	982
58. Kotputli. ...	...	8,739	4,511	4,228	6,866	3,520	3,346	1,878	991	882
59. Lachmangarh. ...	...	12,839	6,324	6,515	10,531	5,133	5,398	2,269	1,175	1,094
60. Lalsot. ...	...	5,921	3,062	2,859	5,935	2,806	2,679	439	205	234
61. Malpura. ...	...	5,996	3,204	2,792	3,912	2,097	1,815	1,739	929	810
62. Mandawa. ...	...	6,956	3,488	3,468	7,752	2,854	2,698	1,204	634	570
63. Manoharpur. ...	...	3,908	1,939	1,969	2,995	1,513	1,482	913	426	487
64. Naraina. ...	...	4,703	2,729	1,974	3,677	2,149	1,428	984	608	476
65. Nawai. ...	...	4,834	2,632	2,202	3,950	2,167	1,783	548	301	247
66. Nawalgarh. ...	...	16,902	8,547	8,355	13,447	6,838	6,609	3,444	1,702	1,742
67. Nim-ka-Thana. ...	...	6,150	3,329	2,821	5,373	2,699	2,474	772	428	344
68. Ramgarh. ...	...	13,073	6,553	6,520	9,527	4,792	4,735	3,401	1,697	1,704
69. ½ Sambhar. ...	...	6,296	3,369	2,927	3,994	2,125	1,869	2,207	1,186	1,019
70. Samod. ...	...	2,353	1,245	1,108	2,112	1,119	993	239	126	113
71. Sawai Madhopur. ...	...	8,216	4,298	3,923	6,750	3,009	2,741	2,046	1,069	977
72. Shahpura. ...	...	5,041	2,562	2,479	4,133	2,105	2,028	908	457	451
73. Sikar. ...	...	26,297	13,363	12,934	14,217	7,384	6,833	11,921	6,624	5,697
74. Singhana. ...	...	5,020	2,379	2,641	2,570	1,261	1,309	2,438	1,111	1,327
75. Sri Madhopur. ...	...	6,995	3,555	3,440	6,222	3,177	3,045	725	355	370
76. Surajgarh. ...	...	6,082	3,019	3,063	4,641	2,341	2,300	1,435	676	759
77. Toda Bhim. ...	...	5,219	2,735	2,484	4,264	2,285	2,029	939	490	449
78. Toda Raisingh. ...	...	4,798	2,481	2,817	3,774	1,947	1,827	616	318	293
79. Udaipur. ...	...	7,144	4,011	3,133	6,299	3,586	2,713	835	419	416
80. Uniara. ...	...	4,311	2,221	2,090	3,450	1,775	1,675	593	303	290
<b>Jaisalmer.</b>										
81. Jaisalmer. ...	...	7,120	3,706	3,414	5,942	3,073	2,869	926	518	408
<b>Jhalawar.</b>										
82. Jhalapatan (Chhaoni). ...	...	7,120	3,706	3,414	5,942	3,073	2,869	926	518	408
83. Patan. ...	...	16,758	8,506	8,252	11,218	5,785	5,433	4,812	2,354	2,458
<b>Karauli.</b>										
84. Karauli. ...	M.	10,442	5,258	5,184	7,103	3,628	3,474	3,170	1,539	1,681
85. Mandrail. ...	...	6,816	3,248	3,068	4,116	2,157	1,959	1,642	815	827
86. Sapotra. ...	...	24,162	13,146	11,016	19,321	10,615	8,706	4,459	2,344	2,115
<b>Kishangarh.</b>										
87. Kishangarh. ...	M.	19,671	10,835	8,836	15,090	8,428	6,662	4,213	2,338	1,985
88. Rupnagar. ...	M.	2,701	1,366	1,335	2,541	1,299	1,242	160	67	93
89. Sarwar. ...	M.	1,790	945	845	1,690	888	802	86	49	37
<b>Kotah</b>										
90. Kotah City. ...	M.	18,381	9,761	8,620	13,200	7,054	6,146	4,013	2,099	1,914
91. Baran. ...	M.	11,929	6,394	5,535	8,406	4,530	3,876	2,777	1,477	1,300
92. Mangrol. ...	M.	2,452	1,281	1,171	1,934	1,019	915	986	191	195
93. Sangod. ...	M.	4,600	2,086	1,914	2,860	1,505	1,355	850	431	419
<b>Kushalgarh (Chiefship)</b>										
94. Kushalgarh. ...	M.	59,046	31,175	27,871	41,233	22,053	19,180	15,952	8,127	7,825
<b>Marwar.</b>										
95. Jodhpur City. ...	M.	283,463	146,842	136,621	191,190	100,561	90,629	63,532	32,960	30,572
96. Bali. ...	M.	94,736	52,165	42,571	66,199	36,899	29,300	28,289	12,495	10,744
97. Balotra. ...	M.	5,779	2,859	2,926	3,918	2,017	1,901	502	242	260
98. Barmer. ...	...	5,601	2,864	2,737	3,809	1,962	1,847	922	462	460
99. Bhinmal. ...	...	9,240	4,825	4,415	6,515	3,447	3,068	1,082	584	498
100. Bilara. ...	...	6,082	3,134	2,948	4,293	2,308	1,985	346	193	153
101. Didwana. ...	M.	7,451	3,800	3,651	6,411	3,289	3,122	623	317	306
102. Jaitaran. ...	M.	8,443	4,421	4,022	5,584	2,992	2,592	2,670	1,345	1,325
103. Jalore. ...	M.	3,521	1,733	1,788	2,398	1,199	1,199	697	330	367
104. Kuchaman. ...	...	7,114	3,665	3,449	5,185	2,767	2,418	685	334	351
105. Ladnun. ...	...	10,262	5,161	5,101	7,052	3,522	3,530	2,726	1,389	1,337
106. Lohawat. ...	...	13,275	6,418	6,857	6,286	3,109	3,177	4,056	2,053	2,003
	...	5,011	2,497	2,514	4,064	2,103	1,961	134	80	54

[illegible]

TABLE V.  
Towns by Religion.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND TOWN.	MUNICIPALITY, CANTONMENT, etc.	URBAN POPULATION.			HINDU.			MUSLIM.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Marwar—Contd.</b>										
107. Makrana. ...	...	8,718	4,412	4,301	3,507	1,861	1,646	5,188	2,541	2,647
108. Merta ...	M.	4,424	2,299	2,125	2,977	1,588	1,389	1,173	580	593
109. Mundwa ...	...	5,284	2,555	2,679	4,820	2,100	2,220	853	421	432
110. Nagaur ...	M.	13,837	6,924	6,913	7,394	3,694	3,700	4,576	2,364	2,212
111. Nawan ...	...	5,997	3,123	2,874	4,727	2,461	2,266	983	516	467
112. Nimaj ...	...	5,021	2,533	2,488	4,311	2,194	2,117	448	225	223
113. Pachbhadra ...	...	1,414	712	702	932	483	449	27	15	12
114. Pali ...	M.	10,974	5,600	5,374	5,599	2,833	2,766	3,747	1,946	1,801
115. Phalodi ...	M.	14,982	7,091	7,891	10,597	5,064	5,533	1,876	965	911
116. Pipar ...	...	7,961	3,913	4,048	4,985	2,471	2,514	2,191	1,099	1,032
117. Pokaran ...	...	4,516	2,229	2,287	3,707	1,819	1,888	796	400	396
118. Sadri ...	...	7,684	3,707	3,977	5,460	2,806	2,654	172	88	84
1/2 Sambhar ...	M.	6,297	3,370	2,927	3,999	2,128	1,871	2,204	1,188	1,016
119. Sojat ...	M.	9,894	4,838	5,056	6,961	3,445	3,516	1,616	788	828
<b>Mewar.</b>		117,938	61,953	55,985	81,516	42,905	38,611	23,760	12,294	11,466
120. Udaipur City ...	...	44,035	23,775	20,260	26,973	14,614	12,359	10,988	5,772	5,216
121. Banera ...	...	4,519	2,247	2,272	3,498	1,711	1,787	831	434	397
122. Begun ...	...	4,364	2,148	2,216	3,005	1,495	1,510	945	457	488
123. Bhilwara ...	...	10,402	5,452	4,950	7,289	3,815	3,474	2,372	1,244	1,128
124. Bhindar ...	...	5,651	2,810	2,841	3,795	1,901	1,894	946	459	487
125. Chhoti Sadri ...	...	5,615	2,982	2,633	4,203	2,235	1,968	787	415	372
126. Chitorgarh ...	...	8,041	4,280	3,761	5,839	3,115	2,724	1,609	854	755
127. Deogarh ...	...	5,082	2,510	2,572	3,812	1,909	1,903	457	204	253
128. Jahazpur ...	...	3,856	1,968	1,888	2,555	1,303	1,252	1,222	617	605
129. Kapasin ...	...	5,400	2,786	2,614	4,013	2,051	1,962	642	437	405
130. Kherwara ...	...	1,899	1,266	633	1,455	987	468	364	222	142
131. Kotra ...	...	929	534	395	652	389	263	256	135	121
132. Nathdwara ...	...	8,506	4,496	4,010	7,263	3,840	3,423	827	430	397
133. Pur ...	...	4,948	2,503	2,445	3,660	1,957	1,903	540	272	268
134. Salumbar ...	...	14,691	2,196	2,495	3,304	1,583	1,721	774	342	432
<b>Partabgarh.</b>		10,845	5,601	5,244	6,051	3,176	2,875	2,076	1,055	1,021
135. Partabgarh ...	M.	10,845	5,601	5,244	6,051	3,176	2,875	2,076	1,055	1,021
<b>Shahpura.</b>		9,298	4,689	4,609	7,194	3,640	3,554	1,604	799	805
136. Shahpura ...	...	9,298	4,689	4,609	7,194	3,640	3,554	1,604	799	805
<b>Sirohi.</b>		23,063	12,203	10,860	16,090	8,665	7,425	3,543	1,927	1,616
137. Sirohi ...	M.	7,463	3,820	3,643	5,703	2,975	2,728	611	320	291
138. Erinpura ...	...	1,645	914	731	1,470	823	647	168	87	81
139. Kharari (Abu Road) ...	M.	9,725	5,420	4,305	6,593	3,689	2,904	2,274	1,264	1,010
140. Sheoganj ...	M.	4,230	2,049	2,181	2,324	1,178	1,146	490	256	234
<b>Tonk.</b>		63,920	32,583	31,337	31,791	16,234	15,557	29,421	14,940	14,481
141. Tonk City ...	...	35,798	18,201	17,597	15,657	7,974	7,683	19,329	9,789	9,540
142. Chhabra ...	...	5,462	2,762	2,700	3,582	1,801	1,781	1,742	893	849
143. Nimbahera ...	...	5,946	3,076	2,870	3,422	1,744	1,678	1,864	976	898
144. Pirawa ...	...	4,439	2,230	2,159	2,160	1,119	1,041	1,557	794	763
145. Sironj ...	...	12,275	6,264	6,011	6,970	3,596	3,374	4,929	2,488	2,441

**TABLE V.**  
**Towns by Religion.**

JAIN.			CHRISTIAN.			TRIBAL.			ZOROASTRIAN.			SIKH.			OTHERS.			Serial Number.
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
17 274 97 1,793 275	9 131 21 803 139	8 143 16 930 136	... ... 24 183 6	... ... 18 62 4	... ... 11 71 2	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	1 ... ... 1 6	1 ... ... 1 3	... ... ... ... 3	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	107 108 109 110 111
262 455 1,555 2,509 785	114 214 778 1,062 313	148 241 777 1,447 412	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... 78 49 ...	... ... 30 ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	112 113 114 115 116	
13 2,052 76 1,317	10 818 43 605	3 1,239 33 712	... ... 13 ...	... ... 8 ...	... ... 5 ...	... ... 5 ...	... ... 3 ...	... ... 2 ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	117 118 119	
11,572	6,003	5,569	161	102	59	921	644	277	...	...	...	8	5	3	...	...	...	
5,076 190 414 740 910	2,706 102 196 332 450	2,370 88 218 348 460	94 ... ... ... ...	53 ... ... ... ...	41 ... ... ... ...	896 ... ... 1 ...	625 ... ... 1 ...	271 ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	8 ... ... ... ...	5 ... ... ... ...	3 ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	120 121 122 123 124	
621 590 803 79 545	330 303 359 46 298	291 281 416 31 247	4 2 1 ... ...	2 1 1 ... ...	2 1 ... ... ...	... 1 7 ... ...	... 1 7 ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	125 126 127 128 129	
12 13 416 548 618	5 7 226 274 271	7 6 190 274 342	60 ... ... ... ...	45 ... ... ... ...	15 ... ... ... ...	8 8 ... ... ...	7 3 ... ... ...	1 5 ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	130 131 132 133 134	
2,597	1,270	1,327	22	12	10	82	75	7	13	9	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	
2,507	1,270	1,327	22	12	10	82	75	7	13	9	4	4	4	...	...	...	135	
499	250	249	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
499	250	249	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	
2,748	1,245	1,503	490	266	224	...	...	...	145	75	70	9	7	2	38	18	20	
1,187 5 190 1,416	516 2 112 615	621 3 78 801	6 2 482 ...	4 2 260 ...	2 2 222 ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... 145 ...	... ... 75 ...	... ... 70 ...	6 ... 3 ...	5 ... 2 ...	1 ... 1 ...	... ... 38 ...	... ... 18 ...	... ... 20 ...	
2,593	1,340	1,253	39	27	12	69	38	31	...	...	...	7	4	3	...	...	...	
762 187 599 720 875	406 67 322 366 179	356 70 277 354 196	37 ... 2 ... ...	25 ... 2 ... ...	12 ... ... ... ...	9 ... 59 ... 1	5 ... 35 ... 1	4 ... 27 ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	4 1 ... 2 ...	2 1 ... 1 ...	2 ... ... 1 ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	141 142 143 144 145	





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**TABLÉ VI.**

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**Birth-Place.**

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

This Table shows the birth-places of persons enumerated in Rajputana and is divided into two parts:—

Part I.—For States and Districts as a whole.

Part II.—For Cities only.

The figures for Provinces and States which are adjacent to Rajputana are given in detail.

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TABLE VI.  
Birth-Place.  
Part I.—Districts and States.

TABLE VI.—BIRTH-PLACE.

District, State, Province, or Country where born.	Population of Agency.			District or State					
				Abu District.			Alwar.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Total Population</b> ...	11,225,712	5,885,028	5,340,684	4,532	2,753	1,779	749,751	396,261	353,490
<b>A. Born in India</b> ...	11,224,686	5,884,346	5,340,340	4,484	2,724	1,760	749,727	396,246	353,481
<b>I. Born within the Agency of Enumeration</b> ...	10,894,773	5,747,387	5,147,386	3,030	1,837	1,193	725,708	392,300	333,408
(i) Within the State ...	10,543,213	5,627,226	4,915,987	1,470	829	641	691,479	385,076	306,408
(ii) In other Rajputana States ...	351,560	120,161	231,399	1,560	1,008	552	34,229	7,224	27,005
<b>II. (a) Born in Provinces, Districts or States in India adjacent to Rajputana</b> ...	322,270	133,324	188,946	1,327	800	527	23,400	3,783	19,617
(i) <i>British Territory</i> ...	214,848	94,723	120,125	994	600	394	16,066	2,956	13,110
Ajmer-Merwara ...	21,522	7,875	13,647	410	233	177	212	111	101
Bombay ...	9,970	4,671	5,299	92	49	43	18	13	5
Delhi ...	1,962	1,053	909	22	9	13	333	118	215
Punjab ...	113,855	57,502	56,353	180	109	71	13,808	2,243	11,565
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	67,539	29,622	48,917	290	200	90	1,695	471	1,224
(ii) <i>Indian States</i> ...	107,422	38,601	68,821	333	200	133	7,334	827	6,507
Bombay States ...	4,362	1,642	2,720	21	10	11	...	...	...
Central India Agency ...	26,335	9,629	16,706	48	28	25	43	21	22
Gwalior State ...	46,601	14,940	31,661	...	...	...	121	35	86
Punjab States Agency ...	26,527	10,845	15,682	99	68	31	7,152	761	6,391
Western India Agency ...	3,597	1,645	2,052	165	99	66	18	10	8
(b) <i>Born in other Provin- ces and States in India...</i>	6,597	3,255	3,342	98	65	33	139	69	70
(i) <i>British Territory</i> ...	5,087	2,395	2,692	45	31	14	90	54	36
Bengal ...	1,003	553	450	12	9	3	26	21	5
Central Provinces and Berar ...	2,914	1,108	1,806	12	6	6	18	9	9
Other Provinces ...	1,170	734	436	21	16	5	46	24	22
(ii) <i>Other Indian States</i> ...	1,510	860	650	53	34	19	49	15	34
(c) <i>French and Portuguese Settlements</i> ...	163	122	41	16	14	2	1	1	...
(d) <i>India Unspecified</i> ...	883	258	625	13	8	5	479	93	386
<b>B. Born in other Asiatic Countries</b> ...	521	390	131	4	3	1	10	8	2
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Ceylon ...	3	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
(ii) <i>Outside British Dominions.</i> Afghanistan ...	518	388	130	4	3	1	9	8	1
China ...	260	233	27	2	2	...	3	2	1
Nepal ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elsewhere ...	230	189	91	...	...	...	6	6	...
	26	15	11	2	1	1	...	...	...
<b>C. Born in Europe.</b> ...	440	276	164	40	24	16	11	7	4
(i) United Kingdom and Ireland ...	405	257	148	37	23	14	10	6	4
(ii) British Possessions in Europe ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
(iii) Continental Europe ...	34	19	15	2	1	1	1	1	...
<b>D. Born in Africa.</b> ...	28	8	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Kenya (British East Africa) ...	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Africa Unspecified</i> ...	22	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>E. Born in America</b> ...	23	5	18	2	1	1	1	...	1
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Canada ...	7	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Outside British Dominions.</i> United States ...	6	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) <i>America Unspecified</i> ...	10	2	8	2	1	1	1	...	1
<b>F. Born in Australasia</b> ...	14	3	11	2	1	1	2	...	2
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Australia ...	11	2	9	2	1	1	2	...	2
Fiji Islands ...	6	2	4	2	1	1	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Australasia Unspecified</i> ...	5	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	...
	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

## PART I.—DISTRICTS AND STATES.

where Enumerated.

Banswara.			Bharatpur.			Bikaner.			Bundi.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
225,106	111,983	113,123	486,954	263,325	223,629	936,218	501,153	435,065	216,722	113,101	103,621
225,098	111,978	113,120	486,918	263,311	223,607	936,149	501,094	435,055	216,710	113,094	103,616
221,724	110,702	111,022	448,772	253,537	195,235	832,330	440,198	392,132	214,429	111,856	102,573
216,732 4,992	109,268 1,484	107,464 3,558	419,628 29,144	245,232 8,305	174,396 20,889	774,915 57,415	412,608 27,590	362,807 29,825	202,719 11,710	106,910 4,946	95,809 6,764
3,292	1,229	2,063	37,857	9,612	28,245	103,159	60,521	42,638	2,213	1,194	1,019
1,102	383	719	37,363	9,404	27,959	86,470	51,183	35,287	1,095	694	401
10	6	4	169	68	101	652	440	212	282	138	144
946	280	666	145	80	65	209	114	95	83	49	34
...	...	...	205	98	112	268	190	78	20	17	3
26	23	8	8,588	2,355	6,233	81,899	48,207	33,692	292	230	62
120	74	46	28,256	6,808	21,448	3,442	2,232	1,210	418	260	158
2,190	846	1,344	494	208	286	16,689	9,338	7,351	1,118	500	618
1,072	428	644	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
981	360	621	86	47	39	87	52	35	609	255	354
121	48	73	294	94	200	133	42	91	509	245	264
...	...	...	105	59	46	16,390	9,193	7,197	...	...	...
16	10	6	6	6	...	79	51	28	...	...	...
78	44	34	208	131	77	610	336	274	48	27	21
55	26	29	121	84	37	487	269	218	38	21	17
13	6	7	41	31	10	240	124	116	17	11	6
15	2	13	25	14	11	82	51	81	7	3	4
27	18	9	55	39	16	165	94	71	14	7	7
23	18	5	87	47	40	123	67	56	10	6	4
4	3	1	4	4	...	35	29	6	20	17	3
...	...	...	77	27	50	15	10	5	...	...	...
5	5	...	5	3	2	49	48	1	2	2	...
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	5	...	4	2	2	49	48	1	2	2	...
4	4	...	2	1	1	49	48	1	2	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	19	8	11	16	10	6	10	5	5
...	...	...	18								

TABLE VI.

**Birth-Place.**

Part I.—Districts and States.

TABLE VI.—BIRTH-PLACE.

Part I.—Districts and States.				District or State						
District, State, Province, or Country where born.	Dholpur.			Dungarpur.			Jaipur.			Jaisal.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
<b>Total Population</b> ...	254,986	140,497	114,489	227,544	114,480	113,064	2,631,775	1,387,067	1,244,708	76,255
<b>A. Born in India</b> ...	254,969	140,489	114,480	227,477	114,437	113,040	2,631,535	1,386,922	1,244,613	76,252
<b>I. Born within the Agency of Enumeration</b> ...	230,783	134,529	96,254	224,079	113,293	110,786	2,610,011	1,378,104	1,231,907	75,473
(i) Within the State ...	226,923	133,802	93,721	217,938	111,593	106,310	2,563,584	1,326,514	1,197,070	70,998
(ii) In other Rajputana States...	3,860	1,927	9,533	6,141	1,695	4,446	46,427	11,590	24,837	4,475
<b>II. (a) Born in Provinces, Districts, or States in India adjacent to Rajputana</b> ...	24,068	5,906	18,162	3,329	1,107	2,222	20,276	8,189	12,087	710
(i) <i>British Territory</i> ...	17,260	4,505	12,755	1,858	647	1,211	17,096	7,364	9,732	628
Ajmer-Merwara ...	47	27	20	11	6	5	3,991	1,170	2,821	1
Bombay ...	5	4	1	1,705	134	1,447	784	444	340	575
Delhi ...	55	23	32	...	...	...	605	231	374	4
Punjab ...	287	177	110	29	16	13	5,949	2,329	3,620	27
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	16,866	4,273	12,591	113	67	46	5,754	3,177	2,577	21
(ii) <i>Indian States</i> ...	6,808	1,401	5,407	1,471	460	1,011	3,180	825	2,355	82
Bombay States ...	...	...	...	1,163	341	822	9	6	4	6
Central India Agency ...	156	31	105	167	79	88	453	185	268	34
Gwalior State ...	6,596	1,319	5,277	56	30	26	442	145	297	6
Punjab States Agency ...	54	29	25	...	...	...	2,276	470	1,806	34
Western India Agency ...	2	2	...	65	17	48	...	...	...	2
(b) Born in other Provinces and States in India...	118	54	64	68	36	32	1,007	536	471	61
(i) <i>British Territory</i> ...	97	46	51	32	28	4	828	435	393	58
Bengal ...	29	14	15	...	...	...	260	145	115	1
Central Provinces and Berar ...	42	19	23	...	...	...	159	80	79	56
Other Provinces ...	26	13	13	32	28	4	309	169	140	1
(ii) <i>Other Indian States</i> ...	21	8	13	36	8	28	179	101	78	3
(c) French and Portuguese Settlements ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	13	9	4	...
(d) India Unspecified ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	84	144	8
<b>B. Born in Other Asiatic Countries</b> ...	7	5	2	67	43	24	63	47	16	3
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Ceylon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Outside British Dominions.</i> Afghanistan ...	7	5	2	67	43	24	63	47	16	3
China ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	25	24	1	3
Nepal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
Elsewhere ...	2	2	...	66	42	24	31	17	14	...
C. Born in Europe	10	3	7	...	...	...	161	92	69	...
(i) United Kingdom and Ireland	9	2	7	...	...	...	150	83	67	...
(ii) British Possessions in Europe.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Continental Europe	1	1	...	...	...	...	11	9	2	...
<b>D. Born in Africa</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	5	...
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Kenya (British East Africa.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Africa Unspecified</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	5	...
<b>E. Born in America</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	4	...
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Outside British Dominions.</i> United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	4	...
(iii) <i>America Unspecified</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>F. Born in Australasia</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Australasia Unspecified</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Birth-Place.**  
**Part I.—Districts and States.**

mer.		Jhalawar.			Karauli.			Kishangarh.			Kotah.		
Males	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
42,342	33,913	107,890	56,518	51,372	140,525	76,729	63,796	85,744	44,494	41,250	685,804	355,056	330,748
42,342	33,910	107,875	56,505	51,370	140,516	76,723	63,793	85,743	44,493	41,250	685,694	354,974	330,720
41,977	33,496	92,983	51,519	41,464	136,908	75,816	61,092	79,596	42,721	36,875	660,645	343,737	316,908
40,948 1,029	30,050 3,446	82,818 10,165	47,271 4,248	35,547 5,917	122,571 14,337	71,610 4,206	50,961 10,131	69,527 10,069	39,995 2,726	29,532 7,343	625,660 34,985	326,639 17,098	299,021 17,887
333	377	14,731	4,879	9,852	3,508	880	2,628	6,126	1,761	4,365	22,578	10,285	12,293
287	341	614	396	218	1,170	357	813	5,958	1,684	4,274	5,599	3,471	2,128
...	1	108	68	40	20	10	10	5,640	1,457	4,183	657	349	308
252	323	75	51	24	36	6	30	79	49	30	775	481	294
2	2	12	7	5	14	6	8	37	26	11	53	24	29
16	11	74	49	25	40	22	18	15	14	1	783	541	242
17	4	345	221	124	1,060	913	747	187	138	49	3,331	2,076	1,255
46	36	14,117	4,483	9,634	2,338	523	1,815	168	77	91	16,979	6,814	10,165
6	...	2	2	...	10	7	3	58	35	23	...	...	...
18	16	8,026	2,570	5,456	34	14	20	39	14	25	5,510	2,222	3,288
5	1	6,036	1,872	4,164	2,220	463	1,757	70	27	43	11,469	4,592	6,877
17	17	11	7	4	18	11	7	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	2	42	32	10	56	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	29	129	93	36	99	26	73	21	11	10	2,451	939	1,512
30	28	35	24	11	91	24	67	16	10	6	2,326	846	1,480
1	...	6	3	3	28	10	18	1	1	...	17	10	7
29	27	8	4	4	2	1	1	13	7	6	2,258	796	1,462
...	1	21	17	4	61	13	48	2	2	...	51	40	11
2	1	94	69	25	8	2	6	5	1	4	125	93	32
...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	2
...	8	30	12	18	1	1	...	...	...	...	15	10	5
...	3	13	11	2	8	6	2	1	1	...	91	74	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
...	3	13	11	2	8	6	2	1	1	...	90	73	



**Birth-Place.**  
**Part I.—Districts and States.**

[illegible]



TABLE VI.  
Birth-Place.—Part II.—Cities.

TABLE VI.—BIRTH-PLACE.

State, Province or Country where born.	Population of Cities.			City where					
				Alwar.			Bharatpur.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Total Population</b> ...	558,201	300,199	258,002	47,900	25,584	22,316	30,173	16,736	13,437
<b>A. Born in India</b> ...	557,853	299,999	257,854	47,888	25,576	22,312	30,152	16,727	13,425
<b>I. Born within the Agency of Enumeration</b> ...	530,072	285,279	244,793	46,292	24,882	21,410	26,244	15,141	11,103
(i) Within the State ...	506,845	273,579	233,266	44,845	24,335	20,510	25,319	14,754	10,565
(ii) In other Rajputana States.	23,227	11,700	11,527	1,447	547	900	925	387	538
<b>II. (a) Born in Provinces, Districts or States in India adjacent to Rajputana</b> ...	26,153	13,705	12,448	1,505	640	865	3,819	1,527	2,292
(i) <i>British Territory</i> ...	21,550	11,421	10,129	1,350	578	772	3,692	1,467	2,225
Ajmer-Merwara ...	2,055	1,081	974	110	70	40	83	33	50
Bombay ...	1,260	686	574	6	5	1	53	23	30
Delhi ...	927	480	447	171	68	103	106	48	58
Punjab ...	4,201	2,623	1,578	605	270	335	210	132	78
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	13,107	6,551	6,556	458	165	293	3,240	1,231	2,009
(ii) <i>Indian States</i> ...	4,603	2,284	2,319	155	62	93	127	60	67
Bombay States ...	88	55	33	...	8	9	31	20	11
Central India Agency ...	1,103	539	564	17	11	23	69	25	44
Gwalior State ...	2,402	1,036	1,366	34	40	59	27	15	12
Punjab States Agency ...	815	523	292	99	3	2	...	...	...
Western India Agency ...	195	131	64	5	...	...	...	...	...
<b>(b) Born in other Provin- ces and States in India</b> ...	1,486	918	568	87	52	35	71	47	24
(i) <i>British Territory</i> ...	1,088	701	387	55	42	13	50	34	16
Bengal ...	533	306	227	23	20	3	10	7	3
Central Provinces and Berar.	244	176	68	8	7	1	17	11	6
Other Provinces ...	311	219	92	24	15	9	23	16	7
(ii) <i>Other Indian States</i> ...	398	217	181	32	10	22	21	13	8
<b>(c) French and Portuguese Settlements</b> ...	100	73	27	1	1	...	5	5	...
<b>(d) India Unspecified</b> ...	42	24	18	3	1	2	13	7	6
<b>B. Born in other Asiatic Countries</b> ...	183	117	66	3	2	1	4	2	2
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Ceylon ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
(ii) <i>Outside British Dominions.</i> Afghanistan ...	182	116	66	3	2	1	3	1	2
Nepal ...	81	67	14	3	2	1	2	1	1
Elsewhere ...	91	44	47	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>C. Born in Europe</b> ...	148	79	69	9	6	3	15	6	9
(i) United Kingdom and Scotland ...	142	75	67	8	5	3	14	6	8
(ii) Continental Europe ...	6	4	2	1	1	...	1	...	1
<b>D. Born in Africa</b> ...	11	4	7	...	...	...	2	1	1
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Kenya (British East Africa)	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Africa Unspecified</i> ...	5	3	2	...	...	...	2	1	1
<b>E. Born in America</b> ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Canada ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>F. Born in Australasia</b> ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) <i>Within British Dominions.</i> Australia ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) <i>Australasia Unspecified</i> ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

## PART II.—CITIES:

**Birth-Place.—Part II.—Cities.**

Enumerated.

Bikaner.			Bundi.			Dholpur.			Jaipur.			Jodhpur.		
Persons.	Males.	Females	Persons.	Males.	Females	Persons.	Males.	Females	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons	Males.	Females.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
85,927	45,832	40,095	17,991	9,179	8,812	19,586	10,535	9,051	144,179	77,933	66,246	94,736	52,165	42,571
85,906	45,819	40,087	17,989	9,177	8,812	19,570	10,528	9,042	144,119	77,900	66,219	94,670	52,126	42,544
81,304	42,873	38,431	17,604	8,992	8,612	16,143	9,257	6,886	139,825	75,422	64,403	90,061	49,415	40,646
75,999 5,305	39,701 3,169	36,295 2,136	16,559 1,045	8,509 483	8,050 562	15,940 203	9,170 87	6,770 116	137,700 2,125	74,331 1,091	63,869 1,034	88,657 1,404	48,611 804	40,046 600
4,295	2,757	1,538	373	178	195	3,333	1,224	2,109	3,870	2,242	1,628	4,244	2,478	1,766
3,616	2,279	1,337	271	147	124	2,135	828	1,307	3,728	2,165	1,563	3,770	2,192	1,578
366	223	143	103	41	62	9	2	7	444	193	251	415	254	161
161	77	84	28	17	11	3	2	1	227	126	101	405	205	200
152	108	44	7	6	1	41	16	25	296	157	139	69	37	32
1,238	786	452	32	16	16	96	55	41	857.	554	303	708	485	223
1,699	1,085	614	101	67	34	1,986	753	1,233	1,904	1,135	769	2,173	1,211	962
679	478	201	102	31	71	1,198	396	802	142	77	65	474	286	188
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	37	19
65	41	24	75	23	52	122	45	77	77	38	39	181	117	64
54	39	15	27	8	19	1,027	323	704	65	39	26	75	23	52
500	358	142	...	...	...	47	26	21	...	...	...	34	23	11
60	40	20	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	128	86	42
259	152	107	11	6	5	94	47	47	411	224	187	324	211	113
206	123	83	11	6	5	76	40	36	344	190	154	181	124	57
106	60	46	9	6	3	26	13	13	222	115	107	90	45	42
38	17	21	...	...	...	35	17	18	32	19	13	16	13	3
62	46	16	2	...	2	15	10	5	90	56	34	75	63	12
53	29	24	...	...	...	18	7	11	67	34	33	143	87	56
35	29	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	41	22	19
13	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	1	...	...	...
3	3	...	2	2	...	6	4	2	21	17	4	8	6	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	3	...	2	2	...	6	4	2	21	17	4	8	6	2
3	3	...	2	2	...	3	3	...	11	11	...	5	5	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	7	3	4	2	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	3	...	1	...	1
15	9	6	...	...	...	10	3	7	38	15	23	49	32	17
14	9	5	...	...	...	9	2	7	36	13	23	49	32	17
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	6	1	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	5
2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VI.  
Birth-Place.—Part II.—Cities.

TABLE VI.—BIRTH-PLACE.—PART II.—CITIES.—*Concluded.*

[illegible]

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**TABLE VII.**

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**Age, Sex and Civil Condition.**

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

This Table is divided into three parts, each showing the distribution of population by age, sex and civil condition.

PART A.—Shows, for the Agency, the distribution of the total population (All Religions) and of each religion.

PART B.—Shows, for each State and Abu District, the distribution of the population (All Religions) and of each numerous religion.

PART C.—Shows, for each City, the distribution of the total population (All Religions).

In Part B the age periods are given in less detail than in Part A.

The term "Hindu" includes "Arya", "Brahmo" & "Deo Samaj".

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TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART A.—AGENCY SUMMARY.

[illegible]

**TABLE VII.**

**Age, Sex and Civil Condition.**  
**Part A. —Agency Summary.**

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART A.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

Age and Religion.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hindu ...	9,578,805	5,029,620	4,549,185	4,003,601	2,452,204	1,551,397	4,493,259	2,218,088	2,275,171	1,081,945	359,328	722,617
0-1 ...	292,761	145,462	147,299	291,562	144,953	146,609	1,143	491	652	56	18	38
1-2 ...	291,270	143,288	147,982	289,504	142,592	146,912	1,736	683	1,053	30	13	17
2-3 ...	305,304	149,074	156,230	302,373	148,024	154,349	2,842	1,024	1,818	89	26	63
3-4 ...	297,246	148,191	149,055	291,284	146,300	144,984	5,766	1,836	3,930	196	55	141
4-5 ...	285,308	146,279	139,029	276,303	143,339	132,964	8,544	2,779	5,765	461	161	300
Total 0-5	1,471,889	732,294	739,595	1,451,026	725,208	725,818	20,031	6,813	13,218	832	273	559
5-10 ...	1,251,331	667,806	584,025	1,099,440	624,593	474,847	148,869	41,528	107,341	3,022	1,185	1,837
10-15 ...	1,165,093	638,395	526,698	841,153	539,911	301,242	317,230	95,786	221,444	6,710	2,698	4,012
15-20 ...	909,809	483,441	426,368	273,549	241,968	31,581	617,281	284,007	383,274	18,979	7,466	11,513
20-25 ...	894,041	464,883	429,158	150,312	141,524	8,788	713,552	311,570	401,982	30,177	11,789	18,388
25-30 ...	752,208	394,121	358,087	57,609	54,810	2,799	640,795	320,254	320,541	53,804	19,057	34,747
30-35 ...	655,590	344,637	310,953	38,293	36,325	1,968	548,561	284,687	263,874	68,736	23,625	45,111
35-40 ...	593,383	311,519	281,864	27,206	25,761	1,445	449,954	249,299	200,655	116,223	36,459	79,764
40-45 ...	521,082	276,660	244,422	21,879	20,818	1,061	369,545	214,157	155,388	129,658	41,685	87,973
45-50 ...	424,930	231,515	193,415	15,305	14,691	614	254,958	165,431	89,527	154,667	51,393	103,274
50-55 ...	339,565	183,797	155,768	11,292	10,864	428	187,184	125,558	61,626	141,089	47,375	93,714
55-60 ...	233,029	119,487	113,592	6,702	6,407	295	99,881	72,496	27,385	126,446	40,534	85,912
60-65 ...	194,619	96,613	98,006	5,233	4,976	257	74,956	56,292	18,664	114,430	35,345	79,085
65-70 ...	76,210	38,547	37,663	1,994	1,903	91	24,760	19,476	5,284	49,456	17,168	32,288
70 & over...	96,026	46,455	49,571	2,608	2,445	168	25,702	20,734	4,968	67,716	23,276	44,440
Jain ...	300,748	146,004	154,744	125,152	75,521	49,631	123,732	56,889	66,843	51,864	13,594	38,270
0-1 ...	9,464	4,818	4,646	9,357	4,775	4,582	87	35	52	20	8	12
1-2 ...	8,563	4,269	4,294	8,497	4,243	4,254	63	24	39	3	2	1
2-3 ...	8,365	4,111	4,254	8,292	4,087	4,205	71	24	47	2	...	2
3-4 ...	7,810	3,877	3,933	7,700	3,837	3,863	107	40	67	3	...	3
4-5 ...	7,824	3,944	3,880	7,538	3,818	3,720	256	116	140	30	10	20
Total 0-5	42,026	21,019	21,007	41,384	20,760	20,624	584	239	345	58	20	38
5-10 ...	35,634	18,234	17,400	33,589	17,618	15,971	1,952	593	1,359	93	23	70
10-15 ...	32,455	16,684	15,771	26,900	15,496	11,404	5,319	1,142	4,177	236	46	190
15-20 ...	27,053	13,036	14,017	8,592	7,496	1,096	17,515	5,346	12,169	946	194	752
20-25 ...	28,427	13,341	15,086	5,361	5,127	234	21,390	7,882	13,508	1,676	332	1,344
25-30 ...	23,220	10,912	12,308	2,414	2,331	83	17,828	8,030	9,798	2,978	551	2,427
30-35 ...	21,254	10,059	11,195	1,828	1,757	71	15,553	7,505	8,048	3,873	797	3,076
35-40 ...	20,124	9,400	10,724	1,420	1,369	51	12,635	6,638	5,997	6,069	1,393	4,676
40-45 ...	18,817	8,925	9,892	1,248	1,212	36	10,773	6,012	4,761	6,796	1,701	5,095
45-50 ...	16,381	7,954	8,427	937	916	21	7,844	4,892	2,952	7,600	2,146	5,454
50-55 ...	13,266	6,442	6,824	668	656	12	5,797	3,759	2,038	6,801	2,027	4,774
55-60 ...	8,910	4,141	4,769	371	365	6	3,030	2,147	883	5,509	1,629	3,880
60-65 ...	7,034	3,108	3,926	247	241	6	2,086	1,533	553	4,701	1,334	3,367
65-70 ...	2,944	1,344	1,600	90	86	4	748	596	152	2,106	662	1,444
70 & over...	3,203	1,405	1,798	103	91	12	678	575	103	2,422	739	1,683
Jew ...	38	18	20	23	9	14	12	7	5	3	2	1
0-1 ...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1-2 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2-3 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3-4 ...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4-5 ...	4	2	2	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 0-5	8	4	4	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5-10 ...	9	3	6	9	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
10-15 ...	5	1	4	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
15-20 ...	2	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
20-25 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25-30 ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
30-35 ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...
35-40 ...	3	1	2	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...
40-45 ...	4	3	1	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	...	...
45-50 ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1
50-55 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55-60 ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
60-65 ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
65-70 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 & over...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VII.

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part A.—Agency Summary.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART A.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

Age and Religion.	Population			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Muslim ...	1,069,325	565,962	503,363	472,860	280,897	191,983	494,707	246,759	247,948	101,738	38,306	63,432
0—1 ...	35,003	17,473	17,530	34,741	17,367	17,374	222	88	134	40	18	22
1—2 ...	33,725	16,862	16,863	33,506	16,777	16,729	199	82	117	20	8	17
2—3 ...	34,536	16,932	17,604	34,153	16,795	17,358	361	134	227	22	8	19
3—4 ...	33,967	16,825	17,142	33,226	16,580	16,646	715	241	474	26	4	22
4—5 ...	32,777	16,785	16,042	31,574	16,310	15,264	1,139	406	733	64	19	45
Total 0—5	170,008	84,827	85,181	167,200	83,829	83,371	2,636	951	1,685	172	47	125
5—10 ...	142,809	75,807	67,002	128,788	71,141	57,647	13,623	4,494	9,129	398	172	226
10—15 ...	129,681	70,234	59,447	101,649	61,589	40,060	27,356	8,358	18,998	676	287	389
15—20 ...	101,322	53,427	47,895	37,275	30,162	7,123	62,122	22,361	39,761	1,925	914	1,011
20—25 ...	102,819	53,439	49,396	21,356	19,180	2,176	78,225	32,618	45,607	3,238	1,625	1,613
25—30 ...	86,261	45,169	41,102	6,852	6,360	492	74,075	36,326	37,749	5,334	2,473	2,861
30—35 ...	74,645	39,927	34,718	3,806	3,469	337	64,352	33,613	30,739	6,487	2,845	3,642
35—40 ...	62,984	33,955	29,029	1,970	1,735	235	50,869	28,460	22,409	10,125	3,760	6,365
40—45 ...	53,502	29,166	24,316	1,404	1,237	167	41,102	23,391	17,111	10,996	3,958	7,038
45—50 ...	43,256	24,301	18,955	892	776	116	28,880	18,843	10,037	13,484	4,582	8,802
50—55 ...	35,117	19,648	15,474	675	580	95	21,771	14,652	7,119	12,671	4,411	8,260
55—60 ...	25,007	13,500	11,507	385	326	59	12,520	9,001	3,519	12,102	4,173	7,929
60—65 ...	20,835	11,056	9,779	319	260	59	9,445	7,011	2,434	11,071	3,783	7,288
65—70 ...	8,870	4,949	3,921	111	94	17	3,624	2,880	794	5,135	2,025	3,110
70 & over...	12,209	6,568	5,641	198	169	29	4,087	3,250	837	7,924	3,149	4,775
Sikh ...	41,605	24,725	16,880	21,518	13,744	7,774	17,513	9,492	8,021	2,574	1,489	1,085
0—1 ...	1,364	689	675	1,360	685	675	4	4	...	...	...	...
1—2 ...	1,283	653	630	1,283	653	630	...	...	...	...	...	...
2—3 ...	1,320	679	641	1,319	678	641	1	1	...	...	...	...
3—4 ...	1,312	685	627	1,307	682	625	5	3	2	...	...	...
4—5 ...	1,231	644	587	1,218	637	581	12	7	5	1	...	1
Total 0—5	6,510	3,350	3,160	6,487	3,335	3,152	22	15	7	1	...	1
5—10 ...	5,359	2,953	2,406	5,152	2,872	2,280	193	77	116	14	4	10
10—15 ...	4,960	2,895	2,065	4,424	2,706	1,718	519	182	337	17	7	10
15—20 ...	4,275	2,671	1,604	2,309	1,856	453	1,928	790	1,139	38	25	13
20—25 ...	4,318	2,651	1,667	1,547	1,388	159	2,700	1,311	1,489	71	52	19
25—30 ...	3,595	2,162	1,433	639	631	8	2,824	1,440	1,384	132	91	41
30—35 ...	3,062	1,882	1,180	415	411	4	2,495	1,368	1,127	152	103	49
35—40 ...	2,298	1,434	864	183	183	...	1,896	1,111	785	219	140	79
40—45 ...	1,968	1,235	733	126	126	...	1,576	944	632	266	165	101
45—50 ...	1,622	1,063	559	85	85	...	1,197	788	409	340	190	150
50—55 ...	1,256	834	422	59	59	...	895	603	297	302	167	135
55—60 ...	891	599	292	40	40	...	544	392	152	307	167	140
60—65 ...	712	484	228	31	31	...	407	308	99	274	145	129
65—70 ...	309	207	102	9	9	...	149	117	32	151	81	70
70 & over...	470	305	165	12	12	...	168	141	27	290	152	133
Tribal ...	229,092	115,420	113,672	119,665	64,729	54,936	95,916	46,858	49,058	13,511	3,833	9,678
0—1 ...	7,971	3,823	4,148	7,960	3,824	4,136	9	3	6	2	1	1
1—2 ...	8,153	3,858	4,300	8,139	3,849	4,290	14	4	10	...	...	...
2—3 ...	9,371	4,427	4,944	9,334	4,416	4,918	37	11	26	...	...	...
3—4 ...	9,478	4,571	4,907	9,419	4,547	4,872	59	24	35	...	...	...
4—5 ...	8,986	4,462	4,524	8,882	4,417	4,465	96	41	55	8	4	4
Total 0—5	43,959	21,141	22,818	43,734	21,053	22,681	215	83	132	10	5	5
5—10 ...	37,063	19,099	17,964	35,357	18,545	16,812	1,672	540	1,132	34	14	20
10—15 ...	32,076	16,756	15,320	27,112	15,153	11,959	4,870	1,558	3,312	94	45	49
15—20 ...	21,234	10,563	10,671	8,074	5,647	2,427	12,910	4,767	8,143	250	149	101
20—25 ...	19,635	9,920	9,715	3,557	2,884	673	15,724	6,822	8,902	354	214	140
25—30 ...	15,531	7,983	7,548	845	701	144	14,085	7,002	7,083	601	280	321
30—35 ...	13,242	6,662	6,580	486	376	110	11,982	5,982	6,000	774	304	470
35—40 ...	11,767	5,885	5,882	220	174	46	10,180	5,298	4,882	1,367	413	954
40—45 ...	10,243	5,170	5,073	104	73	31	8,621	4,676	3,945	1,518	421	1,097
45—50 ...	8,160	4,390	3,930	61	48	13	6,091	3,703	2,388	2,003	479	1,539
50—55 ...	6,433	3,294	3,139	52	40	12	4,521	2,325	1,696	1,860	429	1,431
55—60 ...	4,092	2,019	2,073	30	17	13	2,321	1,608	713	1,741	394	1,347
60—65 ...	3,301	1,568	1,733	21	11	10	1,663	1,194	469	1,617	363	1,254
65—70 ...	917	454	463	3	1	2	456	342	114	453	111	347
70 & over...	1,439	676	763	9	6	3	605	458	147	825	212	613





TABLE VII.

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>ABU DISTRICT</b>												
All Religions.	4,532	2,753	1,779	1,813	1,169	644	2,352	1,428	924	367	156	211
0—1 ...	125	58	67	124	58	66	1	...	1	...	...	...
1—5 ...	459	231	228	441	225	216	17	6	11	...	...	...
5—10 ...	485	264	221	427	240	187	56	23	33	1	...	1
10—15 ...	505	301	204	375	246	129	125	51	74	5	1	1
15—20 ...	548	332	216	191	166	25	344	157	187	13	9	4
20—30 ...	1,084	686	398	180	165	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
30—40 ...	684	466	218	41	38	3	848	489	359	56	32	24
40—50 ...	380	255	125	17	17	...	565	394	171	78	34	44
50—60 ...	181	112	69	12	10	2	266	201	65	97	37	60
60 and Over.	81	48	33	5	4	1	101	81	20	68	21	47
							29	26	3	47	18	29
<b>Christian ...</b>												
0—1 ...	140	84	56	79	52	27	56	31	25	5	1	4
1—5 ...	5	3	2	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	17	7	10	17	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—15 ...	19	9	10	17	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
15—20 ...	11	10	1	11	10	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
	13	10	3	10	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
20—30 ...	22	11	11	10	8	2	3	2	1	...	...	...
30—40 ...	22	13	9	5	4	1	11	3	8	1	...	1
40—50 ...	16	12	4	3	3	...	17	9	8	...	...	...
50—60 ...	13	8	5	1	...	1	12	9	3	1	...	1
60 and Over.	2	1	1	...	...	...	9	7	2	3	1	2
							2	1	1	...	...	...
<b>Hindu ...</b>												
0—1 ...	3,498	2,099	1,399	1,365	873	492	1,839	1,111	728	294	115	179
1—5 ...	94	47	47	93	47	46	...	...	1	...	...	...
5—10 ...	343	168	175	325	162	163	17	6	11	...	...	...
10—15 ...	381	208	173	334	188	146	45	19	26	1	...	1
15—20 ...	404	235	169	295	190	105	104	41	63	2	1	1
	426	256	170	138	121	17	277	126	151	5	4	1
20—30 ...	857	538	319	129	117	12	...	...	...	11	9	3
30—40 ...	531	359	172	29	27	2	684	397	287	44	24	20
40—50 ...	285	187	98	12	12	...	435	304	181	67	28	39
50—60 ...	122	70	52	7	6	1	196	149	47	77	26	51
60 and Over.	55	31	24	3	3	...	61	51	10	54	13	41
							19	18	1	33	10	23
<b>Muslim ...</b>												
0—1 ...	800	512	288	328	218	110	409	257	152	63	37	26
1—5 ...	23	7	16	23	7	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	83	44	39	83	44	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—15 ...	79	45	34	70	41	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
15—20 ...	85	55	30	65	45	20	9	4	5	...	...	...
	90	59	31	36	32	4	20	10	10	...	...	...
20—30 ...	182	119	63	37	36	1	53	27	26	1	...	1
30—40 ...	121	87	34	7	7	...	134	75	59	...	...	...
40—50 ...	73	50	23	1	1	...	103	74	29	11	8	3
50—60 ...	43	32	11	4	4	...	54	39	15	11	6	5
60 and Over.	21	14	7	2	1	1	29	22	7	18	10	8
							7	6	1	10	6	4
										12	7	5
<b>ALWAR.</b>												
All Religions.	749,751	396,261	353,490	348,111	206,395	141,716	317,738	154,926	162,812	83,902	34,940	48,962
0—1 ...	22,185	10,940	11,245	22,173	10,930	11,243	10	8	2	2	2	...
1—5 ...	86,996	43,368	43,628	86,824	43,266	43,558	155	95	60	17	7	...
5—10 ...	93,879	50,115	43,764	91,889	49,483	42,406	1,914	600	1,314	76	32	10
10—15 ...	87,711	47,964	39,747	79,659	46,420	33,239	7,859	1,467	6,392	193	77	44
15—20 ...	71,852	37,816	34,036	33,089	25,438	7,651	37,586	11,838	25,748	1,177	540	116
20—30 ...	140,081	71,647	68,434	24,613	21,631	2,982	108,515	46,795	61,720	6,953	3,221	8,732
30—40 ...	102,513	55,193	47,320	5,327	4,978	349	82,752	44,212	38,540	14,434	6,003	8,481
40—50 ...	67,939	37,137	30,802	2,468	2,328	140	45,404	26,828	18,576	20,667	7,981	12,086
50—60 ...	44,202	24,135	20,067	1,266	1,194	72	22,172	14,551	7,621	20,764	8,390	12,374
60 and Over.	32,393	17,946	14,447	803	727	76	11,371	8,532	2,839	20,219	8,687	11,532

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>ALWAR—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
<b>Hindu</b> ...	549,366	290,088	259,278	253,891	151,362	102,529	230,851	112,484	118,367	64,624	26,242	38,382
0—1 ...	15,862	7,802	8,060	15,850	7,792	8,058	10	8	2	2	2	...
1—5 ...	62,473	31,169	31,304	62,378	31,106	31,272	86	58	28	9	5	4
5—10 ...	68,012	36,256	31,756	66,766	35,868	30,898	1,257	368	889	49	20	29
10—15 ...	63,980	34,902	29,078	58,137	33,886	24,251	5,705	967	4,738	138	49	89
15—20 ...	52,222	27,478	24,744	24,041	18,576	5,465	27,313	8,544	18,769	868	358	510
20—30 ...	102,497	52,485	50,012	18,498	16,266	2,232	78,714	33,993	44,721	5,285	2,226	3,059
30—40 ...	75,618	40,678	34,940	4,312	4,097	215	60,160	32,196	27,964	11,146	4,885	6,761
40—50 ...	51,084	27,827	23,257	2,158	2,064	94	33,192	19,600	13,592	15,734	6,193	9,541
50—60 ...	33,354	18,170	15,184	1,102	1,052	50	16,228	10,632	5,596	16,024	6,486	9,538
60 and Over ...	24,264	13,291	10,973	709	655	54	8,186	6,118	2,068	15,369	6,518	8,851
<b>Jain</b> ...	3,809	1,994	1,815	1,708	1,012	696	1,569	764	805	532	218	314
0—1 ...	132	73	59	132	73	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	429	204	225	426	203	223	2	1	1	1	...	1
5—10 ...	449	215	234	439	210	229	8	4	4	2	1	1
10—15 ...	402	207	195	360	199	161	41	7	34	1	1	...
15—20 ...	348	185	163	143	123	20	201	61	140	4	1	3
20—30 ...	674	335	339	106	102	4	526	220	306	42	13	29
30—40 ...	519	281	238	39	39	...	374	205	169	106	37	69
40—50 ...	395	221	174	27	27	...	247	147	100	121	47	74
50—60 ...	286	166	120	26	26	...	113	77	36	147	63	84
60 and Over ...	175	107	68	10	10	...	57	42	15	108	55	53
<b>Muslim</b> ...	196,460	104,110	92,350	92,454	53,982	38,472	85,270	41,651	43,619	18,736	8,477	10,259
0—1 ...	6,185	3,062	3,123	6,185	3,062	3,123	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	24,074	11,981	12,093	24,000	11,948	12,057	67	36	31	7	2	5
5—10 ...	25,406	13,636	11,770	24,732	13,397	11,335	649	228	421	25	11	14
10—15 ...	23,321	12,850	10,471	21,154	12,330	8,824	2,113	493	1,620	54	27	27
15—20 ...	19,272	10,147	9,125	8,900	6,785	2,165	10,067	3,231	6,836	305	181	124
20—30 ...	36,885	18,815	18,070	6,003	5,258	745	29,258	12,575	16,683	1,624	982	642
30—40 ...	26,357	14,223	12,134	975	842	133	22,201	11,800	10,401	3,181	1,591	1,600
40—50 ...	16,451	9,053	7,398	283	237	46	11,957	7,075	4,882	4,211	1,741	2,470
50—60 ...	10,557	5,796	4,761	138	116	22	5,830	3,841	1,989	4,589	1,839	2,750
60 and Over ...	7,952	4,547	3,405	84	63	22	3,128	2,872	756	4,740	2,113	2,627
<b>BANSWARA.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	225,106	111,983	113,123	114,687	62,844	51,843	91,969	44,861	47,108	18,450	4,278	14,172
0—1 ...	8,776	4,301	4,475	8,776	4,301	4,475	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	32,173	15,864	16,309	32,164	15,864	16,300	8	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	34,542	17,536	17,006	33,049	17,164	15,885	1,458	366	8	1	...	1
10—15 ...	31,203	15,987	15,216	26,466	14,691	11,775	4,605	1,267	1,092	35	6	29
15—20 ...	21,339	10,451	10,888	8,115	5,858	2,257	12,848	4,476	3,388	132	29	103
20—30 ...	35,171	17,295	17,876	4,597	3,803	794	29,053	13,070	15,974	1,521	413	1,109
30—40 ...	25,032	12,507	12,525	915	715	200	21,099	11,097	10,002	3,018	695	2,323
40—50 ...	19,059	9,623	9,436	344	269	75	13,820	8,230	5,590	4,895	1,124	3,771
50—60 ...	11,296	5,508	5,788	169	121	48	6,419	4,333	2,085	4,708	1,054	3,654
60 and Over ...	6,515	2,911	3,604	92	58	34	2,659	2,013	646	3,764	840	2,924
<b>Hindu</b> ...	120,458	59,925	60,533	56,838	31,923	24,915	51,793	25,247	26,546	11,827	2,755	9,072
0—1 ...	4,764	2,337	2,427	4,764	2,337	2,427	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	16,171	8,092	8,079	16,163	8,092	8,071	7	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	17,415	8,894	8,521	16,330	8,649	7,681	1,063	240	823	22	5	17
10—15 ...	16,160	8,326	7,834	12,987	7,493	5,494	3,097	814	2,283	76	19	57
15—20 ...	11,805	5,785	6,020	3,775	2,963	812	7,806	2,701	5,105	224	71	153
20—30 ...	19,336	9,442	9,894	2,026	1,786	240	16,385	7,429	8,956	925	227	695
30—40 ...	14,002	6,972	7,030	402	318	84	11,516	6,207	5,309	2,054	447	1,637
40—50 ...	10,823	5,441	5,382	215	167	48	7,336	4,522	2,814	3,272	752	2,520
50—60 ...	6,456	3,132	3,324	112	79	33	3,329	2,338	991	3,015	715	2,300
60 and Over ...	3,526	1,554	1,972	64	39	25	1,254	995	258	2,208	519	1,680

TABLE VII.

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>BANSWARA—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
<b>Tribal ...</b>	<b>93,330</b>	<b>46,313</b>	<b>47,017</b>	<b>52,735</b>	<b>27,941</b>	<b>24,794</b>	<b>35,676</b>	<b>17,181</b>	<b>18,495</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>3,723</b>
0—1 ...	3,611	1,761	1,850	3,611	1,761	1,850	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	14,701	7,141	7,560	14,701	7,141	7,560	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	15,618	7,865	7,753	15,282	7,757	7,525	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—15 ...	13,657	6,947	6,710	12,310	6,526	5,784	331	107	224	5	1	4
15—20 ...	8,479	4,178	4,301	3,962	2,580	1,382	1,322	411	911	25	10	15
							4,447	1,557	2,890	70	41	29
20—30 ...	13,903	6,924	6,979	2,303	1,768	535	11,303	4,995	6,308	297	161	136
30—40 ...	9,567	4,777	4,790	440	330	110	8,510	4,254	4,256	617	193	424
40—50 ...	7,060	3,558	3,502	76	51	25	5,765	3,228	2,537	1,219	279	940
50—60 ...	4,149	2,007	2,142	36	21	15	2,749	1,738	1,011	1,364	248	1,116
60 and Over.	2,585	1,155	1,430	14	6	8	1,249	891	358	1,322	258	1,064
<b>BHARATPUR.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>486,954</b>	<b>263,325</b>	<b>223,629</b>	<b>208,152</b>	<b>128,639</b>	<b>79,513</b>	<b>218,114</b>	<b>107,534</b>	<b>110,580</b>	<b>60,688</b>	<b>27,152</b>	<b>33,536</b>
0—1 ...	17,744	8,768	8,976	17,728	8,756	8,972	16	12	4	...	...	...
1—5 ...	56,881	28,784	28,097	56,554	28,639	27,925	298	143	155	29	12	17
5—10 ...	61,637	34,032	27,605	56,612	32,480	24,132	4,897	1,487	3,410	128	65	63
10—15 ...	57,625	32,596	25,029	44,397	28,328	16,069	12,835	4,038	8,802	393	235	158
15—20 ...	45,205	24,202	21,003	14,215	12,334	1,881	29,803	11,209	18,594	1,187	659	528
20—30 ...	89,793	46,900	42,893	11,541	11,118	423	72,268	32,703	39,565	5,984	3,079	2,905
30—40 ...	69,415	38,227	31,188	4,037	3,969	68	53,396	28,860	24,536	11,982	5,398	6,584
40—50 ...	44,576	25,114	19,462	1,778	1,753	25	27,385	16,834	10,551	15,413	6,527	8,886
50—60 ...	26,710	14,974	11,736	847	836	11	11,914	8,195	3,719	13,949	5,943	8,006
60 and Over.	17,368	9,728	7,640	443	436	7	5,302	4,058	1,244	11,623	5,234	6,389
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>389,723</b>	<b>211,278</b>	<b>178,445</b>	<b>164,205</b>	<b>102,173</b>	<b>62,032</b>	<b>174,909</b>	<b>86,477</b>	<b>88,432</b>	<b>50,609</b>	<b>22,628</b>	<b>27,981</b>
0—1 ...	14,037	6,892	7,145	14,024	6,881	7,143	13	11	2	...	...	...
1—5 ...	45,116	22,736	22,380	44,866	22,619	22,247	230	108	122	20	9	11
5—10 ...	48,777	26,972	21,805	44,463	25,639	18,824	4,210	1,279	2,931	104	54	50
10—15 ...	45,699	25,942	19,757	34,507	22,254	12,253	10,864	3,494	7,370	328	194	134
15—20 ...	36,099	19,401	16,698	10,837	9,674	1,263	24,276	9,299	14,977	986	528	458
20—30 ...	71,863	37,756	34,107	9,178	8,931	247	57,678	26,335	31,343	5,007	2,490	2,517
30—40 ...	55,983	30,961	25,022	3,534	3,495	39	42,380	22,990	19,390	10,069	4,476	5,593
40—50 ...	36,260	20,502	15,758	1,617	1,606	11	21,745	13,381	8,364	12,893	5,515	7,383
50—60 ...	21,785	12,261	9,524	772	769	3	9,405	6,467	2,938	11,608	5,025	6,583
60 and Over.	14,104	7,855	6,249	407	405	2	4,108	3,113	995	9,589	4,337	5,252
<b>Jain ...</b>	<b>2,390</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>216</b>
0—1 ...	97	53	44	97	53	44	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	235	108	127	232	106	126	3	2	1	...	...	...
5—10 ...	276	140	136	266	137	129	10	3	7	...	...	...
10—15 ...	266	141	125	225	130	95	39	10	29	2	1	1
15—20 ...	234	121	113	79	69	10	147	49	98	8	3	5
20—30 ...	453	234	219	76	75	1	331	142	189	46	17	29
30—40 ...	355	196	159	41	41	...	220	119	101	94	36	58
40—50 ...	242	153	89	26	28	...	99	61	38	115	64	51
50—60 ...	157	94	63	11	10	1	52	37	15	94	47	47
60 and Over.	75	48	27	3	3	...	14	12	2	58	33	25
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>94,054</b>	<b>50,308</b>	<b>43,746</b>	<b>42,536</b>	<b>25,593</b>	<b>16,943</b>	<b>41,927</b>	<b>20,432</b>	<b>21,495</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>5,308</b>
0—1 ...	3,573	1,803	1,770	3,571	1,803	1,768	2	...	2	...	...	...
1—5 ...	11,429	5,835	5,594	11,358	5,850	5,508	62	32	30	9	3	6
5—10 ...	12,482	6,859	5,623	11,787	6,644	5,143	671	204	467	24	11	13
10—15 ...	11,576	6,459	5,117	9,597	5,897	3,700	1,919	524	1,395	60	33	22
15—20 ...	8,794	4,636	4,158	3,273	2,670	603	5,332	1,841	3,491	189	125	64
20—30 ...	17,329	8,836	8,493	2,267	2,096	171	14,142	6,177	7,965	920	563	357
30—40 ...	12,961	7,001	5,960	457	431	26	10,694	5,691	5,003	1,810	879	931
40—50 ...	8,002	4,415	3,587	132	118	14	5,489	3,367	2,132	2,381	940	1,441
50—60 ...	4,733	2,599	2,134	61	56	5	2,441	1,678	763	2,231	865	1,366
60 and Over.	3,175	1,815	1,360	33	28	5	1,175	928	247	1,967	859	1,108

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>BIKANER.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	936,218	501,153	435,065	418,731	259,383	159,348	415,522	207,512	208,010	101,965	34,258	67,707
0—1 ...	29,741	15,240	14,501	29,732	15,233	14,499	9	7	2	...	...	...
1—5 ...	116,383	58,354	57,529	115,859	58,623	57,236	500	224	276	24	7	17
5—10 ...	120,447	63,832	56,615	110,166	61,139	49,027	10,025	2,612	7,413	256	81	175
10—15 ...	114,482	62,147	52,335	87,446	54,579	32,867	26,373	7,371	19,002	663	197	466
15—20 ...	96,574	52,312	44,262	32,979	28,812	4,167	61,301	22,834	38,467	2,294	666	1,628
20—30 ...	162,131	87,028	75,103	26,567	25,280	1,297	127,115	59,239	67,876	8,449	2,509	5,940
30—40 ...	112,661	62,196	50,465	8,051	7,901	150	89,275	49,541	39,734	15,335	4,754	10,581
40—50 ...	85,551	47,544	38,007	4,324	4,265	59	57,440	35,111	22,329	23,787	8,168	15,619
50—60 ...	56,018	30,527	25,491	2,307	2,276	81	28,877	19,441	9,436	24,834	8,810	16,024
60 and Over.	42,230	21,473	20,757	1,300	1,275	25	14,607	11,132	3,475	26,323	9,066	17,257
<b>Hindu</b> ...	725,084	388,017	337,067	317,390	198,640	118,750	323,615	161,258	162,357	84,079	28,119	55,960
0—1 ...	22,506	11,531	10,975	22,500	11,527	10,973	6	4	2	...	...	...
1—5 ...	88,686	44,874	43,812	88,396	44,751	43,645	269	116	153	21	7	14
5—10 ...	91,544	48,515	43,029	83,591	46,671	36,920	7,756	1,784	5,972	197	60	137
10—15 ...	87,958	47,769	40,189	66,002	41,876	24,126	21,402	5,735	15,667	554	158	396
15—20 ...	75,431	40,820	34,611	24,253	21,944	2,309	49,310	18,349	30,961	1,868	527	1,341
20—30 ...	124,909	67,051	57,858	19,408	18,810	598	98,754	46,320	52,434	6,747	1,921	4,826
30—40 ...	87,041	48,262	38,779	6,425	6,318	107	68,178	38,133	30,045	12,438	3,811	8,627
40—50 ...	67,906	37,862	30,044	3,695	3,664	31	44,531	27,379	17,152	19,680	6,819	12,861
50—60 ...	44,968	24,337	20,631	2,015	1,991	24	22,198	14,933	7,265	20,755	7,413	13,342
60 and Over.	34,135	16,996	17,139	1,105	1,088	17	11,211	8,505	2,706	21,819	7,403	14,416
<b>Jain</b> ...	28,773	12,479	16,294	12,057	6,952	5,105	12,197	4,788	7,409	4,519	739	3,780
0—1 ...	1,011	531	480	1,011	531	480	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	3,549	1,756	1,793	3,503	1,718	1,785	46	38	8	...	...	...
5—10 ...	3,780	1,935	1,845	3,505	1,842	1,663	270	91	179	5	2	3
10—15 ...	3,363	1,670	1,693	2,601	1,526	1,075	735	188	597	27	6	21
15—20 ...	2,672	1,084	1,588	566	526	40	1,952	539	1,413	154	19	135
20—30 ...	4,802	1,799	3,003	475	445	30	3,784	1,298	2,486	543	66	487
30—40 ...	3,606	1,349	2,257	185	170	15	2,573	1,082	1,491	848	97	751
40—50 ...	2,712	1,039	1,673	118	104	14	1,543	767	776	1,051	168	883
50—60 ...	1,851	752	1,099	61	60	1	865	513	352	925	179	746
60 and Over.	1,427	564	863	32	30	2	429	322	107	966	212	754
<b>Muslim</b> ...	141,578	76,471	65,107	68,101	40,299	27,802	62,610	32,218	30,392	10,867	3,954	6,913
0—1 ...	4,897	2,510	2,387	4,896	2,509	2,387	1	1	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	19,110	9,634	9,476	18,940	9,575	9,365	168	59	109	2	...	...
5—10 ...	19,834	10,465	9,369	17,977	9,787	8,190	1,817	663	1,154	40	15	25
10—15 ...	18,271	9,858	8,413	14,467	8,506	5,961	3,739	1,326	2,413	65	26	39
15—20 ...	14,301	7,800	6,501	5,881	4,519	1,362	8,181	3,183	4,998	239	98	141
20—30 ...	24,710	13,501	11,209	4,535	4,048	487	19,208	9,056	10,152	967	397	570
30—40 ...	16,786	9,370	7,416	860	836	24	14,237	7,926	6,311	1,689	608	1,031
40—50 ...	11,391	6,379	5,012	300	286	14	8,622	5,254	3,368	2,469	839	1,630
50—60 ...	7,081	4,024	3,057	133	127	6	4,389	3,006	1,383	2,559	891	1,668
60 and Over.	5,197	2,930	2,267	112	106	6	2,248	1,744	504	2,837	1,080	1,757
<b>Sikh</b> ...	40,469	24,017	16,452	21,042	13,422	7,620	16,950	9,159	7,791	2,477	1,436	1,041
0—1 ...	1,319	668	651	1,317	666	651	2	2	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	4,998	2,573	2,425	4,980	2,562	2,418	17	11	6	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,250	2,835	2,355	5,055	2,817	2,238	181	74	107	14	4	10
10—15 ...	4,859	2,834	2,025	4,348	2,658	1,693	494	172	322	17	7	10
15—20 ...	4,145	2,599	1,546	2,266	1,817	449	1,846	760	1,086	33	22	11
20—30 ...	7,655	4,647	3,008	2,137	1,970	167	5,327	2,543	2,784	191	134	57
30—40 ...	5,183	3,187	1,996	580	576	4	4,247	2,377	1,870	356	234	122
40—50 ...	3,502	2,236	1,266	210	210	...	2,711	1,688	1,025	581	340	241
50—60 ...	2,096	1,402	694	98	98	...	1,411	978	433	587	326	261
60 and Over.	1,462	976	486	51	51	...	714	556	158	697	369	328

TABLE VII.

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX, AND CIVIL CONDITION.												
State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>BUNDI.</b>												
All Religions.	216,722	113,101	103,621	89,390	53,549	35,841	104,105	52,211	51,894	23,227	7,341	15,886
0—1	6,469	3,116	3,353	6,469	3,116	3,353	...	...	...	6	...	...
1—5	26,093	12,671	13,422	25,986	12,527	13,459	101	42	59	71	26	45
5—10	27,758	14,667	13,091	24,853	13,763	11,090	2,874	778	2,096	151	54	93
10—15	25,355	13,773	11,582	18,666	11,842	6,824	6,538	1,678	4,860	417	170	247
15—20	19,949	10,425	9,524	5,844	5,243	601	13,688	5,012	8,676	...	...	...
20—30	38,595	20,552	18,043	4,739	4,484	255	31,984	15,350	16,634	1,872	718	1,154
30—40	29,717	15,901	14,416	1,382	1,216	136	24,078	12,721	11,357	4,257	1,334	2,923
40—50	22,976	12,426	10,550	871	791	80	15,512	9,557	5,955	6,593	2,645	4,545
50—60	12,942	7,007	5,935	405	376	29	6,766	4,870	1,896	5,771	1,761	4,010
60 and Over.	6,828	3,963	2,865	175	161	14	2,564	1,978	586	4,059	1,224	2,865
Hindu	202,329	105,482	96,847	83,713	50,069	33,644	97,174	48,693	48,481	21,442	6,720	14,722
0—1	6,031	2,898	3,133	6,031	2,898	3,133	...	...	...	5	...	...
1—5	24,546	11,800	12,746	24,467	11,777	12,690	74	22	32	63	25	33
5—10	26,134	13,708	12,426	23,382	12,965	10,417	2,689	719	1,970	137	54	83
10—15	23,752	12,931	10,821	17,491	11,118	6,373	6,124	1,759	4,365	371	150	291
15—20	18,585	9,670	8,905	5,400	4,836	564	12,814	4,693	8,121	...	...	...
20—30	35,923	19,007	16,916	4,321	4,055	235	29,908	14,970	14,938	1,694	651	1,043
30—40	27,665	14,230	13,435	1,274	1,150	124	22,479	11,871	10,608	3,912	1,509	2,703
40—50	21,377	11,569	9,808	805	724	71	14,459	8,216	6,243	6,113	1,859	4,224
50—60	11,978	6,469	5,509	374	349	25	6,253	4,409	1,844	5,351	1,621	3,730
60 and Over.	6,338	3,101	3,237	168	166	12	2,374	1,825	549	3,796	1,120	2,676
Jain	4,019	2,166	1,853	1,560	1,041	519	1,724	877	847	735	248	487
0—1	124	60	64	124	60	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5	353	168	185	349	168	181	4	...	...	...	...	...
5—10	388	203	185	350	197	153	34	5	29	4	1	3
10—15	410	219	191	294	199	104	109	28	81	7	1	6
15—20	391	227	164	139	132	7	230	57	143	22	8	14
20—30	768	420	348	171	161	10	512	245	267	85	23	62
30—40	630	333	297	66	66	...	402	214	183	162	53	109
40—50	529	287	242	45	45	...	270	164	106	214	78	136
50—60	302	174	128	19	19	...	123	90	34	160	56	104
60 and Over.	124	66	58	3	3	...	40	33	7	81	28	53
Muslim	10,292	5,398	4,894	4,082	2,416	1,666	5,164	2,612	2,552	1,046	370	676
0—1	312	167	145	312	167	145	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5	1,184	598	586	1,160	577	583	23	20	3	...	...	...
5—10	1,266	632	634	1,113	597	516	151	55	96	4	...	...
10—15	1,185	617	568	875	550	315	303	81	212	7	...	...
15—20	965	514	451	302	272	30	639	230	409	24	12	19
20—30	1,885	1,016	869	243	233	10	1,549	739	810	93	44	49
30—40	1,405	723	682	40	28	12	1,184	625	559	181	70	111
40—50	1,064	565	499	21	12	9	778	472	306	265	81	184
50—60	660	362	298	12	8	4	388	170	118	260	84	176
60 and Over.	4364	194	170	4	2	2	149	117	32	211	73	136
<b>DHOLPUR.</b>												
All Religions.	254,986	140,497	114,489	108,909	70,212	38,697	113,172	55,776	57,396	32,905	14,509	18,396
0—1	9,209	4,697	4,512	9,209	4,697	4,512	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5	30,069	15,426	14,643	30,064	15,422	14,642	5	4	1	...	...	...
5—10	31,369	17,087	14,282	28,092	16,242	11,850	3,202	807	2,395	75	38	87
10—15	29,937	17,087	12,768	21,586	14,630	6,956	8,141	2,438	5,703	210	111	99
15—20	24,398	12,514	10,820	7,468	7,023	445	16,234	6,190	10,044	696	365	391
20—30	47,079	25,713	21,366	7,162	7,016	146	36,618	17,093	19,525	3,299	1,604	1,695
30—40	35,535	20,127	15,408	2,907	2,848	59	26,284	14,390	11,894	6,344	2,889	3,455
40—50	23,878	13,684	10,194	1,394	1,359	35	14,096	8,628	5,468	8,388	3,697	4,691
50—60	14,248	8,055	6,193	694	668	26	5,993	4,164	1,829	7,561	3,223	4,338
60 and Over.	9,264	4,951	4,313	333	307	26	2,599	2,062	537	6,332	2,589	3,750



TABLE VII.

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>DUNGARPUR.</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Muslim ...	7,682	3,838	3,844	3,300	1,884	1,416	3,797	1,810	1,987	585	144	441
0—1 ...	249	115	134	248	115	133	1	...	1	...	...	...
1—5 ...	913	488	475	897	434	463	15	3	12	1	1	...
5—10 ...	1,091	557	534	960	517	443	129	39	90	2	1	1
10—15 ...	1,033	526	507	780	460	320	250	65	185	3	1	2
15—20 ...	756	361	395	233	194	39	513	163	350	10	4	6
20—30 ...	1,313	620	693	152	139	13	1,115	462	653	46	19	27
30—40 ...	961	481	480	18	14	4	846	442	404	97	25	72
40—50 ...	743	402	341	8	7	1	569	358	211	166	37	129
50—60 ...	388	212	176	2	2	...	243	180	63	143	30	113
60 and Over.	235	126	109	2	2	...	116	98	18	117	26	91
<b>JAIPUR.</b>												
All Religions.	2,631,775	1,387,067	1,244,708	1,055,776	661,170	394,606	1,274,171	620,997	653,174	301,828	104,900	196,928
0—1 ...	74,320	37,057	37,263	74,118	36,960	37,158	169	81	86	33	16	17
1—5 ...	319,737	159,541	160,196	315,810	158,255	157,555	3,752	1,227	2,525	175	59	116
5—10 ...	339,744	183,105	156,639	292,668	171,237	121,431	46,244	11,560	34,684	832	308	524
10—15 ...	313,610	173,663	139,947	215,984	145,163	70,821	95,861	27,835	68,026	1,765	665	1,100
15—20 ...	236,137	125,534	110,603	63,851	59,521	4,330	167,552	64,268	103,284	4,734	1,745	2,989
20—30 ...	450,823	232,235	218,588	51,587	49,652	1,935	376,286	174,331	201,955	22,950	8,252	14,698
30—40 ...	353,998	186,640	167,358	20,259	19,550	709	283,438	149,894	133,544	50,301	17,196	33,105
40—50 ...	262,743	142,314	120,429	11,702	11,354	348	175,257	104,407	70,850	75,784	26,553	49,231
50—60 ...	166,521	88,860	77,661	6,165	5,983	182	84,742	56,794	27,948	75,614	26,083	49,531
60 and Over.	114,142	58,118	56,024	3,632	3,495	137	40,870	30,600	10,270	69,640	24,023	45,617
Hindu ...	2,383,304	1,256,918	1,126,386	957,049	601,617	355,432	1,150,464	559,831	590,633	275,791	95,470	180,321
0—1 ...	66,776	33,254	33,522	66,659	33,196	33,463	105	54	51	12	4	8
1—5 ...	289,119	144,469	144,650	286,129	143,480	142,649	2,834	936	1,898	156	53	103
5—10 ...	307,385	166,049	141,336	265,613	155,893	109,720	41,046	9,901	31,145	726	255	471
10—15 ...	284,394	157,981	126,413	196,097	132,518	63,579	86,731	24,891	61,840	1,566	572	994
15—20 ...	213,283	113,782	99,501	57,583	54,102	3,481	151,443	58,147	93,296	4,257	1,533	2,724
20—30 ...	407,814	210,057	197,757	46,417	44,922	1,495	340,476	157,744	182,732	20,921	7,991	13,930
30—40 ...	322,086	169,677	152,409	18,793	18,226	567	256,995	135,706	121,289	46,298	15,745	30,553
40—50 ...	238,584	129,002	109,582	10,758	10,496	262	158,299	94,216	64,083	69,527	24,290	45,237
50—60 ...	150,847	80,310	70,537	5,647	5,580	117	76,061	50,953	25,108	69,139	23,827	45,312
60 and Over.	103,016	52,337	50,679	3,353	3,254	99	36,474	27,283	9,191	63,189	21,800	41,389
Jain ...	29,492	15,518	13,974	11,339	7,475	3,864	12,838	6,270	6,568	5,315	1,773	3,542
0—1 ...	821	418	403	806	412	394	8	3	5	7	3	4
1—5 ...	2,792	1,373	1,419	2,758	1,357	1,401	31	15	16	3	1	2
5—10 ...	3,068	1,626	1,442	2,795	1,557	1,238	263	67	196	10	2	8
10—15 ...	2,871	1,551	1,320	2,171	1,395	776	676	150	526	24	6	18
15—20 ...	2,586	1,321	1,265	729	703	27	1,774	603	1,172	83	17	66
20—30 ...	5,245	2,675	2,570	872	853	19	3,897	1,719	2,178	476	103	373
30—40 ...	4,228	2,237	1,991	465	460	5	2,814	1,497	1,317	949	280	669
40—50 ...	3,751	2,079	1,672	402	399	3	1,937	1,200	737	1,412	480	932
50—60 ...	2,527	1,307	1,130	242	242	...	994	678	316	1,291	477	814
60 and Over.	1,603	841	762	99	98	1	444	339	105	1,060	404	656
Muslim ...	214,581	112,338	102,243	85,297	50,906	34,391	108,829	53,864	54,965	20,455	7,568	12,887
0—1 ...	6,532	3,290	3,242	6,466	3,259	3,207	54	23	31	12	8	4
1—5 ...	27,201	13,369	13,832	26,307	13,091	13,216	878	273	605	16	5	11
5—10 ...	28,684	15,114	13,570	23,739	13,501	10,238	4,852	1,563	3,289	93	50	43
10—15 ...	25,804	13,851	11,953	17,335	11,033	6,302	8,302	2,736	5,566	167	82	85
15—20 ...	19,840	10,228	9,612	5,381	4,620	761	14,075	5,421	8,654	384	187	197
20—30 ...	37,035	19,138	17,897	4,141	3,777	364	31,356	14,610	16,746	1,538	751	787
30—40 ...	27,122	14,435	12,687	964	838	126	23,150	12,440	10,710	3,008	1,157	1,851
40—50 ...	19,284	10,933	8,351	516	483	78	14,698	8,790	5,908	4,770	1,765	3,005
50—60 ...	12,959	7,043	5,916	269	207	62	7,564	5,074	2,490	5,126	1,762	3,364
60 and Over.	9,420	4,877	4,543	179	142	37	3,500	2,934	966	5,341	1,801	3,540

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION —PART B —BY STATES OR DISTRICTS —Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>JAISALMER.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>76,255</b>	<b>42,342</b>	<b>33,913</b>	<b>37,266</b>	<b>24,926</b>	<b>12,340</b>	<b>28,496</b>	<b>14,187</b>	<b>14,309</b>	<b>10,493</b>	<b>3,229</b>	<b>7,264</b>
0—1 ...	1,932	988	994	1,982	988	994	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	9,174	4,670	4,504	9,155	4,666	4,489	16	3	13	3	1	2
5—10 ...	10,090	5,076	4,414	9,458	5,056	3,903	674	115	499	18	6	12
10—15 ...	9,367	5,549	3,818	7,676	5,194	2,482	1,640	346	1,294	51	9	42
15—20 ...	7,432	4,267	3,165	3,466	3,141	825	3,744	1,092	2,652	222	34	188
20—30 ...	13,393	7,862	6,031	3,541	3,432	109	8,840	3,732	5,108	1,012	198	814
30—40 ...	10,402	5,786	4,616	1,222	1,198	24	7,032	4,047	2,985	2,148	541	1,607
40—50 ...	7,791	4,444	3,847	495	484	11	4,234	2,984	1,300	3,012	976	2,036
50—60 ...	4,266	2,380	1,886	192	190	2	1,703	1,838	865	2,371	852	1,519
60 and Over.	2,358	1,220	1,188	79	78	1	623	530	93	1,656	612	1,044
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>51,769</b>	<b>28,551</b>	<b>23,218</b>	<b>24,828</b>	<b>16,829</b>	<b>7,999</b>	<b>19,293</b>	<b>9,540</b>	<b>9,753</b>	<b>7,648</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>5,466</b>
0—1 ...	1,299	673	626	1,299	673	626	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	6,166	3,171	3,015	6,168	3,168	3,000	15	2	13	3	1	2
5—10 ...	6,771	3,808	2,963	6,312	3,734	2,578	449	72	377	10	2	8
10—15 ...	6,365	3,774	2,591	5,134	3,526	1,608	1,193	243	950	38	5	33
15—20 ...	5,087	2,917	2,170	2,280	2,130	150	2,628	766	1,862	179	21	158
20—30 ...	9,100	4,958	4,142	2,277	2,245	82	6,052	2,588	3,464	771	125	646
30—40 ...	7,131	3,925	3,206	806	802	4	4,731	2,749	1,982	1,594	374	1,220
40—50 ...	5,416	3,031	2,382	355	354	1	2,830	1,980	850	2,231	700	1,531
50—60 ...	2,863	1,559	1,304	144	144	...	1,041	834	207	1,678	581	1,097
60 and Over.	1,551	782	819	53	53	...	354	306	48	1,144	373	771
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>22,116</b>	<b>12,502</b>	<b>9,614</b>	<b>11,251</b>	<b>7,334</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>4,206</b>	<b>4,113</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,584</b>
0—1 ...	639	274	335	609	274	335	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	2,723	1,362	1,361	2,722	1,361	1,331	1	1	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	2,996	1,689	1,307	2,844	1,647	1,197	145	39	106	7	3	4
10—15 ...	2,689	1,600	1,089	2,275	1,501	774	402	95	307	12	4	8
15—20 ...	2,094	1,211	883	1,064	910	154	991	288	703	39	13	26
20—30 ...	3,884	2,170	1,714	1,154	1,084	70	2,511	1,018	1,493	219	68	151
30—40 ...	2,955	1,691	1,264	386	370	16	2,079	1,168	911	490	153	337
40—50 ...	2,151	1,292	859	127	120	7	1,331	922	409	693	250	443
50—60 ...	1,272	758	514	45	43	2	613	469	144	614	246	368
60 and Over.	743	455	288	25	24	1	246	206	40	472	235	247
<b>Tribal ...</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>94</b>
0—1 ...	44	25	19	44	25	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	181	100	81	181	100	81	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	213	124	89	201	121	80	11	2	9	1	1	...
10—15 ...	206	118	88	176	113	63	29	5	24	1	...	1
15—20 ...	154	84	70	78	62	16	73	22	51	3	...	3
20—30 ...	244	143	101	61	59	2	173	80	93	10	4	6
30—40 ...	170	96	74	8	8	...	140	79	61	22	9	13
40—50 ...	111	60	51	2	2	...	70	44	26	39	14	25
50—60 ...	82	42	40	1	1	...	32	24	8	49	17	32
60 and Over.	39	23	16	...	...	...	13	11	2	26	12	14
<b>JHALAWAR.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>107,890</b>	<b>56,518</b>	<b>51,372</b>	<b>39,604</b>	<b>24,986</b>	<b>14,618</b>	<b>54,415</b>	<b>27,202</b>	<b>27,213</b>	<b>13,871</b>	<b>4,330</b>	<b>9,541</b>
0—1 ...	3,159	1,582	1,577	3,158	1,582	1,576	1	...	1	...	...	...
1—5 ...	11,505	5,745	5,760	11,324	5,709	5,615	169	35	134	12	1	11
5—10 ...	12,861	6,694	6,167	10,654	6,223	4,426	2,168	457	1,711	39	9	30
10—15 ...	12,420	6,481	5,939	8,017	5,336	2,681	4,305	1,116	3,189	98	29	69
15—20 ...	10,799	5,527	5,272	2,660	2,454	206	7,844	2,992	4,852	295	81	214
20—30 ...	19,003	9,907	9,096	2,109	2,034	75	15,741	7,549	8,192	1,153	324	820
30—40 ...	15,091	7,854	7,237	781	757	24	11,666	6,361	5,305	2,644	736	1,908
40—50 ...	11,622	6,242	5,380	544	535	9	7,309	4,574	2,735	3,769	1,133	2,636
50—50 ...	6,783	3,863	2,920	225	220	5	3,462	2,618	844	3,096	1,025	2,071
60 and Over.	4,647	2,623	2,024	132	131	1	1,750	1,500	250	2,765	992	1,773



Age, Sex and Civil Condition:  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>JHALAWAR—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
<b>Hindu ...</b>	96,634	50,705	45,929	34,991	22,189	12,802	49,122	24,592	24,530	12,521	3,924	8,597
0—1 ...	2,844	1,429	1,415	2,844	1,429	1,415	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	10,339	5,175	5,164	10,165	5,142	5,023	163	32	131	11	1	10
5—10 ...	11,523	6,016	5,507	9,409	5,562	3,847	2,077	446	1,631	37	8	29
10—15 ...	11,162	5,829	5,333	7,001	4,725	2,276	4,068	1,076	2,992	93	28	65
15—20 ...	9,708	4,965	4,743	2,281	2,123	158	7,150	2,767	4,383	277	75	202
20—30 ...	17,037	8,890	8,147	1,801	1,744	57	14,175	6,855	7,320	1,061	291	770
30—40 ...	13,505	7,040	6,465	683	666	17	10,406	5,703	4,703	2,416	671	1,745
40—50 ...	10,369	5,570	4,799	487	481	6	6,481	4,061	2,420	3,401	1,028	2,373
50—60 ...	6,045	3,442	2,603	202	199	3	3,054	2,318	786	2,789	925	1,864
60 and Over.	4,102	2,349	1,753	118	118	...	1,548	1,384	214	2,436	897	1,589
<b>Jain ...</b>	2,630	1,390	1,240	1,033	685	348	1,188	576	612	409	129	280
0—1 ...	59	30	29	59	30	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	226	118	108	225	117	108	1	1	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	279	141	138	260	139	121	19	2	17	...	...	...
10—15 ...	280	144	136	220	134	86	59	10	49	1	...	1
15—20 ...	244	134	110	79	76	3	158	57	101	7	1	6
20—30 ...	465	244	221	87	87	...	336	147	189	42	10	33
30—40 ...	416	210	206	43	43	...	296	148	148	77	19	58
40—50 ...	339	191	148	33	33	...	197	121	76	109	37	72
50—60 ...	190	110	80	16	16	...	86	60	26	88	34	54
60 and Over.	132	68	64	11	10	1	36	30	6	85	28	57
<b>Muslim ...</b>	8,558	4,377	4,181	3,555	2,094	1,461	4,070	2,011	2,059	933	272	661
0—1 ...	256	123	133	255	123	132	1	...	1	...	...	...
1—5 ...	933	449	484	927	447	480	5	2	8	1	...	1
5—10 ...	1,052	533	520	978	522	456	72	9	63	2	1	1
10—15 ...	972	504	468	791	473	318	177	30	147	4	1	8
15—20 ...	842	424	418	298	253	45	533	166	367	11	5	6
20—30 ...	1,488	764	724	218	200	18	1,221	542	679	49	22	27
30—40 ...	1,154	594	560	54	47	7	953	504	449	147	43	104
40—50 ...	906	475	431	24	21	3	625	387	238	257	67	190
50—60 ...	544	308	236	7	5	2	319	237	82	218	66	152
60 and Over.	411	204	207	3	3	...	164	134	30	244	67	177
<b>KARAULI.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	140,525	76,729	63,796	59,688	38,279	21,409	63,318	31,073	32,245	17,519	7,377	10,142
0—1 ...	4,869	2,482	2,387	4,869	2,482	2,387	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	16,013	8,094	7,919	15,955	8,078	7,877	48	12	36	10	4	6
5—10 ...	18,467	10,116	8,351	16,184	9,548	6,636	2,244	546	1,698	39	22	17
10—15 ...	17,631	9,921	7,710	12,525	8,404	4,121	4,990	1,458	3,532	116	59	57
15—20 ...	13,056	7,157	5,899	3,791	3,556	235	8,926	3,437	5,489	339	164	175
20—30 ...	25,092	13,617	11,475	3,639	3,560	79	19,825	9,262	10,563	1,628	795	833
30—40 ...	18,856	10,486	8,370	1,431	1,400	31	14,205	7,674	6,531	3,220	1,412	1,808
40—50 ...	13,212	7,450	5,762	738	713	25	7,902	4,837	3,065	4,572	1,900	2,672
50—60 ...	8,079	4,509	3,570	370	357	13	3,574	2,539	1,035	4,135	1,618	2,522
60 and Over.	5,250	2,897	2,353	186	181	5	1,604	1,308	296	3,460	1,408	2,052
<b>Hindu ...</b>	132,759	72,578	60,181	56,459	36,282	20,177	59,698	29,281	30,417	16,602	7,015	9,587
0—1 ...	4,579	2,345	2,234	4,579	2,345	2,234	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	15,151	7,676	7,475	15,100	7,662	7,438	42	10	32	9	4	5
5—10 ...	17,515	9,599	7,916	15,344	9,056	6,288	2,136	524	1,612	35	19	16
10—15 ...	16,720	9,412	7,308	11,857	7,960	3,897	4,754	1,896	3,858	109	56	53
15—20 ...	12,302	6,764	5,538	3,541	3,335	206	8,439	3,272	5,167	322	157	165
20—30 ...	23,671	12,873	10,798	3,424	3,360	64	18,693	8,749	9,944	1,554	764	790
30—40 ...	17,856	9,941	7,915	1,371	1,353	18	13,401	7,231	6,170	3,084	1,357	1,727
40—50 ...	12,472	7,016	5,456	706	688	18	7,413	4,524	2,889	4,353	1,804	2,549
50—60 ...	7,591	4,233	3,358	357	347	10	3,328	2,360	968	3,906	1,526	2,380
60 and Over.	4,902	2,719	2,183	180	176	4	1,492	1,215	277	3,230	1,328	1,902

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B —BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>KARAUHI.—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>7,301</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>3,387</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>511</b>
0—1 ...	277	132	145	277	132	145	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	810	390	420	803	388	415	6	2	4	1	...	1
5—10 ...	891	490	401	784	466	318	103	21	82	4	3	1
10—15 ...	853	480	373	623	419	204	223	58	165	7	3	4
15—20 ...	707	370	337	235	209	26	456	154	302	16	7	9
20—30 ...	1,349	718	636	204	190	14	1,081	494	587	64	29	35
30—40 ...	939	512	427	55	42	13	763	420	343	121	50	71
40—50 ...	687	401	286	27	20	7	457	293	164	203	88	115
50—60 ...	458	257	201	11	8	3	236	171	65	211	78	133
60 and Over.	330	169	161	6	5	1	110	92	18	214	72	142
<b>KISHANGARH</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>85,744</b>	<b>44,494</b>	<b>41,250</b>	<b>30,142</b>	<b>18,732</b>	<b>11,410</b>	<b>45,117</b>	<b>22,343</b>	<b>22,774</b>	<b>10,485</b>	<b>3,419</b>	<b>7,066</b>
0—1 ...	2,341	1,180	1,161	2,283	1,157	1,126	58	23	35	...	...	...
1—5 ...	10,779	5,317	5,462	9,983	5,067	4,916	773	236	537	23	14	9
5—10 ...	11,173	5,887	5,286	8,255	4,889	3,366	2,853	962	1,891	65	36	29
10—15 ...	10,147	5,393	4,754	5,570	3,753	1,817	4,476	1,586	2,890	101	54	47
15—20 ...	7,984	4,109	3,875	1,521	1,432	89	6,273	2,583	3,690	190	94	96
20—30 ...	14,700	7,699	7,001	1,319	1,276	43	12,601	6,120	6,481	780	303	477
30—40 ...	11,520	5,901	5,619	562	533	29	9,106	4,838	4,268	1,852	530	1,322
40—50 ...	9,306	5,046	4,260	400	385	15	5,877	3,670	2,207	3,029	991	2,038
50—60 ...	5,088	2,695	2,393	169	162	7	2,300	1,095	605	2,619	838	1,781
60 and Over.	2,706	1,267	1,439	80	78	2	800	630	170	1,826	559	1,267
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>76,263</b>	<b>39,506</b>	<b>36,757</b>	<b>26,514</b>	<b>16,464</b>	<b>10,050</b>	<b>40,473</b>	<b>20,009</b>	<b>20,464</b>	<b>9,276</b>	<b>3,033</b>	<b>6,243</b>
0—1 ...	2,085	1,055	1,030	2,035	1,034	1,001	50	21	29	...	...	...
1—5 ...	9,633	4,772	4,861	8,915	4,534	4,381	698	225	473	20	13	7
5—10 ...	9,970	5,260	4,710	7,268	4,322	2,946	2,641	903	1,738	61	35	26
10—15 ...	9,053	4,824	4,229	4,847	3,284	1,563	4,114	1,491	2,623	92	49	43
15—20 ...	7,113	3,660	3,453	1,284	1,211	73	5,666	2,367	3,299	163	82	81
20—30 ...	13,080	6,825	6,255	1,113	1,076	37	11,305	5,490	5,815	662	250	403
30—40 ...	10,246	5,229	5,017	484	450	25	8,128	4,297	3,831	1,634	473	1,161
40—50 ...	8,236	4,455	3,781	349	334	15	5,190	3,226	1,964	2,697	895	1,802
50—60 ...	4,463	2,342	2,121	148	141	7	1,999	1,460	539	2,316	741	1,575
60 and Over.	2,384	1,084	1,300	71	69	2	682	529	153	1,631	486	1,145
<b>Jain ...</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>298</b>
0—1 ...	55	27	28	55	27	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	216	108	108	216	108	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	234	128	106	219	123	96	13	5	8	2	...	2
10—15 ...	222	121	101	179	111	68	41	9	32	2	1	1
15—20 ...	188	95	93	60	55	5	119	37	82	9	3	6
20—30 ...	391	208	183	74	72	2	280	126	154	37	10	27
30—40 ...	353	196	157	46	46	...	226	126	100	81	24	57
40—50 ...	313	176	137	36	36	...	153	100	53	124	40	84
50—60 ...	183	98	85	16	16	...	51	42	9	116	40	76
60 and Over	76	30	46	6	6	...	9	8	1	61	16	45
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>3,467</b>	<b>3,130</b>	<b>2,463</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>496</b>
0—1 ...	187	92	95	179	90	89	8	2	6	...	...	...
1—5 ...	839	395	444	765	385	380	71	9	62	3	1	2
5—10 ...	865	441	424	689	396	293	174	44	130	2	1	1
10—15 ...	783	397	386	494	320	174	283	73	210	6	4	2
15—20 ...	620	325	295	162	151	11	442	166	276	16	8	8
20—30 ...	1,112	607	505	122	118	4	915	457	458	75	32	43
30—40 ...	846	441	405	30	27	3	684	382	302	132	32	100
40—50 ...	697	382	315	14	14	...	483	314	169	200	54	146
50—60 ...	410	240	170	5	5	...	233	180	53	172	55	117
60 and Over.	238	147	91	3	3	...	102	88	14	133	56	77

TABLE VII.

50

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>KOTAH.</b>												
All Religions.	685,804	355,056	330,748	284,591	168,842	115,749	324,416	160,913	163,503	76,797	25,301	51,496
0—1 ...	22,278	10,896	11,382	22,230	10,866	11,364	42	29	18	6	1	5
1—5 ...	77,116	37,926	39,190	76,690	37,727	38,963	379	183	197	47	17	30
5—10 ...	84,486	43,743	40,743	79,274	42,573	36,701	5,085	1,129	3,956	127	41	86
10—15 ...	80,063	41,885	38,178	63,532	38,228	25,304	16,190	8,543	12,647	341	114	227
15—20 ...	66,627	33,986	32,691	20,832	18,425	2,407	44,496	14,980	29,516	1,299	581	768
20—30 ...	125,555	65,340	60,215	15,216	14,599	617	104,075	48,165	55,910	6,264	2,576	3,688
30—40 ...	95,163	49,482	45,681	3,471	3,281	190	77,285	41,312	35,973	14,407	4,889	9,518
40—50 ...	71,871	38,538	33,333	2,661	1,948	113	47,786	29,749	18,037	22,024	6,841	15,183
50—60 ...	39,963	21,396	18,567	899	898	61	20,599	14,848	5,751	18,465	5,710	12,755
60 and Over.	22,682	11,914	10,768	386	357	29	8,479	6,976	1,503	13,817	4,581	9,236
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>629,416</b>	<b>325,624</b>	<b>303,792</b>	<b>260,810</b>	<b>154,753</b>	<b>106,057</b>	<b>297,945</b>	<b>147,575</b>	<b>150,370</b>	<b>70,661</b>	<b>23,296</b>	<b>47,365</b>
0—1 ...	20,349	9,922	10,427	20,308	9,898	10,410	35	23	12	6	1	5
1—5 ...	70,790	34,779	36,011	70,406	34,602	35,804	341	162	179	43	15	28
5—10 ...	77,613	40,217	37,396	72,779	39,140	33,639	4,723	1,402	3,681	111	35	76
10—15 ...	73,675	38,570	35,105	58,316	35,147	23,169	15,055	8,320	11,735	304	103	201
15—20 ...	61,197	31,167	30,030	18,967	16,816	2,151	41,052	13,867	27,185	1,178	484	694
20—30 ...	115,275	59,962	55,313	13,737	13,200	537	95,804	44,395	51,409	5,734	2,367	3,367
30—40 ...	87,374	45,394	41,980	3,200	3,025	175	70,871	37,868	33,003	13,303	4,501	8,802
40—50 ...	65,935	35,212	30,723	1,903	1,804	99	43,677	27,108	16,569	20,355	6,300	14,055
50—60 ...	36,542	19,540	17,002	838	787	51	18,730	13,493	5,237	16,974	5,260	11,714
60 and Over.	20,666	10,861	9,805	356	334	22	7,657	6,297	1,360	12,653	4,230	8,423
<b>Jain ...</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>2,759</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>589</b>
0—1 ...	161	85	76	161	85	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	479	233	246	476	233	243	3	...	3	...	...	...
5—10 ...	551	272	279	524	264	260	26	7	19	1	1	...
10—15 ...	537	276	261	433	258	175	98	18	80	6	...	6
15—20 ...	507	282	225	175	173	2	317	105	212	15	4	11
20—30 ...	986	539	447	184	184	...	710	332	378	92	23	69
30—40 ...	751	401	350	87	87	...	496	272	224	168	42	126
40—50 ...	647	367	280	63	63	...	330	219	111	254	85	169
50—60 ...	389	210	179	24	23	1	159	111	48	206	76	130
60 and Over.	186	94	92	18	15	3	53	42	11	115	87	78
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>47,068</b>	<b>24,531</b>	<b>22,537</b>	<b>19,732</b>	<b>11,636</b>	<b>8,096</b>	<b>22,345</b>	<b>11,261</b>	<b>11,084</b>	<b>4,991</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>3,357</b>
0—1 ...	1,634	821	813	1,627	815	812	7	6	1	...	...	...
1—5 ...	5,323	2,647	2,676	5,293	2,629	2,664	26	16	10	4	2	2
5—10 ...	5,736	2,951	2,785	5,419	2,874	2,545	302	72	230	15	5	10
10—15 ...	5,305	2,753	2,552	4,333	2,563	1,770	942	179	763	30	11	19
15—20 ...	4,510	2,297	2,213	1,543	1,334	209	2,869	924	1,945	98	39	59
20—30 ...	8,567	4,468	4,099	1,208	1,147	61	6,953	3,151	3,802	406	170	236
30—40 ...	6,456	3,389	3,067	176	163	13	5,409	2,908	2,501	871	318	553
40—50 ...	4,894	2,715	2,179	87	76	11	3,480	2,215	1,265	1,327	424	903
50—60 ...	2,879	1,564	1,315	34	27	7	1,622	1,180	442	1,223	357	866
60 and Over.	1,764	926	838	12	8	4	735	610	125	1,017	308	709
<b>Tribal ...</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>152</b>
0—1 ...	99	50	49	99	50	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	397	209	188	391	207	184	6	2	4	...	...	...
5—10 ...	402	212	190	377	208	169	25	4	21	...	...	...
10—15 ...	362	193	169	281	172	109	80	21	59	1	...	1
15—20 ...	286	134	162	64	55	9	215	66	149	7	3	4
20—30 ...	561	281	280	37	36	1	499	232	267	25	13	12
30—40 ...	400	214	186	5	5	...	348	190	158	47	19	28
40—50 ...	254	149	105	3	3	...	178	124	54	73	22	51
50—60 ...	114	59	55	1	1	...	63	46	17	50	12	38
60 and Over.	48	24	24	...	...	...	28	22	6	20	2	18

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part A.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>KUSHALGARH (Chiefship)</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>35,564</b>	<b>17,754</b>	<b>17,810</b>	<b>19,285</b>	<b>10,395</b>	<b>8,890</b>	<b>14,026</b>	<b>6,810</b>	<b>7,216</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>1,704</b>
0—1 ...	1,166	582	584	1,166	582	584	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	5,889	2,804	3,085	5,886	2,803	3,083	3	1	2	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,627	2,864	2,763	5,494	2,831	2,663	133	88	100	...	...	...
10—15 ...	4,733	2,467	2,266	4,248	2,325	1,923	482	141	341	3	1	2
15—20 ...	2,950	1,502	1,448	1,384	951	433	1,537	535	1,002	29	16	13
20—30 ...	5,640	2,814	2,826	872	722	150	4,602	2,022	2,580	166	70	96
30—40 ...	4,071	2,043	2,028	136	114	22	3,589	1,830	1,759	346	99	247
40—50 ...	2,758	1,392	1,366	52	36	16	2,138	1,218	920	568	138	430
50—60 ...	1,613	772	841	30	19	11	1,022	643	379	561	110	451
60 and Over.	1,117	514	603	17	12	5	520	387	133	580	115	465
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>34,127</b>	<b>17,004</b>	<b>17,123</b>	<b>18,611</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>8,611</b>	<b>13,406</b>	<b>6,503</b>	<b>6,903</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1,609</b>
0—1 ...	1,126	563	563	1,126	563	563	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	5,741	2,737	3,004	5,739	2,736	3,003	2	1	1	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,417	2,754	2,663	5,293	2,722	2,571	124	82	92	...	...	...
10—15 ...	4,544	2,361	2,180	4,081	2,225	1,856	460	138	322	3	1	2
15—20 ...	2,808	1,422	1,386	1,325	901	424	1,455	505	950	28	16	13
20—30 ...	5,384	2,680	2,704	827	682	145	4,410	1,935	2,475	147	63	84
30—40 ...	3,671	1,951	1,920	125	106	19	3,433	1,755	1,678	313	90	223
40—50 ...	2,601	1,301	1,297	48	34	14	2,029	1,147	882	524	123	401
50—60 ...	1,545	733	812	30	19	11	984	613	371	531	101	430
60 and Over.	1,090	496	594	17	12	5	509	377	132	564	107	457
<b>LAWA (Estate)</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>214</b>
0—1 ...	105	50	55	105	50	55	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	338	168	170	335	167	168	3	1	2	...	...	...
5—10 ...	350	189	161	284	173	111	64	15	49	2	1	1
10—15 ...	343	169	174	206	149	57	134	38	96	3	2	1
15—20 ...	279	147	132	58	58	...	217	87	130	4	2	2
20—30 ...	495	244	251	43	43	...	427	195	232	25	6	19
30—40 ...	366	188	178	10	10	...	312	166	146	44	12	32
40—50 ...	262	141	121	8	8	...	174	110	64	80	23	57
50—60 ...	158	82	76	3	3	...	77	59	18	78	20	58
60 and Over.	94	47	47	2	2	...	25	22	3	67	23	44
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>187</b>
0—1 ...	91	41	50	91	41	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	314	155	159	311	154	157	3	1	2	...	...	...
5—10 ...	325	173	152	263	158	105	60	14	46	2	1	1
10—15 ...	315	171	144	188	135	53	124	34	90	3	2	1
15—20 ...	255	136	119	54	54	...	199	81	118	2	1	1
20—30 ...	446	222	224	38	38	...	388	179	209	20	5	15
30—40 ...	339	172	167	9	9	...	291	153	138	39	10	29
40—50 ...	236	131	105	6	6	...	166	107	59	64	18	46
50—60 ...	139	72	67	2	2	...	69	59	16	68	17	51
60 and Over.	86	41	45	1	1	...	20	18	2	65	22	43
<b>MARWAR.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>2,125,982</b>	<b>1,109,912</b>	<b>1,016,070</b>	<b>926,394</b>	<b>564,450</b>	<b>361,944</b>	<b>956,738</b>	<b>473,719</b>	<b>483,019</b>	<b>242,850</b>	<b>71,743</b>	<b>171,107</b>
0—1 ...	63,457	31,425	32,032	62,616	31,099	31,517	808	320	488	33	6	27
1—5 ...	279,735	139,967	139,768	269,908	136,544	133,364	9,501	8,345	6,166	326	78	248
5—10 ...	288,147	153,528	134,619	250,955	140,951	110,001	36,328	12,198	24,130	864	379	485
10—15 ...	256,933	142,520	116,413	191,741	119,782	71,959	65,543	22,101	43,443	1,649	637	1,012
15—20 ...	199,963	107,769	92,194	68,079	58,920	9,169	127,706	47,610	80,196	4,178	1,399	2,839
20—30 ...	349,339	180,813	168,526	53,035	49,860	3,675	279,118	126,549	152,569	17,186	4,904	12,282
30—40 ...	267,606	137,894	129,712	15,517	14,138	1,379	211,660	112,985	98,675	40,429	10,711	29,718
40—50 ...	210,187	112,255	97,932	8,619	8,027	532	137,282	85,095	52,187	64,286	19,123	45,163
50—60 ...	125,950	65,320	60,630	3,828	3,649	179	62,182	48,315	18,967	59,940	18,456	41,484
60 and Over.	82,665	39,481	44,184	2,096	1,970	126	26,610	20,401	6,209	53,959	16,110	37,849

TABLE VII.

52

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>MARWAR.—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Hindu ...	1,831,441	962,012	869,429	795,648	487,232	308,416	830,857	413,477	417,380	204,936	61,303	143,633
0—1 ...	53,979	26,686	27,293	53,299	26,412	26,887	663	271	392	17	3	14
1—5 ...	241,709	120,918	120,791	232,979	117,880	115,099	8,490	2,971	5,519	240	67	173
5—10 ...	248,526	132,834	115,692	214,955	121,562	93,393	32,865	10,951	21,914	706	321	385
10—15 ...	224,048	124,104	99,944	163,878	103,476	60,402	58,773	20,065	38,708	1,397	563	834
15—20 ...	173,837	94,540	79,297	58,876	51,351	7,525	111,435	42,028	69,407	3,526	1,161	2,365
20—30 ...	300,216	156,692	143,524	45,487	42,405	3,082	240,734	110,188	130,546	13,995	4,099	9,896
30—40 ...	229,937	119,320	110,617	13,371	12,142	1,229	183,005	98,151	84,854	33,561	9,027	24,534
40—50 ...	180,775	97,492	83,283	7,574	7,043	531	118,932	74,037	44,895	54,269	16,412	37,857
50—60 ...	107,747	56,886	51,361	3,364	3,208	156	53,493	37,338	16,155	50,890	15,840	35,050
60 and Over.	70,667	33,040	37,627	1,865	1,753	112	22,467	17,477	4,990	46,335	13,810	32,525
Jain ...	113,669	52,587	61,082	48,183	28,278	19,905	44,601	19,521	25,080	20,885	4,788	16,097
0—1 ...	3,572	1,839	1,733	3,527	1,823	1,704	45	16	29	...	...	...
1—5 ...	13,124	6,606	6,518	12,863	6,516	6,347	247	86	161	14	4	10
5—10 ...	14,080	7,176	6,904	13,326	6,943	6,383	715	224	491	39	9	30
10—15 ...	12,305	6,313	6,092	10,556	5,843	4,713	1,659	854	1,305	90	16	74
15—20 ...	9,583	4,359	5,224	3,158	2,614	544	6,086	1,688	4,398	339	57	283
20—30 ...	18,942	8,289	10,653	2,768	2,629	139	14,305	5,365	8,940	1,869	295	1,574
30—40 ...	15,491	6,703	8,788	1,015	968	47	10,367	4,989	5,378	4,109	746	3,363
40—50 ...	13,117	5,738	7,379	590	576	14	6,721	3,794	2,927	5,806	1,368	4,438
50—60 ...	8,251	3,526	4,725	251	243	8	3,084	1,975	1,109	4,916	1,363	3,608
60 and Over.	5,204	2,138	3,066	129	123	6	1,372	1,030	342	3,703	985	2,718
Muslim ...	176,863	93,234	83,629	80,470	47,792	32,678	79,593	39,864	39,729	16,800	5,578	11,222
0—1 ...	5,730	2,809	2,921	5,618	2,774	2,844	96	32	64	16	9	13
1—5 ...	24,288	12,161	12,127	23,467	11,866	11,601	749	288	461	72	7	65
5—10 ...	24,921	13,190	11,731	22,090	12,131	9,959	2,713	1,010	1,703	118	49	69
10—15 ...	22,059	11,909	10,150	16,859	10,199	6,660	5,043	1,652	3,391	157	58	99
15—20 ...	16,169	8,687	7,482	5,882	4,850	1,032	9,981	3,717	6,264	306	120	186
20—30 ...	29,502	15,497	14,005	4,677	4,251	426	23,535	10,759	12,783	1,290	493	797
30—40 ...	21,690	11,538	10,152	1,111	1,014	97	17,866	9,607	8,259	2,713	917	1,796
40—50 ...	15,996	8,663	7,133	452	416	36	11,387	7,118	4,269	4,157	1,339	2,828
50—60 ...	9,801	5,323	4,478	212	197	15	5,503	3,331	1,672	4,086	1,295	2,791
60 and Over.	6,707	3,257	3,450	102	94	8	2,720	1,856	864	3,885	1,307	2,578
Tribal ...	3,241	1,653	1,588	1,738	939	799	1,331	663	668	172	51	121
0—1 ...	156	79	77	153	79	74	3	...	3	...	...	...
1—5 ...	518	241	277	507	241	266	11	...	11	...	...	...
5—10 ...	517	274	243	495	267	228	22	7	15	...	...	...
10—15 ...	439	243	196	387	225	162	50	18	32	2	...	2
15—20 ...	300	139	161	127	79	48	171	60	111	2	...	2
20—30 ...	531	257	274	56	39	17	452	204	248	23	14	9
30—40 ...	367	202	165	10	7	3	325	183	142	32	12	20
40—50 ...	229	120	109	2	1	1	181	108	73	46	11	35
50—60 ...	112	64	48	1	1	...	76	55	21	35	8	27
60 and Over.	72	34	38	...	...	...	40	28	12	32	6	26
<b>MEWAR.</b>												
All Religions.	1,566,910	807,184	759,726	623,252	372,378	250,874	777,709	386,559	391,150	165,949	48,247	117,702
0—1 ...	50,359	24,973	25,386	50,263	24,938	25,325	96	35	61	...	...	...
1—5 ...	193,223	93,992	99,231	188,873	92,713	96,160	4,180	1,224	2,956	170	55	115
5—10 ...	209,541	110,377	99,164	176,781	100,655	76,126	32,118	9,479	22,639	642	243	399
10—15 ...	198,691	107,522	91,169	132,084	85,690	46,394	65,264	21,241	44,023	1,343	591	752
15—20 ...	154,862	81,333	73,529	38,390	33,723	4,667	113,327	46,046	67,281	3,145	1,564	1,581
20—30 ...	264,564	139,518	125,046	24,211	22,722	1,489	227,851	111,744	116,107	12,502	5,052	7,450
30—40 ...	194,265	98,943	95,322	6,097	5,735	362	160,160	84,797	75,363	23,008	8,411	13,597
40—50 ...	159,183	81,385	77,803	4,064	3,857	207	108,274	64,320	43,954	46,850	13,208	33,642
50—60 ...	93,065	47,131	45,934	1,742	1,658	84	48,844	33,984	14,860	42,479	11,489	30,990
60 and Over.	49,152	22,010	27,142	747	687	60	17,595	13,689	3,906	30,810	7,634	23,176

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>MEWAR.—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Hindu ...	1,352,029	696,380	655,649	527,863	317,352	210,511	678,924	337,448	341,476	145,242	41,580	103,662
0—1 ...	43,417	21,582	21,835	43,338	21,553	21,785	79	29	50	...	...	...
1—5 ...	164,893	80,908	83,985	161,032	79,209	81,823	3,707	1,050	2,657	154	49	105
5—10 ...	179,940	93,957	85,983	149,595	86,014	63,581	29,767	8,723	21,044	578	220	358
10—15 ...	172,439	93,518	78,921	111,454	73,419	38,035	59,747	19,558	40,189	1,208	541	667
15—20 ...	134,764	70,999	63,765	32,070	28,547	3,523	99,939	41,060	58,879	2,755	1,392	1,363
20—30 ...	228,826	120,844	107,982	20,035	18,844	1,191	197,882	97,584	100,298	10,909	4,416	6,493
30—40 ...	167,265	85,007	82,258	4,951	4,656	295	137,913	73,119	64,794	24,401	7,232	17,169
40—50 ...	137,472	70,001	67,471	3,329	3,165	164	93,117	55,887	37,230	41,026	11,449	29,577
50—60 ...	80,264	40,403	39,861	1,421	1,353	68	41,707	29,194	12,513	37,136	9,856	27,280
60 and Over.	42,779	18,761	24,018	638	592	46	15,066	11,744	3,322	27,075	6,425	20,650
Jain ...	66,001	34,086	31,915	27,732	17,049	10,683	28,118	13,860	14,258	10,151	3,177	6,974
0—1 ...	2,103	1,040	1,063	2,097	1,037	1,060	6	3	3	...	...	...
1—5 ...	6,836	3,897	3,439	6,704	3,344	3,360	125	51	74	7	2	5
5—10 ...	7,648	3,911	3,737	7,236	3,783	3,453	391	123	268	21	5	16
10—15 ...	7,244	3,898	3,416	6,012	3,552	2,460	1,179	265	914	53	11	42
15—20 ...	6,279	3,282	2,997	2,143	1,910	233	3,954	1,322	2,632	182	50	134
20—30 ...	11,538	6,012	5,526	1,834	1,766	68	8,923	4,035	4,888	781	211	570
30—40 ...	9,147	4,785	4,362	810	788	22	6,446	3,459	2,987	1,891	538	1,353
40—50 ...	8,034	4,201	3,833	574	556	18	4,440	2,700	1,740	3,020	945	2,075
50—60 ...	4,804	2,502	2,302	246	242	4	2,033	1,407	626	2,525	853	1,672
60 and Over.	2,368	1,128	1,240	76	71	5	621	495	126	1,671	562	1,109
Muslim ...	53,833	28,346	25,487	20,852	12,458	8,394	28,088	14,204	13,884	4,893	1,684	3,209
0—1 ...	1,834	948	886	1,827	947	880	7	1	6	...	...	...
1—5 ...	6,377	3,161	3,216	6,169	3,097	3,072	204	63	141	4	1	3
5—10 ...	6,893	3,612	3,281	5,815	3,275	2,540	1,050	326	724	28	11	17
10—15 ...	6,310	3,347	2,963	4,366	2,732	1,634	1,901	598	1,303	43	17	26
15—20 ...	5,074	2,620	2,454	1,370	1,176	194	3,601	1,390	2,211	103	54	49
20—30 ...	9,488	5,010	4,478	973	929	44	8,105	3,866	4,239	410	215	195
30—40 ...	7,197	3,816	3,381	173	160	13	6,257	3,361	2,896	767	295	472
40—50 ...	5,599	3,063	2,536	100	90	10	4,204	2,582	1,622	1,295	391	904
50—60 ...	3,283	1,780	1,503	41	37	4	1,960	1,372	588	1,282	371	911
60 and Over.	1,778	939	789	18	15	3	799	645	154	961	329	632
Tribal ...	94,544	48,061	46,483	46,535	25,337	21,198	42,374	20,932	21,442	5,635	1,792	3,843
0—1 ...	2,990	1,392	1,598	2,986	1,390	1,596	4	2	2	...	...	...
1—5 ...	15,055	7,096	7,959	14,906	7,033	7,873	144	60	84	5	3	2
5—10 ...	15,001	7,864	7,137	14,076	7,550	6,526	910	307	603	15	7	8
10—15 ...	12,657	6,786	5,871	10,190	5,947	4,243	2,428	817	1,611	39	22	17
15—20 ...	8,683	4,390	4,293	2,771	2,058	713	5,807	2,264	3,543	105	68	37
20—30 ...	14,620	7,590	7,030	1,339	1,153	186	12,881	6,229	6,652	400	208	192
30—40 ...	10,584	5,292	5,292	158	126	32	9,485	4,324	4,661	941	342	599
40—50 ...	8,045	4,091	3,954	60	45	15	6,481	3,627	2,854	1,504	419	1,085
50—60 ...	4,691	2,433	2,258	34	26	8	3,129	2,000	1,129	1,528	407	1,121
60 and Over.	2,218	1,127	1,091	15	9	6	1,105	802	303	1,098	316	782
<b>PARTABGARH</b>												
All Religions.	76,539	38,991	37,548	33,174	19,421	13,753	34,722	17,150	17,572	8,643	2,420	6,223
0—1 ...	2,244	1,077	1,167	2,243	1,077	1,166	1	...	1	...	...	...
1—5 ...	9,770	4,798	4,972	9,651	4,765	4,886	113	31	82	6	2	4
5—10 ...	10,646	5,547	5,099	9,508	5,259	4,249	1,110	275	835	28	13	15
10—15 ...	9,927	5,195	4,732	7,386	4,484	2,902	2,432	684	1,798	59	27	32
15—20 ...	7,910	4,024	3,886	2,249	1,888	366	5,473	2,054	3,409	188	77	111
20—30 ...	12,715	6,569	6,146	1,444	1,334	110	10,578	4,995	5,583	693	240	453
30—40 ...	9,928	4,989	4,939	381	331	50	7,808	4,169	3,639	1,739	489	1,250
40—50 ...	7,299	3,797	3,502	192	182	10	4,638	2,556	1,682	2,469	659	1,810
50—60 ...	3,963	2,003	1,960	81	74	7	1,853	1,405	448	2,029	524	1,505
60 and Over.	2,137	992	1,145	39	32	7	666	571	95	1,432	389	1,043

TABLE VII.

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL STATUS.												
State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>PARTABGARH</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Hindu ...	41,317	21,124	20,223	15,767	9,595	6,172	20,074	10,007	10,067	5,506	1,522	3,984
0—1 ...	1,195	583	612	1,194	589	611	1	25	70	...	...	...
1—5 ...	4,752	2,338	2,414	4,653	2,312	2,341	95	206	685	4	10	10
5—10 ...	5,250	2,755	2,495	4,389	2,589	1,850	841	479	1,209	38	17	21
10—15 ...	5,080	2,675	2,405	3,354	2,179	1,175	1,688	1,833	2,012	115	42	78
15—20 ...	4,494	2,311	2,183	1,034	986	98	3,345	...	...	...	...	...
20—30 ...	7,172	3,745	3,427	699	657	42	6,036	2,958	3,078	437	180	307
30—40 ...	5,549	2,796	2,753	235	197	88	4,215	2,298	1,917	1,099	301	798
40—50 ...	4,249	2,188	2,061	134	127	7	2,498	1,621	877	1,617	440	1,177
50—60 ...	2,309	1,138	1,171	47	41	6	992	768	224	1,270	329	941
60 and Over.	1,297	695	702	28	24	4	363	819	44	906	252	664
Jain ...	4,445	2,240	2,205	1,927	1,207	720	1,779	836	943	739	197	542
0—1 ...	129	57	72	129	57	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	451	224	227	451	224	227	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	547	286	261	527	284	243	20	2	18	...	...	...
10—15 ...	498	264	234	423	255	168	74	9	65	1	...	...
15—20 ...	408	202	206	138	132	6	256	66	190	14	4	10
20—30 ...	738	367	371	132	132	...	554	227	327	52	8	44
30—40 ...	633	302	331	57	56	1	425	215	210	151	31	120
40—50 ...	539	286	253	38	37	1	299	199	100	202	50	152
50—60 ...	337	172	165	24	24	...	120	92	28	193	56	137
60 and Over.	165	80	85	8	6	2	31	26	5	126	48	78
Muslim ...	3,914	2,045	1,869	1,655	974	681	1,823	916	907	436	155	281
0—1 ...	114	52	62	114	52	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	441	213	228	438	212	226	3	7	29	3	...	...
5—10 ...	518	269	249	479	262	217	36	16	70	4	1	3
10—15 ...	466	242	224	376	225	151	86	79	158	9	4	5
15—20 ...	376	195	181	130	112	18	237	...	...	...	...	...
20—30 ...	668	347	321	95	90	5	534	237	297	39	20	19
30—40 ...	559	289	270	17	15	2	465	246	219	77	28	49
40—50 ...	437	237	200	3	3	...	299	193	106	135	41	94
50—60 ...	227	141	86	3	3	...	124	103	21	100	35	65
60 and Over.	108	60	48	...	...	...	39	34	5	69	26	43
Tribal ...	26,747	13,534	13,213	13,789	7,627	6,162	11,005	5,365	5,640	1,953	542	1,411
0—1 ...	804	385	419	804	385	419	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	4,116	2,017	2,099	4,099	2,011	2,088	15	60	153	5	8	2
5—10 ...	4,322	2,234	2,088	4,104	2,171	1,933	213	180	454	16	9	7
10—15 ...	3,875	2,011	1,864	3,225	1,822	1,403	634	585	1,047	49	27	22
15—20 ...	2,624	1,312	1,312	943	700	243	1,632	...	...	...	...	...
20—30 ...	4,125	2,103	2,022	517	454	63	3,444	1,567	1,877	164	82	83
30—40 ...	3,167	1,589	1,578	72	63	9	2,686	1,400	1,286	409	126	283
40—50 ...	2,066	1,079	987	15	13	2	1,537	939	598	514	127	387
50—60 ...	1,086	550	536	7	6	1	615	440	175	464	104	360
60 and Over.	562	254	308	3	2	1	229	189	40	330	63	267
<b>SHAHUPURA.</b>												
All Religions.	54,233	27,907	26,326	19,375	12,033	7,342	28,736	14,077	14,659	6,122	1,797	4,325
0—1 ...	1,708	846	862	1,697	842	855	11	4	7	...	...	...
1—5 ...	6,588	3,250	3,338	6,322	3,207	3,115	241	60	181	25	18	19
5—10 ...	6,811	3,354	3,227	5,203	3,079	2,124	1,572	488	1,084	36	17	23
10—15 ...	6,472	3,433	2,939	3,671	2,406	1,165	2,751	950	1,601	50	27	46
15—20 ...	5,226	2,702	2,524	1,087	1,040	47	4,041	1,610	2,431	98	52	...
20—30 ...	9,347	4,865	4,482	804	784	20	8,130	3,913	4,217	413	168	245
30—40 ...	7,184	3,648	3,536	283	275	8	5,873	3,064	2,809	1,028	309	719
40—50 ...	6,008	3,138	2,870	208	203	5	3,951	2,394	1,557	1,849	541	1,303
50—60 ...	3,358	1,706	1,622	81	78	3	1,687	1,207	460	1,590	421	1,169
60 and Over.	1,531	685	576	19	19	...	479	387	92	1,033	249	784

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>SHAHPURA.—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Hindu ...	50,273	25,845	24,428	17,898	11,098	6,800	26,786	13,120	13,666	5,589	1,627	3,962
0—1 ...	1,586	794	792	1,575	790	785	11	4	7	...	...	...
1—5 ...	6,143	3,053	3,090	5,905	2,995	2,910	222	50	172	16	8	8
5—10 ...	6,360	3,344	3,016	4,831	2,863	1,968	1,498	468	1,030	31	13	18
10—15 ...	6,038	3,243	2,795	3,379	2,311	1,068	2,614	909	1,705	45	23	22
15—20 ...	4,849	2,502	2,347	980	941	89	3,776	1,512	2,264	93	49	44
20—30 ...	8,637	4,503	4,134	723	705	18	7,541	3,638	3,903	373	160	213
30—40 ...	6,639	3,374	3,265	235	229	6	5,480	2,863	2,617	924	282	642
40—50 ...	5,532	2,894	2,638	180	177	3	3,659	2,222	1,437	1,693	495	1,198
50—60 ...	3,080	1,549	1,531	73	70	3	1,553	1,104	449	1,454	375	1,079
60 and Over.	1,409	589	820	17	17	...	432	350	82	960	222	738
Jain ...	1,418	757	661	561	373	188	606	301	305	251	83	168
0—1 ...	42	20	22	42	20	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	148	72	76	138	66	72	3	2	1	7	4	3
5—10 ...	137	76	61	128	73	55	9	3	6	...	...	...
10—15 ...	134	80	54	107	73	34	27	7	20	...	...	...
15—20 ...	137	70	67	43	39	4	93	31	62	1	...	1
20—30 ...	252	128	124	40	39	1	192	89	103	20	...	20
30—40 ...	221	121	100	34	34	...	134	73	61	53	14	39
40—50 ...	196	105	91	21	21	...	94	53	41	81	31	50
50—60 ...	114	67	47	6	6	...	47	37	10	61	24	37
60 and Over.	37	18	19	2	2	...	7	6	1	28	10	18
Muslim ...	2,541	1,305	1,236	915	562	353	1,344	656	688	282	87	195
0—1 ...	80	32	48	80	32	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	297	155	142	279	146	133	16	8	8	2	1	1
5—10 ...	314	164	150	244	143	101	65	17	48	5	4	1
10—15 ...	300	160	140	185	122	63	110	34	76	5	4	1
15—20 ...	240	130	110	64	60	4	172	67	105	4	3	1
20—30 ...	458	234	224	41	40	1	397	186	211	20	8	12
30—40 ...	324	163	171	14	12	2	259	128	131	51	13	38
40—50 ...	279	139	140	6	5	1	198	119	79	75	15	60
50—60 ...	164	90	74	2	2	...	87	66	21	75	22	53
60 and Over.	85	48	37	...	...	...	40	31	9	45	17	28
<b>SIROHI.</b>												
All Religions.	216,528	111,675	104,853	95,215	56,554	38,661	100,804	50,081	50,723	20,509	5,040	15,469
0—1 ...	6,580	3,245	3,335	6,364	3,156	3,208	174	70	104	42	19	23
1—5 ...	29,394	14,733	14,661	28,665	14,519	14,146	721	214	507	8	...	8
5—10 ...	29,166	16,654	18,512	26,577	14,851	11,726	2,556	791	1,765	33	12	21
10—15 ...	26,353	14,573	11,780	20,876	12,894	7,982	5,397	1,644	3,753	80	35	45
15—20 ...	19,967	10,469	9,498	6,962	5,908	1,054	12,719	4,451	8,268	286	110	176
20—30 ...	35,505	17,854	17,651	4,477	4,188	339	29,639	13,289	16,350	1,389	427	962
30—40 ...	26,995	13,332	13,663	714	603	111	23,007	12,008	10,999	3,274	721	2,553
40—50 ...	21,352	10,980	10,372	330	269	61	15,686	9,573	6,113	5,336	1,188	4,198
50—60 ...	13,118	6,959	6,159	166	142	24	7,675	5,489	2,186	5,277	1,328	3,949
60 and Over.	8,098	3,876	4,222	84	74	10	3,230	2,552	678	4,784	1,250	3,534
Hindu ...	193,785	101,044	92,741	85,697	51,144	34,553	91,121	45,621	45,500	16,967	4,279	12,688
0—1 ...	5,821	2,862	2,959	5,674	2,804	2,870	129	51	78	18	7	11
1—5 ...	26,745	13,406	13,339	26,051	13,202	12,849	687	204	483	7	...	7
5—10 ...	26,441	14,251	12,190	23,962	13,495	10,467	2,449	744	1,705	30	12	18
10—15 ...	23,871	13,317	10,554	18,718	11,721	6,997	5,082	1,561	3,521	71	35	36
15—20 ...	17,862	9,496	8,366	6,231	5,346	885	11,399	4,064	7,345	232	96	136
20—30 ...	31,558	16,091	15,467	3,958	3,662	296	26,533	12,075	14,458	1,067	354	713
30—40 ...	24,058	12,030	12,028	602	504	98	20,828	10,931	9,897	2,628	595	2,033
40—50 ...	18,853	9,918	8,935	289	231	58	14,183	8,715	5,468	4,381	972	3,409
50—60 ...	11,480	6,228	5,252	141	118	23	6,903	4,965	1,938	4,436	1,145	3,291
60 and Over.	7,096	3,445	3,651	71	61	10	2,928	2,321	607	4,097	1,063	3,034



Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—Continued.

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>SIROHI.—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
<b>Jain ...</b>	<b>15,508</b>	<b>6,696</b>	<b>8,812</b>	<b>6,251</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>2,776</b>	<b>6,291</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>3,606</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>2,430</b>
0—1 ...	516	258	258	479	243	236	25	10	15	12	5	7
1—5 ...	1,717	874	843	1,698	870	828	18	4	14	1	...	1
5—10 ...	1,789	902	887	1,750	883	867	37	19	18	2	...	2
10—15 ...	1,601	769	832	1,430	734	696	166	35	181	5	...	5
15—20 ...	1,394	584	810	443	328	115	908	246	662	43	10	33
20—30 ...	2,639	1,057	1,582	309	287	22	2,064	727	1,337	266	43	223
30—40 ...	2,024	786	1,238	77	67	10	1,388	634	754	559	85	474
40—50 ...	1,822	680	1,142	32	30	2	973	526	447	817	124	693
50—60 ...	1,232	499	733	21	21	...	512	339	173	699	139	560
60 and Over ...	774	287	487	12	12	...	200	145	55	562	130	432
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>6,538</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>327</b>
0—1 ...	226	116	110	194	100	94	20	9	11	12	7	5
1—5 ...	845	413	432	830	407	423	15	6	9	...	...	...
5—10 ...	855	458	397	785	431	354	69	27	42	1	...	1
10—15 ...	808	448	360	661	405	256	143	43	100	4	...	4
15—20 ...	632	347	285	238	204	34	384	139	245	10	4	6
20—30 ...	1,170	625	545	162	153	9	955	443	512	53	29	24
30—40 ...	816	464	352	24	24	...	711	402	309	81	38	43
40—50 ...	600	338	262	6	6	...	466	293	173	128	39	89
50—60 ...	375	218	157	2	2	...	239	172	67	134	44	90
60 and Over ...	211	134	77	...	...	...	95	83	13	116	51	65
<b>TONK.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>317,360</b>	<b>164,401</b>	<b>152,959</b>	<b>125,711</b>	<b>74,773</b>	<b>50,938</b>	<b>157,738</b>	<b>78,849</b>	<b>78,889</b>	<b>33,911</b>	<b>10,779</b>	<b>23,132</b>
0—1 ...	10,135	5,036	5,099	10,065	5,003	5,062	68	39	36	2	1	1
1—5 ...	38,218	18,884	19,334	37,152	18,472	18,680	998	386	612	68	26	43
5—10 ...	41,166	21,532	19,634	35,163	19,839	15,324	5,849	1,642	4,207	154	51	103
10—15 ...	37,752	20,024	17,728	25,942	16,522	9,420	11,578	3,409	8,169	232	93	139
15—20 ...	29,688	15,150	14,538	8,126	6,788	1,338	20,912	9,069	11,843	650	293	357
20—30 ...	55,763	28,755	27,008	6,045	5,293	752	46,972	22,304	24,668	2,746	1,158	1,588
30—40 ...	42,139	21,977	20,162	1,603	1,431	172	34,610	18,596	16,014	5,926	1,950	3,976
40—50 ...	32,242	17,329	14,913	996	890	106	22,038	18,685	8,353	9,208	2,754	6,454
50—60 ...	18,691	9,927	8,764	408	356	52	10,098	7,147	2,951	8,185	2,424	5,761
60 and Over ...	11,566	5,787	5,779	211	179	32	4,615	3,679	1,036	6,740	2,029	4,711
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>262,680</b>	<b>135,975</b>	<b>126,705</b>	<b>102,345</b>	<b>60,994</b>	<b>41,351</b>	<b>132,220</b>	<b>66,003</b>	<b>66,217</b>	<b>28,115</b>	<b>8,978</b>	<b>19,137</b>
0—1 ...	8,447	4,209	4,238	8,406	4,193	4,213	40	15	25	1	1	...
1—5 ...	31,808	15,656	16,152	30,888	15,305	15,583	866	331	535	54	20	34
5—10 ...	34,174	17,874	16,300	28,709	16,344	12,365	5,336	1,488	3,848	129	42	87
10—15 ...	31,596	16,807	14,789	20,983	13,601	7,382	10,407	3,116	7,291	206	90	116
15—20 ...	24,836	12,724	12,112	6,336	5,353	984	17,932	7,110	10,822	568	262	306
20—30 ...	46,123	23,850	22,273	4,439	3,869	570	39,382	18,992	20,390	2,302	989	1,313
30—40 ...	34,912	18,224	16,688	1,237	1,126	111	28,677	15,448	13,229	4,998	1,650	3,348
40—50 ...	26,610	14,268	12,342	830	751	79	18,016	11,182	6,834	7,764	2,335	5,429
50—60 ...	15,165	7,934	7,231	334	297	37	8,055	5,646	2,409	6,776	1,991	4,785
60 and Over ...	9,009	4,429	4,580	183	156	27	3,509	2,675	834	5,317	1,598	3,719
<b>Jain ...</b>	<b>6,868</b>	<b>3,608</b>	<b>3,260</b>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>755</b>
0—1 ...	201	95	106	197	92	105	3	3	...	1	...	1
1—5 ...	675	323	352	660	319	341	11	3	8	4	1	3
5—10 ...	752	389	363	680	372	308	65	15	50	7	2	5
10—15 ...	699	368	331	527	323	204	161	44	117	11	1	10
15—20 ...	645	350	295	198	182	16	421	159	262	26	9	17
20—30 ...	1,285	679	606	222	215	7	971	440	531	92	24	68
30—40 ...	998	531	467	99	87	12	686	374	312	213	70	143
40—50 ...	812	443	369	44	44	...	444	284	160	324	115	209
50—60 ...	504	282	222	21	19	2	215	158	57	268	105	163
60 and Over ...	297	148	149	7	5	2	87	76	11	203	67	136

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part B.—By States or Districts.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART B.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.—*Concluded.*

State or District and Religion and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>TONK.—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>44,234</b>	<b>22,993</b>	<b>21,241</b>	<b>19,273</b>	<b>11,301</b>	<b>7,972</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>10,353</b>	<b>10,197</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>3,072</b>
0—1 ...	1,355	665	690	1,330	651	679	25	14	11	...	...	...
1—5 ...	5,215	2,652	2,563	5,102	2,603	2,499	104	44	60	9	5	4
5—10 ...	5,759	3,014	2,745	5,362	2,890	2,472	384	118	266	13	6	7
10—15 ...	5,018	2,626	2,392	4,158	2,422	1,736	850	203	647	10	1	9
15—20 ...	3,819	1,897	1,922	1,525	1,196	329	2,242	681	1,561	52	20	32
20—30 ...	7,721	3,901	3,820	1,344	1,176	168	6,044	2,587	3,457	333	198	195
30—40 ...	5,832	3,020	2,812	264	216	48	4,888	2,582	2,306	680	222	458
40—50 ...	4,465	2,428	2,037	117	91	26	3,292	2,047	1,245	1,056	290	766
50—60 ...	2,863	1,622	1,241	51	39	12	1,731	1,274	457	1,081	309	772
60 and Over.	2,187	1,168	1,019	20	17	3	990	803	187	1,177	348	829

TABLE VII.

58

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part C.—By Cities (All Religions).

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART C.—BY CITIES (ALL RELIGIONS).

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.													
Age and City.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alwar ...	47,900	25,584	22,316	19,118	11,365	7,753	22,661	11,839	10,822	6,121	2,380	3,741	
0—1 ...	1,487	739	748	1,487	739	748	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1—5 ...	4,885	2,452	2,433	4,879	2,451	2,428	4	1	3	2	...	2	
5—10 ...	5,046	2,581	2,465	4,951	2,560	2,391	88	20	68	7	1	6	
10—15 ...	4,754	2,482	2,272	4,232	2,420	1,812	513	61	452	9	1	8	
15—20 ...	4,759	2,481	2,278	1,726	1,449	277	2,938	990	1,948	95	42	53	
20—30 ...	9,611	5,198	4,413	1,338	1,271	67	7,753	3,678	4,075	520	249	271	
30—40 ...	6,723	3,819	2,904	277	267	10	5,433	3,135	2,298	1,013	417	596	
40—50 ...	4,756	2,632	2,124	119	112	7	3,259	2,040	1,219	1,378	480	898	
50—60 ...	3,327	1,809	1,518	67	62	5	1,732	1,195	637	1,528	562	976	
60 and Over.	2,552	1,391	1,161	42	34	8	941	719	222	1,569	688	931	
Bharatpur ...	30,173	16,736	13,437	12,133	7,619	4,514	13,879	7,371	6,508	4,161	1,746	2,415	
0—1 ...	1,005	495	510	1,001	495	506	4	...	4	...	...	...	
1—5 ...	3,120	1,589	1,531	3,092	1,580	1,512	24	7	17	4	2	2	
5—10 ...	3,334	1,834	1,500	3,120	1,780	1,340	207	50	157	7	4	3	
10—15 ...	3,269	1,842	1,427	2,597	1,657	940	646	172	474	26	13	13	
15—20 ...	3,116	1,743	1,373	1,039	901	138	1,987	797	1,190	90	45	45	
20—30 ...	6,020	3,345	2,675	847	797	50	4,744	2,339	2,405	429	209	220	
30—40 ...	4,405	2,552	1,853	246	232	14	3,377	1,986	1,391	782	334	448	
40—50 ...	2,989	1,722	1,267	112	105	7	1,788	1,188	600	1,089	429	660	
50—60 ...	1,737	969	768	49	45	4	744	545	199	944	379	565	
60 and Over.	1,178	645	533	30	27	8	358	287	71	790	331	459	
Bikaner ...	85,927	45,832	40,095	32,860	21,061	11,799	41,927	22,048	19,879	11,140	2,723	8,417	
0—1 ...	2,319	1,168	1,151	2,319	1,168	1,151	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1—5 ...	9,304	4,680	4,624	9,280	4,672	4,608	24	8	16	...	...	...	
5—10 ...	9,420	5,119	4,301	8,283	4,866	3,417	1,120	245	875	17	8	9	
10—15 ...	9,304	5,108	4,196	6,558	4,396	2,162	2,688	695	1,998	58	17	41	
15—20 ...	9,163	4,982	4,181	2,681	2,441	240	6,206	2,461	3,745	276	80	196	
20—30 ...	17,162	9,715	7,447	2,500	2,359	141	13,507	7,018	6,489	1,155	338	817	
30—40 ...	11,842	6,529	5,313	646	608	38	9,178	5,444	3,734	2,018	477	1,541	
40—50 ...	8,589	4,489	4,100	343	319	24	5,547	3,544	2,003	2,699	626	2,073	
50—60 ...	5,317	2,553	2,764	148	140	8	2,575	1,792	783	2,594	621	1,973	
60 and Over.	3,507	1,489	2,018	102	92	10	1,082	841	241	2,323	556	1,767	
Bundi ...	17,991	9,179	8,812	6,113	3,756	2,357	9,067	4,590	4,477	2,811	833	1,978	
0—1 ...	470	235	235	470	235	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1—5 ...	1,607	764	843	1,598	755	843	9	9	...	...	...	...	
5—10 ...	1,740	987	803	1,587	897	690	146	40	106	7	...	7	
10—15 ...	1,646	869	777	1,224	779	445	410	89	321	12	1	11	
15—20 ...	1,649	783	866	428	387	41	1,167	385	782	54	11	43	
20—30 ...	3,478	1,782	1,696	461	421	40	2,751	1,285	1,466	266	76	190	
30—40 ...	2,831	1,438	1,393	154	125	29	2,133	1,155	978	544	158	386	
40—50 ...	2,336	1,213	1,123	93	75	18	1,474	914	560	769	224	545	
50—60 ...	1,417	740	677	64	52	12	683	480	203	670	208	462	
60 and Over.	817	418	399	34	30	4	294	233	61	489	155	334	
Dholpur ...	19,586	10,535	9,051	7,775	4,745	3,030	9,159	4,761	4,398	2,652	1,029	1,623	
0—1 ...	722	369	353	722	369	353	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1—5 ...	2,060	1,033	1,027	2,060	1,033	1,027	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5—10 ...	2,218	1,175	1,043	2,052	1,128	924	164	47	117	2	...	2	
10—15 ...	2,052	1,128	924	1,590	998	592	456	127	329	6	3	3	
15—20 ...	1,854	982	872	557	499	58	1,251	458	793	46	25	21	
20—30 ...	3,722	2,008	1,714	509	475	34	2,981	1,423	1,558	232	110	122	
30—40 ...	2,719	1,556	1,163	159	143	16	2,129	1,235	904	431	188	243	
40—50 ...	1,961	1,083	878	70	60	10	1,228	773	455	663	250	413	
50—60 ...	1,321	697	624	31	24	7	621	439	183	669	234	435	
60 and Over.	957	504	453	25	16	9	329	269	60	603	219	384	

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.  
Part C.—By Cities (All Religions.)

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.—PART C.—BY CITIES (ALL RELIGIONS).—*Concl'd.*

Age and City.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Jaipur ...</b>	<b>144,179</b>	<b>77,933</b>	<b>66,246</b>	<b>47,995</b>	<b>30,387</b>	<b>17,608</b>	<b>76,576</b>	<b>40,658</b>	<b>35,918</b>	<b>19,608</b>	<b>6,888</b>	<b>12,720</b>
0—1 ...	3,821	1,929	1,892	3,809	1,922	1,887	9	6	3	3	1	2
1—5 ...	13,432	6,769	6,663	13,142	6,688	6,454	277	77	200	13	4	9
5—10 ...	14,663	7,889	6,774	12,380	7,255	5,125	2,232	615	1,617	51	19	32
10—15 ...	14,256	7,711	6,545	9,569	6,291	3,278	4,584	1,379	3,205	103	41	62
15—20 ...	14,136	7,548	6,598	3,640	3,200	440	10,141	4,167	5,974	355	176	179
20—30 ...	28,120	15,426	12,694	3,235	3,019	216	23,124	11,687	11,487	1,761	770	991
30—40 ...	21,619	12,016	9,603	1,055	956	99	17,188	9,852	7,336	3,376	1,208	2,168
40—50 ...	16,380	9,075	7,305	609	558	51	10,914	6,899	4,015	4,857	1,618	3,239
50—60 ...	10,590	5,785	4,855	346	314	32	5,403	3,859	1,544	4,841	1,562	3,279
60 and Over.	7,162	3,840	3,322	210	184	26	2,704	2,167	587	4,248	1,489	2,759
<b>Jodhpur ...</b>	<b>94,736</b>	<b>52,165</b>	<b>42,571</b>	<b>39,043</b>	<b>24,904</b>	<b>14,139</b>	<b>44,534</b>	<b>24,029</b>	<b>20,505</b>	<b>11,159</b>	<b>3,232</b>	<b>7,927</b>
0—1 ...	2,736	1,447	1,289	2,731	1,447	1,284	5	...	5	...	...	...
1—5 ...	11,237	5,688	5,549	11,072	5,648	5,429	158	42	116	7	3	4
5—10 ...	11,057	6,069	4,988	9,672	5,635	4,037	1,342	411	931	43	23	20
10—15 ...	10,527	6,042	4,485	7,754	5,192	2,562	2,685	804	1,881	88	46	42
15—20 ...	9,908	5,632	4,276	3,336	3,005	331	6,331	2,520	3,811	241	107	184
20—30 ...	18,720	10,831	7,889	2,896	2,689	207	14,769	7,760	7,009	1,055	382	673
30—40 ...	13,097	7,561	5,536	878	786	142	10,107	6,184	3,923	2,112	641	1,471
40—50 ...	9,220	5,024	4,196	442	346	96	5,795	3,840	1,955	2,983	888	2,145
50—60 ...	5,159	2,524	2,635	158	132	26	2,392	1,732	660	2,609	660	1,949
60 and Over.	3,075	1,847	1,728	104	79	25	950	736	214	2,021	532	1,489
<b>Kotah ...</b>	<b>37,876</b>	<b>20,259</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>14,021</b>	<b>8,994</b>	<b>5,027</b>	<b>18,108</b>	<b>9,506</b>	<b>8,602</b>	<b>5,747</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>3,988</b>
0—1 ...	1,178	571	607	1,178	571	607	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	3,304	1,678	1,626	3,301	1,676	1,625	1	1	...	2	1	1
5—10 ...	3,663	1,970	1,693	3,455	1,931	1,524	202	37	165	6	2	4
10—15 ...	3,736	2,011	1,725	2,956	1,883	1,073	761	124	637	19	4	15
15—20 ...	4,135	2,248	1,887	1,379	1,274	105	2,653	945	1,708	103	29	74
20—30 ...	7,919	4,421	3,498	1,229	1,184	45	6,126	3,031	3,095	564	506	358
30—40 ...	5,747	3,108	2,639	288	265	23	4,272	2,471	1,801	1,187	372	815
40—50 ...	4,506	2,383	2,123	154	140	14	2,610	1,729	881	1,742	514	1,228
50—60 ...	2,428	1,255	1,173	55	47	8	1,084	820	264	1,289	378	911
60 and Over.	1,260	614	646	26	23	3	399	338	61	835	253	582
<b>Tonk ...</b>	<b>35,798</b>	<b>18,201</b>	<b>17,597</b>	<b>13,645</b>	<b>7,947</b>	<b>5,698</b>	<b>18,003</b>	<b>9,106</b>	<b>8,897</b>	<b>4,150</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>3,002</b>
0—1 ...	995	505	490	995	505	490	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	3,860	1,957	1,903	3,803	1,929	1,874	54	16	18	3	2	1
5—10 ...	4,322	2,281	2,091	3,898	2,105	1,793	418	124	294	6	2	4
10—15 ...	3,825	1,959	1,866	2,929	1,705	1,224	887	252	635	9	2	7
15—20 ...	3,001	1,431	1,570	897	714	183	2,058	698	1,360	46	19	27
20—30 ...	6,337	3,179	3,158	800	725	75	5,260	2,354	2,906	277	100	177
30—40 ...	4,932	2,506	2,426	181	152	29	4,153	2,173	1,980	598	181	417
40—50 ...	3,956	2,057	1,899	98	76	22	2,854	1,725	1,129	1,004	256	748
50—60 ...	2,599	1,399	1,200	32	26	6	1,508	1,099	409	1,059	274	785
60 and Over.	1,971	977	994	12	10	2	811	655	156	1,148	312	836
<b>Udaipur ...</b>	<b>44,035</b>	<b>23,775</b>	<b>20,260</b>	<b>16,128</b>	<b>10,206</b>	<b>5,922</b>	<b>22,736</b>	<b>11,901</b>	<b>10,835</b>	<b>5,171</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>3,503</b>
0—1 ...	1,180	619	561	1,180	619	561	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	4,080	2,104	1,976	4,061	2,102	1,959	18	2	16	1	...	1
5—10 ...	4,877	2,694	2,183	4,451	2,578	1,873	418	114	304	8	2	6
10—15 ...	4,749	2,699	2,050	3,692	2,384	1,308	1,037	307	730	20	8	12
15—20 ...	4,391	2,432	1,959	1,331	1,186	145	2,969	1,203	1,766	91	43	48
20—30 ...	8,992	4,839	4,153	1,027	979	48	7,543	3,687	3,856	422	173	249
30—40 ...	6,511	3,522	2,989	212	199	13	5,372	3,011	2,361	927	312	615
40—50 ...	4,908	2,630	2,278	102	94	8	3,367	2,104	1,263	1,439	432	1,007
50—60 ...	2,875	1,483	1,392	46	42	4	1,483	1,052	431	1,346	389	957
60 and Over.	1,472	753	719	26	23	3	529	421	108	917	309	608



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**TABLE VIII.**

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**Civil condition by age for selected castes.**

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

The castes shown in this and Table XIV comprise 35·9 per cent. of the total population of the selected localities. They are representative of every grade of society and are well defined communities in the localities concerned.

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TABLE VIII.

Civil Condition by Age for  
Selected Castes.

TABLE VIII.—CIVIL CONDITION

CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	LOCALITY.	SEX.	POPULATION DEALT WITH.	Unmarried.						
				Total.	0—6.	7—13.	14—16.	17—23.	24—43.	44 & over.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Agarwal ...	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	45,623 45,651	22,764 14,670	8,194 8,461	7,392 5,780	2,091 216	1,753 107	2,236 62	1,098 44
2. Ahir ...	Alwar ...	Males. Females.	38,820 32,460	20,628 13,748	6,427 6,570	6,600 5,493	2,655 1,270	3,061 338	1,636 65	249 12
3. Bhangi ...	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	12,043 11,474	5,596 3,947	2,565 2,482	1,987 1,328	508 83	298 24	196 28	42 2
	Marwar ...	Males. Females.	7,902 7,157	3,760 2,801	1,644 1,697	1,237 891	344 123	281 44	178 33	76 13
4. Bhil ...	Banswara ...	Males. Females.	72,238 72,687	42,269 36,873	17,881 18,585	15,433 14,290	4,319 2,667	3,377 988	1,200 309	59 34
	Dungarpur ...	Males. Females.	62,892 60,458	34,183 28,953	15,441 16,115	12,966 11,023	3,226 1,297	1,833 291	539 149	178 78
5. Brahman ...	Marwar ...	Males. Females.	56,150 54,020	27,926 17,381	9,663 8,786	8,710 6,248	2,935 1,065	3,076 866	2,609 160	933 306
	Mewar ...	Males. Females.	56,046 53,562	24,908 16,304	9,141 9,714	8,409 5,843	2,510 399	2,161 117	1,958 166	729 65
6. Chamar ...	Bharatpur ...	Males. Females.	40,984 38,197	17,152 12,776	8,285 8,310	6,420 4,135	1,347 256	696 51	354 23	50 1
	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	120,697 113,745	54,528 38,582	24,825 26,406	20,535 12,251	5,058 578	2,634 225	1,181 108	295 14
	Kotah ...	Males. Females.	41,903 41,119	19,277 15,007	8,218 8,631	7,186 5,750	2,185 451	1,226 107	374 53	88 15
7. Grassia ...	Sirohi ...	Males. Females.	8,249 7,755	4,604 3,664	2,127 1,972	1,622 1,334	440 255	296 80	101 20	18 3
8. Gujar ...	Bharatpur ...	Males. Females.	22,753 17,679	11,760 5,980	3,963 3,503	4,103 2,192	1,311 230	1,164 42	987 12	232 1
	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	104,216 88,326	49,309 27,492	19,471 17,711	17,161 9,127	5,217 340	3,960 165	2,891 123	609 26
9. Jat ...	Bikaner ...	Males. Females.	119,683 96,264	61,697 35,526	21,617 20,058	18,732 13,491	6,977 1,586	7,554 345	5,335 42	1,482 4
	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	170,306 143,303	80,669 46,075	31,052 29,967	27,619 15,039	8,797 677	6,502 257	5,350 103	1,349 32
	Marwar ...	Males. Females.	151,744 132,189	70,028 45,903	28,579 27,524	21,874 14,248	7,807 2,019	6,331 915	4,067 917	1,370 280
10. Khati ...	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	27,091 25,684	13,058 8,099	5,313 5,251	4,514 2,711	1,283 78	928 28	775 24	245 7
	Mewar ...	Males. Females.	13,889 13,263	5,942 3,953	2,407 2,432	2,150 1,220	631 125	426 89	259 58	69 29
11. Khanzada ...	Alwar ...	Males. Females.	3,724 3,668	1,983 1,420	626 688	654 568	245 116	317 36	124 9	17 3
12. Kumhar ...	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	47,571 44,842	21,138 14,055	9,401 9,549	7,661 4,264	1,906 155	1,236 39	752 41	182 7
13. Meo ...	Alwar ...	Males. Females.	63,127 54,254	33,174 23,416	11,774 11,708	11,040 8,652	4,328 2,082	4,302 780	1,681 161	149 33
	Bharatpur ...	Males. Females.	24,752 21,723	12,953 8,665	4,780 4,591	4,693 3,398	1,500 544	1,044 103	881 24	55 5
14. Mina ...	Alwar ...	Males. Females.	27,155 24,704	14,212 9,872	4,853 4,889	4,977 3,941	1,845 772	1,625 206	669 53	143 11
	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	137,471 123,099	66,658 42,254	25,885 25,445	24,028 15,571	7,030 864	5,290 172	3,629 170	796 32
	Kotah ...	Males. Females.	33,861 30,819	16,508 11,529	6,114 6,131	5,516 4,735	1,969 529	1,797 70	910 45	202 19
15. Oswal ...	Marwar ...	Males. Females.	45,435 51,361	24,001 16,795	9,038 8,705	7,930 6,945	2,023 859	2,386 169	2,012 81	611 36
	Mewar ...	Males. Females.	25,218 23,097	12,420 7,669	4,055 3,891	3,748 3,259	1,453 244	1,453 181	1,228 69	503 25
16. Rajput ...	Jaipur ...	Males. Females.	65,816 47,573	35,325 11,494	10,036 6,562	10,247 4,278	4,154 425	4,599 121	4,395 77	1,894 31
	Marwar ...	Males. Females.	104,518 83,356	58,143 29,066	15,637 13,635	15,778 11,932	7,397 1,909	8,511 657	7,718 511	3,102 372
	Mewar ...	Males. Females.	66,345 57,829	35,348 19,894	11,439 10,789	11,835 7,608	4,275 749	4,274 244	2,631 338	894 166
17. Rebari ...	Marwar ...	Males. Females.	47,013 44,530	22,224 15,221	8,782 8,697	7,505 5,218	2,662 798	2,095 296	983 174	197 38
	Sirohi ...	Males. Females.	10,009 8,802	4,632 2,886	1,724 1,730	1,683 992	682 97	378 34	147 20	18 13
18. Sondhia ...	Jhalawar ...	Males. Females.	14,520 12,659	6,469 3,076	2,203 1,971	1,967 1,049	646 42	617 7	729 7	307 ...







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TABLE IX.

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INFIRMITIES.

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

The infirmities recorded at the Census were insanity, deaf-mutism, total blindness, and corrosive leprosy.

The Table is divided into two parts:—

Part I.—Shows the distribution of the afflicted persons according to age, and

Part II.—Shows the distribution according to locality.

2. No instances of dual-infirmity were returned.

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TABLE IX.—INFIRMITIES.—PART I.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE.

AGE.	POPULATION AFFLICTED.				INSANE.				DEAF-MUTES.				BLIND.				L			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.	
1	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15					
Total	37,886	17,787	20,099		2,590	1,727	863	3,126	1,896	1,230	31,627	13,782	17,845	543	382	161				
0-1	49	31	18		2	...	2	4	4	...	40	25	15	3	2	1				
1-3	77	41	36		2	1	1	11	3	8	63	36	27	1	1	...				
2-3	128	61	67		9	3	6	17	6	11	102	52	60	...	...	...				
3-4	164	87	77		9	4	5	29	19	10	124	68	61	2	1	1				
4-5	273	146	127		42	26	16	65	35	30	163	84	79	3	1	2				
Total 0-5	691	366	325		64	34	30	126	67	59	492	260	232	9	5	4				
5-10	1,362	824	538		195	125	70	312	194	118	845	499	346	10	6	4				
10-15	1,463	914	549		219	147	73	332	209	123	898	549	349	14	9	5				
15-20	1,433	896	537		281	189	93	284	196	88	841	497	344	27	14	13				
20-25	1,531	989	592		290	208	87	282	190	92	932	581	401	27	15	12				
25-30	1,642	993	710		288	201	87	254	162	92	1,057	538	519	43	81	12				
30-35	1,623	879	751		248	181	67	224	148	81	1,107	517	590	44	91	13				
35-40	2,141	1,010	1,131		249	166	83	229	143	86	1,588	653	935	75	48	27				
40-45	2,258	1,013	1,245		204	139	79	198	118	80	1,790	718	1,072	66	45	21				
45-50	2,937	1,306	1,631		180	109	71	193	114	79	2,484	1,021	1,463	80	62	18				
50-55	2,990	1,341	1,649		128	83	46	159	98	66	2,645	1,116	1,529	58	50	8				
55-60	4,245	1,735	2,510		92	59	38	136	77	59	3,976	1,567	2,409	41	32					
60-65	4,461	1,777	2,684		76	51	26	128	65	63	4,229	1,643	2,587	28	19	9				
65-70	3,114	1,398	1,716		25	14	11	81	40	41	2,998	1,276	1,722	10	8	3				
70 and over.	5,995	2,524	3,471		51	34	17	183	85	108	5,745	2,398	3,347	11	7	4				

TABLE IX.—INFIRMITIES.—PART II.—BY STATES OR DISTRICTS.

AGENCY, AND STATE OR DISTRICT.	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			INSANE.			DEAF-MUTES.			BLIND.			LEPERS.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>RAJPUTANA.</b>	37,886	17,787	20,099	2,590	1,727	863	3,126	1,896	1,230	31,627	13,782	17,845	543	382	161
Abu District	13	7	6	1	1	...	5	2	3	7	4	3	...	...	...
Alwar	3,883	1,876	2,007	185	119	66	558	342	216	3,095	1,376	1,719	45	39	6
Banswara	647	291	356	93	56	37	163	81	82	372	198	234	19	16	3
Bharatpur	2,966	1,331	1,635	93	63	30	110	80	80	2,739	1,168	1,571	24	20	4
Bikaner	3,258	1,543	1,715	240	167	73	91	65	26	2,892	1,387	1,505	35	24	11
Bundi	710	364	346	85	57	28	95	54	41	515	243	272	15	10	5
Dholpur	1,334	582	752	44	27	17	192	120	72	1,083	423	660	15	12	3
Dungarpur	454	211	243	62	42	20	26	14	12	361	152	209	5	3	2
Jaipur	7,576	3,702	3,874	561	412	149	215	187	68	6,739	3,091	3,648	61	42	10
Jaisalmer	139	60	69	7	6	1	27	16	11	103	57	46	2	1	1
Jhalawar	459	210	249	52	16	36	118	49	69	272	141	191	17	4	13
Katauli	695	329	366	37	24	13	134	85	49	519	217	302	5	3	2
Kishangarh	462	197	265	38	25	13	14	8	6	410	164	246	...	...	...
Kotah	2,879	1,360	1,529	233	147	86	281	165	116	2,284	977	1,307	81	61	20
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)...	105	57	48	19	12	7	33	17	10	48	23	25	5	5	...
Lawa (Estate)	16	7	9	...	...	...	4	2	2	12	6	7	...	...	...
Marwar	7,589	3,855	4,234	378	268	120	652	380	272	6,440	2,634	3,806	119	83	30
Mewar	1,702	868	834	229	146	83	154	96	68	1,308	620	689	11	6	5
Parbhaghat	261	134	127	31	25	6	39	28	11	154	65	89	37	16	21
Shahpura	196	78	118	15	7	8	10	3	7	171	68	103	...	...	...
Sirohi	1,322	589	733	77	46	31	50	26	24	1,180	505	676	15	12	3
Tank	1,220	626	594	110	70	39	155	105	49	923	421	499	32	25	7



TABLE X.—PART I.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

Group Numbers.	Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<b>Order 19.—Transport by water ...</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>...</b>
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship-brokers boatmen and tow men ...	295	218	...	...	...	82	...
103	Persons ( other than labourers ) employed in harbours, docks, rivers, and canals, including pilots ...	816	288	...	1	...	27	...
	<b>Order 20.—Transport by road ...</b>	<b>33,284</b>	<b>23,969</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>5,932</b>	<b>134</b>
105	Persons ( other than labourers ) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges ...	259	169	78	...	3	12	2
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges.	4,698	3,114	1,221	36	102	208	17
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants ) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams ) ...	260	237	7	...	...	16	...
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants ) connected with other vehicles ...	6,458	5,139	50	41	9	1,203	16
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners ...	117	95	1	10	...	11	...
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers ...	15,534	10,131	653	291	209	4,153	97
111	Porters and messengers ...	5,958	5,084	424	21	98	329	2
	<b>Order 21.—Transport by rail ...</b>	<b>22,039</b>	<b>20,700</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>3</b>
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies ...	17,355	16,593	158	29	51	523	1
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises.	4,684	4,107	452	11	3	109	2
	<b>Order 22.—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services ...</b>	<b>2,002</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>...</b>
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services ...	2,002	1,941	22	1	...	38	...
	<b>Sub-Class V.—Trade ...</b>	<b>337,544</b>	<b>224,601</b>	<b>59,506</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>9,203</b>	<b>34,920</b>	<b>4,839</b>
	<b>Order 23.—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ...</b>	<b>43,956</b>	<b>32,218</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>8,488</b>	<b>139</b>
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees ...	43,956	32,218	2,100	551	460	8,488	139
	<b>Order 24.—Brokerage commission and export ...</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>...</b>
116	Brokers, Commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees ...	3,285	2,939	26	48	2	270	...
	<b>Order 25.—Trade in textiles ...</b>	<b>17,083</b>	<b>15,411</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>49</b>
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles ...	17,083	15,411	445	250	219	709	49
	<b>Order 26.—Trade in skins, leather and furs ...</b>	<b>3,407</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1</b>
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these ...	3,407	2,933	93	22	106	252	1
	<b>Order 27.—Trade in wood ...</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>52</b>
119	Trade in wood (not fire-wood) ...	402	186	15	...	8	283	...
120	Trade in barks ...	141	31	102	...	...	6	2

Part I.—Occupation or Means of  
Livelihood.—Agency Summary.TABLE X.—PART I.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—*Continued.*

Group Numbers.	Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<b>Order 27.—Trade in wood.—Concl'd.</b>							
121	Trade in bamboos and canes ...	1,137	603	421	3	18	90	2
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce ...	294	54	112	7	44	29	48
	<b>Order 28.—Trade in metals ...</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2</b>
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc. ...	777	680	18	7	3	67	2
	<b>Order 29.—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	314	184	100	11	12	6	1
	<b>Order 30.—Trade in chemical products ...</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>16</b>
125	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explo- sives, etc. ...	1,282	756	255	5	11	239	16
	<b>Order 31.—Hotels, cafes, restau- rants, etc. ...</b>	<b>7,653</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>28</b>
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice ...	5,744	4,467	479	50	328	399	21
127	Owners and Managers of hotels, cook- shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	635	380	87	6	93	63	6
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs ...	1,274	1,182	20	30	1	40	1
	<b>Order 32.—Other trade in food stuffs... ..</b>	<b>163,214</b>	<b>101,612</b>	<b>37,915</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>5,111</b>	<b>13,898</b>	<b>2,423</b>
129	Grain and pulse dealers ...	21,565	19,357	516	366	61	1,255	10
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices.	6,491	4,908	938	25	155	301	104
131	Dealers in dairy product, eggs and poultry.	7,367	3,061	2,928	43	537	689	109
132	Dealers in animals for food ...	1,697	1,315	189	5	7	178	3
133	Dealers in fodder for animals ...	31,678	5,752	17,083	42	1,185	6,455	1,161
134	Dealers in other food stuffs ...	91,863	65,069	16,011	1,765	3,127	4,857	1,035
135	Dealers in tobacco ...	1,582	1,253	209	5	31	83	1
136	Dealers in opium ...	931	810	54	4	4	79	...
137	Dealers in ganja ...	100	88	7	...	4	1	...
	<b>Order 33.—Trade in clothing and toilet articles ...</b>	<b>11,368</b>	<b>9,860</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>5</b>
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.) ...	11,368	9,860	386	218	327	572	5
	<b>Order 34.—Trade in furniture ...</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>8</b>
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding ...	224	107	72	1	2	40	2
140	Trade in Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc. ...	1,085	800	176	8	13	82	6
	<b>Order 35.—Trade in building materials. ...</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>18</b>
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials) ...	824	465	257	7	43	34	18
	<b>Order 36.—Trade in means of transport ...</b>	<b>7,737</b>	<b>6,166</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1</b>
142	Dealers and hirers, in mechanical trans- port, motors, cycles, etc. ...	256	200	14	...	...	42	...
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc. ...	4,363	3,305	112	62	5	879	...

Part I.—Occupation or Means of  
Livelihood.—Agency Summary.TABLE X.—PART I.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—*Continued.*

Group Numbers.	Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<b>Order 36.—Trade in means of transport.—Concluded.</b>							
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc. ...	3,118	2,661	82	22	2	350	1
	<b>Order 37.—Trade in fuel ...</b>	<b>31,973</b>	<b>8,038</b>	<b>13,843</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>6,011</b>	<b>2,052</b>
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc. ...	31,973	8,038	13,843	149	1,880	6,011	2,052
	<b>Order 38.—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ...</b>	<b>9,167</b>	<b>7,470</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>16</b>
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc. ...	2,582	2,346	22	20	24	119	1
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackles, flowers, etc. ...	6,445	4,949	1,049	27	200	205	15
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities ...	100	175	8	4	1	7	...
	<b>Order 39.—Trade of other sorts...</b>	<b>32,131</b>	<b>28,059</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1,740</b>	<b>28</b>
149	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc. ...	58	50	...	...	...	7	1
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified ...	29,222	25,516	1,166	622	276	1,615	27
151	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food, etc.) ...	1,872	1,627	115	79	6	45	...
152	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets) ...	979	866	21	11	8	73	...
	<b>Class C.—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>301,671</b>	<b>232,450</b>	<b>35,425</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>5,314</b>	<b>24,584</b>	<b>1,266</b>
	<b>Sub-Class VI.—Public force ...</b>	<b>59,289</b>	<b>55,376</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>3,236</b>	<b>8</b>
	<b>Order 40.—Army ...</b>	<b>29,046</b>	<b>28,351</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1</b>
153	Army (Imperial) ...	1,412	1,362	8	8	...	44	...
154	Army (Indian States) ...	27,634	26,989	20	60	...	564	1
	<b>Order 41.—Navy ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
155	Navy ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Order 42.—Air Force ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
156	Air Force ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Order 43.—Police ...</b>	<b>30,240</b>	<b>27,022</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>7</b>
157	Police ...	16,927	16,852	11	35	16	513	...
158	Village watchmen ...	13,313	10,670	72	203	246	2,115	7
	<b>Sub-Class VII.—Public Administration ...</b>	<b>71,581</b>	<b>62,088</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>101</b>
	<b>Order 44.—Public Administration.</b>	<b>71,581</b>	<b>62,088</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>101</b>
159	Service of the State ...	604	514	80	8	2	54	1
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States ...	56,048	51,684	1,823	114	76	2,312	39
160 (a)	Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States ...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service ...	3,257	2,436	644	1	10	129	37
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen ...	11,660	7,442	147	91	198	3,818	24



TABLE X.

76

Part I.—Occupation or Means of  
Livelihood.—Agency Summary.

TABLE X.—PART I.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

Group Number.	Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<b>Sub-Class VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts ...</b>	<b>170,801</b>	<b>114,986</b>	<b>32,675</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>4,826</b>	<b>15,035</b>	<b>1,157</b>
	<b>Order 45.—Religion ...</b>	<b>119,201</b>	<b>83,600</b>	<b>18,347</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>12,308</b>	<b>596</b>
163	Priests, ministers, etc. ...	32,433	23,522	2,752	600	695	4,771	93
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants ...	71,356	48,850	14,667	891	1,673	4,942	333
165	Other religious workers ...	4,653	2,847	521	95	310	741	139
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc. ...	10,759	8,381	407	44	42	1,854	81
	<b>Order 46.—Law ...</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>...</b>
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtiaris ...	1,433	1,379	7	...	...	47	...
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition writers, etc. ...	788	748	...	6	...	34	...
	<b>Order 47.—Medicine ...</b>	<b>8,732</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>4,779</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>180</b>
169	Registered medical practitioners including occulists ...	543	486	82	...	3	19	3
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered. ...	1,456	1,265	18	11	11	150	1
171	Dentists ...	34	30	1	...	...	3	...
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc. ...	6,663	1,293	4,677	4	470	46	174
173	Veterinary Surgeons ...	36	32	1	...	...	1	2
	<b>Order 48.—Instruction ...</b>	<b>6,618</b>	<b>5,776</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>5</b>
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds ...	5,989	5,130	368	90	15	281	5
175	Clerks and servants connected with education ...	729	646	69	...	...	14	...
	<b>Order 49.—Letters, arts and Sciences, (other than 44) ...</b>	<b>34,029</b>	<b>20,428</b>	<b>9,105</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>376</b>
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc. ...	55	53	...	...	...	2	...
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers, and their employees (not being State servants). ...	145	126	3	...	...	16	...
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photo- graphers ...	302	282	2	1	...	17	...
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers. ...	1,224	856	257	25	98	48	...
180	Scientists (Astronomers, botanists, etc.). ...	75	69	...	1	...	5	...
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune- tellers, wizards, witches and mediums. ...	1,086	920	39	5	1	121	...
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc. ...	29,453	16,726	8,670	307	1,557	1,822	371
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs ...	385	301	30	18	8	28	...
184	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc. ...	1,304	1,095	104	24	3	73	5
	<b>Class D.—Miscellaneous ...</b>	<b>383,678</b>	<b>217,114</b>	<b>107,421</b>	<b>9,694</b>	<b>19,345</b>	<b>25,907</b>	<b>4,197</b>
	<b>Sub-Class IX.—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>6,883</b>	<b>3,888</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>78</b>
	<b>Order 50.—Persons living principally on their income.</b>	<b>6,883</b>	<b>3,888</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>78</b>
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land) fund and scholarship holders and pensioners ...	6,883	3,888	1,474	124	285	1,034	78
	<b>Sub-Class X.—Domestic Service.</b>	<b>91,876</b>	<b>61,061</b>	<b>19,544</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>816</b>
	<b>Order 51.—Domestic Service ...</b>	<b>91,876</b>	<b>61,061</b>	<b>19,544</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>816</b>
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners ...	1,461	1,430	3	4	...	24	...
187	Other domestic service ...	90,415	52,631	19,541	885	5,292	4,250	816

TABLE X.—PART I.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—*Concluded.*

Group Number.	Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<b>Sub-Class XI.—Insufficiently described occupations ...</b>	<b>198,762</b>	<b>97,535</b>	<b>73,536</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>11,015</b>	<b>11,754</b>	<b>2,370</b>
	<b>Order 52.—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ...</b>	<b>198,762</b>	<b>97,535</b>	<b>73,536</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>11,015</b>	<b>11,754</b>	<b>2,370</b>
188	Manufacturers, business men and contractors otherwise unspecified ...	1,994	1,700	37	82	11	163	1
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops ...	9,779	8,849	493	129	26	221	61
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified ...	273	218	48	...	...	7	...
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified ...	186,716	86,768	72,958	2,341	10,978	11,363	2,308
	<b>Sub-Class XII.—Unproductive ...</b>	<b>86,157</b>	<b>54,630</b>	<b>12,867</b>	<b>6,129</b>	<b>2,753</b>	<b>8,845</b>	<b>933</b>
	<b>Order 53.—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ...</b>	<b>4,973</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,740</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>...</b>
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ...	4,973	8	...	4,740	198	27	...
	<b>Order 54.—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes. ...</b>	<b>80,108</b>	<b>53,780</b>	<b>12,732</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>2,555</b>	<b>8,737</b>	<b>928</b>
193	Beggars and vagrants ...	79,863	53,770	12,545	1,376	2,553	8,733	891
194	Procurers and prostitutes ...	240	10	187	...	2	4	37
	<b>Order 55.—Other unclassified non-productive industries ...</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>5</b>
195	Other unclassified non-productive industries ...	1,076	842	135	13	...	81	5

**Occupation or Means of Livelihood.**  
**Part II.—By State or District**  
**and City.**

SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	TOTAL OF ALL CLASSES.							CLASS A.—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.									
		TOTAL POPULATION.							TOTAL OF CLASS A.									
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total Non-working Dependant Population.		Total Earners with Subsidary Occupation.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.					
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		1	Rajputana	11,225,712	3,457,237	747,473	396,874	1,323,679	2,030,917	3,269,532	385,396	56,169	2,259,669	406,300	367,559	1,232,253	229,112	39,817
2	Abu District	4,532	1,900	350	...	91,990	853	1,424	174	17	198	40	...	83,890	79	10		
3	Alwar	749,751	247,086	31,747	15,162	51,005	134,013	239,753	29,723	2,694	166,388	17,251	13,691	83,890	17,981	1,749		
4	Banswara	225,106	45,343	10,048	24,002	51,005	42,639	51,470	7,085	1,435	33,420	5,826	23,766	61,623	4,736	1,973		
5	Bharatpur	486,954	159,011	24,486	17,110	95,636	94,204	172,507	28,958	2,182	104,196	10,771	16,463	23,414	18,872	1,234		
6	Bikaner	936,318	289,435	25,280	86,846	127,091	174,872	282,694	22,063	1,526	160,835	8,090	85,669	125,374	8,010	698		
7	Bundi	216,722	68,064	23,350	6,143	17,708	38,295	62,563	4,764	630	46,035	13,903	5,740	16,229	2,137	923		
8	Dholpur	254,986	93,146	9,756	2,190	20,916	45,161	83,817	14,405	371	73,923	6,706	1,914	19,909	10,309	238		
9	Dungarpur	227,544	48,345	3,425	21,226	43,442	44,900	66,197	6,357	227	37,252	1,895	20,214	41,942	26,435	2,366		
10	Jalpur	2,631,775	763,582	139,311	135,922	315,245	487,563	700,152	50,671	4,483	480,595	45,873	119,552	272,151	3,621	172		
11	Jaisalmer	76,255	27,998	3,277	469	2,243	13,875	23,393	13,060	967	19,271	875	369	967	11,392	640		
12	Jhalawar	107,890	37,648	9,658	1,258	5,618	17,612	26,006	4,198	339	24,806	6,060	1,126	5,403	1,753	165		
13	Kanauhi	140,525	46,335	4,718	4,977	23,934	24,917	35,144	14,522	24,917	31,068	2,028	4,584	21,647	9,859	574		
14	Kishangarh	85,744	23,396	5,740	6,232	8,929	16,358	26,089	3,204	139	13,437	4,356	5,979	8,359	1,778	93		
15	Kotah	685,804	230,386	96,488	13,015	52,580	112,655	181,580	19,163	3,612	161,669	71,944	11,074	60,296	9,903	1,556		
16	Kushalnagar (Chiefship)	32,564	9,378	477	1,027	8,072	7,449	9,261	198	19	8,142	126	999	8,015	53	3		
17	Lawa (Estate)	2,790	811	166	18	119	616	1,060	19	...	469	60	12	74	4	...		
18	Marwar	3,125,982	699,185	203,176	11,588	203,080	399,130	608,814	88,768	19,732	456,220	136,205	9,315	195,507	55,926	15,075		
19	Newar	1,566,910	522,820	106,922	20,413	239,384	263,952	419,520	63,538	18,541	866,225	52,240	18,406	226,549	35,530	10,911		
20	Pantabgarh	76,539	19,390	5,813	6,074	12,968	13,927	18,767	4,347	2,186	19,979	3,635	5,991	19,553	2,780	2,036		
21	Shahpura	54,233	13,315	2,947	5,434	10,366	9,158	12,513	3,669	606	7,767	723	5,350</					

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

79

TABLE X.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

CLASS A.—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.—Continued. SUB-CLASS I.—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.													
SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	TOTAL ORDER 1.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE.										
			TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS I.					TOTAL ORDER 2.—MANUFACTURING AND MINING.					
			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29

TABLE X.

80

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS A.—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.—Continued.																									
SUB-CLASS I.—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.—Continued.																									
ORDER I.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE.—Continued.																									
SUB-ORDER I (A).—CULTIVATION.																									
GROUP 1.—NON-CULTIVATING PROPRIETORS TAKING RENT IN MONEY OR KIND.																									
TOTAL SUB-ORDER I (A).—GROUPS 1-7.																									
SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).				Total Working Dependents.				Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).				Total Working Dependents.				Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
1	3	30	31	93	33	34	95	36	37	38	39	40	41												
	Rajputana	2,122,624	385,358	324,364	1,209,695	190,700	35,987	58,144	4,583	...	...	9,113	233												
1	Abu District	140	37	...	80,961	79	10	6,395	294	...	...	2,317	55												
2	Alwar	158,307	16,383	6,588	51,409	17,167	1,672	1,966	21	...	...	2,116	3												
3	Banswara	32,635	5,644	23,645	25,082	4,591	1,223	3,806	343	...	...	2,116	61												
4	Bharatpur	98,181	10,574	11,719	135,006	5,579	679	2,618	500	...	...	2,116	1												
5	Bikaner	157,112	7,907	84,131	16,379	1,860	306	195	47	...	...	2,116	4												
6	Bundi	40,772	19,474	5,446	18,758	9,528	217	846	106	...	...	2,116	3												
7	Dholpur	71,214	6,550	1,954	39,925	3,190	122	334	146	...	...	2,116	17												
8	Dungarpur	36,686	1,040	18,001	263,728	25,195	2,258	16,675	755	...	...	2,116	...												
9	Jaipur	412,499	43,236	108,003	189	4,698	31	913	23	...	...	2,116	...												
10	Jaisalmer	8,877	235	41	5,394	1,628	163	180	22	...	...	2,116	...												
11	Jhalawar	23,247	5,956	796	21,185	5,952	498	1,192	111	...	...	2,116	11												
12	Karauli	29,140	1,887	3,148	8,202	1,679	73	1,021	70	...	...	2,116	1												
13	Kishangarh	12,300	4,292	4,740	50,118	8,709	1,206	4,648	286	...	...	2,116	13												
14	Kotah	145,602	68,566	10,515	7,989	40	3	8	1	...	...	2,116	...												
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	8,122	123	622	74	4	...	10	5	...	...	2,116	...												
16	Lawa (Estate)	457	60	11	194,485	42,774	14,122	13,120	1,090	...	...	2,116	35												
17	Marwar	421,434	130,095	8,497	232,783	31,685	10,505	5,590	498	...	...	2,116	14												
18	Mewar	353,448	48,984	15,211	12,495	1,366	980	278	54	...	...	2,116	4												
19	Parbargarh	11,933	2,423	5,303	10,555	2,139	424	160	26	...	...	2,116	9												
20	Shahpura	7,172	651	5,276	23,325	1,257	42	397	5	...	...	2,116	...												
21	Sirohi	34,171	5,476	11,655	32,800	3,457	237	299	91	...	...	2,116	...												
22	Tonk	59,176	12,365	4,462	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,116	...												
	Cities	12,282	1,897	221	988	2,903	73	2,188	226	...	...	628	4												
1	Alwar	1,247	521	21	108	31	5	98	8	...	...	10	1												
2	Bharatpur	408	29	3	32	32	...	124	13	...	...	6	...												
3	Bikaner	1,752	68	1	14	1,418	27	141	5	...	...	291	...												
4	Bundi	568	319	7	14	173	6	73	91	...	...	24	...												
5	Dholpur	623	100	55	173	546	7	90	11	...	...	71	...												
6	Jaipur	3,737	361	81	836	286	21	558	37	...	...	52	1												
7	Jodhpur	1,368	57	...	1	80	...	678	24	...	...	3	...												
8	Kotah	433	70	...	5	151	...	87	33	...	...	53	...												
9	Tonk	1,107	242	...	288	60	...	106	38	...	...	...	...												
10	Udaipur	1,033	110	8	107	186	5	393	37	...	...	118	...												

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

**TABLE X.**  
**Occupation or Means of Livelihood.**  
**Part II.—By State or District**  
**and City.**

CLASS A.—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.—Continued.																		
SUB-CLASS I.—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.—Continued.																		
ORDER I.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE —Continued.																		
SUB-ORDER I (A).—CULTIVATION.—Continued.																		
SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		GROUP 2.—ESTATE AGENTS AND MANAGERS OF OWNERS.						GROUP 3.—ESTATE AGENTS AND MANAGERS OF GOVERNMENT (STATE COURT OF WARDS).								
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.				
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	49	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53					
Rajputana		17,117	1,468	...	...	987	29	268	25	...	...	7	...					
1	Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Alwar	72	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Banswara	665	12	...	...	82	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bikaner	74	9	...	...	5	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bundi	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dungarpur	163	32	...	...	72	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Jaipur	10,785	974	...	...	494	6	175	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jhalawar	58	15	...	...	7	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Karauli	63	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kotah	1,539	104	...	...	135	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Marwar	890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Mewar	2,660	313	...	...	178	23	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Pertabgarh	43	...	...	...	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Shahpura	8	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Tonk	92	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cities		1,874	142	...	...	19	...	20	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Alwar	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bikaner	16	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Jaipur	1,700	142	...	...	18	...	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Jodhpur	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Tonk	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	95	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

82

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS A.—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.—Continued.													
SUB-CLASS I.—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.—Continued.													
ORDER I.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE.—Continued.													
SUB-ORDER I (A). CULTIVATION.—Continued.													
GROUP 4.—RENT COLLECTORS, CLERKS, ETC.													
GROUP 5.—CULTIVATING OWNERS.													
SERIAL NUMBER	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
		Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total
1	2	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65
1	Rajputana	696	15	...	...	1,319	46	258,107	10,333	...	...	14,101	516
2	Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	920	...	...	1,305	...
3	Alwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,012	53	...	...	77	...
4	Banswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	899	...	...	1,147	...
5	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	84,887	272	...	...	278	...
6	Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,912	5	...	...	...	...
7	Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	155	...	...	...	...
8	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,078	5	...	...	1,093	...
9	Dungarpur	20	15	...	...	1,319	46	18,062	189	...	...	1,560	...
10	Jaipur	647	...	...	...	...	...	11,074	24	...	...	377	...
11	Jaitsamer	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,454	10	...	...	634	...
12	Jhalawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	295	129	...	...	88	...
13	Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	376	...	...	...	550	...
14	Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,377	...	...	9,937	...
15	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,851	6	...	...	1	...
16	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,444	1,138	...	...	1,074	...
18	Marwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,849	1,125	...	...	1,770	...
19	Mewar	19	...	...	...	...	...	813	11	...	...	167	...
20	Parbargarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	8	...	...	83	...
21	Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	9	...	...	15	...
22	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	7	...	...	8	...
23	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cities	6	...	...	...	...	...	364	19	...	...	80	8
25	Alwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...
26	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
27	Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
28	Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Jaipur	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Jodhpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...
32	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...
33	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...
34	Udaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

CLASS A.—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS. —Continued.													
SUB-CLASS I.—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION. —Continued.													
ORDER I.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE. —Continued.													
SUB-ORDER I.—(A) CULTIVATION. —Continued.													
GROUP 6.—TENANT CULTIVATORS.													
AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	SERIAL NUMBER.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	1	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77



TABLE X.

84

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	SUB-ORDER 1 (B).—CULTIVATION OF SPECIAL CROPS, FRUIT, ETC. (PLANTERS, MANAGERS, CLERKS AND LABOURERS).										SUB-ORDER 1 (C).—FORESTRY.			
		SUB-CLASS I.—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.—Continued. ORDER I.—PASTURE AND AGRICULTURE.—Continued.										Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			
		Total Earnings (Principal Occupations).					Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.					Total Working Dependents.			
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	(Principal Occupations).	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91
1	Rajputana	2,888	1,218	19	188	283	29	6,060	5,095	327	1,185	2,372	1,677		
2	Abu District	35	17	1	3	14	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Alwar	105	24	4	9	...	...	391	141	80	98	...	10	...	...
4	Banswara	61	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bharatpur	315	3	...	...	...	...	57	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bikaner	154	16	...	...	...	...	169	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Bundi	82	33	...	...	...	...	215	43	33	107	...	...	...	...
8	Dholpur	63	5	...	...	...	...	123	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Dungarpur	117	...	1	...	...	...	141	738	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Jaipur	405	177	7	102	40	...	382	317	26	371	...	19	...	...
11	Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	23	7	1	...	...	...	...
12	Jhalawar	27	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Karauli	140	21	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kishangarh	9	10	2	...	...	...	1,976	1,836	28	76	...	...	...	...
15	Kotah	19	9	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Kushalnagar (Chiefship).	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Marwar	331	653	...	...	...	...	273	124	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Mewar	214	83	...	15	11	90	935	445	62	372	...	...	...	...
20	Partabgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	715	1,154	54	27	...	...	...	...
21	Shahpura	...	...	1	...	...	...	24	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Sirohi	34	4	...	...	...	...	133	...	1	3	...	...	...	...
23	Tonk	181	105	...	...	...	...	141	32	9	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cities	930	443	5	7	24	1	526	57	1	25	28	4	...	...
25	Alwar	3	1	...	1	...	...	52	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Bikaner	118	6	...	...	...	...	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Bundi	52	29	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Dholpur	36	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Jaipur	242	42	6	...	13	...	45	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
31	Jodhpur	260	220	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Kotah	8	...	...	...	...	...	60	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Tonk	102	99	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Udaipur	102	46	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

**TABLE X.**  
**Occupation or Means of Livelihood.**  
**Part II.—By State or District**  
**and City.**

[illegible]

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

[illegible]

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

TABLE X.  
Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

SERIAL NUMBER	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	CLASS A.—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.—Concluded. SUB-CLASS II.—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS.—Concluded.										CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES. SUB-CLASS III.—INDUSTRY.									
		ORDER 4.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS.										TOTAL OF CLASS B.									
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.								
1	2	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125								
	Rajputana	5,945	1,882	9	144	682	28	748,004	198,327	16,989	66,767	105,793	10,889								
1	Abu District	1	1	1	1	1	1	734	165	555	1	94	3								
2	Alwar	124	11	1	1	28	1	49,885	9,743	555	5,003	5,996	521								
3	Banswara	1	1	1	1	9	1	8,435	2,817	171	67	1,233	101								
4	Bharatpur	238	18	2	5	76	1	82,933	11,583	378	1,063	7,533	769								
5	Bikaner	221	43	1	1	46	1	44,794	9,069	615	1,311	9,562	266								
6	Bundi	63	66	1	14	13	17	13,924	6,163	238	823	1,712	204								
7	Dholpur	539	73	1	1	173	1	12,729	2,277	86	1,920	3,233	107								
8	Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,839	1,190	768	1,014	1,670	45								
9	Jaipur	480	67	3	13	83	1	184,773	41,364	10,428	30,594	12,763	1,055								
10	Jaisalmer	4	...	...	...	...	...	6,140	1,706	80	1,098	796	259								
11	Jhalawar	50	32	...	5	7	...	7,466	2,026	39	154	1,384	158								
12	Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,698	1,714	261	2,005	3,395	159								
13	Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,753	983	376	431	1,070	19								
14	Kotah	78	997	...	28	3	6	44,140	18,249	493	1,904	6,303	838								
15	Kushalnagar (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	664	278	19	41	106	16								
16	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	75	6	40	13	...								
17	Marwar	3,416	504	...	67	121	2	163,853	86,480	931	6,743	20,710	1,950								
18	Mewar	873	6	...	9	55	...	113,468	43,092	918	10,978	24,397	4,006								
19	Partabgarh	9	3	...	7	...	...	4,113	1,237	8	14	991	99								
20	Shahpura	7	...	...	...	...	...	8,397	1,240	25	261	910	94								
21	Sirohi	68	11	...	...	4	...	16,756	3,327	103	976	809	163								
22	Tonk	237	71	1	...	62	...	17,900	5,560	562	731	1,947	75								
	Cities	163	109	...	1	1	...	90,091	25,151	856	3,151	2,583	286								
1	Alwar	5	8	...	...	...	...	6,196	1,950	37	484	135	57								
2	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,609	1,088	26	88	241	6								
3	Bikaner	40	...	...	...	...	...	14,249	3,434	...	2	309	17								
4	Bundi	13	51	...	...	...	...	2,495	1,626	...	14	188	16								
5	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,759	590	36	45	273	26								
6	Jaipur	...	19	...	1	...	...	21,225	4,363	510	1,533	693	67								
7	Jodhpur	42	...	...	...	...	...	21,194	5,443	245	610	185	2								
8	Kotah	1	...	...	...	...	...	5,985	2,370	...	91	257	37								
9	Tonk	...	30	...	...	...	...	3,770	1,380	...	63	133	19								
10	Udaipur	61	1	...	...	...	...	7,609	3,018	2	223	175	39								

88

TABLE V.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

[illegible]

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

TABLE X.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—Continued. SUB-CLASS III.—INDUSTRY.—Continued.									
		ORDER 6.—HIDES, SKINS AND HARD MATERIALS FROM THE ANIMAL KINGDOM.					ORDER 7.—WOOD.				
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		198	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147
1	2	198	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147
1	Rajputana	32,922	3,827	608	2,061	6,709	172	49,452	5,696	1,223	2,077
1	Abu District	1,903	84	16	201	199	12	9,994	258	101	121
2	Alwar	1,282	9	...	...	7	...	564	183	1	1
3	Banswara	470	83	1	40	252	12	1,956	207	10	20
4	Bharatpur	670	68	1	6	123	8	2,554	89	48	22
5	Bikaner	892	84	20	91	83	6	763	170	15	25
6	Bundi	62	...	1	...	50	...	784	64	3	70
7	Dholpur	965	6	26	45	130	...	477	80	40	38
8	Dungarpur	6,154	725	439	666	363	4	13,360	1,446	804	973
9	Jaipur	255	5	...	4	...	...	665	7	6	3
10	Jaisalmer	151	35	...	...	33	...	495	141	9	93
11	Jhalawar	739	13	...	31	1,006	13	493	43	7	48
12	Karauli	315	...	21	6	201	...	311	36	30	3
13	Kishangarh	1,319	272	25	115	331	5	2,686	1,287	26	122
14	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	26	...	6
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	11,239	2,039	16	...	1,881	103	11,759	332	31	...
17	Marwar	5,181	160	10	687	1,723	8	6,463	830	35	83
18	Mewar	195	40	1	177	197	2	273	87	...	3
19	Parbhargh	83	1	...	...	25	...	170	38	1	2
20	Shahpura	596	113	1	83	68	...	1,073	34	2	...
21	Sirohi	1,063	92	22	40	69	...	1,188	388	71	83
22	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Cities	1,554	502	1	4	8	1	3,551	676	20	74
1	Alwar	75	16	...	...	...	1	276	93	...	4
2	Bharatpur	65	1	...	...	...	...	149	59	...	4
3	Bikaver	79	...	...	...	...	...	709	56	...	...
4	Bundi	25	4	...	...	1	...	83	29	...	...
5	Dholpur	3	...	...	...	1	...	78	8	...	...
6	Jaipur	78	7	1	3	4	...	811	87	18	52
7	Jodhpur	926	431	...	...	...	...	919	77	...	...
8	Kotah	103	2	...	...	...	...	217	65	...	...
9	Tonk	143	32	...	...	...	...	124	62	...	...
10	Udaipur	55	9	...	1	2	...	256	140	...	3



TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—Continued.																										
SUB-CLASS III.—INDUSTRY.—Continued.																										
ORDER 10.—CHEMICAL PRODUCTS PROPERLY SO-CALLED AND ANALOGOUS.																										
ORDER 11.—FOOD INDUSTRY.																										
SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).				Total Working Dependents.				Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).				Total Working Dependents.				Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.				
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		
1	2	163		163		164		164		165		166		166		167		168		169		170		171		173
		14,033		2,586		281		840		2,416		125		13,175		6,929		561		783		1,012		333		
1	Rajputana	1		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2	Abu District	736		63		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
3	Alwar	493		85		16		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
4	Banswara	669		408		8		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
5	Bharatpur	730		77		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
6	Bikaner	803		39		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
7	Bundi	555		16		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
8	Dholpur	175		43		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
9	Dungarpur	2,134		263		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
10	Jaipur	94		1		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
11	Jaisalmer	186		25		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
12	Jhalawar	978		15		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
13	Karauli	97		18		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
14	Kishangarh	1,076		479		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
15	Kotah	16		4		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
16	Kushalnagar (Chiefship).	1		1		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
17	Lawa (Estate)	2,734		979		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
18	Marwar	2,661		514		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
19	Mewar	129		68		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
20	Parbhagath	85		38		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
21	Shahpura	214		53		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
22	Sirohi	479		213		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
23	Tonk					...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
	Cities	978		198		8		3		18		2		3,596		1,518		40		51		103		42		
1	Alwar	27		31		...		1		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2	Bharatpur	86		26		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
3	Bikaner	139		19		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
4	Bundi	50		7		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
5	Dholpur	55		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
6	Jaipur	144		5		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
7	Jodhpur	197		34		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
8	Kotah	134		38		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
9	Tonk	115		26		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
10	Udaipur	39		23		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...



**Occupation or Means of Livelihood.**  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—*Continued.*  
SUB-CLASS III.—INDUSTRY.—*Continued.*

SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 12.—INDUSTRIES OF DRESS AND TOILET.						ORDER 13.—FURNITURE INDUSTRIES.											
			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
		Rajputana	123,134	24,976	2,248	8,909	18,064	804	1,130	59	...	11	40	6						
1		Alwar District	72	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2		Alwar	9,479	1,538	75	1,077	1,028	74	26	18	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3		Banswara	831	388	...	1	21	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4		Bharatpur	4,725	787	46	76	696	22	91	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5		Bikaner	2,610	2,093	120	354	2,553	20	133	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6		Bundi	2,341	340	19	53	553	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7		Dholpur	2,410	407	19	678	659	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8		Dungarpur	1,478	239	125	209	391	2	66	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9		Jajpur	83,681	5,136	1,417	3,666	2,181	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10		Jaisalmer	1,611	86	10	46	56	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11		Jhalawar	1,688	309	18	39	415	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12		Karauli	1,059	213	18	183	276	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13		Kishangarh	862	115	37	38	188	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14		Kotah	7,723	1,706	55	209	1,771	55	14	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15		Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	70	17	...	7	22	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16		Lawa (Estate)	18	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17		Marwar	20,288	7,600	50	1,356	8,833	346	764	3	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18		Mewar	14,453	2,258	79	740	2,561	136	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19		Partabgarh	542	181	...	...	107	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20		Shahpura	806	215	4	16	280	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21		Sirohi	3,039	469	6	79	195	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22		Tonk	3,460	863	155	88	286	3	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Cities	11,525	3,919	71	863	343	15	607	25	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1		Alwar	953	256	6	59	17	4	19	18	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2		Bharatpur	572	89	8	2	29	...	88	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3		Bikaner	1,614	954	...	2	17	...	128	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4		Bundi	417	117	...	4	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5		Dholpur	2,692	618	53	341	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6		Jajpur	2,910	1,157	...	945	7	1	302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7		Jodhpur	635	197	...	12	85	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8		Kotah	536	194	...	1	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9		Tonk	597	243	...	61	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10		Udaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—By STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 14.—BUILDING INDUSTRIES.						ORDER 15.—CONSTRUCTION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORT.					
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
		Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197
	Rajputana	39,882	11,571	370	1,367	4,069	587	176	20	...	3	28	1
1	Abu District	175	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
2	Alwar	1,218	276	...	105	139	...	14	...	...	...	1	...
3	Banswara	197	138	...	1	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bharatpur	1,465	273	...	6	366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bikaner	5,976	1,091	54	69	834	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bundi	1,777	354	35	15	88	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Dholpur	667	73	...	10	95	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dungarpur	276	129	...	...	405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Jaipur	8,700	2,049	180	...	28	...	38	...	...	...	...	...
10	Jaisalmer	118	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jhalawar	583	46	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Karauli	457	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Kishangarh	341	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kotah	4,115	1,273	30	...	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Kushalnagar (Chiefship).	47	101	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	64	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Marwar	7,651	1,849	8	...	550	...	91	...	...	...	...	...
18	Mewar	5,695	3,515	23	...	831	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Parbhargarh	223	133	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Shahpura	183	105	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Sirohi	541	11	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Tonk	925	89	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cities	10,058	2,351	25	36	130	16	82	...	...	...	...	...
1	Alwar	536	78	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bharatpur	355	40	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bikaner	2,092	989	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bundi	84	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dholpur	344	70	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Jaipur	1,518	112	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Jodhpur	2,972	232	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kotah	1,018	639	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Tonk	181	27	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	1,568	862	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—Continued. SUB-CLASS III.—INDUSTRY.—Continued.																											
SERIAL NUMBER		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		ORDER 16.—PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION OF PHYSICAL FORCE.										ORDER 17 —MISCELLANEOUS AND UNDEFINED INDUSTRIES.													
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.							
				Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.					
				198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
1	2	Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	2	Abu District	1,159	5	17	...	21	1	51,327	18,819	1,454	4,865	2,270	425	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	4	Alwar	29	...	...	...	...	...	100	44	104	1,090	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	6	Banswara	18	...	...	...	...	...	4,073	1,789	8	11	88	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
7	8	Bharatpur	25	...	...	...	...	...	354	164	85	131	109	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
9	10	Bikaner	240	1	...	...	...	...	2,545	1,602	58	180	991	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
11	12	Bundi	110	...	...	...	...	...	9,481	975	24	53	89	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
13	14	Dholpur	58	...	...	...	...	...	695	283	8	235	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15	16	Dungarpur	14	3	...	...	...	...	794	283	17	35	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
17	18	Jaipur	147	...	17	...	...	...	400	186	969	1,866	480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
19	20	Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,725	4,767	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
21	22	Jhalawar	9	...	...	...	...	...	175	16	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
23	24	Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	556	221	...	7	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
25	26	Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	737	293	...	173	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
27	28	Kotah	4	...	...	...	...	...	317	122	...	54	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
29	30	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	156	3	...	...	...	...	9,097	1,997	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
31	32	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
33	34	Marwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
35	36	Mewar	280	...	...	...	...	...	10,545	2,914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
37	38	Patnagarh	108	...	...	...	...	...	6,873	2,206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
39	40	Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
41	42	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	372	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
43	44	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	981	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
45	46	Cities	954	3	17	...	9	...	1,311	709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
47	48	Alwar	8	...	...	...	...	...	8,420	2,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
49	50	Bharatpur	22	...	...	...	...	...	376	262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
51	52	Bikaner	237	1	...	...	...	...	391	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
53	54	Bundi	96	...	...	...	...	...	1,394	401	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
55	56	Dholpur	52	...	...	...	...	...	126	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
57	58	Jaipur	117	2	...	...	...	...	139	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
59	60	Jodhpur	192	...	...	...	...	...	9,675	608	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
61	62	Kotah	147	...	...	...	...	...	1,219	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
63	64	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	366	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
65	66	Udaipur	83	...	...	...	...	...	300	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		





TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

		CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—Continued.										SUB-CLASS IV.—TRANSPORT.—Continued.									
SERIAL NUMBER		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 21.—TRANSPORT BY RAIL.						ORDER 22.—POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SERVICES.												
			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			
			Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		
			234	235		236	237		238	239		240	241		242	243		244	245		
1	2	Rajputana	20,700	610	40	54	632	3	1,941	22	1	...	38	...	...	...	...	...			
1	...	Abu District	27	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
2	...	Alwar	539	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
3	...	Banswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
4	...	Bharatpur	1,117	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
5	...	Bikaner	8,049	72	...	...	...	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
6	...	Bundi	237	8	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
7	...	Dholpur	473	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
8	...	Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
9	...	Jaipur	4,786	48	...	...	...	...	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
10	...	Jaisalmer	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
11	...	Jhalawar	139	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
12	...	Karauli	40	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
13	...	Kishangarh	63	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
14	...	Kotah	1,244	64	...	...	...	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
15	...	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
16	...	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
17	...	Marwar	5,907	81	...	...	...	...	736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
18	...	Mewar	1,816	802	...	...	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
19	...	Partabgarh	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
20	...	Shahpura	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
21	...	Sirohi	1,293	87	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
22	...	Tonk	69	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Cities	5,049	17	...	...	...	...	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1	...	Alwar	69	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
2	...	Bharatpur	259	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
3	...	Bikaner	1,284	14	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
4	...	Bundi	21	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
5	...	Dholpur	279	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
6	...	Jaipur	130	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
7	...	Jodhpur	2,818	2	...	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
8	...	Kotah	66	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
9	...	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
10	...	Udaipur	120	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			

**TABLE X.**  
**Occupation or Means of Livelihood.**  
**Part II.—By State or District**  
**and City.**

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

TABLE

SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—Continued. SUB-CLASS V.—TRADE.									
		ORDER 28.—BANKS, ESTABLISHMENTS OF CREDIT, EXCHANGE AND INSURANCE.									
		TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS V.									
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255
1	Rajputana	224,601	59,506	4,475	9,203	34,920	4,839	32,218	2,100	551	460
2	Alwar	147	46	...	...	9	2	1	1	...	...
3	Alwar	15,040	2,475	84	749	2,467	243	2,753	77	...	...
4	Banswara	2,859	1,237	138	21	553	47	416	15	...	...
5	Bharatpur	9,389	4,744	151	190	3,526	990	748	264	...	...
6	Bikaner	14,970	1,855	239	50	1,250	16	215	13	...	...
7	Bundi	3,611	1,286	56	214	468	79	559	20	...	...
8	Dholpur	3,920	657	27	328	1,238	72	301	84	...	...
9	Dungarpur	2,748	332	238	79	335	4	7,030	938	...	...
10	Jaipur	50,706	8,976	2,817	2,618	4,594	393	495	30	...	...
11	Jaisalmer	1,487	83	8	92	486	25	256	14	...	...
12	Jhalawar	2,466	863	8	45	900	55	42	1	...	...
13	Karauli	2,854	999	73	292	941	54	518	9	...	...
14	Kishangarh	2,619	303	100	99	201	10	376	26	...	...
15	Kotah	9,995	4,976	117	389	1,853	374	44	1	...	...
16	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	317	79	...	6	35	10	1	...	...	...
17	Lawa (Estate)	51	...	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	...
18	Marwar	45,523	5,554	71	840	3,384	647	10,557	939	...	...
19	Mewar	43,233	22,797	202	2,833	12,001	2,417	4,837	151	...	...
20	Parbargarh	1,648	260	...	...	378	38	393	29	...	...
21	Shahpura	1,073	237	7	8	178	13	99	4	...	...
22	Sirohi	5,673	2,102	78	573	285	113	1,237	2	...	...
23	Tonk	5,394	1,124	61	152	442	5	406	16	...	...
	Cities	25,266	5,713	170	251	853	94	1,955	293	3	21
1	Alwar	1,912	594	9	62	47	35	106	14	...	...
2	Bharatpur	1,971	393	8	4	79	9	76	4	...	...
3	Bikaner	4,206	960	...	...	123	1	209	77	...	...
4	Bundi	863	376	...	...	60	1	69	6	...	...
5	Dholpur	868	166	...	...	133	16	75	4	...	...
6	Jaipur	6,324	735	17	3	140	24	639	51	...	...
7	Jodhpur	4,447	849	136	137	54	1	554	130	...	...
8	Kotah	1,530	614	...	...	100	3	36	...	...	...
9	Tonk	1,100	191	...	...	34	...	88	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	2,745	949	1	38	...	10	149	17	...	...

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

SERIAL NUMBER		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		ORDER 24.—BROKERAGE, COMMISSION AND EXPORT.						ORDER 25.—TRADE IN TEXTILES.					
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
				Total Working Dependents:		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total Working Dependents:		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				Males.	Females.					Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
				2,939	26	48	2	270	...	15,411	445	250	219	709	49
1	Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Alwar	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Banswara	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bharatpur	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bikaner	626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Bundi	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dholpur	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Dungarpur	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Jaipur	1,090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jaisalmer	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Jhalawar	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Karauli	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kishangarh	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Kotah	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Marwar	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Mewar	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Partabgarh	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Shahpura	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Sirohi	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tonk	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cities	631	2	5	...	15	...	270	...	2,976	71	18	7	60	2
1	Alwar	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bharatpur	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bikaner	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bundi	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dholpur	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Jaipur	914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Jodhpur	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kotah	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Tonk	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part-II.—By State or District  
and City.

[illegible]



TABLE X.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—Continued. SUB-CLASS V.—TRADE.—Continued.													
SERIAL NUMBER		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		ORDER 30.—TRADE IN CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.					ORDER 31.—HOTELS, CAFES, RESTAURANTS, ETC.				
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305
	Rajputana	756	255	5	11	239	16	6,029	586	86	422	502	28
1	Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Alwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Banswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Jaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jhalawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Marwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Mewar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Parbargarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cities	159	4	1	...	6	...	880	78	8	25	30	3
1	Alwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Jaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Jodhpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—Continued.															
SUB-CLASS V.—TRADE.—Continued.															
SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 33.—OTHER TRADE IN FOOD STUFFS.						ORDER 33.—TRADE IN CLOTHING AND TOILET ARTICLES.						
			Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818
Rajputana			101,612	37,915	2,255	5,111	13,398	2,423	9,860	386	218	327	572	5	
1	2	3	8	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	3	6,802	1,932	...	517	580	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	3	4	1,708	1,159	128	20	314	93	113	1	3	...	...	...	...
3	4	5	5,639	9,176	87	...	868	110	648	4	2	...	...	...	...
4	5	6	7,881	1,048	137	27	548	7	187	18	...	...	...	...	...
5	6	7	1,648	510	45	68	111	40	195	4	1	...	...	...	...
6	7	8	2,475	497	23	239	449	64	366	24	...	...	...	...	...
7	8	9	844	193	88	63	143	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	9	10	26,272	5,182	1,449	1,516	1,296	194	8,716	85	14	...	...	...	...
9	10	11	702	34	1	69	167	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	11	12	1,272	492	7	36	141	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	12	13	1,451	196	37	161	319	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	13	14	841	163	73	21	103	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	14	15	3,374	4,170	39	810	765	850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	15	16	244	68	...	4	38	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	17	18	10,305	2,680	8	880	964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	18	19	18,230	14,251	54	1,089	6,606	928	2,796	48	14	...	...	...	...
18	19	20	725	186	...	...	120	3	710	69	...	...	...	...	...
19	20	21	711	101	5	2	74	7	171	7	...	...	...	...	...
20	21	22	1,310	1,900	4	884	95	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	22	23	3,630	506	48	102	201	6	140	18	...	...	...	...	...
Cities			10,872	3,615	79	164	290	62	1,509	76	17	3	14	...	...
1	2	3	768	428	5	29	26	33	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
2	3	4	748	271	8	8	33	9	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	4	5	2,264	636	...	...	23	1	106	10	...	...	...	...	...
4	5	6	373	47	...	...	10	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	6	7	535	136	14	1	65	15	117	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	7	8	2,333	613	63	112	36	3	648	14	17	3	4	...	...
7	8	9	1,600	465	...	...	15	...	326	8	...	...	...	...	...
8	9	10	798	478	...	6	47	...	100	26	...	...	...	...	...
9	10	11	570	43	...	...	43	...	41	3	...	...	...	...	...
10	11	12	903	698	...	13	3	7	103	17	...	...	...	...	...

**Occupation or Means of Livelihood.**  
**Part II.—By State or District**  
**and City.**

SERIAL NUMBER.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—By STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

SERIAL NUMBER	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 36.—TRADE IN MEANS OF TRANSPORT.						ORDER 37.—TRADE IN FUEL.					
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.			Total Working Dependents.			Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	340	341
1	Rajputana	6,166	208	84	7	1,271	1	8,038	13,843	149	1,880	6,011	2,052
1	Abu District	5	...	...	...	...	...	30	41	...	...	1	...
2	Alwar	227	4	...	...	56	1	339	295	...	43	157	27
3	Banswara	11	2	...	...	87	...	9	10	...	...	16	...
4	Bharatpur	463	1	5	...	186	...	705	1,322	31	68	706	252
5	Bikaner	77	10	...	...	78	...	101	346	...	4	233	7
6	Bundi	113	1	...	1	64	...	260	580	4	63	41	29
7	Dholpur	84	...	...	...	33	...	63	61	...	27	54	4
8	Dungarpur	41	2	4	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Jaipur	842	20	28	...	142	...	1,114	1,930	24	259	135	99
10	Jaisalmer	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jhalawar	9	14	...	...	84	...	93	214	...	3	44	24
12	Karauli	8	...	...	...	1	...	192	52	25	124	172	5
13	Kishangarh	5	...	...	...	...	...	11	75	...	...	...	9
14	Kotah	419	22	4	...	143	...	90	76	...	1	10	...
15	Kotah	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...
16	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Lawa (Estate)	2,500	19	...	...	277	...	837	1,193	6	136	808	130
18	Marwar	410	19	1	2	114	...	8,590	6,719	62	976	4,061	1,970
19	Mewar	29	...	...	...	6	...	8	8	...	...	5	28
20	Partabgarh	7	...	...	...	10	...	91	140	3	1	23	6
21	Shahpura	733	100	85	4	63	...	860	558	2	173	32	90
22	Sirohi	98	...	7	...	26	...	131	224	2	...	18	...
23	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cities	921	5	...	1	19	...	888	1,056	2	10	133	14
25	Alwar	7	...	...	...	...	...	178	125	...	3	2	1
26	Bharatpur	4	...	...	...	...	...	66	40	...	1	13	...
27	Bikaner	11	...	...	...	...	...	44	280	...	...	70	...
28	Bundi	51	1	...	1	8	...	78	286	...	...	6	...
29	Dholpur	24	...	...	...	12	...	10	9	...	...	3	...
30	Jaipur	98	...	...	...	2	...	208	64	2	6	23	13
31	Jodhpur	579	...	...	...	1	...	172	125	...	...	...	...
32	Kotah	91	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...
33	Tonk	4	...	...	...	...	...	11	64	...	...	...	...
34	Udaipur	112	3	...	...	1	...	93	53	...	...	10	...

Od

CLASS B.—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—Continued.															
SUB-CLASS V.—TRADE.—Concluded.															
SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		ORDER 38.—TRADE IN ARTICLES OF LUXURY AND THOSE PERTAINING TO LETTERS AND THE ARTS AND SCIENCES.											
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	842	849	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853		
Rajputana		7,470	1,074	51	225	331	16	28,059	1,302	712	290	1,740	28		
1	Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Alwar	265	98	1	43	24	2	103	3	...	...	4	...	...	...
3	Banswara	46	10	...	...	8	...	8,496	59	23	14	239	...	...	...
4	Bharatpur	800	171	6	...	21	...	333	33	7	...	66	...	...	...
5	Bikaner	757	29	1	3	84	1	807	4	23	...	21	...	...	...
6	Bundi	128	14	1	1	4	...	705	46	...	...	12	...	...	...
7	Dholpur	106	50	...	19	25	1	...	19	6	17	92	...	...	...
8	Dungarpur	66	17	3	8	16	...	876	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
9	Jaipur	1,128	148	30	63	31	4	6,441	116	500	85	136	...	...	...
10	Jaisalmer	6	...	...	...	1	...	232	18	1	...	88	...	...	...
11	Jhalawar	25	94	...	6	3	...	385	21	...	...	8	...	...	...
12	Karauli	4	...	...	...	...	...	193	8	...	...	33	...	...	...
13	Kishangarh	13	73	...	...	...	...	29	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
14	Kotah	819	4	...	1	7	1	9,876	494	64	60	479	...	...	...
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Marwar	1,167	120	...	10	63	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Mewar	1,737	237	9	43	61	6	6,556	469	11	106	874	...	...	...
19	Partabgarh	75	8	...	...	7	...	6,093	76	11	4	93	...	...	...
20	Shahpura	48	8	...	...	2	...	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
21	Sirohi	1,086	21	1	...	29	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Tonk	181	81	...	33	2	...	180	...	...	...	23	...	...	...
Cities		1,338	223	14	14	18	6	2,370	176	15	3	76	...	...	...
1	Alwar	48	3	...	2	3	...	893	14	1	1	...	...	...	...
2	Bharatpur	13	18	...	...	...	...	179	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bikaner	237	12	...	...	...	...	119	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bundi	46	7	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dholpur	19	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Jaipur	423	44	13	...	1	4	763	11	14	1	16	...	...	...
7	Jodhpur	210	13	...	...	1	...	635	104	...	...	17	...	...	...
8	Kotah	79	16	...	...	2	...	101	41	...	...	15	...	...	...
9	Tonk	16	6	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	267	92	1	...	...	...	44	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE X.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		TOTAL OF CLASS C.						TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS VI.					
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365		
	Rajputana	232,450	35,425	2,632	5,314	24,584	1,266	55,376	106	301	262	3,236	8		
1	Abu District	195	16	...	...	1	...	85	...	...	...	...	...		
2	Alwar	13,174	670	108	813	2,408	48	3,453	3	...	...	...	...		
3	Banswara	1,860	264	8	7	589	13	263	...	...	...	...	...		
4	Bharatpur	7,231	374	13	26	954	43	2,188	...	...	...	...	...		
5	Bikaner	12,601	1,247	100	284	1,731	63	3,259	9	6	...	...	...		
6	Bundi	4,853	731	68	33	483	13	1,191	4	...	...	...	...		
7	Dholpur	4,468	163	6	3	558	14	1,703	...	...	...	...	...		
8	Dungarpur	1,780	83	34	9	708	...	616	...	...	...	...	...		
9	Jaipur	69,389	5,726	1,843	2,303	5,757	165	14,412	73	278	259	1,256	4		
10	Jaisalmer	1,817	163	19	71	69	10	417	...	...	...	...	...		
11	Jhalawar	8,035	308	5	4	881	18	834	3	...	...	...	...		
12	Karauli	8,965	261	21	41	809	14	1,191	1	...	...	...	...		
13	Kishangarh	2,578	193	15	15	215	2	788	...	...	...	...	...		
14	Kotah	14,133	1,555	20	55	1,518	65	4,149	5	...	...	...	...		
15	Kushalnagar (Chiefship).	393	15	1	...	28	...	116	...	...	...	...	...		
16	Lawa (Estate)	77	8	...	...	1	...	14	...	...	...	...	...		
17	Marwar	44,084	15,040	185	1,137	2,810	335	8,253	...	...	...	...	...		
18	Mewar	84,557	7,503	183	994	4,691	451	8,018	8	...	...	...	...		
19	Partabgarh	1,657	386	2	...	455	26	404	1	...	...	...	...		
20	Shahpura	1,137	235	3	8	225	16	211	...	...	...	...	...		
21	Sirohi	8,934	351	5	86	103	8	692	...	...	...	...	...		
22	Tonk	6,877	301	4	28	103	8	8,235	8	...	...	...	...		
	Cities	52,041	4,199	126	158	958	159	18,316	12	11	...	87	1		
1	Alwar	5,494	150	16	17	26	...	2,447	...	...	...	...	...		
2	Bharatpur	9,323	139	2	...	59	...	1,966	...	...	...	...	...		
3	Bikaner	5,356	439	8	...	68	14	2,280	8	...	...	...	...		
4	Bundi	2,858	106	...	...	111	1	781	...	...	...	...	...		
5	Dholpur	2,339	106	1	...	103	...	1,066	...	...	...	...	...		
6	Jaipur	12,641	855	96	111	824	24	3,888	4	11	...	...	...		
7	Jodhpur	7,995	867	4	12	66	10	8,135	...	...	...	...	...		
8	Kotah	4,288	471	...	4	40	6	1,965	...	...	...	...	...		
9	Tonk	9,409	99	...	...	4	...	1,862	...	...	...	...	...		
10	Udaipur	5,079	717	4	14	177	84	1,635	...	...	...	...	...		



108

**Occupation or Means of Livelihood.**  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TAB<sup>LE</sup> X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS C.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.—Continued.													
SUB-CLASS VI.—PUBLIC FORCE.—Continued.													
SERIAL NUMBER	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 40.—ARMY.						ORDER 41.—NAVY.					
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877
1	2	Rajputana	23,351	23	63	...	608	1	2	...	...	...	...
1	2	Abu District	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	3	Alwar	2,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	4	Banswara	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	5	Bharatpur	1,196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	6	Bikaner	1,959	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	7	Bundi	863	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	8	Dholpur	1,068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	9	Dungarpur	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	10	Jaipur	7,204	6	56	...	144	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	11	Jaisalmer	183	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	12	Jhalawar	887	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	13	Karauli	998	1	2	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	14	Kishangarh	619	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	15	Kotah	1,218	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	16	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	17	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	18	Marwar	1,652	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	19	Mewar	6,093	3	...	...	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	20	Partabgarh	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	21	Shahpura	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	22	Sirohi	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	23	Tonk	1,982	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cities	13,219	9	2	...	52	1	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	Alwar	2,075	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	3	Bharatpur	1,026	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	4	Bikaner	1,881	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	5	Bundi	628	...	...	...	29	1	...	...	...	...	...
5	6	Dholpur	887	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	7	Jaipur	1,121	2	2	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	8	Jodhpur	1,595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	9	Kotah	1,081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	10	Tonk	1,586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		Udaipur	1,939	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...



TABLE X.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS C.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.—Continued.													
		SUB-CLASS VII.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.					SUB-CLASS VIII.—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS.						
AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS VII, ALSO ORDER 44.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.					TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS VIII.						
SERIAL NUMBER.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	300	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401
	Rajputana	62,088	2,644	209	226	6,313	101	114,986	32,675	2,122	4,826	15,035	1,157
1	Abu District	57	6	...	...	...	...	53	10	...	...	1	...
2	Alwar	4,829	189	34	30	1,251	6	4,893	484	65	262	842	42
3	Banswara	618	53	...	...	278	...	980	209	8	7	213	13
4	Bharatpur	9,110	76	...	...	223	25	1,933	298	11	26	436	17
5	Bikaner	4,934	96	...	1	780	3	4,908	1,143	94	233	833	60
6	Bundi	1,986	313	4	...	106	1	1,676	404	59	83	333	11
7	Dholpur	1,597	27	1	...	90	...	1,163	135	5	9	971	14
8	Dungarpur	617	34	4	...	411	...	647	48	29	9	164	...
9	Jaipur	17,141	495	137	154	1,030	28	37,736	6,159	1,428	1,889	9,471	133
10	Jaisalmer	126	24	8	1	...	...	1,374	128	16	70	60	10
11	Jhalawar	1,836	67	8	...	67	...	855	249	2	4	242	12
12	Karauli	1,536	195	2	10	967	7	1,238	125	16	31	339	19
13	Kishangarh	1,109	68	2	...	67	...	681	125	11	15	108	7
14	Kotah	6,983	437	8	16	711	16	3,993	1,123	17	99	610	47
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	218	7	1	...	14	...	59	8	...	...	11	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	40	2	...	...	...	...	23	1	...	...	1	...
17	Marwar	7,545	177	11	...	468	4	29,256	14,853	174	1,136	2,293	291
18	Mewar	5,480	324	9	1	223	9	21,064	7,175	180	992	3,249	449
19	Partabgarh	467	5	...	...	97	...	786	330	2	...	303	26
20	Shahpura	591	78	...	3	81	3	325	153	2	6	126	13
21	Sirohi	1,239	25	1	1	18	1	1,393	226	4	35	80	3
22	Tonk	2,130	32	...	10	11	...	1,023	276	4	17	40	8
	Cities	22,790	1,517	32	23	326	40	10,935	2,670	83	135	545	118
1	Alwar	2,854	67	9	3	13	...	693	83	7	14	13	...
2	Bharatpur	1,370	19	...	...	28	19	486	110	2	...	91	1
3	Bikaner	1,330	76	...	...	6	...	1,746	345	8	...	62	14
4	Bundi	1,241	293	...	...	10	...	346	93	...	...	72	...
5	Dholpur	863	25	...	...	39	...	311	81	...	...	44	...
6	Jaipur	6,309	973	23	20	163	18	3,944	478	1	...	128	6
7	Jodhpur	8,684	118	...	...	24	1	1,186	739	62	91	33	9
8	Kotah	2,190	239	...	...	13	...	683	243	...	13	26	6
9	Tonk	1,143	10	...	...	1	...	404	89	...	4	9	...
10	Udaipur	2,307	307	...	...	30	...	1,136	410	4	14	145	82

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 45.—RELIGION.						ORDER 46.—LAW.					
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependants.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependants.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		403	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413
1	2												
	Rajputana	83,600	18,347	1,630	2,720	12,308	596	2,127	7	6	...	81	...
1	Abu District	9	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
2	Alwar	3,156	116	...	116	661	...	137	...	...	...	...	...
3	Banswara	667	117	8	...	174	11	13	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bharatpur	986	38	8	...	907	5	191	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bikaner	2,403	344	7	7	633	29	260	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bundi	1,068	151	8	8	215	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
7	Dholpur	651	31	3	1	264	...	68	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dungarpur	479	30	29	6	156	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
9	Jaipur	30,799	3,417	1,191	1,437	3,019	115	650	...	1	...	...	...
10	Jaisalmer	896	34	13	23	49	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jhalawar	294	19	1	...	144	...	46	...	...	...	...	...
12	Karauli	798	31	10	3	203	3	29	...	...	...	...	...
13	Kishangarh	236	31	...	...	46	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kotah	1,938	279	...	21	618	24	193	...	...	...	...	...
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	16	3	...	...	3	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	23	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Marwar	21,443	10,630	140	626	1,741	86	370	...	...	...	...	...
18	Mewar	16,028	2,968	160	467	3,791	288	164	6	...	...	...	...
19	Partabgarh	601	76	2	...	267	13	13	1	...	...	...	...
20	Shahpura	171	9	1	...	95	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
21	Sirohi	661	9	1	...	84	...	23	...	...	...	...	...
22	Tonk	418	84	1	6	19	...	78	...	1	...	...	...
	Cities	5,211	789	50	104	383	91	1,015	...	4	...	15	...
1	Alwar	283	16	2	8	7	...	60	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bharatpur	181	13	2	...	10	...	53	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bikaner	1,032	110	3	...	39	1	90	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bundi	210	41	...	...	58	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dholpur	117	4	...	...	17	...	46	...	...	...	...	...
6	Jaipur	2,011	170	89	80	90	6	947	...	1	...	...	...
7	Jodhpur	303	188	...	4	23	9	243	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kotah	248	26	...	3	23	6	60	...	...	...	...	...
9	Tonk	234	26	...	...	2	...	27	...	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	607	159	4	14	183	70	88	...	...	...	...	...

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	ORDER 47.—MEDICINE.						ORDER 48.—INSTRUCTION.					
		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425
	<b>Rajputana</b>	3,055	4,779	15	484	219	180	5,776	437	90	15	295	5
1	Abu District	10	4	...	...	...	...	24	6	...	...	1	...
2	Alwar	183	161	...	83	20	15	314	15	...	...	18	...
3	Banswara	29	41	...	...	9	9	84	7	...	...	8	...
4	Bharatpur	178	188	...	...	24	13	295	22	...	...	13	...
5	Bikaner	902	128	...	...	17	4	507	59	...	...	14	...
6	Bundi	190	113	...	13	27	6	139	13	...	...	45	...
7	Dholpur	79	30	...	...	15	...	137	13	...	...	10	...
8	Dungarpur	27	3	...	...	...	...	81	4	...	...	3	...
9	Jaipur	820	386	...	60	39	...	1,458	92	...	...	101	...
10	Jaisalmer	6	5	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	11	...
11	Jhalawar	56	47	...	...	...	...	101	16	...	...	4	...
12	Karauli	47	27	...	...	5	9	53	1	...	...	8	...
13	Kishangarh	38	20	...	...	...	...	65	6	...	...	10	...
14	Kotah	321	331	...	...	...	...	635	73	...	...	...	...
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	6	3	...	...	...	...	20	1	...	...	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Marwar	330	733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Mewar	285	197	...	116	36	21	711	43	...	...	...	...
19	Partabgarh	28	143	...	186	13	74	713	33	...	...	...	...
20	Shahpura	18	106	...	...	2	5	68	5	...	...	...	...
21	Sirohi	51	28	...	...	1	13	44	6	...	...	...	...
22	Tonk	43	68	...	...	...	...	140	13	...	...	...	...
	<b>Cities</b>	921	582	4	7	46	16	1,525	223	6	...	31	...
1	Alwar	63	40	...	...	1	...	25	6	...	...	2	...
2	Bharatpur	102	62	...	...	6	...	83	16	...	...	7	...
3	Bikaner	165	43	...	...	7	3	169	39	...	...	1	...
4	Bundi	27	17	...	...	6	...	41	4	...	...	5	...
5	Dholpur	51	40	...	...	3	...	51	13	...	...	5	...
6	Jaipur	215	68	...	...	8	...	431	63	...	...	7	...
7	Jodhpur	139	87	...	...	13	...	223	25	...	...	...	...
8	Kotah	66	68	...	...	...	...	189	37	...	...	...	...
9	Tonk	26	33	...	...	...	...	68	15	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	88	136	...	...	...	...	108	16	...	...	...	...

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

TABLE X.  
Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

		CLASS C.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.—Concluded. SUB-CLASS VIII.—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS.—Concluded.											
		ORDER 49.—LETTERS, ARTS AND SCIENCES (OTHER THAN 44).											
SERIAL NUMBER.	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).					Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.						
		Total Working Dependents.					Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.						
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		
1	2	436	437	438	439	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437
	Rajputana	20,428	9,105	381	1,607	2,132	376	217,114	107,421	9,694	19,345	25,907	4,197
1	Abu District	8	...	...	...	...	...	783	129	...	...	70	5
2	Alwar	1,088	203	19	85	142	11	17,639	4,083	808	2,255	9,348	976
3	Banswara	188	44	...	7	32	...	1,637	1,141	62	8	628	48
4	Bharatpur	343	60	...	18	84	...	8,252	1,758	257	133	1,595	187
5	Bikaner	1,436	611	87	225	256	...	21,305	6,874	462	272	2,759	614
6	Bundi	278	128	12	12	36	...	3,853	8,564	111	323	433	90
7	Dholpur	228	71	2	1	79	...	2,031	611	184	85	410	12
8	Dungarpur	47	19	...	3	8	...	1,474	358	210	477	958	10
9	Jaipur	4,100	1,263	184	882	901	...	78,936	46,348	3,799	10,198	897	897
10	Jaisalmer	360	99	4	47	9	...	77C	544	51	107	263	58
11	Jhalawar	359	167	1	4	70	...	2,351	1,264	88	57	680	68
12	Karauli	311	66	5	20	94	...	2,104	715	111	241	459	29
13	Kishangarh	324	69	10	15	69	...	1,629	700	70	124	141	32
14	Kotah	856	390	10	14	60	...	10,454	4,830	439	335	1,439	163
15	Kushalnagar (Chiefship).	9	2	...	...	7	...	75	58	8	16	11	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	1	...	...	...	...	...	43	28	...	5	1	...
17	Marwar	5,893	3,469	34	391	420	...	86,02C	16,451	1,167	2,693	4,323	1,413
18	Mewar	3,875	1,972	12	387	422	...	8,570	4,088	905	768	1,020	178
19	Partabgarh	176	105	...	...	34	...	641	615	73	1	121	25
20	Shahpura	81	38	1	...	26	...	1,024	748	57	34	800	71
21	Sirohi	618	177	2	35	41	...	5,640	2,971	383	667	836	43
22	Tonk	355	169	2	8	18	...	11,902	9,543	709	562	1,601	54
	Cities	2,263	1,076	19	24	70	11	33,288	13,947	4,083	781	923	162
1	Alwar	193	21	1	8	3	...	2,083	477	491	63	98	3
2	Bharatpur	69	20	...	...	6	...	1,883	485	201	15	135	27
3	Bikaner	301	154	...	...	4	...	7,063	1,938	237	8	233	40
4	Bundi	66	31	...	...	8	...	754	391	96	12	63	...
5	Dholpur	46	24	...	...	...	...	680	280	173	6	62	4
6	Jaipur	950	187	13	...	17	...	9,463	3,726	1,081	530	801	29
7	Jodhpur	278	439	4	8	19	...	6,719	3,308	826	43	28	6
8	Kotah	136	84	...	1	13	...	2,446	1,518	930	60	18	18
9	Tonk	69	16	...	...	...	...	2,061	1,268	108	3	20	10
10	Udaipur	155	100	...	...	...	...	1,186	556	547	41	32	25

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

TABLE X.

114

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

CLASS D.—MISCELLANEOUS.—Continued.													
		SUB-CLASS IX.—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME.						SUB-CLASS X.—DOMESTIC SERVICE.					
		TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS IX, ALSO ORDER 50.—PERSONS LIVING PRINCIPALLY ON THEIR INCOME.						TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS X, ALSO ORDER 51.—DOMESTIC SERVICE.					
SERIAL NUMBER	AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.	Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	438	439	440	441	443	443	444	445	446	447	448	449
	Rejputana	3,888	1,474	124	285	1,034	78	61,061	19,544	889	5,292	4,274	816
1	Abu District	3	...	...	...	...	...	298	45	...	...	10	...
2	Alwar	605	50	10	48	296	...	3,113	498	24	187	261	156
3	Banswara	89	61	...	2	137	9	596	633	...	1	125	21
4	Bharatpur	774	169	...	2	132	7	2,805	643	12	74	460	53
5	Bikaner	6	19	8	6	86	...	8,168	2,386	18	20	237	11
6	Bundi	62	51	...	1	12	...	755	325	2	48	73	3
7	Dholpur	161	86	...	1	26	...	688	194	...	15	63	2
8	Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	66	...	124	117	3
9	Jaipur	906	177	95	55	203	...	14,081	4,606	628	3,889	900	145
10	Jaisalmer	2	2	...	...	...	...	480	42	...	14	26	1
11	Jhalawar	190	169	...	...	...	...	691	197	3	11	36	13
12	Karauli	58	120	...	4	28	8	505	140	12	36	83	3
13	Kishangarh	31	48	1	85	2	...	328	138	1	10	5	29
14	Kotah	361	268	1	21	15	...	9,060	963	4	48	135	20
15	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	2	...	...	...	...	...	38	52	...	3	...	...
16	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	20	...	4	...	...
17	Marwar	267	100	...	66	40	...	16,385	4,388	67	635	1,311	240
18	Mewar	74	81	...	6	40	5	4,680	2,798	65	443	854	107
19	Partabgarh	21	22	...	...	6	2	343	369	...	...	39	19
20	Shahpura	6	4	...	8	...	...	168	74	3	13	21	15
21	Sirohi	27	1	...	...	...	...	1,588	923	4	29	29	...
22	Tonk	201	91	...	...	...	...	2,005	814	23	189	23	...
	Cities	1,871	654	60	40	100	22	14,969	5,370	94	249	302	57
1	Alwar	277	13	2	5	4	1	676	163	1	15	2	1
2	Bharatpur	429	104	...	...	4	2	949	265	7	7	89	24
3	Bikaner	40	10	...	...	2	...	9,114	934	...	...	13	...
4	Bundi	47	45	...	...	6	...	299	146	...	...	84	...
5	Dholpur	115	61	...	...	18	...	415	161	...	6	23	...
6	Jaipur	533	105	52	10	68	2	9,318	1,344	86	211	117	3
7	Jodhpur	72	34	6	16	...	1	2,663	1,089	...	...	12	...
8	Kotah	141	160	...	9	...	10	1,435	435	...	7	...	...
9	Tonk	188	84	...	...	...	...	1,087	645	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	29	20	...	1	...	4	814	489	...	2	4	21

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

CLASS D.—MISCELLANEOUS.—Continued.																	
		SUB-CLASS XI.—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS.						SUB-CLASS XII.—UNPRODUCTIVE.									
SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS XI, ALSO ORDER 53.—GENERAL TERMS WHICH DO NOT INDICATE A DEFINITE OCCUPATION.										TOTAL OF SUB-CLASS XII.			
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.				Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.
1	3	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461				
		97,535	73,536	2,552	11,015	11,754	2,370	54,630	12,867	6,129	2,753	8,845	933				
1	Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
2	Abu District	528	81	...	4	55	5	14	3	...	...	6	...				
3	Alwar	7,540	9,037	156	1,718	1,973	220	6,381	558	618	307	814	24				
4	Banswara	88	207	...	3	98	14	901	260	62	2	178	4				
5	Bharatpur	1,341	634	16	35	301	67	3,483	322	229	33	703	10				
6	Bikaner	8,483	2,758	13	25	1,580	893	4,557	1,711	423	231	866	111				
7	Bundi	2,074	8,003	8	247	200	81	961	186	101	27	161	6				
8	Dholpur	167	44	2	11	43	1	1,015	287	183	97	280	6				
9	Dungarpur	97	67	9	163	3	3	964	123	178	191	339	6				
10	Jalpur	50,570	39,103	1,771	6,089	9,657	678	18,368	2,462	1,305	1,065	958	71				
11	Jaisalmer	121	411	5	66	139	48	167	89	46	37	108	9				
12	Jhalawar	666	705	4	30	231	21	814	193	81	16	401	24				
13	Karauli	844	826	11	170	118	13	1,197	129	88	31	331	6				
14	Kishangarh	693	896	4	15	8	1	777	118	61	14	126	2				
15	Kotah	2,379	2,810	13	178	127	62	4,660	789	411	78	1,172	60				
16	Kushdgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	6	8	13	11	...				
17	Lawa (State)	15	...	...	...	...	...	14	8	...	1	...	...				
18	Marwar	11,533	7,926	109	1,583	1,468	604	7,836	4,037	983	419	1,603	645				
19	Mewar	1,915	1,018	19	203	214	43	1,901	238	821	116	412	18				
20	Parbhaggarh	87	95	...	...	9	1	190	139	73	1	77	8				
21	Shahpura	897	625	19	13	118	51	433	45	35	6	161	6				
22	Sirohi	2,230	2,917	135	553	178	28	1,725	480	194	75	126	16				
23	Tonk	6,485	7,984	258	310	1,367	38	3,311	751	228	61	821	10				
Cities		13,079	6,619	46	242	396	34	3,369	1,304	3,883	250	125	49				
1	Alwar	871	258	4	15	25	1	260	44	481	28	7	...				
2	Bharatpur	936	78	...	...	26	...	169	38	197	8	6	...				
3	Bikaner	9,001	656	...	...	171	...	908	838	237	8	48	40				
4	Bundi	303	180	...	...	8	...	105	20	86	11	16	...				
5	Dholpur	85	20	...	...	14	...	65	38	172	...	6	...				
6	Jalpur	4,637	3,068	1	214	112	29	975	309	902	95	17	...				
7	Jodhpur	2,329	1,901	...	...	11	6	433	831	820	28	6	...				
8	Kotah	616	859	...	13	3	6	255	65	320	31	10	...				
9	Tonk	669	679	...	...	14	...	117	60	109	3	3	...				
10	Udaipur	233	20	...	...	8	...	60	18	517	33	2	...				



TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—PART II.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.—Continued.

CLASS D.—MISCELLANEOUS.—Continued.  
SUB-CLASS XII.—UNPRODUCTIVE.—Continued.

TABLE X.

116

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.  
Part II.—By State or District  
and City.

CLASS D.—MISCELLANEOUS.—Continued. SUB-CLASS XII.—UNPRODUCTIVE.—Continued.															
SERIAL NUMBER.		AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT AND CITY.		ORDER 53.—INMATES OF JAILS, ASYLUMS AND ALMS HOUSES.					ORDER 54.—BEGGARS, VAGRANTS, PROSTITUTES.						
				Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.		Total Earners (Principal Occupations).		Total Working Dependents.		Total following occupation as Subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	3	469	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473		
Rajputana		8	...	4,740	198	27	...	53,780	12,732	1,376	2,555	8,737	928		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Alwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Banswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Jaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Jhalawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Kanauji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Narwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Mewar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Partabgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cities		...	...	3,802	151	2	...	3,142	1,303	81	99	118	49		
1	Alwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bharatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Jaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Jodhpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Udaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...





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TABLE XI.

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Occupation by Caste, Tribe or Race.

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

This Table has only been compiled for Europeans and Anglo-Indians.

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TABLE XI.—OCCUPATION BY CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

# OCCUPATION OF EUROPEANS AND ANGLO-INDIANS.

178 1

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TABLE XII.

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Educated Unemployment.

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

This Table is divided into two parts. Part I shows figures for educated unemployment by Class and Part II by Degrees.

The minimum qualification for being considered as 'Educated' was the passing of the Matriculation or equivalent Examination.

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TABLE XII.

Educated Unemployment.  
Part I.—By Class.  
Part II.—By Degrees.

TABLE XII.—EDUCATED UNEMPLOYMENT.  
PART I.—BY CLASS.

Class.	Total Unemployed.	Aged 20—24.		Aged 25—29.		Aged 30—34.		Aged 35—39.	
		Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.	Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.	Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.	Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Brahmans ...	29	19	7	1	7	1	...	...	1
Depressed Hindus.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Other Hindus.</i>									
(a) Kayasthas ...	13	6	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
(b) Mahajans ...	14	7	5	1	...	...	1	...	...
(c) Others ...	20	7	8	2	1	1	1	...	...
Muslims ...	18	3	7	3	4	...	...	...	1
Anglo-Indians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other classes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	94	35	29	9	14	2	2	1	2

Total of English knowing unemployed under 20 years ... 29  
 over 40 years ... 5  
 Total of " educated " unemployed " whose fathers were soldiers ... 1  
 " " " " " " " cultivators ... 14  
 " " " " " " " artizans ... Nil  
 " " " " " " " menials or servants ... 1  
 " " " " " " " passed Matric. or S.L.C. who though not  
 totally unemployed failed to obtain  
 employment with which they are satisfied ... 13

PART II.—BY DEGREES.

Degree	Total Unemployed.	Aged 20—24		Aged 25—29.		Aged 30—34.		Aged 35—39.	
		Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.	Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.	Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.	Unemployed for less than one year.	Unemployed for one year or more.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
British Degrees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Continental Degrees.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Degrees..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Foreign Degrees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Indian Degrees:—</i>									
Medical ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Legal ...	6	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Agricultural ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. A. ...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
M. Sc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. A. ...	10	3	4	1	2	...	...	...	...
B. Sc. ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. Eng. or L.C.E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.T. or L.T. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sch.L.C. or Matric.	73	29	25	4	9	1	2	1	3
Total ...	94	35	29	9	14	2	2	1	2

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**TABLE XIII.**

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**Literacy by Religion and Age.**

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

This Table deals with the literacy of the population, classified by religion and age-periods, and in general arrangement, closely follows Table VII.

The literates shown in Columns 5-7 include literates in English, appearing in Columns 11-13. The totals in Columns 2-4, therefore, represent the aggregates of columns 5-10 only.

Christians have been sub-divided into (a) Indians, and (b) Others in part A of the Table to illustrate the extent of literacy among Indian Christians.

As in Table VII the term 'Hindu' includes Arya, Brahmo and Deo Samaj.

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TABLE XIII.

124

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part A.—Agency Summary.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART A.—AGENCY SUMMARY.

Religion and Age.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All Religions.	11,225,712	5,885,028	5,340,684	407,136	381,602	25,534	10,818,576	5,503,426	5,315,150	29,895	28,209	1,686
0-5 ...	1,735,339	863,097	872,242	990	714	276	1,734,349	862,368	871,966	99	76	23
5-10 ...	1,472,995	783,824	689,171	20,205	18,073	2,132	1,452,790	765,751	687,039	1,354	1,230	124
10-15 ...	1,364,988	745,362	619,626	35,295	32,077	3,218	1,329,693	713,285	616,408	2,815	2,616	199
15-20 ...	1,064,302	563,456	500,846	52,173	48,270	3,903	1,012,129	515,186	496,943	5,159	4,910	249
20 and over.	5,588,088	2,929,289	2,658,799	298,473	282,468	16,005	5,289,615	2,646,821	2,642,794	20,468	19,377	1,091
Buddhist ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
0-5 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5-10 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10-15 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15-20 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and over.	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Christian ...	5,778	3,107	2,671	3,060	1,782	1,278	2,718	1,325	1,393	2,004	1,156	848
(a) Indian.	4,021	2,149	1,872	1,590	959	631	2,431	1,190	1,241	674	422	252
0-5 ...	641	307	334	26	15	11	615	292	323	6	5	1
5-10 ...	591	319	272	182	113	69	409	206	203	48	27	21
10-15 ...	552	314	238	233	145	88	319	169	150	66	42	24
15-20 ...	414	223	191	221	135	86	193	88	105	98	63	35
20 and over.	1,823	986	837	928	551	377	895	435	460	456	285	171
(b) Others.	1,757	958	799	1,470	823	647	287	135	152	1,330	734	596
0-5 ...	262	138	124	61	40	21	201	98	103	36	28	13
5-10 ...	173	90	83	138	76	62	35	14	21	120	68	52
10-15 ...	145	74	71	135	71	64	10	3	7	124	67	57
15-20 ...	161	78	83	146	75	71	15	3	12	133	70	63
20 and over.	1,016	578	438	990	561	429	26	17	9	917	506	411
Hindu ...	9,578,805	5,029,620	4,549,185	284,306	267,817	16,489	9,294,499	4,761,803	4,532,696	21,548	20,915	633
0-5 ...	1,471,889	732,294	739,595	557	412	145	1,471,332	731,882	739,450	35	27	8
5-10 ...	1,251,331	667,306	584,025	13,844	12,487	1,357	1,237,487	654,819	582,668	905	864	41
10-15 ...	1,165,093	638,395	526,698	24,702	22,616	2,086	1,140,391	615,779	524,612	2,057	1,965	92
15-20 ...	909,809	483,441	426,368	37,022	34,411	2,611	872,787	449,030	423,757	3,902	3,787	115
20 and over.	4,780,683	2,508,184	2,272,499	208,181	197,891	10,290	4,572,502	2,310,293	2,262,209	14,649	14,272	377
Sikh ...	300,748	146,004	154,744	80,270	75,960	4,310	220,478	70,044	150,434	2,604	2,541	63
0-5 ...	42,026	21,019	21,007	188	140	48	41,838	20,879	20,959	11	11	...
5-10 ...	35,634	18,234	17,400	4,153	3,800	353	31,481	14,484	17,047	145	141	4
10-15 ...	32,455	16,684	15,771	7,045	6,526	519	25,410	10,158	15,252	295	291	4
15-20 ...	27,053	13,036	14,017	9,842	9,234	608	17,211	8,802	13,409	483	472	11
20 and over.	163,580	77,031	86,549	59,042	56,260	2,782	104,538	20,771	83,767	1,670	1,626	44
Jew ...	38	18	20	30	16	14	8	2	6	22	14	8
0-5 ...	8	4	4	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	...
5-10 ...	9	3	6	7	3	4	2	...	2	3	1	2
10-15 ...	5	1	4	5	1	4	...	...	...	5	1	4
15-20 ...	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	1
20 and over.	14	9	5	12	9	3	2	...	2	10	9	1
Muslim ...	1,069,325	565,962	503,363	37,484	34,340	3,144	1,031,841	531,622	500,219	3,251	3,169	82
0-5 ...	170,008	84,827	85,181	143	99	44	169,865	84,728	85,137	6	6	...
5-10 ...	142,809	75,807	67,002	1,807	1,541	266	141,002	74,266	66,736	115	113	2
10-15 ...	129,681	70,234	59,447	3,046	2,625	421	126,635	67,609	59,026	241	227	14
15-20 ...	101,322	53,427	47,895	4,697	4,225	472	96,625	49,202	47,423	482	468	14
20 and over.	525,505	281,667	243,838	27,791	25,850	1,941	497,714	255,817	241,897	2,407	2,355	52

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART A.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—*Concluded.*

Religion and Age.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sikh ...	41,605	24,725	16,880	1,699	1,503	196	39,906	23,222	16,684	331	321	10
0—5 ...	6,510	3,350	3,160	7	4	3	6,503	3,346	3,157	2	2	...
5—10 ...	5,359	2,958	2,406	58	44	14	5,301	2,909	2,392	12	12	...
10—15 ...	4,960	2,895	2,065	114	83	31	4,846	2,812	2,034	22	21	1
15—20 ...	4,275	2,671	1,604	211	170	41	4,064	2,501	1,563	45	41	4
20 and over.	20,501	12,856	7,645	1,309	1,202	107	19,192	11,654	7,538	250	245	5
Tribal ...	229,092	115,420	113,672	47	45	2	229,045	115,375	113,670	...	...	...
0—5 ...	43,959	21,141	22,818	...	...	...	43,959	21,141	22,818	...	...	...
5—10 ...	37,063	19,099	17,964	2	2	...	37,061	19,097	17,964	...	...	...
10—15 ...	32,076	16,766	15,320	2	2	...	32,074	16,754	15,320	...	...	...
15—20 ...	21,234	10,553	10,671	6	6	...	21,228	10,557	10,671	...	...	...
20 and over.	94,760	47,861	46,899	37	35	2	94,723	47,826	46,897	...	...	...
Zoroastrian.	319	170	149	240	139	101	79	31	48	135	93	42
0—5 ...	36	17	19	4	2	2	32	15	17	1	...	1
5—10 ...	26	13	13	14	7	7	12	6	6	6	4	2
10—15 ...	21	9	12	13	8	5	8	1	7	5	2	3
15—20 ...	32	16	16	26	18	13	6	3	3	14	8	6
20 and over.	204	115	89	183	109	74	21	6	15	109	79	30
Religion Not Returned.	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
0—5 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—15 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15—20 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and over.	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE XIII.

126

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION.												
State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ABUDISTRICT.												
All Religions.	4,532	2,753	1,779	829	663	166	3,703	2,090	1,613	281	227	54
0—5 ...	584	299	295	7	4	3	577	285	292	1	1	...
5—10 ...	485	261	221	61	38	23	424	226	198	18	13	5
10—15 ...	505	301	204	85	68	22	420	238	182	20	15	5
15—20 ...	548	332	216	109	88	21	439	244	195	33	27	6
20 and over.	2,410	1,567	843	567	470	97	1,843	1,097	746	209	171	38
Christian ...	140	84	56	104	68	36	36	16	20	87	54	33
(Indian) ...	60	41	19	37	27	10	23	14	9	25	15	10
0—5 ...	13	7	6	...	...	...	13	7	6	...	...	...
5—10 ...	3	2	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...
10—15 ...	3	3	...	3	3	...	...	2	...	2	2	...
15—20 ...	5	5	...	3	3	...	2	3	...	21	12	9
20 and over.	36	24	12	30	21	9	6	8	8	...	...	...
(Others) ...	80	43	37	67	41	26	13	2	11	62	39	23
0—5 ...	9	3	6	3	2	1	6	1	5	1	...	1
5—10 ...	16	7	9	10	6	4	6	1	5	9	6	3
10—15 ...	8	7	1	8	7	1	...	...	...	8	7	1
15—20 ...	8	5	3	7	5	2	1	...	1	7	5	2
20 and over.	39	21	18	39	21	18	...	...	...	37	21	16
Hindu ...	3,498	2,099	1,399	488	391	97	3,010	1,708	1,302	117	105	12
0—5 ...	437	215	222	4	2	2	433	213	220	...	...	...
5—10 ...	381	203	173	34	20	14	347	188	159	5	4	1
10—15 ...	404	235	169	51	34	17	353	201	152	6	6	1
15—20 ...	426	256	170	68	53	15	358	203	155	14	12	2
20 and over.	1,850	1,185	665	331	282	49	1,519	903	616	92	84	8
Muslim ...	800	512	288	185	169	16	615	343	272	49	46	3
0—5 ...	106	51	55	...	...	...	106	51	55	...	...	...
5—10 ...	79	45	31	15	12	3	64	33	31	3	3	...
10—15 ...	85	55	30	20	18	2	65	37	28	3	3	...
15—20 ...	90	59	31	22	22	...	68	37	31	5	5	...
20 and over.	440	302	198	128	117	11	312	185	127	38	35	8
ALWAR												
All Religions.	749,751	396,261	353,490	26,850	25,420	1,430	722,901	370,841	352,060	1,906	1,853	53
0—5 ...	109,181	51,309	51,873	48	35	13	109,133	54,278	54,860	...	...	...
5—10 ...	93,879	50,115	43,764	1,197	1,084	113	92,682	49,031	43,651	69	67	2
10—15 ...	87,711	47,964	39,747	2,082	1,915	167	85,629	46,049	39,580	162	167	5
15—20 ...	71,852	37,816	34,035	3,315	3,070	245	68,537	34,746	33,791	340	333	7
20 and over.	387,128	206,058	181,070	20,208	19,816	892	366,920	186,742	180,178	1,335	1,296	80
Hindu ...	549,366	290,258	259,278	23,338	22,141	1,197	526,028	267,947	258,081	1,622	1,583	39
0—5 ...	78,335	38,971	39,364	27	24	8	78,308	38,947	39,361	...	...	...
5—10 ...	68,012	36,256	31,756	1,019	931	89	66,993	35,325	31,668	62	60	2
10—15 ...	63,980	31,902	29,078	1,809	1,671	183	62,171	33,231	28,940	144	140	4
15—20 ...	52,222	27,473	24,744	2,913	2,702	211	49,309	24,776	24,533	298	292	6
20 and over.	286,817	152,451	134,335	17,570	16,813	757	269,247	135,668	133,579	1,118	1,091	27
Jain ...	3,509	1,994	1,815	1,309	1,212	97	2,500	782	1,718	56	56	...
0—5 ...	561	277	284	10	5	5	551	272	279	...	...	...
5—10 ...	449	213	234	73	62	11	376	153	223	1	1	...
10—15 ...	402	207	195	115	101	14	287	106	181	5	5	...
15—20 ...	343	183	160	159	140	19	189	45	144	9	9	...
20 and over.	2,049	1,110	939	952	894	48	1,097	205	891	41	41	...

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>ALWAR</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Muslim ...	196,460	104,110	92,350	2,131	2,020	111	194,329	102,090	92,239	190	188	2
0—5 ...	30,259	15,043	15,216	7	5	2	30,252	15,038	15,214	...	...	...
5—10 ...	25,406	13,636	11,770	98	87	11	25,308	13,549	11,759	4	4	...
10—15 ...	23,321	12,850	10,471	151	138	13	23,170	12,712	10,458	10	10	...
15—20 ...	19,272	10,147	9,125	236	223	13	19,036	9,924	9,112	31	31	...
20 and over.	98,202	52,434	45,768	1,639	1,567	72	96,563	50,867	45,696	145	143	2
<b>BANSWARA.</b>												
All Religions.	225,106	111,983	113,123	4,896	4,588	308	220,210	107,395	112,815	151	133	18
0—5 ...	40,949	20,165	20,784	3	1	2	40,946	20,164	20,782	...	...	...
5—10 ...	34,542	17,536	17,006	240	216	24	34,302	17,320	16,982	2	2	...
10—15 ...	31,203	15,937	15,216	424	388	36	30,779	15,599	15,180	10	10	...
15—20 ...	21,339	10,451	10,888	634	588	46	20,705	9,863	10,842	30	28	2
20 and over.	97,073	47,844	49,229	3,595	3,395	200	93,478	44,449	49,029	109	93	16
Hindu ...	120,458	59,925	60,533	2,573	2,384	189	117,885	57,541	60,344	119	114	5
0—5 ...	20,935	10,429	10,506	2	1	1	20,933	10,428	10,505	...	...	...
5—10 ...	17,415	8,894	8,521	142	125	17	17,273	8,769	8,504	2	2	...
10—15 ...	16,160	8,326	7,834	239	216	23	15,921	8,110	7,811	8	8	...
15—20 ...	11,805	5,735	6,070	334	305	29	11,471	5,430	6,041	25	25	...
20 and over.	54,143	26,541	27,602	1,856	1,737	119	52,287	24,804	27,483	84	79	5
Tribal ...	93,330	46,313	47,017	3	3	...	93,327	46,310	47,017	...	...	...
0—5 ...	18,312	8,902	9,410	...	...	...	18,312	8,902	9,410	...	...	...
5—10 ...	15,618	7,865	7,753	1	1	...	15,617	7,864	7,753	...	...	...
10—15 ...	13,657	6,947	6,710	1	1	...	13,656	6,946	6,710	...	...	...
15—20 ...	8,479	4,178	4,301	...	...	...	8,479	4,178	4,301	...	...	...
20 and over.	37,264	18,421	18,843	1	1	...	37,263	18,420	18,843	...	...	...
<b>BHARATPUR.</b>												
All Religions.	486,954	263,325	223,629	21,988	20,522	1,466	464,966	242,803	222,163	1,282	1,215	67
0—5 ...	74,625	37,552	37,073	32	28	4	74,593	37,524	37,069	...	...	...
5—10 ...	61,637	34,032	27,605	1,266	1,131	135	60,371	32,901	27,470	46	42	4
10—15 ...	57,625	32,636	25,029	2,173	1,955	218	55,452	30,641	24,811	122	113	9
15—20 ...	45,205	24,202	21,003	2,829	2,563	266	42,376	21,639	20,737	204	193	11
20 and over.	247,862	134,943	112,919	15,688	14,845	843	232,174	120,038	112,076	910	867	43
Hindu ...	389,723	211,278	178,445	18,706	17,619	1,087	371,017	193,659	177,358	937	905	32
0—5 ...	59,153	29,628	29,525	28	25	3	59,125	29,603	29,522	...	...	...
5—10 ...	48,777	26,972	21,805	1,072	964	108	47,705	26,008	21,697	28	25	3
10—15 ...	45,699	25,942	19,757	1,855	1,686	169	43,844	24,256	19,588	93	86	7
15—20 ...	36,099	19,401	16,698	2,420	2,227	193	33,679	17,174	16,505	154	148	6
20 and over.	199,995	109,335	90,660	13,331	12,717	614	186,664	96,618	90,046	662	646	16
Jain ...	2,390	1,288	1,102	916	831	85	1,474	457	1,017	45	44	1
0—5 ...	332	161	171	3	2	1	329	159	170	...	...	...
5—10 ...	276	140	136	60	48	12	216	92	124	2	2	...
10—15 ...	266	141	125	98	79	19	168	62	106	4	4	...
15—20 ...	234	121	113	112	98	14	122	23	99	9	8	1
20 and over.	1,282	725	557	643	604	39	639	121	518	30	30	...
Muslim ...	94,054	50,308	43,746	2,223	1,975	248	91,831	48,333	43,498	230	227	3
0—5 ...	15,002	7,688	7,314	1	1	...	15,001	7,687	7,314	...	...	...
5—10 ...	12,482	6,859	5,623	125	112	13	12,357	6,747	5,610	12	12	...
10—15 ...	11,576	6,459	5,117	209	181	28	11,367	6,278	5,089	21	20	1
15—20 ...	8,794	4,636	4,158	286	230	56	8,508	4,406	4,103	35	34	1
20 and over.	46,200	24,666	21,534	1,602	1,451	151	44,598	23,215	21,383	162	161	1

TABLE XIII.

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>BIKANER.</b>												
All Religions.	936,218	501,153	435,065	39,408	36,299	3,109	896,810	464,854	431,956	4,135	3,988	147
0—5	146,124	74,094	72,030	46	33	13	146,078	74,061	72,017	6	4	2
5—10	120,447	63,832	56,615	1,947	1,718	229	118,500	62,114	56,386	197	188	9
10—15	114,482	62,147	52,335	3,577	3,168	409	110,905	58,979	51,926	420	400	20
15—20	96,574	52,312	44,262	5,558	4,983	575	91,016	47,329	43,687	744	710	34
20 and over.	458,591	248,768	209,823	26,280	26,307	1,983	430,311	222,871	207,440	2,768	2,676	92
Hindu	725,084	388,017	337,067	29,074	26,968	2,166	696,010	361,109	334,901	3,179	3,081	98
0—5	111,192	56,405	54,787	30	21	9	111,162	56,384	54,778	5	3	2
5—10	91,544	48,515	43,029	1,455	1,286	169	90,089	47,229	42,860	151	144	7
10—15	87,958	47,769	40,189	2,653	2,376	278	85,305	45,394	39,911	332	315	17
15—20	75,431	40,820	34,611	4,168	3,765	403	71,263	37,055	34,208	589	583	6
20 and over.	358,959	194,508	164,451	20,768	19,461	1,307	338,191	174,047	163,144	2,082	2,006	76
Jain	28,773	12,479	16,294	6,076	5,522	554	22,697	6,957	15,740	308	305	3
0—5	4,560	2,287	2,273	8	6	2	4,552	2,281	2,271	...	...	...
5—10	3,780	1,935	1,845	319	283	36	3,461	1,652	1,809	21	10	1
10—15	3,363	1,670	1,693	590	519	71	2,773	1,161	1,612	41	40	1
15—20	2,672	1,084	1,588	823	729	94	1,849	825	1,424	58	58	...
20 and over.	14,398	5,503	8,895	4,336	3,985	351	10,062	1,518	8,544	168	167	1
Muslim	141,578	76,471	65,107	2,862	2,645	217	138,716	73,826	64,890	329	328	1
0—5	24,007	12,144	11,863	3	3	...	24,004	12,141	11,863	...	...	...
5—10	19,834	10,465	9,369	132	118	14	19,702	10,347	9,355	12	12	...
10—15	18,271	9,858	8,413	245	212	33	18,026	9,646	8,380	26	26	...
15—20	14,301	7,800	6,501	396	358	38	13,905	7,442	6,463	50	50	...
20 and over.	65,165	36,204	28,961	2,086	1,954	132	63,079	34,220	28,859	241	240	1
Sikh	40,469	24,017	16,452	1,258	1,143	115	39,211	22,874	16,337	216	214	2
0—5	6,317	3,241	3,076	3	3	...	6,314	3,238	3,076	1	1	...
5—10	5,250	2,635	2,615	36	27	9	5,214	2,608	2,606	9	9	...
10—15	4,859	2,834	2,025	79	66	23	4,780	2,776	2,002	15	15	...
15—20	4,145	2,599	1,546	157	125	29	3,988	2,471	1,517	29	28	1
20 and over.	19,898	12,448	7,400	983	929	54	18,915	11,519	7,396	162	161	1
<b>BUNDI.</b>												
All Religions.	216,722	113,101	103,621	5,448	5,115	333	211,274	107,986	103,288	257	244	13
0—5	32,562	15,687	16,875	8	8	5	32,554	15,684	16,870	...	...	...
5—10	27,798	14,567	13,231	213	186	27	27,585	14,381	13,204	8	7	1
10—15	25,355	13,773	11,582	366	326	40	24,989	13,447	11,542	17	15	2
15—20	19,949	10,425	9,524	587	545	42	19,362	9,880	9,482	37	36	1
20 and over.	111,058	58,649	52,409	4,274	4,055	219	106,784	54,594	52,190	195	186	9
Hindu	202,329	105,482	96,847	4,200	3,934	266	198,129	101,548	96,581	205	197	8
0—5	30,577	14,698	15,879	6	3	3	30,571	14,695	15,876	...	...	...
5—10	26,134	13,708	12,426	152	133	19	25,982	13,575	12,407	6	5	1
10—15	23,752	12,981	10,821	268	239	29	23,484	12,692	10,792	13	12	1
15—20	18,585	9,679	8,906	442	406	36	18,143	9,273	8,870	31	30	1
20 and over.	103,281	54,406	48,815	3,332	3,158	179	99,949	51,918	48,036	155	150	5
Jain	4,019	2,166	1,853	949	920	29	3,070	1,246	1,824	9	9	...
0—5	477	228	249	1	...	1	476	228	248	...	...	...
5—10	388	208	185	38	36	3	350	168	182	...	...	...
10—15	410	219	191	63	59	4	347	160	187	...	...	...
15—20	391	227	164	96	92	4	295	185	160	2	2	...
20 and over.	2,353	1,289	1,064	751	734	17	1,602	555	1,047	7	7	...

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>BUNDI</b> <i>Concluded</i>												
Muslim ...	10,292	5,398	4,894	257	224	33	10,035	5,174	4,861	24	23	1
0—5 ...	1,496	755	741	1	...	1	1,495	755	740	...	...	...
5—10 ...	1,268	652	616	21	17	4	1,247	635	612	2	2	...
10—15 ...	1,185	617	568	31	24	7	1,154	593	561	4	3	1
15—20 ...	965	514	451	44	42	2	921	472	449	3	3	...
20 and over.	5,378	2,860	2,518	160	141	19	5,218	2,719	2,499	15	15	...
<b>DHOLPUR.</b>												
All Religions.	254,986	140,497	114,489	8,865	8,247	618	246,121	132,250	113,871	633	588	45
0—5 ...	39,278	20,123	19,155	...	...	...	39,278	20,123	19,155	...	...	...
5—10 ...	31,369	17,087	14,282	361	323	38	31,008	16,764	14,244	14	12	2
10—15 ..	29,937	17,179	12,758	732	670	62	29,205	16,509	12,696	36	34	2
15—20 ...	24,398	13,578	10,820	1,147	1,039	108	23,251	12,539	10,712	97	89	8
20 and over.	130,004	72,530	57,474	6,625	6,215	410	123,379	66,315	57,064	486	453	33
Hindu ...	235,929	130,354	105,575	7,587	7,147	440	228,342	123,207	105,135	493	474	19
0—5 ...	36,347	18,674	17,673	...	...	...	36,347	18,674	17,673	...	...	...
5—10 ...	29,027	15,849	13,178	308	282	26	28,719	15,567	13,152	11	9	2
10—15 ...	27,811	16,008	11,803	633	589	44	27,178	15,419	11,759	31	29	2
15—20 ...	22,621	12,625	9,996	977	902	75	21,644	11,723	9,921	76	73	3
20 and over.	120,123	67,198	52,925	5,669	5,374	295	114,454	61,824	52,630	375	363	12
Muslim ...	16,842	8,903	7,939	872	764	108	15,970	8,139	7,831	73	73	...
0—5 ...	2,595	1,269	1,326	...	...	...	2,595	1,269	1,326	...	...	...
5—10 ...	2,106	1,119	987	34	26	8	2,072	1,093	979	...	1	...
10—15 ...	1,897	1,049	848	65	53	12	1,832	996	836	...	...	...
15—20 ...	1,558	833	725	114	93	21	1,444	740	704	9	9	...
20 and over.	8,686	4,633	4,053	659	592	67	8,027	4,041	3,986	63	63	...
<b>DUNGARPUR.</b>												
All Religions.	227,544	114,480	113,064	5,863	5,564	299	221,681	108,916	112,765	158	149	9
0—5 ...	39,854	19,511	20,313	2	...	2	39,852	19,541	20,311	...	...	...
5—10 ...	34,563	17,895	16,668	415	384	31	34,148	17,511	16,637	6	6	...
10—15 ...	31,728	16,550	15,178	663	618	45	31,065	15,932	15,133	15	14	1
15—20 ...	21,557	10,714	10,843	815	767	48	20,742	9,947	10,795	32	29	3
20 and over.	99,842	49,760	50,062	3,968	3,795	173	95,874	45,985	49,889	105	100	5
Hindu ...	214,045	107,797	106,248	2,981	2,768	213	211,064	105,029	106,035	105	97	8
0—5 ...	37,996	18,663	19,333	...	...	...	37,996	18,663	19,333	...	...	...
5—10 ...	32,831	17,013	15,818	240	220	20	32,591	16,793	15,798	6	6	...
10—15 ...	30,059	15,693	14,366	369	342	27	29,690	15,351	14,339	12	11	1
15—20 ...	20,225	10,062	10,163	405	372	38	19,820	9,690	10,130	21	19	2
20 and over.	92,934	46,366	46,568	1,967	1,834	133	90,967	44,532	46,435	66	61	5
Jain ...	5,801	2,836	2,965	1,744	1,684	60	4,057	1,152	2,905	10	10	...
0—5 ...	692	325	367	...	...	...	692	325	367	...	...	...
5—10 ...	640	324	316	108	99	9	532	225	307	...	...	...
10—15 ...	636	331	305	178	166	12	458	165	293	1	1	...
15—20 ...	573	289	284	247	238	9	326	51	275	1	1	...
20 and over.	3,260	1,567	1,693	1,211	1,181	30	2,049	386	1,663	8	8	...
Muslim ...	7,682	3,838	3,844	1,125	1,104	21	6,557	2,734	3,823	38	38	...
0—5 ...	1,162	553	609	...	...	...	1,162	553	609	...	...	...
5—10 ...	1,091	557	534	67	65	2	1,024	492	532	...	...	...
10—15 ...	1,033	526	507	116	110	6	917	416	501	2	2	...
15—20 ...	756	361	395	160	155	5	596	206	390	9	9	...
20 and over.	3,640	1,841	1,799	782	774	8	2,858	1,067	1,791	27	27	...

TABLE XIII.

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
JAIPUR.												
All Religions.	2,631,775	1,387,067	1,241,708	93,339	87,834	5,505	2,538,436	1,299,233	1,239,203	7,458	6,821	637
0—5 ...	394,057	196,598	197,459	255	196	59	393,802	196,402	197,400	39	32	7
5—10 ...	339,744	183,105	156,639	4,179	3,730	449	335,565	179,375	156,190	350	293	58
10—15 ...	313,610	173,663	139,947	7,254	6,644	610	306,356	167,019	139,337	607	531	76
15—20 ...	236,137	125,534	110,603	11,186	10,427	759	224,951	115,107	109,844	1,157	1,076	81
20 and over.	1,348,227	708,167	640,060	70,465	66,837	3,628	1,277,762	641,330	636,432	5,305	4,890	415
Hindu ...	2,383,304	1,256,918	1,126,386	75,430	71,707	3,723	2,307,874	1,185,211	1,122,663	5,006	4,833	173
0—5 ...	355,895	177,723	178,172	172	143	29	355,723	177,580	178,143	16	15	1
5—10 ...	307,385	166,049	141,336	3,275	2,991	284	304,110	163,058	141,052	187	175	12
10—15 ...	284,394	157,981	126,413	5,895	5,498	407	278,499	152,493	126,006	393	365	28
15—20 ...	213,283	113,782	99,501	9,210	8,696	514	204,073	105,086	98,987	833	803	30
20 and over.	1,222,347	641,393	580,964	56,878	54,389	2,489	1,165,469	596,994	578,475	3,577	3,475	102
Jain ...	29,492	15,518	13,974	9,075	8,536	539	20,417	6,982	13,435	502	495	7
0—5 ...	3,613	1,791	1,822	17	13	4	3,596	1,778	1,818	1	1	...
5—10 ...	3,068	1,626	1,442	416	373	43	2,652	1,253	1,399	32	32	...
10—15 ...	2,871	1,551	1,320	672	609	63	2,199	942	1,257	51	51	...
15—20 ...	2,586	1,321	1,265	971	888	83	1,615	433	1,182	87	85	2
20 and over.	17,354	9,229	8,125	6,999	6,653	346	10,355	2,576	7,779	331	326	5
Muslim ...	214,581	112,338	102,243	7,607	6,865	742	206,974	105,473	101,501	938	917	21
0—5 ...	33,733	16,659	17,074	31	16	15	33,702	16,643	17,059	2	2	...
5—10 ...	28,684	15,114	13,570	341	279	62	28,343	14,835	13,508	27	26	1
10—15 ...	25,804	13,851	11,953	547	462	85	25,257	13,389	11,868	56	53	3
15—20 ...	19,840	10,228	9,612	881	774	107	18,959	9,454	9,505	133	131	2
20 and over.	106,520	56,486	50,034	5,807	5,334	473	100,713	51,152	49,561	720	705	15
JAISALMER.												
All Religions.	76,255	42,342	33,913	2,010	1,957	53	74,245	40,385	33,860	74	74	...
0—5 ...	11,156	5,658	5,498	...	...	...	11,156	5,658	5,498	...	...	...
5—10 ...	10,090	5,676	4,414	50	48	2	10,040	5,628	4,412	1	1	...
10—15 ...	9,367	5,549	3,818	125	122	3	9,242	5,427	3,815	2	2	...
15—20 ...	7,432	4,267	3,165	256	248	8	7,176	4,019	3,157	11	11	...
20 and over.	38,210	21,192	17,018	1,579	1,589	40	36,631	19,653	16,978	60	60	...
Hindu ...	51,769	28,551	23,218	1,801	1,753	48	49,968	26,798	23,170	73	73	...
0—5 ...	7,485	3,844	3,641	...	...	...	7,485	3,844	3,641	...	...	...
5—10 ...	6,771	3,808	2,963	45	43	2	6,726	3,765	2,961	1	1	...
10—15 ...	6,365	3,774	2,591	113	110	3	6,252	3,664	2,588	2	2	...
15—20 ...	5,087	2,917	2,170	231	224	7	4,856	2,693	2,163	10	10	...
20 and over.	26,061	14,208	11,853	1,412	1,376	36	24,649	12,832	11,817	60	60	...
Muslim ...	22,116	12,502	9,614	48	43	5	22,068	12,459	9,609	1	1	...
0—5 ...	3,332	1,636	1,696	...	...	...	3,332	1,636	1,696	...	...	...
5—10 ...	2,996	1,689	1,307	...	...	...	2,996	1,689	1,307	...	...	...
10—15 ...	2,689	1,600	1,089	1	1	...	2,688	1,599	1,089	...	...	...
15—20 ...	2,094	1,211	883	6	5	1	2,088	1,206	882	1	1	...
20 and over.	11,005	6,366	4,639	41	37	4	10,964	6,329	4,635	...	...	...
Tribal ...	1,444	815	629	...	...	...	1,444	815	629	...	...	...
0—5 ...	225	125	100	...	...	...	225	125	100	...	...	...
5—10 ...	213	124	89	...	...	...	213	124	89	...	...	...
10—15 ...	206	118	88	...	...	...	206	118	88	...	...	...
15—20 ...	154	84	70	...	...	...	154	84	70	...	...	...
20 and over.	646	364	282	...	...	...	646	364	282	...	...	...

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>JHALAWAR.</b>												
All Religions.	107,890	56,518	51,372	7,132	6,303	829	100,758	50,215	50,543	439	427	12
0— 5 ...	14,664	7,827	7,337	25	20	5	14,639	7,307	7,332	...	...	...
5—10 ...	12,861	6,694	6,167	634	512	122	12,227	6,182	6,045	...	...	...
10—15 ...	12,420	6,481	5,939	889	736	153	11,531	5,745	5,786	10	10	...
15—20 ...	10,799	5,527	5,272	942	811	121	9,857	4,706	5,151	33	32	1
20 and over.	57,146	30,489	26,657	4,642	4,214	428	52,504	26,275	26,229	83	81	2
Hindu ...	96,634	50,705	45,929	4,792	4,289	503	91,842	46,416	45,426	313	304	9
0— 5 ...	13,183	6,604	6,579	12	10	2	13,171	6,594	6,577	...	...	...
5—10 ...	11,523	6,016	5,507	417	339	78	11,106	5,677	5,429	...	...	...
10—15 ...	11,162	5,829	5,333	587	487	100	10,575	5,342	5,233	8	8	...
15—20 ...	9,708	4,965	4,743	625	551	74	9,083	4,414	4,669	23	22	1
20 and over.	51,058	27,291	23,767	3,151	2,902	249	47,907	24,389	23,518	56	55	1
Jain ...	2,630	1,390	1,240	979	840	139	1,651	550	1,101	228	221	7
0— 5 ...	285	148	137	5	5	...	280	143	137	...	...	...
5—10 ...	279	141	138	84	65	19	195	76	119	...	...	...
10—15 ...	280	144	136	118	95	23	162	49	113	1	1	...
15—20 ...	244	134	110	125	104	21	119	30	89	6	6	...
20 and over.	1,542	823	719	647	571	76	895	252	643	8	8	...
Muslim ...	8,558	4,377	4,181	1,341	1,157	184	7,217	3,220	3,997	33	32	D
0— 5 ...	1,189	572	617	8	5	3	1,181	567	614	...	...	...
5—10 ...	1,052	532	520	133	108	25	919	424	495	...	...	...
10—15 ...	972	504	468	184	154	30	788	350	438	1	1	...
15—20 ...	842	424	418	189	163	26	653	261	392	4	4	...
20 and over.	4,503	2,345	2,158	827	727	100	3,676	1,618	2,058	18	17	1
KARAUJI.										44	44	...
All Religions.	140,525	76,729	63,796	5,384	5,106	278	135,141	71,623	63,518	149	140	9
0— 5 ...	20,882	10,576	10,306	1	1	...	20,881	10,575	10,306	...	...	...
5—10 ...	18,467	10,116	8,351	192	179	13	18,275	9,937	8,338	...	...	...
10—15 ...	17,631	9,921	7,710	405	374	31	17,226	9,547	7,679	2	1	...
15—20 ...	13,056	7,157	5,899	715	663	52	12,341	6,494	5,847	10	8	2
20 and over.	70,489	38,959	31,530	4,071	3,889	182	66,418	35,070	31,348	22	20	2
Hindu ...	132,759	72,578	60,181	4,825	4,601	224	127,934	67,977	59,957	115	111	4
0— 5 ...	19,730	10,021	9,709	1	1	...	19,729	10,020	9,709	...	...	...
5—10 ...	17,515	9,599	7,916	168	160	8	17,347	9,439	7,908	...	...	...
10—15 ...	16,720	9,412	7,308	359	337	22	16,361	9,075	7,286	2	1	...
15—20 ...	12,302	6,764	5,538	635	591	41	11,667	6,170	5,497	9	7	2
20 and over.	66,492	36,782	29,710	3,662	3,509	153	62,830	33,273	29,557	16	14	2
Muslim ...	7,301	3,914	3,387	375	347	28	6,926	3,567	3,359	87	84	3
0— 5 ...	1,087	522	565	...	...	...	1,087	522	565	...	...	...
5—10 ...	891	490	401	14	13	2	877	478	399	...	...	...
10—15 ...	853	480	373	26	23	3	827	457	370	...	...	...
15—20 ...	707	370	337	52	47	5	655	323	332	...	...	...
20 and over.	3,763	2,052	1,711	283	265	18	3,480	1,787	1,693	1	1	...
KISHANGARH.										12	12	...
All Religions	85,744	44,494	41,250	4,872	4,560	312	80,872	39,934	40,938	302	295	7
0— 5 ...	13,120	6,497	6,623	5	4	1	13,115	6,493	6,622	...	...	...
5—10 ...	11,173	5,887	5,286	262	238	24	10,911	5,649	5,262	...	...	...
10—15 ...	10,147	5,393	4,754	413	382	31	9,734	5,011	4,723	13	13	...
15—20 ...	7,984	4,109	3,875	579	541	38	7,405	3,568	3,837	27	27	...
20 and over.	43,320	22,608	20,712	3,613	3,395	218	39,707	19,213	20,494	60	60	...



TABLE XIII.

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT. *Continued.*

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>KISHANGARH</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Hindu	76,263	39,506	36,757	3,595	3,379	216	72,668	36,127	36,541	242	236	4
0—5 ...	11,718	5,827	5,891	3	2	1	11,715	5,825	5,890	...	...	...
5—10 ...	9,970	5,260	4,710	189	173	16	9,781	4,087	4,694	9	9	...
10—15 ...	9,053	4,824	4,229	309	268	21	8,744	4,556	4,208	19	19	...
15—20 ...	7,113	3,660	3,453	442	412	30	6,671	3,248	3,423	48	48	...
20 and over.	38,409	19,935	18,474	2,652	2,504	148	35,757	17,431	18,326	166	162	4
Jain ...	2,231	1,187	1,044	870	803	67	1,361	384	977	30	29	1
0—5 ...	271	135	136	2	2	...	269	133	136	...	...	...
5—10 ...	234	129	106	53	47	6	181	81	100	2	2	...
10—15 ...	222	121	101	70	62	6	152	59	93	5	5	...
15—20 ...	188	95	93	85	79	6	103	16	87	7	7	...
20 and over.	1,316	708	608	660	613	47	656	95	561	16	15	1
Muslim ...	6,597	3,467	3,130	392	369	23	6,205	3,098	3,107	20	19	1
0—5 ...	1,026	487	539	...	...	...	1,026	467	559	...	...	...
5—10 ...	865	441	424	18	16	2	847	425	422	...	...	...
10—15 ...	783	397	386	32	30	2	751	367	384	1	1	...
15—20 ...	620	325	295	51	49	2	569	276	293	4	4	...
20 and over.	3,303	1,817	1,486	291	274	17	3,012	1,543	1,469	15	14	1
<b>KOTAH.</b>												
All Religions.	685,804	355,056	330,748	30,452	27,893	2,559	655,352	327,163	328,189	1,914	1,813	101
0—5 ...	99,394	48,822	50,572	151	65	66	99,243	48,757	50,506	6	4	2
5—10 ...	84,486	43,748	40,738	2,095	1,892	263	82,391	41,911	40,480	49	45	4
10—15 ...	80,063	41,885	38,178	3,312	2,902	410	76,751	38,983	37,768	158	147	11
15—20 ...	66,627	33,936	32,691	4,217	3,800	417	62,410	30,136	32,274	375	357	18
20 and over.	355,234	186,670	168,564	20,677	19,274	1,403	334,557	167,396	167,161	1,326	1,260	66
Hindu ...	629,416	325,624	303,792	24,096	22,361	1,735	605,320	303,263	302,057	1,452	1,403	49
0—5 ...	91,139	44,701	46,438	97	48	49	91,042	44,653	46,389	4	2	2
5—10 ...	77,613	40,217	37,396	1,657	1,482	175	75,956	38,735	37,221	37	35	2
10—15 ...	73,675	38,570	35,105	2,640	2,360	280	71,035	36,210	34,825	123	117	6
15—20 ...	61,197	31,167	30,030	3,320	3,037	283	57,877	28,130	29,747	286	275	11
20 and over.	325,792	170,969	154,823	16,382	15,434	948	309,410	155,535	153,875	1,002	974	28
Jain ...	5,194	2,759	2,435	1,868	1,664	204	3,326	1,075	2,251	67	65	2
0—5 ...	640	318	322	13	10	3	627	308	319	1	1	...
5—10 ...	551	272	279	114	91	23	437	161	276	1	...	1
10—15 ...	537	276	261	181	151	30	356	125	231	5	4	1
15—20 ...	507	282	225	258	220	38	249	62	187	19	19	...
20 and over.	2,959	1,611	1,348	1,302	1,192	110	1,657	419	1,238	41	41	...
Muslim ...	47,068	24,531	22,537	3,814	3,487	327	43,254	21,044	22,210	270	267	3
0—5 ...	6,957	3,468	3,489	32	22	10	6,925	3,446	3,479	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,736	2,951	2,785	251	215	96	5,485	2,736	2,749	7	7	...
10—15 ...	5,305	2,753	2,552	384	335	49	4,921	2,418	2,503	19	19	...
15—20 ...	4,510	2,297	2,213	544	494	50	3,966	1,803	2,163	51	51	...
20 and over.	24,560	13,062	11,498	2,603	2,421	182	21,957	10,641	11,316	193	190	3
Tribal ...	2,923	1,515	1,408	1	1	...	2,922	1,514	1,408	...	...	...
0—5 ...	496	259	237	...	...	...	496	259	237	...	...	...
5—10 ...	402	212	190	...	...	...	402	212	190	...	...	...
10—15 ...	362	193	169	...	...	...	362	193	169	...	...	...
15—20 ...	286	124	162	...	...	...	286	124	162	...	...	...
20 and over.	1,377	727	650	1	1	...	1,376	726	650	...	...	...

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE AND DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>KUSHALGARH</b> (Chiefship)												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>35,564</b>	<b>17,754</b>	<b>17,810</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>34,813</b>	<b>17,058</b>	<b>17,755</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	...
0—5 ...	7,055	3,386	3,669	...	...	...	7,055	3,386	3,669	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,627	2,864	2,763	52	45	7	5,575	2,819	2,756	2	2	...
10—15 ...	4,733	2,467	2,266	83	72	11	4,650	2,395	2,255	10	10	...
15—20 ...	2,950	1,502	1,448	105	95	10	2,845	1,407	1,438	21	21	...
20 and over.	15,199	7,535	7,664	511	484	27	14,688	7,051	7,637	47	47	...
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>34,127</b>	<b>17,004</b>	<b>17,123</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33,716</b>	<b>16,626</b>	<b>17,090</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	...
0—5 ...	6,867	3,300	3,567	...	...	...	6,867	3,300	3,567	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,417	2,754	2,663	28	24	4	5,389	2,730	2,659	1	1	...
10—15 ...	4,544	2,364	2,180	44	37	7	4,500	2,327	2,173	6	6	...
15—20 ...	2,808	1,422	1,386	58	52	6	2,750	1,370	1,380	16	16	...
20 and over.	14,491	7,164	7,327	281	265	16	14,210	6,899	7,311	40	40	...
<b>LAWA (Estate).</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	...
0—5 ...	443	218	225	...	...	...	443	218	225	...	...	...
5—10 ...	350	189	161	2	2	...	348	187	161	...	...	...
10—15 ...	343	189	154	6	6	...	337	183	154	...	...	...
15—20 ...	279	147	132	12	11	1	267	136	131	...	...	...
20 and over.	1,375	702	673	72	61	11	1,303	641	662	4	4	...
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	...
0—5 ...	405	196	209	...	...	...	405	196	209	...	...	...
5—10 ...	325	173	152	2	2	...	323	171	152	...	...	...
10—15 ...	315	171	144	3	3	...	312	168	144	...	...	...
15—20 ...	255	136	119	8	7	1	247	129	118	...	...	...
20 and over.	1,246	638	608	39	29	10	1,207	609	598	4	4	...
<b>MARWAR.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	<b>2,125,982</b>	<b>1,109,912</b>	<b>1,016,070</b>	<b>79,797</b>	<b>74,956</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>2,046,185</b>	<b>1,034,956</b>	<b>1,011,229</b>	<b>7,359</b>	<b>7,091</b>	<b>268</b>
0—5 ...	343,192	171,392	171,800	300	281	69	342,892	171,161	171,731	25	20	5
5—10 ...	288,147	153,528	134,619	4,021	3,638	383	284,126	149,890	134,236	448	434	14
10—15 ...	258,933	142,520	116,413	7,133	6,569	564	251,800	135,951	115,849	878	842	36
15—20 ...	199,963	107,769	92,194	10,534	9,865	669	189,429	97,904	91,525	1,331	1,276	55
20 and over.	1,035,747	534,703	501,044	57,809	54,658	3,156	977,938	480,050	497,888	4,677	4,519	158
<b>Hindu ...</b>	<b>1,831,441</b>	<b>962,012</b>	<b>869,429</b>	<b>44,058</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>1,787,383</b>	<b>920,573</b>	<b>866,810</b>	<b>5,576</b>	<b>5,446</b>	<b>130</b>
0—5 ...	295,688	147,604	148,084	145	112	33	295,543	147,492	148,051	7	5	2
5—10 ...	248,526	132,834	115,692	2,097	1,885	212	246,429	130,949	115,480	325	319	6
10—15 ...	224,048	124,104	99,944	3,978	3,658	320	220,070	120,446	99,624	664	647	17
15—20 ...	173,837	94,540	79,297	6,162	5,748	414	167,675	88,792	78,883	1,053	1,020	33
20 and over.	889,342	462,930	426,412	31,676	30,036	1,640	857,666	432,894	424,772	3,527	3,455	72
<b>Jain ...</b>	<b>113,669</b>	<b>52,587</b>	<b>61,082</b>	<b>29,901</b>	<b>28,384</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>83,768</b>	<b>24,203</b>	<b>59,565</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>46</b>
0—5 ...	16,696	8,445	8,251	97	73	24	16,599	8,372	8,227	5	5	...
5—10 ...	14,080	7,176	6,904	1,616	1,514	102	12,464	5,662	6,802	68	66	2
10—15 ...	12,305	6,213	6,092	2,664	2,536	128	9,641	3,677	5,964	120	118	2
15—20 ...	9,583	4,359	5,224	3,656	3,501	155	5,927	3,588	5,069	168	160	8
20 and over.	61,005	26,394	34,611	21,868	20,760	1,108	39,137	5,634	38,503	667	633	34
<b>Muslim ...</b>	<b>176,863</b>	<b>93,234</b>	<b>83,629</b>	<b>5,436</b>	<b>4,873</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>171,427</b>	<b>88,361</b>	<b>83,066</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>31</b>
0—5 ...	30,018	14,970	15,048	40	33	7	29,978	14,937	15,041	3	3	...
5—10 ...	24,921	13,190	11,731	262	212	50	24,659	12,978	11,681	38	38	...
10—15 ...	22,059	11,909	10,150	447	351	96	21,612	11,558	10,054	75	67	8
15—20 ...	16,169	8,687	7,482	660	576	84	15,509	8,111	7,398	82	74	8
20 and over.	83,696	44,478	39,218	4,027	3,701	326	79,669	40,777	38,892	369	354	15

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>MARWAR.—</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
<b>Tribal ...</b>	3,241	1,653	1,588	29	29	...	3,212	1,624	1,588	...	...	...
0—5 ...	674	320	354	...	...	...	674	320	354	...	...	...
5—10 ...	517	274	243	...	...	...	517	274	243	...	...	...
10—15 ...	439	243	196	...	...	...	439	243	196	...	...	...
15—20 ...	300	139	161	6	6	...	294	133	161	...	...	...
20 and over.	1,311	677	634	23	23	...	1,288	654	634	...	...	...
<b>MEWAR.</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	1,566,910	807,184	759,726	46,491	44,759	1,732	1,520,419	762,425	757,994	1,609	1,565	44
0—5 ...	243,582	118,965	124,617	8	8	...	243,574	118,957	124,617	...	...	...
5—10 ...	209,541	110,377	99,164	1,768	1,661	107	207,773	108,716	99,057	54	52	2
10—15 ...	198,691	107,522	91,169	3,544	3,335	209	195,147	104,187	90,960	135	132	3
15—20 ...	154,862	81,333	73,529	5,834	5,592	242	149,028	75,741	73,287	311	309	2
20 and over.	760,234	388,987	371,247	35,337	34,168	1,174	724,897	354,824	370,073	1,109	1,072	37
<b>Hindu ...</b>	1,352,029	696,380	655,649	24,891	23,852	1,039	1,327,138	672,528	654,610	1,114	1,098	16
0—5 ...	208,310	101,890	106,420	1	1	...	208,309	101,889	106,420	...	...	...
5—10 ...	179,940	94,957	84,983	907	856	51	179,033	94,101	84,932	43	43	...
10—15 ...	172,409	93,518	78,891	1,839	1,728	111	170,570	91,790	78,780	104	103	1
15—20 ...	134,764	70,939	63,765	3,114	2,969	145	131,650	68,030	63,620	222	222	...
20 and over.	656,606	335,016	321,590	19,030	18,298	732	637,576	316,718	320,858	745	730	15
<b>Jain ...</b>	66,001	34,086	31,915	17,001	16,591	410	49,000	17,495	31,505	234	232	2
0—5 ...	8,939	4,437	4,502	4	4	...	8,935	4,433	4,502	...	...	...
5—10 ...	7,648	3,911	3,737	688	656	33	6,960	3,255	3,705	7	7	...
10—15 ...	7,244	3,828	3,416	1,343	1,284	59	5,901	2,544	3,357	22	22	...
15—20 ...	6,279	3,282	2,997	2,118	2,057	61	4,161	1,225	2,936	52	52	...
20 and over.	35,891	18,628	17,263	12,848	12,590	258	23,043	6,038	17,005	153	151	2
<b>Muslim ...</b>	53,833	28,346	25,487	4,394	4,146	248	49,439	24,200	25,239	162	155	7
0—5 ...	8,211	4,109	4,102	3	3	...	8,208	4,106	4,102	...	...	...
5—10 ...	6,893	3,612	3,281	161	141	20	6,732	3,471	3,261	1	1	...
10—15 ...	6,310	3,347	2,963	333	300	33	5,977	3,047	2,930	5	5	...
15—20 ...	5,074	2,620	2,454	564	531	33	4,510	2,089	2,421	20	19	1
20 and over.	27,345	14,658	12,687	3,333	3,171	162	24,012	11,487	12,525	136	130	6
<b>Tribal ...</b>	94,544	48,061	46,483	6	6	...	94,538	48,055	46,483	...	...	...
0—5 ...	18,045	8,488	9,557	...	...	...	18,045	8,488	9,557	...	...	...
5—10 ...	15,001	7,864	7,137	1	1	...	15,000	7,863	7,137	...	...	...
10—15 ...	12,657	6,786	5,871	1	1	...	12,656	6,785	5,871	...	...	...
15—20 ...	8,683	4,390	4,293	...	...	...	8,683	4,390	4,293	...	...	...
20 and over.	40,158	20,533	19,625	4	4	...	40,154	20,529	19,625	...	...	...
<b>PARTABGARH</b>												
<b>All Religions.</b>	76,539	38,991	37,548	4,501	4,122	379	72,038	34,869	37,169	250	243	7
0—5 ...	12,014	5,875	6,139	1	1	...	12,013	5,874	6,139	...	...	...
5—10 ...	10,646	5,547	5,099	242	215	27	10,404	5,332	5,072	4	3	1
10—15 ...	9,927	5,195	4,732	402	362	40	9,525	4,833	4,692	15	14	1
15—20 ...	7,910	4,024	3,886	621	555	66	7,289	3,469	3,820	53	51	2
20 and over.	36,042	18,850	17,692	3,235	2,989	246	32,807	15,361	17,446	178	175	3
<b>Hindu ...</b>	41,347	21,124	20,223	2,474	2,308	166	38,873	18,816	20,057	141	136	5
0—5 ...	5,947	2,921	3,026	...	...	...	5,947	2,921	3,026	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,250	2,755	2,495	121	110	11	5,129	2,645	2,484	1	...	1
10—15 ...	5,080	2,675	2,405	215	199	16	4,865	2,476	2,389	6	5	1
15—20 ...	4,494	2,311	2,183	365	339	26	4,129	1,972	2,157	29	28	1
20 and over.	20,576	10,462	10,114	1,773	1,660	113	18,803	8,802	10,001	105	103	2

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>PARTABGARH</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Jain ...	4,445	2,240	2,205	1,641	1,449	192	2,804	791	2,013	87	87	...
0—5 ...	580	281	299	...	...	...	580	281	299	...	...	...
5—10 ...	547	286	261	104	89	15	443	197	246	3	3	...
10—15 ...	498	264	234	161	139	22	337	125	212	8	8	...
15—20 ...	408	202	206	210	173	37	198	29	169	19	19	...
20 and over.	2,412	1,207	1,205	1,166	1,048	118	1,246	159	1,087	57	57	...
Muslim. ...	3,914	2,045	1,869	356	342	14	3,558	1,703	1,855	12	11	1
0—5 ...	555	265	290	...	...	...	555	265	290	...	...	...
5—10 ...	518	269	249	15	14	1	503	255	248	...	...	...
10—15 ...	466	242	224	25	23	2	441	219	222	...	...	...
15—20 ...	376	195	181	43	41	2	333	154	179	2	2	...
20 and over.	1,999	1,074	925	273	264	9	1,726	810	916	10	9	1
Tribal ...	26,747	13,534	13,213	3	3	...	26,744	13,531	13,213	...	...	...
0—5 ...	4,920	2,402	2,518	...	...	...	4,920	2,402	2,518	...	...	...
5—10 ...	4,322	2,234	2,088	...	...	...	4,322	2,234	2,088	...	...	...
10—15 ...	3,875	2,011	1,864	...	...	...	3,875	2,011	1,864	...	...	...
15—20 ...	2,624	1,312	1,312	...	...	...	2,624	1,312	1,312	...	...	...
20 and over.	11,006	5,575	5,431	3	3	...	11,003	5,572	5,431	...	...	...
<b>SHAHPURA.</b>												
All Religions.	54,233	27,907	26,326	2,695	2,481	214	51,538	25,426	26,112	235	225	10
0—5 ...	8,296	4,126	4,170	1	...	1	8,295	4,126	4,169	...	...	...
5—10 ...	6,811	3,584	3,227	194	166	28	6,617	3,418	3,199	8	6	2
10—15 ...	6,472	3,483	2,989	308	269	39	6,164	3,214	2,950	38	36	2
15—20 ...	5,226	2,702	2,524	364	327	37	4,862	2,375	2,487	61	60	1
20 and over.	27,428	14,012	13,416	1,828	1,719	109	25,600	12,293	13,307	128	123	5
Hindu ...	50,273	25,845	24,428	1,973	1,806	167	48,300	24,039	24,261	196	187	9
0—5 ...	7,729	3,847	3,882	1	...	1	7,728	3,847	3,881	...	...	...
5—10 ...	6,360	3,344	3,016	151	128	23	6,209	3,216	2,993	8	6	2
10—15 ...	6,038	3,243	2,795	235	204	31	5,803	3,039	2,764	32	30	2
15—20 ...	4,849	2,502	2,347	269	242	27	4,580	2,260	2,320	52	51	1
20 and over.	25,297	12,909	12,388	1,317	1,232	85	23,980	11,677	12,303	104	100	4
Jain ...	1,418	757	661	540	497	43	878	260	618	33	33	...
0—5 ...	190	92	98	...	...	...	190	92	98	...	...	...
5—10 ...	137	76	61	34	29	5	103	47	56	...	...	...
10—15 ...	134	80	54	57	49	8	77	31	46	6	6	...
15—20 ...	137	70	67	68	59	9	69	11	58	8	8	...
20 and over.	820	439	381	381	360	21	439	79	360	19	19	...
Muslim ...	2,541	1,305	1,236	181	178	3	2,360	1,127	1,233	5	5	...
0—5 ...	377	187	190	...	...	...	377	187	190	...	...	...
5—10 ...	314	164	150	9	9	...	305	155	150	...	...	...
10—15 ...	300	160	140	16	16	...	284	144	140	...	...	...
15—20 ...	240	130	110	27	26	1	213	104	109	1	1	...
20 and over.	1,310	664	646	129	127	2	1,181	587	644	4	4	...
<b>SIROHI.</b>												
All Religions.	216,528	111,675	104,853	9,761	8,960	801	206,767	102,715	104,052	986	812	174
0—5 ...	35,974	17,978	17,996	94	61	33	35,880	17,917	17,963	22	15	7
5—10 ...	29,166	15,654	13,512	682	597	85	28,484	15,057	13,427	51	32	19
10—15 ...	26,353	14,573	11,780	1,041	935	106	25,312	13,638	11,674	96	73	23
15—20 ...	19,967	10,460	9,498	1,206	1,102	104	18,761	9,367	9,394	134	111	23
20 and over.	105,068	53,001	52,067	6,738	6,265	473	98,330	46,736	51,594	683	581	102

TABLE XIII.

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part B.—By State or District.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART B.—BY STATE OR DISTRICT.—Concluded.

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY.												
State or District, Age and Religion.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>SIROHI.</b> <i>Concluded.</i>												
Hindu ...	193,785	101,044	92,741	4,528	4,228	300	189,257	96,816	92,441	401	392	9
0—5 ...	32,566	16,268	16,298	28	19	9	32,538	16,249	16,289	3	2	1
5—10 ...	26,441	14,251	12,190	307	276	31	26,134	13,975	12,159	11	10	1
10—15 ...	23,871	13,317	10,554	476	437	39	23,395	12,880	10,515	35	34	1
15—20 ...	17,862	9,496	8,366	575	534	41	17,287	8,962	8,325	56	56	...
20 and over.	93,045	47,712	45,333	3,142	2,962	180	89,903	44,750	45,153	296	290	6
Jain ...	15,508	6,696	8,812	3,961	3,778	183	11,547	2,918	8,629	95	95	...
0—5 ...	2,233	1,132	1,101	25	17	8	2,208	1,115	1,093	4	4	...
5—10 ...	1,789	902	887	295	273	22	1,494	629	865	4	4	...
10—15 ...	1,601	769	832	454	424	30	1,147	345	802	12	12	...
15—20 ...	1,394	584	810	477	452	25	917	132	785	23	23	...
20 and over.	8,491	3,309	5,182	2,710	2,612	98	5,781	697	5,084	52	52	...
Muslim ...	6,538	3,561	2,977	783	678	105	5,755	2,883	2,872	112	107	5
0—5 ...	1,071	529	542	17	11	6	1,054	518	536	1	1	...
5—10 ...	855	458	397	39	28	11	816	430	386	6	5	...
10—15 ...	808	448	360	64	51	13	744	397	347	10	9	...
15—20 ...	632	347	285	98	87	11	534	260	274	11	10	...
20 and over.	3,172	1,779	1,393	565	501	64	2,607	1,278	1,329	84	82	...
<b>TONK.</b>												
All Religions.	317,360	164,401	152,959	5,712	5,477	235	311,643	158,924	152,724	233	222	11
0—5 ...	48,353	23,920	24,433	3	3	...	48,350	23,917	24,433	...	...	...
5—10 ...	41,166	21,532	19,634	132	130	2	41,034	21,403	19,632	2	2	...
10—15 ...	37,752	20,024	17,728	278	266	12	37,474	19,758	17,716	4	4	...
15—20 ...	29,688	15,150	14,538	608	580	28	29,080	14,570	14,510	23	22	...
20 and over.	160,401	83,775	76,626	4,691	4,498	193	155,710	79,277	76,433	204	194	10
Hindu ...	262,680	135,975	126,705	2,433	2,383	50	260,247	133,592	126,655	74	74	...
0—5 ...	40,255	19,865	20,390	...	...	...	40,255	19,865	20,390	...	...	...
5—10 ...	34,174	17,974	16,300	58	57	1	34,116	17,817	16,299	1	1	...
10—15 ...	31,596	16,807	14,789	132	128	4	31,464	16,679	14,785	2	2	...
15—20 ...	24,836	12,724	12,112	281	274	7	24,555	12,450	12,105	7	7	...
20 and over.	131,819	68,705	63,114	1,962	1,924	38	129,857	66,781	63,076	64	64	...
Jain ...	6,868	3,608	3,260	1,075	1,025	50	5,793	2,583	3,210	5	5	...
0—5 ...	876	418	458	3	3	...	873	415	458	...	...	...
5—10 ...	752	399	363	32	32	...	720	357	363	...	...	...
10—15 ...	699	368	331	62	59	3	637	309	328	...	...	...
15—20 ...	645	350	295	123	115	8	522	235	287	1	1	...
20 and over.	3,896	2,083	1,813	855	816	39	3,041	1,267	1,774	4	4	...
Muslim ...	44,234	22,993	21,241	2,182	2,057	125	42,052	20,936	21,116	135	133	2
0—5 ...	6,570	3,317	3,253	...	...	...	6,570	3,317	3,253	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,759	3,014	2,745	42	41	1	5,717	2,973	2,744	1	1	...
10—15 ...	5,018	2,626	2,392	84	79	5	4,934	2,547	2,387	2	2	...
15—20 ...	3,819	1,897	1,922	201	189	12	3,618	1,708	1,910	12	12	...
20 and over.	23,068	12,139	10,929	1,855	1,748	107	21,213	10,391	10,822	120	118	...

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part C.—By Cities. (All Religions.)

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART C.—BY CITIES. (ALL RELIGIONS).

City and Age.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Alwar ...</b>	<b>47,900</b>	<b>25,584</b>	<b>22,316</b>	<b>6,524</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>41,376</b>	<b>19,691</b>	<b>21,685</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>44</b>
0—5 ...	6,372	3,191	3,181	8	3	5	6,364	3,188	3,176	...	...	...
5—10 ...	5,046	2,581	2,465	310	253	57	4,736	2,328	2,408	49	47	2
10—15 ...	4,754	2,483	2,272	500	421	79	4,254	2,061	2,193	106	102	4
15—20 ...	4,759	2,481	2,278	794	702	92	3,965	1,779	2,186	219	212	7
20 and over.	26,969	14,849	12,120	4,912	4,514	398	22,057	10,335	11,722	851	820	31
<b>Bharatpur.</b>	<b>30,173</b>	<b>16,736</b>	<b>13,437</b>	<b>4,796</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>25,377</b>	<b>12,659</b>	<b>12,718</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>52</b>
0—5 ...	4,125	2,084	2,041	5	4	1	4,120	2,080	2,040	...	...	...
5—10 ...	3,334	1,894	1,500	283	230	53	3,051	1,604	1,447	38	35	3
10—15 ...	3,269	1,842	1,427	501	402	99	2,768	1,440	1,328	94	88	6
15—20 ...	3,116	1,743	1,373	682	559	130	2,434	1,191	1,243	162	154	8
20 and over.	16,329	9,333	7,096	3,325	2,889	436	13,004	6,344	6,660	607	572	35
<b>Bikaner ...</b>	<b>85,927</b>	<b>45,832</b>	<b>40,095</b>	<b>12,419</b>	<b>11,159</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>73,508</b>	<b>34,673</b>	<b>38,835</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>113</b>
0—5 ...	11,623	5,848	5,775	1	...	1	11,622	5,848	5,774	...	...	...
5—10 ...	9,420	5,119	4,301	559	471	88	8,861	4,648	4,213	101	93	8
10—15 ...	9,304	5,108	4,196	1,034	875	159	8,270	4,233	4,037	201	185	16
15—20 ...	9,163	4,982	4,181	1,737	1,504	233	7,426	3,478	3,948	336	316	20
20 and over.	46,417	24,775	21,642	9,088	8,309	779	37,329	16,466	20,863	1,376	1,307	69
<b>Bundl ...</b>	<b>17,991</b>	<b>9,179</b>	<b>8,812</b>	<b>2,501</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>15,490</b>	<b>6,916</b>	<b>8,574</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>7</b>
0—5 ...	2,077	999	1,078	2	...	2	2,075	999	1,076	...	...	...
5—10 ...	1,740	937	803	107	86	21	1,633	851	782	6	5	1
10—15 ...	1,646	869	777	191	157	34	1,455	712	743	17	15	2
15—20 ...	1,649	783	666	296	269	27	1,353	514	839	31	31	...
20 and over.	10,879	5,591	5,288	1,905	1,751	154	8,974	3,840	5,134	136	132	4
<b>Dholpur ...</b>	<b>19,586</b>	<b>10,535</b>	<b>9,051</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>16,732</b>	<b>8,132</b>	<b>8,600</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>45</b>
0—5 ...	2,782	1,402	1,380	...	...	...	2,782	1,402	1,380	...	...	...
5—10 ...	2,218	1,175	1,043	104	81	23	2,114	1,094	1,020	13	11	2
10—15 ...	2,052	1,128	924	218	175	43	1,834	953	881	35	33	2
15—20 ...	1,854	982	873	390	307	83	1,464	675	789	87	79	8
20 and over.	10,680	5,848	4,832	2,142	1,840	302	8,538	4,008	4,530	401	368	33
<b>Jaipur ...</b>	<b>144,179</b>	<b>77,933</b>	<b>66,246</b>	<b>19,201</b>	<b>17,057</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>124,978</b>	<b>60,876</b>	<b>64,102</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>3,065</b>	<b>273</b>
0—5 ...	17,253	8,698	8,555	33	33	...	17,220	8,665	8,555	4	4	...
5—10 ...	14,663	7,889	6,774	917	728	189	13,746	7,161	6,585	147	119	28
10—15 ...	14,256	7,711	6,545	1,483	1,232	251	12,773	6,479	6,294	299	258	41
15—20 ...	14,136	7,543	6,593	2,351	2,053	298	11,785	5,490	6,295	589	546	43
20 and over.	83,871	46,092	37,779	14,417	13,011	1,406	69,454	33,081	36,373	2,299	2,138	161
<b>Jodhpur ...</b>	<b>94,736</b>	<b>52,165</b>	<b>42,571</b>	<b>17,597</b>	<b>15,782</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>77,139</b>	<b>36,383</b>	<b>40,756</b>	<b>5,515</b>	<b>5,310</b>	<b>205</b>
0—5 ...	13,973	7,135	6,838	118	95	23	13,855	7,040	6,815	16	13	3
5—10 ...	11,057	6,069	4,988	1,330	1,145	185	9,727	4,924	4,803	383	370	13
10—15 ...	10,527	6,042	4,485	2,336	2,053	283	8,191	3,989	4,202	770	735	35
15—20 ...	9,908	5,632	4,276	2,886	2,583	303	7,022	3,049	3,973	1,069	1,026	43
20 and over.	49,271	27,287	21,984	10,927	9,906	1,021	38,344	17,381	20,963	3,277	3,166	111
<b>Kotah ...</b>	<b>37,876</b>	<b>20,259</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>5,079</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>31,928</b>	<b>15,180</b>	<b>16,748</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>52</b>
0—5 ...	4,482	2,240	2,233	23	12	11	4,459	2,237	2,222	2	1	1
5—10 ...	3,663	1,970	1,693	391	306	85	3,272	1,664	1,608	31	28	3
10—15 ...	3,736	2,011	1,725	640	512	128	3,096	1,499	1,597	101	95	6
15—20 ...	4,135	2,248	1,887	884	754	130	3,251	1,491	1,757	214	206	8
20 and over.	21,860	11,781	10,079	4,010	3,495	515	17,850	8,286	9,564	647	613	34

TABLE XIII.

Literacy by Religion and Age.  
Part C.—By Cities. (All Religions).

TABLE XIII.—LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART C.—BY CITIES. (ALL RELIGIONS).—*Concl'd*

City and Age.	Population.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Tonk ...</b>	<b>35,798</b>	<b>18,201</b>	<b>17,597</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>33,831</b>	<b>16,394</b>	<b>17,437</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>10</b>
0—5 ...	4,855	2,462	2,393	...	...	...	4,855	2,462	2,393	...	...	...
5—10 ...	4,322	2,231	2,091	40	39	1	4,282	2,192	2,090	1	1	...
10—15 ...	3,825	1,959	1,866	81	74	7	3,744	1,885	1,859	3	3	...
15—20 ...	3,001	1,431	1,570	188	172	16	2,813	1,259	1,554	17	16	1
20 and over.	19,795	10,118	9,677	1,658	1,522	136	18,137	8,596	9,541	144	135	9
<b>Udaipur ...</b>	<b>44,035</b>	<b>23,775</b>	<b>20,260</b>	<b>8,320</b>	<b>7,915</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>35,715</b>	<b>15,860</b>	<b>19,855</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>27</b>
0—5 ...	5,260	2,723	2,537	...	...	...	5,260	2,723	2,537	...	...	...
5—10 ...	4,877	2,694	2,183	312	284	28	4,565	2,410	2,155	14	12	2
10—15 ...	4,749	2,699	2,050	644	598	46	4,105	2,101	2,004	49	47	2
15—20 ...	4,391	2,432	1,959	1,048	999	49	3,343	1,433	1,910	151	149	2
20 and over.	24,758	13,227	11,531	6,316	6,034	282	18,442	7,193	11,249	563	542	21

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TABLE XIV.

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Literacy by selected Castes, Tribes or Races.

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

The castes shown in this and Table VIII comprise 35·9 per cent. of the total Population of the selected localities. They are representative of every grade of society and are well defined communities in the localities concerned.

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Literacy by Selected Castes, Tribes  
and Races.

TABLE XIV.—LITERACY BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.

CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	LOCALITY.	POPULATION (7 YEARS AND OVER).											
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE..			LITERATE IN ENGLISH (7 YEARS AND OVER).		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Agarwal	Jaipur	74,509	37,390	37,119	19,616	18,914	703	54,893	18,476	36,417	775	764	11
2. Ahir	Alwar	58,239	32,371	25,868	468	456	12	57,771	31,915	25,856	8	8	...
3. Bhangi	Jaipur and Marwar	29,972	15,644	14,398	217	166	51	29,755	15,478	14,277	11	11	...
4. Bhil	Banswara and Dungarpur	200,227	101,303	98,424	93	90	3	200,134	101,713	98,421	3	2	1
5. Brahman	Marwar and Mewar	181,727	98,062	88,665	23,289	22,053	1,236	158,438	71,002	87,429	2,586	2,550	36
6. Chamar	Bharatpur, Jaipur and Kotah	312,211	162,016	150,195	741	703	38	311,470	161,313	150,157	6	6	...
7. Grassia	Sirohi	11,846	6,097	5,749	50	50	...	11,796	6,047	5,749	...	...	...
8. Gujar	Bharatpur and Jaipur	187,788	103,361	84,427	915	874	41	186,873	103,487	84,386	34	33	1
9. Jat	Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar	650,269	358,713	391,556	4,572	4,370	203	645,697	354,343	391,354	555	553	3
10. Khatri	Jaipur and Mewar	64,203	33,149	31,054	1,156	1,137	19	63,047	32,012	31,035	189	188	1
11. Khanzada	Alwar	6,074	3,097	2,977	125	119	6	5,949	2,978	2,971	12	12	...
12. Kumhar	Jaipur	73,258	38,107	35,151	440	431	9	72,818	37,676	35,142	30	30	...
13. Meo	Alwar and Bharatpur	130,926	71,385	59,641	389	388	1	130,537	70,697	59,640	3	3	...
14. Mina	Alwar, Jaipur and Kotah	303,168	161,337	141,841	1,603	1,553	50	301,565	159,774	141,791	25	24	1
15. Oswal	Marwar and Mewar	119,143	57,446	61,697	38,858	37,364	1,594	80,285	30,192	60,103	1,061	1,035	36
16. Rajput	Jaipur, Marwar and Mewar	355,796	193,873	156,933	15,732	14,001	1,731	340,064	184,872	155,192	1,935	1,897	38
17. Rebuti	Marwar and Sirohi	88,423	46,191	42,333	278	268	20	88,145	45,933	42,919	30	30	...
18. Sindhia	Jhalawar	22,903	12,312	10,591	142	141	1	22,761	12,171	10,590	...	...	...

TABLE XV.

Language.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

Languages of numerical insignificance in Part I have been amalgamated under 'Others' in each group. Their details are as follows:—

Languages.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
<b>A. Vernaculars of India</b>	...	...	<b>2,654</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>929</b>
Assamese	...	...	3	3	...
Balochi	...	...	191	111	80
Bengali	...	...	818	476	342
Burmese Unspecified	...	...	5	5	...
Central Pahari	...	...	51	47	4
Kanarese	...	...	6	3	3
Kashmeri	...	...	11	7	4
Khandeshi	...	...	85	42	43
Konkani	...	...	11	5	6
Malayalam	...	...	4	1	3
Nimadi	...	...	3	3	...
Nepali	...	...	245	120	125
Oriya	...	...	14	12	2
Pahari Unspecified	...	...	383	329	54
Pashto	...	...	585	410	175
Sanskrit	...	...	1	1	...
Tamil	...	...	131	98	33
Telugu	...	...	107	52	55
<b>B. Vernaculars of Asiatic and African countries</b>	...	...	<b>127</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>41</b>
Arabic	...	...	16	9	7
Hebrew	...	...	1	1	...
Persian	...	...	99	71	28
Turkish	...	...	7	5	2
Not Returned	...	...	1	...	1
African Unspecified	...	...	3	...	3
<b>C. European Languages</b>	...	...	<b>87</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>30</b>
Danish	...	...	6	1	5
Dutch	...	...	2	1	1
French	...	...	8	4	4
Gaelic (Scotch)	...	...	3	3	...
German	...	...	9	8	1
Greek	...	...	1	1	...
Irish	...	...	4	4	...
Italian	...	...	3	1	2
Portuguese	...	...	50	34	16
Slavonic (Russian)	...	...	1	...	1

TABLE XV.—PART I.—LANGUAGE.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	POPULATION.				A.—VERNACULARS OF INDIA.—(b).—VERNACULARS OF RAJPUTANA.										MARWARI.		
					TOTAL VERNACULARS OF INDIA.					TOTAL VERNACULARS OF RAJPUTANA.							
	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
RAJPUTANA	11,225,712	5,885,028	5,340,684	11,223,676	5,983,892	5,339,784	11,078,124	5,803,751	5,274,373	5,618,885	2,939,125	2,679,760					
Abu District:	4,532	2,753	1,779	4,420	2,601	1,779	4,004	2,480	1,524	1,064	661	400					
Alwar	749,751	363,460	386,291	749,681	350,000	399,681	749,324	350,000	399,324	814	500	454					
Banswara	225,106	111,983	113,123	225,102	111,983	113,119	224,518	111,971	112,547	1,763	796	967					
Bharatpur	486,954	263,925	223,029	486,909	263,903	223,006	486,340	263,904	222,436	632	357	275					
Bikaner	936,218	501,153	435,065	936,146	501,112	435,034	924,102	450,669	368,033	785,111	416,461	369,650					
Bundi	216,722	113,101	103,621	216,694	113,064	103,613	215,242	113,020	102,602	51,451	26,750	24,731					
Dholpur	254,986	140,497	114,489	254,969	140,493	114,476	252,221	135,752	112,462	413	204	200					
Dungarpur	227,544	114,480	113,064	227,544	114,480	113,064	225,222	113,046	111,976	3,128	1,401	1,737					
Jaipur	2,631,775	1,287,057	1,344,718	2,630,782	1,286,531	1,344,251	2,626,607	1,284,109	1,342,498	931,700	494,953	436,717					
Jaisalmer	76,255	42,912	33,913	76,255	42,912	33,913	76,037	42,910	33,797	72,242	40,113	32,139					
Jhalawar	107,890	56,518	51,372	107,884	56,514	51,370	106,717	55,372	50,845	860	471	539					
Karauli	140,525	76,729	63,796	140,521	76,726	63,795	140,393	76,612	63,731	551	291	260					
Kishangarh	85,744	44,494	41,250	85,744	44,494	41,250	85,600	44,313	41,237	17,899	9,979	7,920					
Kotah	685,804	355,026	330,748	685,748	355,024	330,724	681,979	352,815	329,154	8,804	4,750	4,054					
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)...	35,564	17,754	17,810	35,564	17,754	17,810	35,139	17,186	17,033	15	7	8					
Lawa (Estate)	2,790	1,415	1,375	2,790	1,415	1,375	2,789	1,415	1,374	15	6	9					
Marwar	2,125,982	1,100,912	1,016,070	2,125,815	1,100,801	1,016,013	2,124,477	1,100,650	1,015,437	2,092,869	1,091,919	1,000,960					
Mewar	1,566,910	807,181	759,728	1,566,829	807,119	759,710	1,557,909	804,114	755,495	1,369,320	705,152	664,163					
Partabgarh	76,539	39,991	37,544	76,538	39,990	37,543	75,375	39,863	37,512	433	251	199					
Shahpura	54,233	27,907	26,296	54,232	27,907	26,295	54,207	27,891	26,316	50,795	26,949	23,553					
Sirohi	216,528	111,675	104,653	216,167	111,467	104,650	212,626	109,869	102,700	176,518	89,850	85,014					
Tonk	317,360	164,401	159,959	317,342	164,394	159,950	317,290	164,367	159,922	52,488	28,474	26,010					

TABLE XV.—PART I.—LANGUAGE.—Continued.

A.—VERNACULARS OF INDIA.—(I).—VERNACULARS OF RAJPUTANA.—Continued.													
AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	CENTRAL EASTERN RAJASTHANI.			NORTH EASTERN RAJASTHANI.			MALVI.			WESTERN HINDI.			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
RAJPUTANA	...	2,157,974	1,122,076	1,035,898	478,941	252,474	226,467	350,856	182,346	168,510	1,721,186	926,351	794,835
Abu District	...	19	12	7	22	16	7	...	...	...	1,992	1,228	764
Alwar	...	29,917	15,097	14,820	393,182	207,854	185,938	...	...	...	325,388	173,676	152,712
Banswara	...	4	1	3	...	...	...	1,070	613	557	636	378	263
Bharatpur	...	204	118	86	64,285	34,911	30,074	...	...	...	421,214	298,266	192,948
Bikaner	...	2,700	1,336	1,464	11	11	...	32	20	13	14,248	8,264	5,984
Bundi	...	161,496	84,847	77,149	23	18	6	255	110	145	1,368	781	587
Dholpur	...	279	146	139	9	8	1	...	...	...	251,520	139,401	112,119
Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	56	76	2,518	1,358	1,160
Jaipur	...	1,293,377	677,138	616,239	20,626	9,888	10,738	113	60	53	380,761	202,034	178,727
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	1	4	3	1
Jhalawar	...	106	63	43	...	...	...	56,624	29,918	26,706	48,604	25,139	23,465
Karauli	...	140	67	79	2	1	1	...	...	...	139,700	76,303	63,397
Kishangarh	...	67,441	34,236	33,205	48	38	15	...	...	...	172	131	41
Kotah	...	471,579	249,265	229,314	92	78	14	40	67,806	61,657	72,469	38,401	34,068
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,474	1,206	1,268	838	444	394
Lawa (Estate)	...	2,770	1,435	1,395	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...
Marwar	...	8,191	4,411	8,780	11	...	11	124	43	81	6,220	3,609	2,611
Mewar	...	2,507	1,339	1,178	282	160	123	3,447	1,673	1,774	8,074	8,916	4,158
Partabgarh	...	2	2	...	15	10	6	45,410	23,117	22,398	1,345	716	629
Shahpura	...	3,250	874	2,376	14	8	6	79	29	50	69	41	28
Sirohi	...	995	536	459	160	89	71	48	24	24	4,486	2,506	1,980
Tonk	...	112,997	58,763	54,384	159	90	69	112,038	58,361	53,787	39,556	20,757	18,799



TABLE XV.—PART I.—LANGUAGE.—Continued.

A.—VERNACULARS OF INDIA.—Continued.—(II).—VERNACULARS OF INDIA FOREIGN TO RAJPUTANA.														
AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	TOTAL VERNACULARS OF INDIA FOREIGN TO RAJPUTANA.					MARATHI.			PANJABI (INCLUDES WESTERN PANJABI).			GUJARATI.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49		
RAJPUTANA.	145,552	80,141	65,411	2,433	880	1,553	116,261	65,731	50,530	20,064	9,971	10,093		
Abu District	416	271	145	39	24	15	129	86	43	202	128	74		
Alwar	357	222	135	9	2	7	148	93	56	74	34	40		
Banswara	584	313	271	15	6	9	10	9	1	475	244	291		
Bharatpur	569	349	230	48	26	22	297	198	99	155	80	75		
Bikaner	112,044	63,048	49,001	104	70	34	111,491	62,767	48,724	303	94	209		
Bundi	1,452	881	631	33	19	14	107	73	35	527	307	220		
Dholpur	2,748	734	2,014	735	88	647	291	182	109	...	...	...		
Dungarpur	2,322	834	1,488	19	8	11	27	11	16	2,185	763	1,423		
Jaipur	4,175	2,422	1,753	335	191	144	1,688	1,055	633	912	484	428		
Jaisalmer	218	103	116	...	...	...	25	15	10	70	29	41		
Jhalawar	1,167	643	525	29	19	10	64	49	15	954	490	464		
Karauli	128	64	64	10	3	8	10	6	4	20	9	11		
Kishangarh	144	101	43	132	91	41	9	7	2	...	...	...		
Korah	3,769	2,199	1,570	231	188	98	687	418	269	2,249	1,194	1,065		
Kushalnagar (Chiefship)	425	268	157	7	3	5	2	2	...	410	259	151		
Lawa (Estate)	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...		
Narwar	1,338	752	586	77	41	36	513	312	201	613	318	295		
Newar	8,920	4,705	4,215	433	63	380	668	385	283	6,818	3,673	3,145		
Partabgarh	1,163	638	525	28	17	11	1	...	1	888	466	422		
Shalipura	25	16	9	...	...	...	1	1	...	13	4	9		
Sirohi	3,541	1,621	1,920	142	81	61	86	59	27	3,196	1,395	1,801		
Tonk	46	26	31	7	3	5	6	4	2	...	...	...		

TABLE XV.—PART I.—LANGUAGE.—Continued.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	A.—VERNACULARS OF INDIA.—(II).—VERNACULARS OF INDIA FOREIGN TO RAJPUTANA.—Concluded.										B.—VERNACULARS OF ASIATIC AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES.					
	BIHARI.				EASTERN HINDI.				OTHERS.				TOTAL.			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61				
RAJPUTANA	2,425	827	1,598	1,715	1,007	708	2,654	1,725	929	127	86	41				
Abu District	...	...	...	32	25	7	14	8	6	8	9	5				
Alwar	83	55	28	...	...	...	43	38	5	51	28	23				
Banswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	53	31	...	...	...				
Bharatpur	43	25	18	...	...	...	26	20	6	...	...	...				
Bikaner	13	9	4	...	...	...	133	103	30	16	19	4				
Bundi	731	385	346	...	...	...	54	48	6	1	1	...				
Dholpur	1,525	333	1,193	...	...	...	197	131	66	2	...	...				
Dungarpur	...	...	...	41	17	...	50	35	15	...	...	...				
Jaipur	...	...	...	651	357	294	589	335	254	34	91	...				
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	123	59	65	...	...	...				
Jhalawar	...	...	...	42	27	15	78	57	21	1	...	1				
Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	47	41	4	3	...				
Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	...	...	...				
Kotah	...	...	...	221	139	82	381	310	71	...	...	...				
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	1	...	...	...				
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Marwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	91	54	...	...	...				
Mewar	3	8	...	728	442	286	270	149	191	...	...	...				
Partabgarh	27	17	10	...	...	...	219	138	91	...	...	...				
Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	...				
Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	86	31	8	6	2				
Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	19	14	...	...	...				

TABLE XV.—PART I.—LANGUAGE.—Concluded.

TABLE XV.  
Part I.—Language.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	C.—EUROPEAN LANGUAGES.									
	TOTAL.					ENGLISH.				
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>30</b>	
Abu District	104	69	45	99	55	44	5	4	1	
Alwar	19	11	8	18	10	8	1	1	...	
Banswara	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	
Bharatpur	45	29	23	45	29	23	...	...	...	
Bikaner	56	29	27	54	28	26	2	1	1	
Bundi	27	19	8	6	5	1	21	14	7	
Dholpur	15	4	11	14	3	11	1	1	...	
Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jaipur	959	505	454	922	480	442	37	35	12	
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jhalawar	5	4	1	3	2	1	2	9	...	
Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kotah	56	32	24	49	29	20	7	3	4	
Kushalgarh (Chiefsnip).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mauwar	165	108	57	165	108	57	...	...	...	
Mewar	81	65	16	79	63	16	2	2	...	
Partabgarh	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Shahpura	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sirohi	353	182	171	345	178	167	8	4	4	
Tonk	18	9	9	17	9	8	1	...	1	



TABLE XV.—PART II.—BILINGUALISM.

AREA OF BILINGUALISM.	MOTHER TONGUE.—RAJASTHANI.										MOTHER TONGUE.—BHILI.				
	NUMBER OF PERSONS SPEAKING MOTHER TONGUE.	SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGES.								NUMBER OF PERSONS SPEAKING MOTHER TONGUE.	SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGES.				
		Gujarati.		Bhili.		Sindhi.		Panjabi.			Rajasthani.		Gujarati.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
North-West Bikaner (Ganganagar and Suratgarh Nizamats) ...	111,749	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	56	...	...	...	...	...	
West and South-West Marwar (Mallani and Sanabore Parganas) ...	262,412	64	443	...	...	5,119	4,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sirohi ...	177,721	103	35	45	8	...	...	...	...	30,397	1,112	1,108	164	112	
West Jaisalmer (Shahgarh Ghotru Pargana) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South-West Mewar ( Kherwara District ) ...	10,562	10	...	1,200	1,117	...	...	...	...	61,546	59	225	...	...	
Banswara ...	2,837	...	...	14	84	...	...	...	...	220,821	3	2	...	...	
Dungarpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219,444	...	...	1,341	1,051	
Kushalgarh (Chiefship) ...	2,489	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Partabgarh ...	45,860	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	26,814	65	64	...	...	

[illegible]



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TABLE XVI.

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Religion.

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EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The details of Christians are given below:—

Sect.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Anglican Communion.	941	484	457
India United Churches.	1,514	797	717
Methodists.	893	485	408
Minor and Unspecified Protestants.	334	180	154
Roman Catholics.	1,465	823	642
Others.	631	338	293
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>5,778</b>	<b>3,107</b>	<b>2,671</b>

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TABLE XVI.  
Religion.

152

TABLE XVI.—RELIGION.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	POPULATION.						HINDU.					
	TOTAL.			BRAHMANIC.			ARYA					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>	11,225,712	5,885,028	5,340,684	9,578,805	5,029,620	4,549,185	9,567,234	5,023,365	4,543,869	11,471	6,196	5,275
Abu District	4,532	2,753	1,779	3,498	2,099	1,399	3,498	2,099	1,399	...	...	...
Alwar	749,751	396,661	353,090	549,366	290,088	259,278	548,956	298,979	259,077	410	209	201
Banswara	225,106	111,983	113,123	120,458	59,931	60,527	120,452	59,931	60,527	6	4	3
Bharatpur	486,954	263,326	223,628	389,723	211,378	178,445	387,969	210,343	177,626	1,747	930	817
Bikaner	936,218	501,153	435,065	725,084	388,017	337,067	721,926	386,359	336,567	3,125	1,736	1,389
Bundi	216,722	113,101	103,621	202,329	105,483	96,847	202,324	105,479	96,846	5	3	3
Dholpur	254,986	140,497	114,489	235,929	130,354	105,575	235,809	130,397	105,519	120	57	63
Dungarpur	227,544	114,480	113,064	214,045	107,797	106,248	214,042	107,795	106,247	3	2	1
Jaipur	2,631,775	1,387,067	1,244,708	2,383,304	1,256,918	1,126,386	2,382,219	1,256,286	1,126,384	1,085	633	452
Jaisalmer	76,255	43,342	33,013	51,769	28,551	23,218	51,769	28,551	23,218	...	...	...
Jhalawar	107,890	56,518	51,373	96,634	50,705	45,929	96,501	50,699	45,872	133	76	57
Karauli	140,525	70,729	63,796	132,759	73,578	60,181	132,759	73,578	60,181	...	...	...
Kishangarh	85,744	44,494	41,250	76,263	39,506	36,757	76,197	39,464	36,733	66	43	24
Kotah	685,804	355,056	330,748	629,416	325,634	303,792	628,626	325,307	303,419	742	395	347
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	35,564	17,754	17,810	34,127	17,004	17,123	34,127	17,004	17,123	...	...	...
Lawa (Estate)	2,790	1,445	1,345	2,546	1,314	1,232	2,541	1,310	1,231	5	4	1
Marwar	2,125,982	1,109,912	1,016,070	1,831,441	963,012	869,439	1,829,298	960,903	868,996	2,143	1,110	1,083
Mewar	1,566,910	807,184	759,726	1,352,029	696,880	655,649	1,351,873	696,373	655,600	144	97	47
Partabgarh	76,539	38,991	37,548	41,347	21,134	20,223	41,347	21,134	20,223	...	...	...
Shahpura	54,233	27,907	26,326	50,273	25,845	24,438	48,547	24,953	23,594	1,726	893	834
Sirohi	216,528	111,675	104,853	193,785	101,044	92,741	193,779	101,040	92,739	6	4	2
Tonk	317,360	164,401	152,959	262,680	136,975	126,706	262,675	136,973	126,703	5	2	3

TABLE XVI.—RELIGION —Continued.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	HINDU.—Continued.						SIKH.			BUDDHIST.		
	BRAHMO.			DEO SAMAJ.			Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.						
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
<b>RAJPUTANA.</b>	...	32	12	56	27	29	41,605	24,725	16,880	1	1	...
Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	37	17	...	...	...
Alwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	21	16	...	...	...
Banswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	1	...	...	...
Bharatpur	7	6	9	...	...	...	157	103	55	...	...	...
Bikaner	25	17	8	8	6	9	40,469	24,017	16,452	...	...	...
Bundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	28	17	...	...	...
Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	160	94	...	...	...
Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	6	4	...	...	...
Jaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	120	69	...	...	...
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	1	...	...	...
Udaipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	15	3	...	...	...
Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Kotah	...	...	...	48	23	26	273	151	122	...	...	...
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	17	17	...	...	...
Mewar	12	10	2	...	...	...	23	17	6	...	...	...
Partabgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	2	...	...	...
Tonk	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	4	...	...	...

TABLE XVI.—RELIGION.—Continued.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	JAIN.											
	TOTAL JAIN.			SWETAMBARI.			DIGAMBARI.			RAISTOLA (DHUNDIA).		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
RAJPUTANA	300,748	146,004	154,744	134,615	63,411	71,204	76,237	39,366	36,871	50,228	25,058	25,170
Abu District	21	10	11	21	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwar	3,809	1,994	1,816	1,169	606	563	2,438	1,286	1,152	34	14	20
Banswara	4,597	2,265	2,332	404	214	190	4,180	2,119	2,061	13	9	4
Bharatpur	2,390	1,288	1,102	917	606	411	1,462	775	687	2	3	...
Bikaner	28,773	12,479	16,294	3,558	1,723	1,836	1,001	451	550	3,664	1,639	2,035
Bundi	4,019	2,166	1,853	135	76	69	3,767	2,036	1,741	34	20	14
Dholpur	1,799	994	805	8	5	8	1,756	966	790	8	8	...
Dungarpur	5,801	2,836	2,965	1,631	820	811	4,167	2,015	2,152	3	1	2
Jaipur	29,492	16,618	12,874	4,903	2,535	2,368	23,236	13,383	10,854	593	295	298
Jaisalmer	917	466	451	917	466	451	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhalawar	2,630	1,390	1,240	1,526	824	702	646	325	331	438	220	303
Karauli	448	239	219	389	188	193	68	41	27	...	...	...
Kishangarh	2,231	1,187	1,044	509	285	224	916	493	424	770	392	378
Kotah	5,194	2,759	2,435	1,221	661	560	3,546	1,874	1,672	212	111	101
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	583	297	286	219	116	103	364	181	188	...	...	...
Lawa (Estate)	135	75	60	4	3	1	131	72	59	...	...	...
Marwar	113,669	52,587	61,082	83,522	38,316	45,206	5,013	2,437	2,586	18,921	9,035	9,886
Newar	66,001	34,086	31,916	13,576	7,036	6,540	16,721	8,489	8,232	24,268	12,654	11,614
Parbargarh	4,445	2,240	2,205	1,791	893	898	2,339	1,205	1,134	315	143	173
Shahpura	1,418	757	661	621	327	294	505	262	243	292	168	124
Sirohi	15,508	6,695	8,812	15,470	6,678	8,792	38	18	20	...	...	...
Tonk	6,868	8,608	8,260	2,113	1,124	989	3,943	2,060	1,883	661	849	812

TABLE XVI.—RELIGION.—Continued.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	JAIN.—Concluded.						MUSLIM.					
	TERAPANTHI.			OTHERS.			TOTAL.			SUNNI.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
<b>RAJPUTANA</b>	38,563	17,568	20,995	1,105	601	504	1,069,325	565,962	503,363	1,041,361	551,416	489,945
Abu District	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	512	288	633	400	288
Alwar	...	...	...	99	...	...	196,460	104,110	92,350	195,346	103,566	91,781
Banswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,510	3,210	3,210	4,529	2,312	2,217
Bharatpur	...	...	...	1	...	...	94,054	50,808	48,746	92,543	49,515	43,028
Bikaner	20,549	8,676	11,873	1	1	...	141,578	76,471	65,107	140,787	76,048	64,739
Bundi	...	...	...	34	16	18	10,292	5,398	4,894	9,773	5,136	4,647
Dholpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,842	8,908	7,939	15,879	8,413	7,466
Dungarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,682	3,898	3,844	4,406	2,383	2,134
Jaipur	...	...	...	522	288	384	214,581	112,398	102,243	209,770	109,783	99,938
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,116	12,502	9,614	22,051	12,469	9,583
Jhalawar	...	...	...	16	10	6	8,558	4,877	4,181	7,764	3,994	3,770
Karauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,301	3,914	3,387	7,291	3,908	3,883
Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,597	3,467	3,130	6,242	3,383	3,060
Kotah	...	...	...	87	49	38	47,068	24,531	22,537	45,517	23,833	21,955
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	...	...	...	...	...	...	854	453	401	572	297	275
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	56	53	109	56	53
Marwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	176,863	99,234	89,629	174,555	91,994	82,561
Mewar	...	...	...	226	125	101	53,833	28,346	25,487	47,354	24,877	22,477
Partabgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,914	2,045	1,869	3,321	1,728	1,593
Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,541	1,305	1,286	2,541	1,305	1,256
Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,538	3,561	2,977	6,299	3,453	2,847
Tonk	...	...	...	119	61	68	44,234	22,993	21,241	43,779	22,769	21,020



TABLE XVI.—RELIGION.—Continued.

MUSLIM.—Concluded.															TRIBAL.						
AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	SHIA.						AHAL-I-HADIS.						UNSPECIFIED.			Persons.	Males.	Females.			
	Persons.		Males.		Females.		Persons.		Males.		Females.		Persons.		Males.				Females.		
1	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61									
RAJPUTANA	21,818	11,247	10,571	2,004	1,053	951	4,142	2,246	1,896	229,092	115,420	113,672									
Abu District	17	14	9	2	2	...	148	96	59	...	...	...									
Alwar	723	342	881	6	2	...	385	201	184	...	...	...									
Banswara	1,981	988	993	...	...	...	...	...	...	93,330	46,313	47,017									
Bharatpur	1,511	793	718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Bikaner	775	416	359	12	6	7	4	3	2	...	...	...									
Bundi	492	257	235	...	...	...	27	15	12	5	3	2									
Dholpur	629	327	302	324	160	164	10	8	7	98	64	34									
Dungarpur	3,276	1,556	1,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,599	1,340	1,250									
Jaipur	1,608	897	771	9	9	...	3,194	1,710	1,484	1,444	815	629									
Jaisalmer	65	33	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Jhalawar	791	381	410	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Karauli	9	6	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...									
Kishangarh	68	98	95	287	163	185	...	...	...	636	324	313									
Kotah	878	468	415	53	24	99	320	193	128	2,923	1,515	1,408									
Kushalgarh (Chiefship)...	271	149	122	...	...	...	11	7	4	...	...	...									
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Marwar	1,039	560	479	1,269	680	589	...	...	...	3,241	1,653	1,688									
Mewar	6,437	8,449	2,988	...	...	...	42	20	22	94,544	48,061	46,483									
Partabgarh	593	317	276	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,747	13,531	13,213									
Shahpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Sirohi	232	105	137	7	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...									
Tonk	423	231	202	32	13	19	...	...	...	3,525	1,789	1,736									

TABLE XVI.—RELIGION.—Concluded.

TABLE XVI.  
Religion.

AGENCY, STATE OR DISTRICT.	ZOROASTRIAN.			CHRISTIAN.			JEW.			RELIGION NOT RETURNED.		
	Persons.		Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.		Persons.	Males.		Females.
	63	64		65	66		67	68		69	70	
1	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	
RAJPUTANA	319	170	149	5,778	3,107	2,671	38	18	20	1	1	...
Abu District	19	11	8	140	81	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwar	...	...	...	79	48	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Banswara	1	...	...	205	98	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bharatpur	5	8	9	625	346	370	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bikaner	16	9	7	298	160	188	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bundi	3	8	...	29	21	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dholpur	...	...	...	63	21	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dungarpur	...	...	...	7	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaipur	52	39	23	1,558	795	768	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhalawar	...	...	...	50	31	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karauli	...	...	...	16	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kishangarh	...	...	...	15	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotah	...	6	10	914	470	444	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kushalgarh (Chiefship).	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawa (Estate)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marwar	48	39	25	686	386	300	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mewar	...	...	...	479	293	186	...	...	...	...	...	...
Partabgarh	13	9	4	67	39	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahpura	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sirohi	146	76	70	503	272	231	38	18	20	...	...	...
Tonk	...	...	...	43	80	19	...	...	...	...	...	...



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## TABLE XVII.

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### Race, Tribe or Caste.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

This Table is divided into two Parts.

Part I shows the castes returned in the Agency as a whole, together with particulars regarding religion.

Part II shows the more numerous castes found in each State, etc.

The following amalgamations have been made:—

Brahman	includes	Sevag.
Chamar	"	Jatiya.
Dadupanthi	"	Naga.
Daroga	"	Chakar, Chela, Golapurab, Hazuri, Pasbania.
Jogi	"	Nath.
Kalbelia	"	Sapera.
Kahar	"	Dhimar.
Khati	"	Barhai, Karigar, Sutar.
Kunbi	"	Kurmi.
Merat	"	Chita, Kathat.
Rawat	"	Gorat, Mer.
Thathera	"	Kalaigar.

Bhojak is included in Brahman except for 2,754 persons returned from Mewar. Kharadi is included in Khati except in Shahpura and Partabgarh. Unspecified includes those who genuinely do not believe in the caste system as well as those for whom an entry in column in the schedule was overlooked.

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TABLE XVII.

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part I.—Agency Summary.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART I.—AGENCY SUMMARY.

( B=Buddhist; C=Christian; H=Hindu; J=Jain; M=Muslim; S=Sikh; T=Tribal; Z=Zoroastrian ).

Caste.	Religion.	Population.			Caste.	Religion.	Population.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
<b>TOTAL POPULATION.</b>		<b>11,225,712</b>	<b>5,885,028</b>	<b>5,340,684</b>	Bhand	...	1,535	807	728
Afghan	M	69	40	29		H	1,315	697	618
Agarwal	C	183,754	94,376	89,378	Bhandari	M	220	110	110
	H	5	2	3	Bhangi	H	17	13	4
	J	173,387	88,869	84,518		C	99,083	50,906	48,177
	M	10,349	5,496	4,853		H	212	126	86
	S	1	1	...		M	92,747	47,346	45,401
Aheri	H	12	8	4		S	444	219	225
Ahir	C	1,204	640	564	Bhangri	H	5,680	3,215	2,465
	H	182,165	98,431	83,734	Bharawa	H	58	24	34
	M	1	...	1	Bharbunja	H	498	277	221
	S	182,139	98,426	83,713		H	3,643	1,963	1,680
	H	12	2	10		M	2,826	1,507	1,319
	M	13	3	10	Bhargava	M	817	456	361
Anjna	S	2,778	1,440	1,338	Bharti	H	1,359	730	629
Arab	H	12	6	6	Bharwa	H	81	81	...
Arya	M	896	497	399		H	14	10	4
Bachhra	H	129	63	66		M	9	7	3
Badi	H	708	330	378		M	5	3	2
Bagerwal	H	3,418	1,755	1,663	Bhat	...	39,882	19,995	19,887
	J	372	188	189		H	38,260	19,301	18,959
	M	3,046	1,572	1,474		M	1,620	692	928
Bagri	H	11,165	5,852	5,313	Bhateora	S	2	2	...
	M	10,397	5,446	4,951		H	108	58	50
	T	13	8	5		J	2	2	...
Bahrupia	H	755	398	357	Bhatia	H	106	56	50
Baid	H	37	16	21		M	113	29	84
Baidnor	H	45	22	23		H	107	26	81
Balai	H	3	...	3	Bhatlara	M	6	3	3
	C	218,927	113,543	105,384		H	1,452	796	656
	M	44	25	19		M	37	20	17
Baluch	M	218,857	113,501	105,356	Bhatphor	H	1,415	776	639
Bambhi	T	20	13	7	Bhatu	M	45	19	26
	H	6	4	2	Bhawaiya	H	3	2	1
	M	628	351	277	Bhil	H	181	116	65
	H	162,865	84,420	78,445		C	655,647	332,625	323,022
	T	162,863	84,419	78,444		H	138	65	68
	H	2	1	...		T	457,509	233,302	224,207
Bandhera	H	1,107	525	582	Bhishti	...	198,005	99,258	98,747
Banjara	H	23,409	12,337	11,072		H	23,949	12,744	11,205
	M	22,632	11,888	10,744		M	86	39	47
	T	628	375	253	Bhoi	H	23,863	12,705	11,158
	H	149	74	76	Bhojak	H	10,340	5,261	5,079
Banoda	H	5	2	3		H	2,754	1,369	1,385
Banotia	M	1	1	...		J	2,712	1,346	1,366
Bansphod	H	927	373	554	Bhomiya	H	42	23	19
	M	926	373	553	Bhopa	H	34	34	...
	H	1	...	1	Bhubalia	H	1,787	897	890
Bara	H	37	21	16	Bidakia	H	63	23	20
Baraseni	H	5	3	2	Bijabani	H	43	44	19
Bargi	H	1,593	703	890	Bijabargi	H	16	12	4
Bargonda	H	300	263	37		H	7,477	3,886	3,591
Bari	H	1,944	946	998		H	7,387	3,828	3,559
Baria	H	283	72	211		J	90	58	33
	M	274	72	202	Bijawat	H	45	23	22
	S	9	...	9	Bisa Mahajan	H	1	1	...
Basara	H	791	400	391	Bisati	M	3,384	1,768	1,616
Basdev	H	1	1	...	Bishnoi	H	69,873	37,010	32,863
Bauria	H	37,605	19,015	18,590	Bodla	M	308	169	139
	M	35,965	18,164	17,801	Bohra	M	15,302	7,851	7,451
	S	16	4	12	Brahmachari	H	1	1	...
	T	1,274	676	598	Brahm Bhatt	H	32	7	25
Bavaria	H	350	171	179	Brahman	...	854,634	442,020	412,614
	T	1,552	841	711		C	4	3	1
	H	1,426	775	651		H	854,575	441,990	412,585
Bazigar	T	126	66	60		J	38	19	19
	H	467	258	209		S	17	8	9
	M	372	215	157	Audich	...	14,459	6,878	7,581
	S	7	2	5	Bagara	...	16,917	8,582	8,335
Bengali	H	88	41	47	Daima	...	33,132	16,596	16,536
	M	375	207	168	Gaur and Adi Gaur	...	231,236	121,566	109,670
	H	309	171	138	Gujar Gaur	...	61,756	31,906	29,850
Beria	M	66	36	30	Hariyana	...	33,406	16,834	16,572
Bhagat	H	700	324	376	Khandelwal	...	41,964	21,104	20,860
	H	494	212	282	Mewaria	...	10,804	5,614	5,190
	M	483	209	274	Palliwai	...	24,172	12,324	11,848
	H	11	3	8	Parikh	...	45,536	22,733	22,803
Bhagwal	H	2	2	...	Pushkarna	...	31,787	16,570	15,217
					Sanadhya	...	112,727	61,482	51,245
					Saraswat	...	14,963	8,154	6,809

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART I.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

Caste.	Religion.	Population.			Caste.	Religion.	Population.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Sikhwal</i> ...		13,124	6,645	6,479	Dhed	...	19,907	10,339	9,568
<i>Srimali</i> ...		15,921	7,900	8,021	Dhobi	...	43,832	22,492	21,340
<i>Others</i> ...		152,730	77,132	75,598		H	38,783	19,897	18,886
Brijbasi ...	H	2	2	...		M	5,040	2,535	2,505
Chabaksawar ...	M	15	9	6	Dholi	...	35,576	18,125	17,451
Chadwa ...	M	732	385	347		H	20,862	10,636	10,226
Chakra ...		287	136	151		M	4,710	2,485	2,225
	H	91	2	89		T	4	4	...
	M	196	134	62	Dom	...	930	468	462
Chamar	...	767,263	394,422	372,841		H	598	295	303
	C	40	17	23		M	339	173	166
	H	766,643	394,035	372,608	Fakir	...	54,859	28,857	26,002
	M	13	11	2		H	83	48	31
	S	566	358	208		M	54,777	28,809	26,068
	T	1	1	...	Farrash	...	239	119	120
Chamta ...	H	155	70	85		H	4	3	3
Charan	...	35,548	19,271	16,277		M	235	117	118
	H	35,546	19,271	16,275	Farrukhi	...	16	10	6
	S	2	...	2	Gachha	...	14,525	7,183	7,342
Charwadar	...	508	245	263	Gadaria	...	77,370	39,903	37,467
	H	284	129	155	Gaddi	...	5,349	3,082	2,267
	M	224	116	108		H	23	15	8
Chatuseni	...	36	36	...		M	5,326	3,067	2,259
Chaube	...	557	309	248	Gandharp	...	9	4	5
Chaurasiya	...	14	6	8		H	1	1	...
Chhipa	...	33,225	17,238	15,987		J	1	1	...
	H	25,498	13,226	12,272		M	7	2	5
	M	7,553	3,911	3,642	Gandhi	...	390	233	157
	S	174	101	73		H	358	214	144
Chirar	...	1,227	534	693		M	32	19	13
Chitara	...	80	47	33	Garoda	...	8,699	4,599	4,100
	H	10	5	5	Gatrara	...	122	69	53
	M	70	42	28		H	35	21	14
Chitora	...	2,109	1,132	977		M	87	46	39
	H	1,079	599	480	Gawaria	...	5,354	2,559	2,795
	J	1,030	533	497	Gayna	...	12	2	10
Chobdar	...	2,479	1,365	1,114	Ghancha	...	6,429	4,133	2,296
	H	1,784	1,030	754		H	4,772	3,270	1,502
	M	695	335	360		M	1,657	863	794
Chopdia	...	1	1	...	Ghanchi	...	5,371	2,879	2,492
Christian	...	5,330	2,865	2,465	Ghasiara	...	36	14	22
(a) Indians	...	3,573	1,907	1,666		H	6	1	5
(b) Others	...	1,757	958	799		M	30	13	17
Chungar	...	574	288	286	Ghati	...	35	34	1
Dabgar	...	696	222	474	Ghosi	...	1,884	983	901
	H	652	199	453		H	273	155	118
	M	44	23	21		M	1,611	828	783
Dadupanthi	...	6,122	5,690	432	Golandaz	...	19	3	16
	H	6,120	5,688	432		H	2	1	1
	M	2	2	...		M	17	2	15
Dai	...	1	...	1	Gond	...	403	199	204
Dakot	...	27,353	14,154	13,199	Gonja	...	274	147	127
	H	27,322	14,128	13,194	Gor	...	11	7	4
	J	20	19	1	Gosain	...	29,648	16,042	13,606
	M	11	7	4	Goswami	...	243	145	98
Dangi	...	50,898	25,802	25,096	Gowar	...	517	233	284
	H	50,889	25,793	25,096	Grassia	...	29,231	15,211	14,020
	T	9	9	...		H	20,973	10,827	10,146
Daroga	...	177,104	88,658	88,446		T	8,258	4,381	3,874
	H	177,051	88,633	88,418	Gujar	...	526,791	286,171	240,620
	J	19	8	11		H	526,017	285,731	240,286
	M	34	17	17		J	1	...	1
Darugar	...	92	39	53		M	771	439	333
	H	21	9	12		S	2	2	...
	M	71	30	41	Gujrati	...	15	4	11
Darzi	...	47,398	24,755	22,643	Gurkha	...	61	57	4
	H	47,078	24,577	22,501	Guru	...	165	94	71
	J	3	1	2	Gurwal	...	24	14	10
	M	307	160	138	Habura	...	18	8	10
	S	10	8	2	Haji	...	1	...	1
Deogar	...	11	7	4	Halwai	...	205	106	99
Desantri	...	162	95	67		H	128	63	65
Deswali	...	5,861	3,054	2,807		J	51	26	25
	H	7	4	3		M	26	18	8
	M	5,854	3,050	2,804	Hammal	...	1,385	687	698
Dhakar	...	96,158	50,728	45,430		H	2	1	1
	H	96,157	50,727	45,430		M	1,383	686	697
	J	1	1	...	Harsola	...	31	13	18
Dhanak	...	30,735	14,330	16,405	Hijra	...	73	73	...
	H	30,733	14,328	16,405		H	37	37	...
	M	2	2	...		M	25	26	...
Dhankuta	...	469	115	354	Hiranbaz	...	11	7	4
Dhargiya	...	5	3	2	Hoshiyara	...	45	27	18

TABLE XVII.

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part I.—Agency Summary.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART I.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CLAN.									
Caste.	Religion.	Population.			Caste.	Religion.	Population.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
					Kamar (Ctd.)	...	9	5	4
Humar	...	10,541	5,242	5,299	Kambo	...	768	437	331
	H	7	5	2		H	3	3	...
	J	10,534	5,237	5,297		M	39	38	1
		5	5	...		S	726	396	330
Hurkiya	...	2	2	...	Kamlia	...	150	76	74
	H	3	3	...	Kamnigar	...	248	134	114
	M	79	69	10		H	51	34	17
Illaya	...	918	305	613		M	197	100	97
Jagri	...	906	304	602		M	2	2	...
	H	12	1	11	Kanchan	...	3,764	1,812	1,952
	M	2,494	1,437	1,057	Kanjar	...	3,553	1,674	1,879
Jaiswal	...	81	35	46		H	29	16	13
	H	2,412	1,401	1,011		M	182	123	60
	J	1	1	...		T	586	264	322
	M	36	27	9	Kapri	...	1	1	...
Jaithi	...	35	26	9	Karolia	...	24,847	12,639	12,208
	H	1	1	...	Kasai	...	21	9	13
	M	3,697	2,004	1,693		H	24,826	12,680	12,196
Janwa	...	1	...	1		M	1,086	530	556
Jarrah	...	92	51	41	Kathiara	...	992	484	508
Jasondia	...	88	51	37		H	55	26	29
	H	4	...	4		M	39	20	19
	M	1,042,153	564,799	477,354		T	54	25	29
Jat	...	1,013,945	547,486	466,459	Katthak	...	108	44	64
	H	9	5	4	Katwal	...	48	39	9
	J	1,257	754	503	Kavalia	...	23,165	12,728	10,437
	M	26,942	16,554	10,388	Kayastha	...	23,164	12,727	10,437
	S	66	41	25		H	1	1	...
Jatav	...	222	148	74		J	925	501	424
Jati	...	55	47	8	Kazi	...	59	21	38
	H	167	101	66	Khairadi	...	51	18	33
	J	38	18	20		M	8	3	5
Jew	Jew	165	94	71			48,435	25,833	22,602
Jhinwar	...	110	70	40	Khandelwal	...	46,355	24,720	21,635
	H	17	...	17		H	2,077	1,112	965
	M	38	24	14		J	3	1	2
	S	176	91	85		M	2,969	1,488	1,481
Jingar	...	176	90	85	Khanger	...	2,925	1,455	1,470
	H	1	1	...		H	44	33	11
	M	76,204	40,319	35,885		M	8,674	4,402	4,272
Jogi	...	74,109	39,242	34,867	Khanzada	...	58	33	25
	H	2,094	1,076	1,018		H	8,616	4,869	4,247
	M	1	1	...		M	167	80	87
	T	14	9	5	Kharaeta	...	7,477	3,788	3,689
Jotgi	...	17,087	8,895	8,192	Kharol	...	7,468	3,786	3,682
Julaha	...	426	258	168		H	3	1	2
	H	16,655	8,634	8,021		M	6	1	5
	M	6	3	3		T	39	18	21
	S	413	266	147	Kharpalta	...	5,762	2,751	3,011
Kabirpanthi	...	409	263	146	Kharwar	...	209,937	109,135	100,802
	H	3	2	1	Khati	...	1,053	479	574
	M	1	1	...	Jangida Brahman	...	205,618	106,684	98,934
	S	651	339	312		H	1	...	1
Kachara	...	647	337	310		J	1,863	991	872
	H	4	2	2		M	2,455	1,460	995
	M	60,510	32,065	28,445		S	59,527	30,266	29,261
Kachhi	...	60,409	31,998	28,421	Khatik	...	59,520	30,260	29,260
	H	1	...	1		H	7	6	1
	J	100	77	23		M	14,290	7,712	6,578
Kagzi	...	28	26	2	Khatttri	...	13,714	7,371	6,343
	H	27	25	2		H	1	1	...
	M	1	1	...		J	4	4	...
Kahar	...	15,143	7,958	7,185		M	571	336	235
	H	16,034	7,900	7,134		S	1,588	836	752
	M	15	8	12	Khawaswal	...	1	1	...
	S	94	55	39	Khedi	...	34	18	16
Kaimkhani	...	85,686	18,681	17,005	Kheldar	...	709	368	341
	H	1	1	...	Khent	...	467	277	190
	M	35,685	18,680	17,005	Kher	...	413	312	101
	H	6	2	4	Kherwa	...	1	...	1
Kakhera	...	42,876	21,924	20,952	Khilji	...	1,071	543	528
Kalal	...	39,785	20,384	19,401	Khoja	...	161	93	68
	H	3,083	1,540	1,542	Khumra	...	9	4	5
	M	9	...	9	Kilanot	...	23,980	12,387	11,593
	S	262	143	119	Kir	...	23,979	12,386	11,593
Kalawat	...	89	47	42		H	1	1	...
	H	173	96	77		M	15,697	8,028	7,669
	M	3,765	1,961	1,804	Kirar	...	90,910	46,735	44,175
Kalbelia	...	3,740	1,945	1,795	Koli	...	90,625	46,593	44,032
	H	25	16	9		H	285	142	143
	T	248	144	104		M	11,304	5,991	5,313
Kailandar	...	614	333	281	Koria	...	11,303	5,990	5,313
Kamar	...	605	328	277		H			

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part I.—Agency Summary.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART I—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

Caste.	Religion.	Population.			Caste.	Religion.	Population.		
		Persons.	Males	Females.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Koria (Ctd.)	M	1	1	...	Memar	...	7	7	...
Kotwal	M	212	115	97	Meo	...	167,530	89,810	77,720
Kuchband	H	326	188	138		H	16	12	4
Kumhar	...	357,751	185,518	172,233		M	167,514	89,798	77,716
	C	1	...	1	Merat	...	3,084	1,671	1,413
	H	349,605	180,980	168,625	Meratwal	...	641	326	315
	J	5	2	3		H	627	318	309
	M	6,919	3,893	3,026		J	2	1	1
	S	1,221	643	578		M	12	7	5
Kumrawat	H	3,072	1,602	1,470	Metwal	...	955	469	486
Kunbi	...	57,815	30,257	27,558	Mina	...	607,369	321,211	286,158
	C	4	3	1		H	587,029	310,782	276,247
	H	57,811	30,254	27,557		M	4	3	1
Kundigar	H	4	2	2		T	20,336	10,426	9,910
Kunjra	...	4,440	2,199	2,241	Mirasi	...	17,051	8,811	8,240
	H	13	9	4		H	1,568	825	743
	M	4,427	2,190	2,237		M	15,483	7,986	7,497
Labhana	...	8,904	4,477	4,427	Mochi	...	13,246	6,878	6,368
	H	3,162	1,534	1,628		H	11,816	6,083	5,733
	M	5,742	2,943	2,799		M	1,420	785	635
Lakhera	...	12,985	6,785	6,200		S	10	10	...
	H	10,966	5,755	5,211	Modi	...	37	14	23
	M	2,019	1,030	989		H	31	14	17
	S	2	2	...		J	6	...	6
Langah	M	151	91	60	Moghal	...	11,650	6,079	5,571
Langhawa	M	29	13	16	Moghia	...	6,079	3,099	2,980
Loda	H	9,057	4,841	4,216		H	5,945	3,046	2,899
Lodha	...	48,503	25,665	22,838		T	134	53	81
	H	48,482	25,655	22,827	Mohammadi	...	8	5	3
	M	19	8	11	Momia	...	94	86	8
	S	2	2	...	Mor	...	602	281	321
Lohar	...	81,070	42,013	39,057		H	197	98	99
	H	67,391	35,063	32,328		M	405	183	222
	M	13,659	6,939	6,720		H	132	99	33
	S	20	11	9	Motisar	...	779	354	425
Lok	H	1,023	510	513	Mujawar	...	1,780	978	802
Machhi	M	796	392	404	Mulla	...	182	82	100
Madari	...	186	121	65	Multani	...	223	94	129
	H	1	1	...	Murid	...	65	38	27
	M	185	120	65	Nadwania	...	130	60	70
Madrasai Paraiyan	C	1	1	...	Nagar	...	4,030	2,008	2,022
Maha Brahman	H	231	110	121	Nagda	...	69	37	32
Mahajan Unspecified.	...	7,214	3,629	3,585		H	3,961	1,971	1,990
	H	6,097	3,042	3,055		J	647	337	310
	J	1,117	597	580	Nagdara	...	941	500	441
Mahar	H	5,362	2,526	2,836	Nagori	...	166,096	86,581	79,515
Mahawat	M	561	327	234	Nai	...	156,993	81,759	75,234
Mahesri	...	81,819	41,736	40,083		H	1	...	1
	H	81,522	41,560	39,962		J	8,894	4,691	4,203
	J	297	176	121		S	208	131	77
Mahoba	M	58	...	58		H	62,329	32,201	30,128
Majvi	M	138	70	68	Naik	...	62,116	32,094	30,022
Makrani	M	1,320	659	661		M	211	106	105
Mali	...	369,173	192,611	176,562		S	1	...	1
Sainik Kshatriya	...	57,927	30,228	27,699		T	1	1	...
	H	866,338	191,070	175,268	Namadgar	...	47	27	20
	J	1	...	1	Nanakpanthi	...	31	9	22
	M	2,692	1,458	1,234	Nanakshahi	...	559	440	119
	S	142	88	59		H	557	438	119
Malkana	...	39	24	15		M	2	2	...
	H	24	10	14		M	131	68	63
	M	15	14	1	Nao-Muslim	...	8,515	4,153	4,362
Malkhani	M	6	6	...	Narsinghpura	...	25	12	13
Mallah	...	2,191	1,223	968		H	8,490	4,141	4,349
	H	2,173	1,216	957		J	7,083	3,694	3,389
	M	18	7	11		H	6,416	3,331	3,085
Mallik	M	31	24	7		M	576	307	269
Malzada	M	43	19	24		T	91	56	35
Manga	H	3	3	...		J	2	2	...
Manihar	...	7,082	3,675	3,407	Nena	...	2,458	1,370	1,088
	H	965	203	162	Niaria	...	11	6	5
	M	6,716	3,471	3,245		H	2,447	1,364	1,083
	S	1	1	...		M	1,331	686	645
Marehta	...	547	316	231	Nima	...	7,757	3,905	3,852
	C	8	...	3	Odh	...	7,512	3,774	3,738
	H	544	316	228		H	245	131	114
	H	26	12	14		M	197,460	94,687	102,773
Marwari	H	996	524	472	Oswal	...	4,360	2,399	1,961
Mathuria	...	1	...	1		H	193,100	92,286	100,812
Mavan	H	8,884	4,669	4,215		J	7	2	5
Mawar	...	8,830	4,606	4,214	Pahalwan	...	10	7	3
	H	4	3	1	Paink	...	446	230	216
	J	23,273	12,133	11,140	Pajawgir	...	4,362	2,198	2,164
Meghwal	H	115	60	55	Palliwal	...			
Mehra	...								



TABLE XVII.

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part I.—Agency Summary.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART I.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—Continued.

Caste.	Religion.	Population.			Caste.	Religion.	Population.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Palliwal (Contd.) ...	H	1,151	535	616	Sahar	...	19,696	10,024	9,672
	J	3,211	1,663	1,548		T	19,626	9,935	9,691
Pannigar	H	45	27	18			170	89	81
Parsi	Z	319	170	149	Sailwal	...	285	161	124
Pasi	H	43	28	15		H	61	36	25
Patel	...	55,867	28,346	27,521	Sain	J	221	125	96
	...	65,860	28,939	27,621	Sais	M	3	2	1
	H	7	7	...		...	107	97	10
	T	119,803	63,543	56,260		H	77	77	...
Pathan	...	4	3	1		M	30	20	10
	H	119,799	63,540	56,253	Saiyed	...	33,409	17,787	15,622
	M	65	41	24	Salotri	...	1	1	...
Pattidar	H	2,850	1,438	1,412	Salvi	...	262	130	132
Patwa	...	2,724	1,358	1,366	Samija	...	186	87	99
	H	89	28	11	Sangtarash	...	614	321	293
	J	67	59	35	Sansi	...	7,148	3,848	3,300
Payak	M	204	113	91		H	6,719	3,523	3,194
Phadali	H	427	214	213		M	1	...	1
Pinara	M	26,388	13,710	12,678		T	424	223	175
	...	7,949	4,279	3,670	Saraogi	...	32,648	17,100	15,548
	H	18,439	9,431	9,008		H	214	121	83
	M	3	2	1		J	31,431	16,966	15,468
Pir	M	189	108	81	Sarbhang	...	23	8	15
Pirzada	M	229	127	102	Sargara	...	31,300	15,392	15,908
Pokhra	H	29,359	13,274	16,085	Satia	...	1,113	567	546
Porwal	...	3,010	1,635	1,405	Satsangi	...	381	180	201
	H	26,919	11,639	14,680	Shandhan	...	1	...	1
	J	2	2	...	Shehnaichi	...	2	2	...
Prabhu	H	2,290	1,245	1,045	Sheikh	...	210,499	111,773	98,726
Purabia	H	458	242	216	Shishagar	...	34	16	18
Purbi	H	47	28	19	Shorgar	...	587	316	271
Puria	H	45,308	23,179	22,129		...	75	33	36
Purohit	H	699	362	337		H	612	277	235
Qureshi	M	130,104	66,591	63,513	Sijvi	...	2	2	...
Raigar	...	130,103	66,591	63,512	Sikligar	...	2,033	1,029	1,054
	H	1	...	1		H	2,033	994	1,012
	M	4,717	2,765	1,952		M	55	29	6
Rajakhera Rajput	H	633,830	352,827	281,003		S	12	6	6
Rajput	...	633,827	352,826	281,001	Silawat	...	13,776	6,715	7,061
	J	3	1	2		H	4,244	2,053	2,189
Rana	H	10,035	5,070	4,965		M	9,532	4,660	4,872
	M	8,535	4,376	4,159	Sindhi	...	43,588	23,164	20,424
	H	1,500	691	805		H	1	1	...
Randi	...	293	6	287		M	43,587	23,163	20,424
	H	125	6	120	Singiwala	...	227	143	84
Randiwal	M	168	1	167		H	203	129	74
Randizada	M	4	4	...		M	24	14	10
	...	12	12	...	Sipahi	...	1,431	774	657
	H	9	9	...		H	6	3	3
Rangaswami	M	3	3	...		M	1,425	771	651
Ranghar	H	10	7	3	Sirkiwala	...	43	28	15
	...	24,091	13,209	10,882	Sirvi	...	53,611	27,749	25,862
	H	12	9	3	Sompura	...	300	126	174
Rangrez	M	24,079	13,200	10,879	Sondhia	...	34,257	18,194	16,063
	...	16,128	8,343	7,785	Sowan	...	1	1	...
	H	293	186	167	Sufi	...	23	10	13
	J	7	2	5	Sunar	...	73,455	38,082	35,373
	M	15,826	8,203	7,623		H	73,355	38,022	35,333
	S	2	2	...		J	3	2	1
Rao	...	14,219	7,089	7,130		M	42	26	16
	H	14,188	7,076	7,112		S	55	32	23
	M	31	13	18	Surwal	...	42	26	16
Rath	M	52,671	28,679	23,992	Swami	...	44,937	25,025	19,912
Rathi	H	1,472	812	660		H	44,933	25,023	19,910
Rawal	H	677	372	305		S	4	2	9
Rawala	H	5,716	3,818	1,898	Takara	...	16	7	9
Rawat	H	27,804	14,352	13,452	Tamboli	...	6,104	3,182	2,922
Rebari	...	135,820	69,430	66,390		H	6,057	3,171	2,916
	H	185,649	69,314	66,395		M	17	11	6
	M	171	116	55	Tank	...	9	5	4
Runiar	H	13	5	8	Tanchra	...	12	5	7
Rustagi	H	370	199	171	Taragi	...	1,871	1,011	860
Sabugar	...	211	92	119	Tarkar	...	524	276	248
	H	4	3	1	Tarkash	...	16	6	10
	M	207	89	118	Tavayaf	...	535	106	429
Sad	...	29,044	15,944	13,100		H	53	...	53
	H	20,039	16,944	18,035		M	483	106	376
	M	5	...	5	Teli	...	80,015	41,822	38,193
Sadhu	...	66,597	36,063	30,534		H	49,600	25,603	23,997
	H	65,758	35,661	30,092		J	20	2	18
	J	823	381	442		M	30,496	16,317	14,178
	S	20	20	...	Thathera	...	2,856	1,458	1,398
	T	1	1	...		H	2,806	1,485	1,371

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part I.—Agency Summary.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART I.—AGENCY SUMMARY.—*Concluded.*

Caste.	Religion.	Population.			Caste.	Religion.	Population.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females			Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Thathera (Ctd.) ...	M	50	23	27	Vaid	H	3,112	1,623	1,489
Thori ...	H	17,399	9,672	7,727	Unspecified	H	5,079	2,736	2,343
	M	17,397	9,670	7,727		J	1,179	635	544
Tikkiwal ...	H	2	2	...		M	85	17	18
Tirgar ...	H	27	20	7		S	2,663	1,556	1,107
	H	762	486	276		T	1,194	522	672
	M	708	454	254		B	6	4	2
	M	54	32	22			1	1	...
Turk ...	M	45	24	21		Not	1	1	...
Udasi ...	H	16	15	1		re-			
Usta ...	M	374	181	193		turned			

TABLE XVII.

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part II.—By States or District.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART II.—BY STATES OR DISTRICT.

Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.		Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.		Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>RAJPUTANA.</b>	<b>5,885,028</b>	<b>5,340,684</b>	<b>Bharatpur (Concl'd.)</b>			<b>Bundi (Concl'd.)</b>		
<b>Abu</b> ...	<b>2,753</b>	<b>1,779</b>	Brahman (Concl'd.)	5,606	4,726	Jat	1,627	936
Agarwal	116	104	Gaur & Adi Gaur.	692	609	Khatri	1,595	1,489
Bhangi	117	91	Hawasi	14,800	11,725	Kir	1,476	1,465
Bhil	486	414	Sanadhya	1,466	1,328	Kumhar	2,754	2,520
Brahman	151	83	Others	40,984	38,197	Mahesri	1,282	1,037
Koli	153	180	Chamar	2,803	1,996	Mali	8,881	8,513
Lok	117	122	Dhakar	6,196	4,527	Mina	18,000	15,310
Mochi	127	81	Fakir	2,528	2,150	Nai	1,870	1,712
Sargara	67	38	Gadaria	22,753	17,679	Pathan	1,818	1,337
Sheikh	200	131	Gujar	40,426	31,357	Rajput	2,639	2,445
Others	1,219	586	Jat	2,875	2,431	Sadhu	1,810	853
			Kachhi	2,539	2,145	Teli	1,714	1,574
			Khandelwal	8,745	8,234	Others	23,114	19,387
			Khatri	60	64			
<b>Alwar</b> ...	<b>396,261</b>	<b>353,490</b>	Jangida Brahman	5,988	5,313	<b>Dholpur</b>	<b>140,497</b>	<b>114,489</b>
Agarwal	6,681	6,287	Koria	5,035	4,493	Agarwal	4,454	3,499
Ahir	88,820	82,460	Kumhar	9,854	8,035	Brahman	16,059	11,955
Balai	2,629	2,470	Mali	24,732	21,723	Sanadhya	14,880	11,093
Bhangi	5,805	5,189	Meo	5,845	4,999	Others	1,179	862
Bhishti	4,171	3,751	Mina	4,447	3,807	Chamar	22,597	19,803
Brahman	81,297	28,279	Nai	5,206	4,329	Daroga	3,364	2,503
Bagara	1,315	1,339	Rajput	41,124	34,996	Dhobi	1,923	1,810
Gaur & Adi Gaur.	22,632	20,381	Others			Gadaria	3,881	3,407
Hariyana	2,279	2,187				Gujar	12,483	8,269
Others	5,071	4,372	<b>Bikaner</b> ...	<b>501,153</b>	<b>435,065</b>	Kachhi	14,210	12,307
Chamar	40,669	38,887	Agarwal	9,930	9,974	Khatri	2,411	1,874
Daroga	2,721	2,615	Bauria	4,905	4,418	Koli	4,162	3,685
Fakir	9,558	8,868	Bhangi	8,212	6,875	Kumhar	1,936	1,653
Gujar	23,777	20,230	Bishnoi	8,894	7,531	Lodha	5,757	4,918
Jat	18,161	14,633	Brahman	41,633	40,052	Mina	5,893	5,104
Jogi	4,089	3,831	Bhojak	1,186	1,215	Nai	2,369	1,904
Khandelwal	5,269	4,794	Daima	1,571	1,505	Pathan	2,442	2,166
Khatri	6,745	6,729	Gaur & Adi Gaur.	9,936	9,297	Rajakhera Rajput	2,765	1,952
Jangida Brahman	416	506	Gujar Gaur	2,676	2,306	Rajput	11,749	9,034
Koli	5,515	5,291	Khandelwal	2,916	2,326	Sheikh	3,234	2,867
Kumhar	8,668	8,103	Parikh	7,220	7,799	Others	18,849	15,719
Mali	15,618	14,068	Pushkarna	4,888	5,282			
Sainik Kshatriya	53	59	Saraswat	4,235	3,812	<b>Dungarpur.</b>	<b>114,480</b>	<b>113,064</b>
Mawar	4,357	3,897	Others	7,005	6,010	Balai	1,702	1,539
Meo	63,127	54,254	Chamar	40,378	35,196	Banjara	1,235	1,303
Mina	27,155	24,704	Daroga	7,040	6,689	Bhil	62,892	60,458
Nai	6,226	5,547	Dhanak	4,849	3,752	Brahman	5,798	7,235
Pathan	2,856	2,567	Jat	119,683	96,264	Audich	1,113	1,271
Rajput	13,665	10,851	Kaimkhani	5,186	4,240	Bhatt	922	1,099
Sheikh	4,985	4,401	Khatri	13,093	10,972	Bhojak	726	886
Others	44,207	40,734	Jangida Brahman	3	4	Chaubisa	504	622
			Khatri	3,674	2,813	Gaur & Adi Gaur.	897	1,243
<b>Banswara</b> ...	<b>111,983</b>	<b>113,123</b>	Kumhar	20,494	17,407	Trivedi Mewara	969	1,383
Balai	1,641	1,542	Mahesri	7,429	9,372	Others	667	726
Bhil	72,238	72,687	Mali	8,153	7,618	Chamar	3,349	3,196
Bhoi	1,125	1,158	Meghwal	5,424	5,100	Daroga	1,372	1,668
Brahman	4,378	5,159	Nai	10,829	9,431	Humar	1,342	1,503
Audich	1,578	1,967	Naik	12,402	11,480	Jogi	1,152	1,151
Bhojak	425	450	Oswal	11,957	15,611	Kalal	1,259	1,323
Bhatt	503	559	Rajput	32,365	23,147	Khatri	1,055	1,007
Gaur & Adi Gaur.	330	464	Rath	28,679	23,992	Kumhar	1,187	1,168
Trivedi Mewara	576	741	Sunar	6,157	5,563	Lohar	1,454	1,381
Others	966	978	Swami	8,118	6,691	Patel	12,553	12,578
Chamar	3,156	3,005	Teli	3,802	4,125	Rajput	5,088	4,836
Daroga	982	1,139	Thori	5,573	4,252	Others	12,992	12,714
Humar	1,687	1,592	Others	72,294	63,625			
Jogi	1,191	1,221	<b>Bundi</b> ...	<b>113,101</b>	<b>103,621</b>	<b>Jalpur.</b> ...	<b>1,387,067</b>	<b>1,244,708</b>
Kalal	1,255	1,286	Balai	3,549	5,326	Agarwal	45,633	45,651
Lohar	1,080	1,072	Bhangi	946	1,110	Ahir	40,262	34,114
Patel	7,347	7,550	Bhil	2,787	2,708	Balai	32,607	30,787
Rajput	1,999	1,819	Brahman	8,430	8,334	Bhangi	12,043	11,474
Others	18,914	13,893	Gaur & Adi Gaur.	710	725	Brahman	142,951	135,007
<b>Bharatpur</b> ...	<b>263,325</b>	<b>223,529</b>	Gujar Gaur	2,992	2,638	Bagara	7,076	6,695
Agarwal	8,808	7,467	Sanadhya	1,929	1,211	Baragaon	2,029	1,901
Bhangi	3,449	2,949	Sankliwal	456	567	Gaur & Adi Gaur.	61,952	57,886
Bhishti	2,366	1,967	Others	2,943	3,043	Gujar Gaur	5,539	4,900
Brahman	23,602	19,235	Chamar	8,453	10,201	Hariyana	13,622	13,503
Bagara	1,038	847	Daroga	1,498	1,521	Khandelwal	12,281	12,343
			Dhakar	3,593	3,340	Parikh	8,548	7,966
			Gujar	15,105	13,603			

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part II.—By States or District.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART II.—BY STATES OR DISTRICT.—Continued.

Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.		Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.		Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>Jaipur (Concl'd.)</b>			<b>Karauli (Concl'd.)</b>			<b>Kotah (Concl'd.)</b>		
<b>Brahman (Concl'd.)</b>			<b>Brahman (Concl'd.)</b>			Rawat ...	3,337	3,269
Sanadhya ...	15,799	14,555	Sanadhya ...	6,659	5,401	Sadhu ...	4,088	3,477
Others ...	16,105	15,258	Others ...	886	846	Sahar ...	8,730	8,451
Chamar ...	120,697	118,745	Chamar ...	10,946	10,137	Sheikh ...	4,960	4,379
Dadupanthi ...	5,805	116	Fakir ...	560	477	Teli ...	4,613	4,328
Daroga ...	16,755	17,484	Gujar ...	9,032	6,132	Others ...	60,971	57,828
Dhanak ...	7,242	7,169	Jogi ...	960	781			
Dhobi ...	5,714	5,444	Kachhi ...	5,396	4,428	<b>Kushalgarh ...</b>	<b>17,754</b>	<b>17,810</b>
Gujar ...	104,216	88,326	Kahar ...	585	455	Bhil ...	14,972	15,013
Jat ...	170,306	143,303	Khati ...	1,119	972	Brahman ...	236	229
Jogi ...	13,036	11,607	Koli ...	1,234	1,994	Audich ...	63	54
Kaimkhani ...	8,487	8,076	Kumhar ...	2,580	1,341	Trivedi Mewara ...	95	114
Khandelwal ...	15,247	13,113	Mali ...	965	886	Others ...	78	61
Khati ...	27,091	25,684	Mina ...	17,290	14,732	Labhana ...	285	355
Khatik ...	10,563	10,254	Nai ...	1,022	871	Rajput ...	312	308
Koli ...	19,449	18,617	Pathan ...	937	811	Others ...	1,949	1,905
Kumhar ...	47,571	44,842	Rajput ...	3,494	2,604			
Mali ...	72,045	64,886	Sheikh ...	750	657	<b>Lawa ...</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>1,345</b>
Mina ...	137,471	123,099	Others ...	6,967	5,847	Brahman ...	47	34
Nai ...	20,869	19,343				Daima ...	24	10
Naik ...	8,580	8,041	<b>Kishangarh ...</b>	<b>44,494</b>	<b>41,250</b>	Others ...	23	24
Pathan ...	17,466	15,612	Balai ...	2,530	2,434	Chamar ...	144	142
Raigar ...	26,099	26,550	Brahman ...	3,120	2,883	Daroga ...	80	90
Rajput ...	65,816	47,573	Daima ...	669	603	Gujar ...	144	114
Sadhu ...	6,149	4,851	Gaur & Adi Gaur ...	257	299	Jat ...	223	216
Saiyed ...	5,634	4,823	Gujar Gaur ...	380	276	Koli ...	70	69
Saraogi ...	10,451	9,201	Khandelwal ...	569	558	Mali ...	104	116
Sheikh ...	47,237	43,163	Parikh ...	366	342	Rajput ...	42	32
Sunar ...	7,800	7,349	Others ...	879	805	Others ...	591	532
Swami ...	7,782	5,825	Chamar ...	1,795	1,648			
Others ...	106,503	99,574	Daroga ...	1,183	1,164	<b>Marwar ...</b>	<b>1,109,912</b>	<b>1,016,070</b>
			Gujar ...	3,852	3,417	Balai ...	23,676	19,027
<b>Jaisalmer</b>	<b>42,342</b>	<b>33,913</b>	Jat ...	8,080	7,449	Bambhi ...	81,942	76,006
Bhil ...	1,116	832	Kumhar ...	1,355	1,274	Bauria ...	12,179	12,337
Bishnoi ...	1,946	1,700	Maheeri ...	862	760	Bhangi ...	7,902	7,157
Brahman ...	2,040	1,831	Mali ...	2,132	2,056	Bhat ...	10,134	10,089
Pushkarna ...	1,383	1,321	Oswal ...	859	757	Bhil ...	23,386	22,642
Others ...	657	510	Raigar ...	2,211	2,043	Bishnoi ...	25,599	23,089
Daroga ...	1,228	1,143	Rajput ...	2,059	1,852	Brahman ...	56,150	54,020
Kumhar ...	770	764	Others ...	14,456	13,513	Audich ...	1,581	1,749
Maheeri ...	1,276	1,121				Bhojak ...	2,802	3,059
Meghwal ...	4,036	3,299	<b>Kotah ...</b>	<b>355,056</b>	<b>330,748</b>	Daima ...	4,552	4,899
Nai ...	582	456	Agarwal ...	3,348	2,921	Gaur & Adi Gaur ...	10,094	8,024
Rajput ...	11,620	8,448	Ahir ...	3,965	3,566	Gujar Gaur ...	2,737	3,454
Ranghar ...	6,522	5,046	Bhangi ...	3,540	3,439	Khandelwal ...	2,814	2,672
Sheikh ...	4,755	3,469	Bhil ...	12,406	11,669	Pallawal ...	1,947	1,759
Others ...	6,451	5,804	Brahman ...	19,737	16,770	Parikh ...	3,695	3,993
			Daima ...	695	662	Pushkarna ...	9,344	7,682
<b>Jhalawar ...</b>	<b>56,518</b>	<b>51,372</b>	Gaur & Adi Gaur ...	2,745	1,855	Sankliwal ...	1,203	1,080
Balai ...	2,725	2,613	Gujar Gaur ...	5,088	4,369	Saraswat ...	1,478	1,013
Bhil ...	1,650	1,600	Gujrati ...	607	673	Srimati ...	6,106	6,207
Brahman ...	3,143	2,705	Sanadhya ...	4,853	4,182	Others ...	7,797	8,429
Gaur & Adi Gaur ...	1,058	537	Sankliwal ...	648	560	Charan ...	7,566	6,437
Gujar Gaur ...	423	381	Shri Gaur ...	729	739	Daroga ...	26,874	25,922
Sanadhya ...	354	273	Others ...	4,372	3,730	Darzi ...	8,585	7,746
Others ...	1,308	1,514	Chamar ...	41,903	41,119	Dholi ...	5,206	4,952
Chamar ...	5,346	5,190	Dhakar ...	22,710	22,068	Gachha ...	7,183	7,342
Dhakar ...	1,068	970	Dhobi ...	2,800	2,685	Gujar ...	11,345	9,545
Gujar ...	2,574	2,233	Gujar ...	22,740	19,617	Jat ...	151,744	132,189
Kumhar ...	1,248	1,099	Jat ...	2,941	2,257	Khati ...	24,985	23,505
Mali ...	1,079	1,042	Jogi ...	2,877	2,704	Kumhar ...	45,871	41,976
Nai ...	1,049	954	Julaha ...	3,349	4,327	Kunbi ...	19,280	17,346
Pathan ...	1,332	1,327	Kachhi ...	4,447	4,054	Lohar ...	10,474	9,797
Rajput ...	1,879	1,692	Khati ...	4,454	4,054	Mahesri ...	12,402	11,253
Sondhia ...	14,520	12,659	Kirar ...	6,020	4,868	Mali ...	30,175	27,640
Teli ...	1,147	1,090	Koli ...	5,112	7,394	(Sainik Kshatriya)		
Others ...	17,708	16,198	Kumhar ...	7,506	4,189	Mina ...	11,890	10,565
			Loda ...	4,818	12,059	Nai ...	15,786	15,139
<b>Karauli ...</b>	<b>76,729</b>	<b>63,796</b>	Lodha ...	13,023	3,091	Oswal ...	45,435	51,361
Agarwal ...	4,077	3,383	Lohar ...	3,227	22,089	Patel ...	7,664	7,351
Bhangi ...	693	613	Mali ...	23,013	30,819	Pathan ...	7,545	6,347
Brahman ...	8,123	6,725	Mina ...	33,861	5,218	Porwal ...	5,557	7,710
Chaturvedi ...	578	478	Nai ...	5,522	6,442	Purohit ...	22,653	21,664
			Pathan ...	7,043	6,652	Raigar ...	16,285	15,999
			Rajput ...	7,995				

TABLE XVII.

168

Race, Tribe or Caste.  
Part II.—By States or District.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—PART II.—BY STATES OR DISTRICT.—*Concluded.*

Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.		Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.		Locality and Caste.	POPULATION.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>Marwar (Concl.)</b>			<b>Mewar (Concl.)</b>			<b>Sirohi (Concl.)</b>		
Rajput ...	101,518	83,356	Teli ...	9,866	9,889	Daroga ...	1,694	1,647
Rebari ...	47,013	41,530	Others ...	103,807	101,122	Dhed ...	10,203	9,478
Sad ...	15,025	12,282				Ghanchi ...	2,879	2,492
Sargara ...	10,469	11,109	<b>Partabgarh</b>	<b>38,991</b>	<b>37,548</b>	Grassia ...	8,249	7,755
Sheikh ...	23,537	20,844				Khati ...	1,770	1,542
Sindhi ...	22,370	19,748	Anjna ...	506	509	Koli ...	3,379	3,059
Sirci ...	27,350	25,569	Bhil ...	14,897	14,546	Kumhar ...	6,434	5,967
Sunar ...	10,223	9,911	Brahman ...	1,633	1,581	Kunbi ...	4,556	4,171
Swami ...	6,951	5,865	Audich ...	334	327	Lohar ...	1,423	1,280
Others ...	106,960	97,143	Gaur & Adi Gaur.	158	151	Mali ...	3,014	2,859
			Jedhpura ...	224	194	Mina ...	3,907	3,227
<b>Mewar</b>	<b>807,184</b>	<b>759,726</b>	Mewaria ...	325	294	Nai ...	1,237	1,287
Baloi ...	34,410	32,209	Others ...	642	565	Oswal ...	3,593	4,630
Bhil ...	110,148	106,135	Chamar ...	1,767	1,795	Porwal ...	3,085	4,104
Brahman ...	56,046	53,562	Daroga ...	959	1,009	Rajput ...	8,150	6,918
Audich ...	1,743	1,950	Gadaria ...	853	825	Rebari ...	10,009	8,802
Chaubisa ...	1,840	1,834	Humar ...	992	982	Sargara ...	3,491	3,287
Daima ...	3,995	3,589	Jogi ...	884	906	Sheikh ...	1,453	1,125
Gaur & Adi Gaur.	2,271	1,832	Kumhar ...	1,712	1,608	Sunar ...	1,057	1,091
Gujar Gaur ...	9,918	9,440	Kunbi ...	896	768	Others ...	13,412	12,050
Khandelwal ...	1,802	1,746	Oswal ...	661	689			
Mewaria ...	6,289	4,894	Rajput ...	1,698	1,664	<b>Tonk</b>	<b>164,401</b>	<b>152,959</b>
Nagda ...	3,233	3,130	Others ...	11,543	10,714	Agarwal ...	2,231	1,376
Pallimal ...	7,497	7,240				Ahir ...	5,041	4,592
Parikh ...	1,724	1,754	<b>Shahpura</b>	<b>27,907</b>	<b>26,326</b>	Balai ...	1,919	1,790
Sanadhya ...	1,779	1,811	Balai ...	815	776	Bhangi ...	1,636	2,560
Sukhwal ...	6,126	5,907	Bhil ...	1,376	1,331	Bhil ...	2,701	2,618
Others ...	8,829	8,135	Brahman ...	1,935	1,782	Brahman ...	7,794	7,267
Chamar ...	24,845	24,590	Daima ...	325	309	Gaur & Adi Gaur.	2,167	1,754
Dangi ...	21,061	21,014	Gujar Gaur ...	574	527	Gujar Gaur ...	1,093	1,065
Daroga ...	18,745	19,474	Parikh ...	233	131	Sanadhya ...	1,931	1,819
Dhakar ...	14,639	11,111	Sanawar ...	80	75	Others ...	2,603	2,629
Dholi ...	5,773	5,567	Sukhwal ...	253	277	Chamar ...	20,603	19,520
Gadaria ...	27,388	25,933	Others ...	470	463	Dangi ...	3,705	3,143
Grassia ...	4,324	3,854	Chamar ...	2,465	2,452	Dhakar ...	3,078	2,875
Gujar ...	44,166	40,175	Daroga ...	756	815	Gadaria ...	2,002	1,784
Jat ...	41,267	39,106	Gadaria ...	768	778	Gujar ...	8,926	7,850
Jogi ...	6,331	5,621	Gujar ...	2,700	2,479	Jat ...	5,514	5,024
Kabli ...	7,664	7,164	Jat ...	2,161	2,018	Kachhi ...	3,755	3,520
Khati ...	13,889	13,263	Kumhar ...	1,603	1,520	Khati ...	2,918	2,478
Khatik ...	7,209	7,131	Mali ...	1,432	1,316	Koli ...	2,802	2,830
Kumhar ...	25,560	24,865	Mina ...	575	481	Kumhar ...	3,977	3,309
Lohar ...	10,599	9,728	Raigar ...	933	893	Kunbi ...	2,702	2,398
Mahesri ...	11,346	9,949	Rajput ...	728	674	Lodha ...	2,037	1,723
Mali ...	11,448	10,603	Others ...	9,655	9,016	Mali ...	4,235	3,944
Mina ...	46,504	42,039				Mina ...	9,558	8,796
Nai ...	9,464	8,936	<b>Sirohi</b>	<b>111,675</b>	<b>104,853</b>	Nai ...	2,671	2,372
Oswal ...	25,218	23,037				Pathan ...	9,257	8,533
Pathan ...	6,637	5,783	Bhat ...	1,079	1,184	Pinara ...	1,596	1,675
Raigar ...	13,521	12,456	Bhil ...	9,994	8,952	Raigar ...	1,660	1,604
Rajput ...	66,315	17,829	Brahman ...	7,667	8,037	Rajput ...	5,278	4,835
Rawar ...	7,411	6,552	Gaurwal ...	1,219	1,624	Sadhu ...	1,703	1,481
Rebari ...	5,611	5,694	Pallimal ...	2,026	2,138	Saiyed ...	1,618	1,441
Sadhu ...	11,231	10,697	Others ...	4,422	4,275	Sheikh ...	4,568	3,980
Sheikh ...	5,291	4,734				Sondhia ...	3,248	3,007
						Teli ...	2,977	2,853
						Others ...	83,296	81,780

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**TABLE XVIII.**

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**Variation in Population of Selected Tribes.**

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**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**

The Tribes, selected for this Table, are those of a primitive or quasi-primitive origin. The figures for Rawats include those who, at previous Censuses, have been shown as Mers or Merat Gorats.

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Variation in Population of  
Selected Tribes.

TABLE XVIII.—VARIATION IN POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES.

Tribe.	Persons.					Variation—(Increase+, Decrease—).					Net variation 1891 to 1931. Increase+ Decrease—.	Males.					Females.				
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1931. to 1921.	1921. to 1911.	1911. to 1901.	1901. to 1891.	1931. to 1921.		1921. to 1911.	1911. to 1901.	1901. to 1891.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Bhil ...	655,647	549,531	448,910	339,786	470,332	+ 106,116	+ 100,621	+ 109,124	- 130,546	+ 185,315	332,625	281,066	229,266	175,116	243,081	323,022	268,465	219,644	164,670	227,251	
Christian.	133	...	...	...	...	+ 133	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	
Hindu ...	457,509	103,589	63,004	9,245	470,332	+ 359,930	+ 40,585	+ 53,750	- 130,546	+ 185,315	233,302	54,539	33,023	4,611	243,081	224,207	49,060	29,982	4,034	237,251	
Jain ...	...	...	...	...	...	- 1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Muslim ...	...	...	...	...	...	+ 4	+ 1	+ 3	- 130,546	+ 185,315	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tribal ...	198,005	445,937	385,903	330,541	...	- 247,933	+ 60,034	+ 55,362	...	...	99,258	236,534	196,242	170,505	...	98,747	219,403	189,651	100,036	...	
Grassia ...	29,231	24,910	17,419	12,297	14,948	+ 4,321	+ 7,491	+ 5,122	- 2,651	+ 14,283	15,211	12,835	8,918	6,411	7,890	14,020	12,075	8,501	5,886	7,058	
Hindu ...	20,973	24,877	16,268	5	14,948	- 8,904	+ 8,609	+ 16,263	- 2,651	+ 14,283	10,827	12,814	8,331	1	7,890	10,146	12,068	7,937	4	7,068	
Muslim ...	...	...	...	...	...	+ 22	+ 23	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tribal ...	8,258	...	1,151	12,292	...	+ 8,247	- 1,140	- 11,141	...	...	4,384	11	587	6,410	...	3,874	...	564	6,882	...	
Merat ...	3,084	1,685	2,310	30	553	+ 1,399	- 625	+ 2,280	- 523	+ 2,531	1,671	929	1,296	16	294	1,413	765	1,014	14	259	
Muslim ...	3,084	1,685	2,310	30	553	+ 1,399	- 625	+ 2,280	- 523	+ 2,531	1,671	920	1,296	16	294	1,413	765	1,014	14	259	
Mina ...	607,369	515,241	558,689	477,129	536,422	+ 92,128	- 43,448	+ 81,560	- 59,293	+ 70,947	321,211	273,736	296,205	251,646	286,593	286,158	241,505	262,484	225,483	249,829	
Hindu ...	587,029	483,674	512,506	461,093	536,422	+ 108,355	- 28,832	+ 51,413	- 75,929	+ 50,607	310,782	257,413	272,411	243,102	286,593	276,247	256,961	240,095	217,991	249,829	
Muslim ...	...	...	...	...	...	- 86	- 49	+ 138	+ 1	+ 4	3	32	64	1	...	1	58	75	...	...	
Tribal ...	20,336	31,477	46,044	16,035	...	- 11,141	- 14,567	+ 30,009	+ 16,035	+ 20,336	10,426	16,291	28,780	8,543	...	9,910	16,186	22,314	7,492	...	
Rawat ...	27,804	26,722	27,417	12,544	8,934	+ 1,082	- 695	+ 14,873	+ 3,610	+ 18,870	14,352	14,558	14,708	6,440	4,734	13,452	12,164	12,709	6,104	4,200	
Hindu ...	27,804	26,722	27,417	12,544	8,934	+ 1,082	- 695	+ 14,873	+ 3,610	+ 18,870	14,352	14,558	14,708	6,440	4,734	13,452	12,164	12,709	6,104	4,200	

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## TABLE XIX.

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### European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians by Race and Age.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

This Table corresponds with Table XVI of 1921 and is divided into two Parts:—

Part A. Gives Statistics by Age and by State or District for all European and Allied Races.

Part B. Gives similar statistics for Anglo-Indians.

Europeans have been sub-divided into (i) British subjects and (ii) Others. Both the Parts show figures for Cities separately and these are included also in the State figures.

The States or Cities which do not contain any European or Anglo-Indian population have been omitted.

No Armenians were returned.

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## PROVINCIAL TABLE I.

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### Area, Houses and Population of Administrative Units.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The Provincial Tables in this volume give statistics for the Administrative Units in the States and the District of Abu, e. g. for Tehsils, Nizamats, Parganas, towns or whatever the local unit may be called.

This Table shows for each unit its area, number of towns, villages and houses, population of 1931, density of population per square mile, population of 1921 and percentage of variations for 1911-21 and 1921-31.

The Capitals of States have been printed first in each case.

Many of the units have been completely changed since 1921 and adjustments have been made where possible in columns 9 to 11.

The difference in the area of Alwar, Bharatpur and Jaipur when compared with Imperial Table I, is due to the fact that the figures shown in this Table are based on the Revenue records of the States and those in Imperial Table I on the Imperial Survey of India.

The figures for Mewar and Marwar do not include the population of 115 inhabited villages which are situated in Ajmer-Merwara and administered by the British Government but which belong to these States. Their details are shown below:—

Serial No.	Name of State.	Area in Sq. miles.	No. of inhabited villages.	No. of Occupied houses.	Population.		
					Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Mewar villages ...	221	93	9,852	23,092	21,371	44,463
2	Marwar villages ...	50	22	1,951	4,598	4,248	8,846
	Total. ...	271	115	11,803	27,690	25,619	53,309

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## PROVINCIAL TABLE I.

Area, Houses and Population of Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.

State or District and Administrative Unit (Pargana, Tehsil, Town, etc.).	Approximate area in square miles.	Inhabited towns.	Inhabited villages.	Occupied houses.	POPULATION.				PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.		Number of persons per square mile in 1931.
					1931.			1921.			
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	1921-31.	1911-21.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
RAJPUTANA ...	130,215	145	33,688	2,392,110	11,225,712	5,885,028	5,340,684	9,831,755	+ 14.2	- 6.5	87
Abu District ...	6	1	4	1,186	4,532	2,753	1,779	3,606	+ 25.7	- 16.0	756
Alwar State ...	3,217	7	1,758	154,310	749,751	396,261	353,490	701,154	+ 6.9	- 11.4	234
Alwar City ...	4.89	1	...	9,491	47,900	25,681	22,316	44,760	+ 7.01	+ 8.4	10,912
Alwar ...	348.11	1	100	9,423	43,705	23,020	20,683	40,703	+ 7.3	...	126
Ajeraka ...	101	...	66	6,146	29,920	15,745	14,175	29,760	+ 5	...	289
Bahror ...	163	1	85	9,352	47,099	24,500	22,500	42,604	+ 10.03	...	310
Bansur ...	209	...	87	8,673	41,278	22,060	19,209	33,793	+ 6.8	...	198
Govindgarh ...	93	1	82	6,240	28,176	14,745	13,431	23,703	+ 18.9	...	303
Katumbur ...	179	...	112	10,114	49,668	26,784	22,884	44,018	+ 12.8	...	278
Khairthal ...	109	...	63	6,618	31,374	16,486	14,868	29,330	+ 7.0	...	238
Kishangarh ...	112	...	95	6,631	31,083	16,797	14,285	29,146	+ 6.6	...	278
Lachmangarh ...	214	...	143	9,714	49,472	26,019	23,423	46,698	+ 7.8	...	233
Malakhera ...	146	...	97	7,234	35,011	19,537	16,414	33,346	+ 4.9	...	240
Mandhan ...	91	...	55	5,348	26,692	13,526	13,166	24,146	+ 10.5	...	294
Mandawar ...	105	...	66	6,320	31,079	16,709	14,371	29,456	+ 5.5	...	206
Narayanpur ...	103	...	51	4,904	24,485	12,701	11,781	22,083	+ 10.9	...	239
Partabgarh ...	205	...	74	4,016	17,661	9,120	8,471	19,735	- 10.5	...	67
Rajgarh ...	149	1	79	7,921	34,467	17,774	16,693	32,504	+ 6.04	...	233
Ramgarh ...	123	1	85	6,891	33,036	17,725	16,311	34,519	+ 4.3	...	269
Reni ...	213	...	69	6,843	33,817	17,585	16,232	28,564	+ 18.4	...	159
Thana Ghazi ...	74	...	66	5,077	23,541	12,804	11,237	22,069	+ 6.7	...	319
Tijara ...	149	1	99	7,563	39,620	21,112	18,608	37,039	+ 6.9	...	266
Tapukrah ...	105	...	94	6,143	27,058	14,603	12,455	24,228	+ 11.2	...	258
Circles ...	204.50	...	69	8,516	15,594	8,462	7,142	16,059	- 2.9	...	78
Nimrana Estate ...	26	...	18	1,642	8,015	4,193	3,822	8,385	- 4.4	...	321
Banswara State ...	1,606	1	1,096	45,179	225,106	111,983	113,123	190,362	+ 18.3	+ 15.0	141
Banswara Town ...	8	1	...	2,165	10,444	5,141	5,303	8,588	+ 21.6	+ 12.04	1,305
Khalsa Villages ...	625	...	350	17,994	87,607	43,477	44,130	81,377	+ 7.7	+ 15.4	140
Jagir and Other Villages ...	973	...	746	26,020	127,055	63,865	63,690	100,397	+ 26.5	+ 15.0	131
Bharatpur State ...	1,972	7	1,316	104,246	486,954	263,325	223,629	496,437	- 1.9	- 11.2	247
Bharatpur City ...	10	1	...	5,834	30,173	16,736	13,437	33,495	- 9.9	- 1.2	3,017
Bharatpur ...	186	...	166	8,190	36,473	19,754	16,719	39,547	- 7.8	- 12.0	196
Bayana ...	310	1	166	12,785	57,714	31,605	26,109	69,405	- 2.9	- 12.5	167
Dig ...	193	1	103	9,893	47,658	26,893	21,825	49,744	- 4.2	- 9.8	247
Kaman ...	137	1	108	7,858	37,524	20,076	17,448	37,405	+ 3	- 6.9	274
Kumher ...	186	1	108	8,315	40,370	21,918	18,452	40,758	- 1.1	- 11.3	216
Nadbai ...	173	...	110	9,593	43,265	23,154	20,111	43,422	- 4	- 13.6	250
Nagar ...	181	...	163	9,914	47,086	26,108	21,978	43,233	+ 8.9	- 14.1	261
Pahari ...	146	...	124	8,595	36,355	19,332	17,033	35,631	+ 2.3	- 15.4	249
Rupbas ...	...	...	93	7,473	34,089	18,732	15,367	36,673	- 7.0	- 13.4	224
Uchain ...	213	...	45	9,231	14,452	7,910	6,542	15,632	- 7.5	- 19.8	261
Weir ...	237	2	140	18,061	61,795	33,167	28,628	61,603	+ 3	- 7.2	...
Bikaner State ...	23,317	15	2,742	185,418	936,218	501,153	435,065	659,685	+ 41.9	- 5.9	41
Bikaner City ...	31	1	...	17,589	85,927	45,832	40,095	69,410	+ 23.8	+ 24.3	2,772
Bikaner Nizamat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bikaner ...	4,475	...	198	11,699	53,807	28,057	25,750	45,822	+ 17.4	- 18.6	19
Lunkaransar ...	3,115	...	145	6,221	28,684	15,283	13,402	26,136	+ 9.7	- 17.2	10
Surpura ...	2,185	...	166	12,227	56,992	29,825	27,167	48,881	+ 16.6	- 11.7	26
Ganganagar Nizamat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganganagar ...	715	1	215	11,664	62,448	35,788	26,660	12,859	+ 405.3	...	88
Karanpur ...	317	...	168	6,274	30,525	17,367	13,158	3,623	+ 766.7	...	97
Padampur ...	256	...	150	3,667	18,832	10,933	7,899	3,559	+ 460.6	...	74
Raisingnagar ...	516	...	150	2,961	14,571	8,468	6,113	3,613	+ 303.3	...	29

Figures of 1911 population of the units are not available.

Not available.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—Contd.

State or District and Administrative Unit (Pargana, Tehsil, Town, etc.).	Approximate area in square miles.	Inhabited towns.	Inhabited villages.	Occupied houses.	POPULATION.				PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.		Number of persons per square mile in 1931.
					1931.			1931.	1921-31.	1911-21.	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Bikaner State (Concl'd.)</b>											
<i>Reni Nizamat</i>											
Bhadra ...	678	1	106	8,779	45,289	24,364	20,925	37,220	+ 21.7	+ 1.8	67
Churu ...	683	1	93	9,969	55,528	28,902	26,626	45,167	+ 22.9	+ .5	82
Nohar ...	1,505	1	150	11,164	56,664	30,535	26,129	39,877	+ 42.09	- 18.0	38
Rajgarh ...	1,000	1	183	10,422	58,805	31,466	27,339	47,847	+ 22.9	+ 8.8	59
Reni ...	781	1	95	5,749	30,083	15,743	14,340	26,208	+ 14.8	+ 34.7	39
<i>Sujangarh Nizamat</i>											
Dungargarh ...	463	1	90	8,008	37,549	19,482	18,067	32,155	+ 16.8	- 1.4	81
Ratangarh ...	396	2	90	10,240	53,733	27,595	26,138	44,593	+ 20.5	- 1.7	136
Sardarshahr ...	1,860	1	165	11,060	56,778	29,194	27,584	45,242	+ 25.5	- 8.9	31
Sujangarh ...	1,070	2	155	14,522	72,896	37,538	35,358	57,681	+ 26.5	- 8.6	69
<i>Suratgarh Nizamat</i>											
Anupgarh ...	1,378	...	148	3,745	18,883	10,818	8,065	6,104	+ 209.3	- 49.2	14
Hanumangarh ...	1,087	1	154	12,735	65,272	35,749	29,523	43,448	+ 50.2	- 13.4	61
Suratgarh ...	806	1	121	6,623	32,952	18,225	14,727	21,091	+ 56.2	- 24.7	41
<b>Bundi State</b>											
Bundi City ...	10	1	...	3,635	17,991	9,179	8,812	16,105	+ 11.7	- 17.8	1,799
Baroondhan ...	602	...	198	8,509	37,088	19,472	17,616	30,008	+ 23.6	- 13.4	62
Dei ...	429	...	176	9,190	40,720	21,381	19,339	35,205	+ 15.7	- 20.3	95
Gaindoli ...	943	1	127	8,397	37,430	19,618	17,812	30,903	+ 21.1	- 10.7	109
Hindoli ...	547	...	194	10,220	45,968	24,042	21,926	42,124	+ 9.1	- 7.00	84
Patan ...	195	1	82	6,362	28,658	14,845	13,813	24,630	+ 16.4	- 20.1	147
Nainwa Kila ...	9	1	...	1,096	4,726	2,344	2,382	3,996	+ 18.3	- 19.4	525
Talwas ...	85	...	32	926	4,141	2,220	1,921	4,097	+ 1.1	- 11.6	49
<b>Dholpur State</b>											
Dholpur City ...	5	1	...	4,276	19,586	10,535	9,051	16,206	+ 20.8	- 18.7	3,917
Bari ...	287	1	110	10,284	46,550	25,630	20,920	44,038	+ 5.7	- 15.8	162
Baseri ...	216	...	85	9,554	41,906	23,164	18,742	39,801	+ 5.3	- 8.4	194
Gird ...	242	...	148	10,529	51,004	28,144	22,860	43,558	+ 17.1	- 13.0	211
Kolari ...	125	...	75	9,037	43,544	23,793	19,751	39,858	+ 9.2	- 12.3	348
Rajakhera ...	155	1	75	7,343	36,808	20,480	16,328	32,427	+ 13.5	- 11.6	237
Sir Muthra ...	191	...	32	3,882	15,588	8,751	6,837	14,300	+ 9.0	- 9.3	82
<b>Dungarpur State</b>											
Dungarpur Town ...	4	1	...	1,966	8,560	4,418	4,142	7,327	+ 16.8	+ 13.2	21,400
Bara ...	466.6	...	216	10,213	54,336	27,396	26,940	181,945	+ 20.3	+ 19.1	117
Chhiasat ...	159	1	88	8,347	37,765	18,507	19,258				238
Chorasi ...	503	1	285	13,661	69,752	35,189	34,563				138
Tarpod ...	318	...	160	12,635	57,131	28,970	28,161				179
<b>Jaipur State</b>											
Jaipur City ...	3	1	...	23,774	144,179	77,933	66,246	120,207	+ 19.9	- 12.3	48,060
Amber ...	1,191	4	493	45,864	201,825	105,126	96,699	183,535	+ 10.0	+ 35.8	170
Dausa ...	1,164	3	786	63,451	258,546	135,188	123,358	240,126	+ 7.7	- 25.5	223
Gangapur ...	673	2	241	24,893	106,748	56,369	50,379	93,221	+ 14.5	+ 29.3	159
Hindaun ...	735	2	385	38,067	167,805	89,986	77,819	152,794	+ 9.8	- 17.5	229
Kotkasim ...	68	...	55	3,584	16,789	9,003	7,786	16,281	+ 3.1	- 10.9	247
Malpura ...	1,684	3	373	31,381	146,806	77,067	69,739	127,153	+ 15.4	- 6.1	88
Sambhar ...	1,860	14	448	41,428	189,662	99,245	90,417	173,046	+ 9.6	- 22.2	102
Sawai Jaipur ...	1,889	1	810	43,488	196,663	104,022	92,641	174,603	+ 12.6	- 63.9	142
Sawai Madhopur ...	2,096	1	571	43,352	188,895	99,302	89,593	169,056	+ 11.7	- 18.1	91
Shekhawati ...	3,615	7	439	63,370	317,870	170,088	147,782	277,415	+ 14.6	- 4.4	88
Torawati ...	2,204	5	437	63,165	287,509	150,411	137,098	260,619	+ 10.3	+ 6.2	131
Khetri Thikana ...	{ * }	3	292	29,135	148,606	77,644	70,962	128,377	+ 15.7	- 4.2	...
Sikar Thikana ...		4	433	43,778	223,509	116,707	106,802	190,988	+ 17.02	- 4.7	...
Uniar Thikana ...		1	160	7,929	36,363	18,976	17,387	31,381	+ 15.9	- 6.9	...

\*Area is included in the Nizamats of Shekhawati, Torawati, Malpura and Sawai Madhopur.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.  
Area, Houses and Population of  
Administrative Units.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—Contd.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.											
State or District and Administrative Unit (Pargana, Tehsil, Town, etc.).	Approximate area in square miles.	Inhabited towns.	Inhabited villages.	Occupied houses..	POPULATION.			PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.		Number of persons per square mile in 1931.	
					1931.			1921.	1921-31.		1911-21.
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jaisalmer State	16,062	1	496	18,337	76,255	42,342	33,913	67,652	+ 12.7	- 23.4	5
Jaisalmer Town	1	1	24	1,779	7,120	3,706	3,414	4,835	+ 47.3	- 34.8	7,120
Bap	680	...	9	1,672	6,669	3,093	2,976	6,134	+ 8.7	- 28.6	10
Buili	700	...	26	888	1,572	885	687	1,065	+ 47.6	- 7.9	3
Devikot	660	...	17	479	3,859	2,174	1,685	4,492	- 14.1	- 20.7	7
Dewa	430	...	39	1,117	4,767	2,578	2,189	5,081	+ 4.2	- 17.8	5
Fatehgarh	700	...	51	1,148	4,484	2,492	1,992	4,181	- 6.2	- 18.8	7
Jaisalmer	1,089	...	19	849	3,640	2,115	1,525	1,815	+ 7.2	- 17.2	5
Khuiala	1,000	...	2	200	851	515	336	293	+ 100.5	- 40.8	4
Kishangarh	400	...	17	777	3,558	2,078	1,480	3,323	+ 190.4	- 66.5	3
Lakha	262	...	35	1,513	6,409	3,436	2,973	6,418	+ 7.1	- 21.3	14
Lathi-Nachna	1,940	...	11	590	2,429	1,422	1,007	2,122	+ 5.4	- 23.4	4
Myajlar	800	...	69	2,977	12,935	7,276	5,659	12,272	+ 14.5	- 16.6	7
Nokh	2,000	...	10	596	2,551	1,441	1,110	2,041	+ 25.00	- 26.5	4
Ramgarh	400	...	45	1,487	6,090	3,378	2,712	5,151	+ 18.2	- 2.2	7
Sam-Khabha	1,700	...	99	809	3,220	1,768	1,452	2,594	+ 24.1	- 26.9	3
Shahgarh-Ghotru	1,600	...	22	942	3,526	1,947	1,579	3,501	+ 7	- 23.8	3
Sri Mohangarh	1,400	...	1	158	703	412	291	537	+ 30.9	+ 17.8	3
Tanot	800	...	432	23,580	107,890	56,518	51,372	96,182	+ 12.2	- 1	134
Jhalawar State	810	2	...	2,154	10,442	5,258	5,184	9,985	+ 4.6	- 13.0	11,602
Jhalrapatan (Chhaoni)	9	1	44	2,352	10,848	5,795	5,053	10,205	+ 6.3	- 4.8	135
Awar	80	...	69	4,276	19,223	10,077	9,146	17,575	+ 9.4	- 3.1	114
Dag	168	...	112	5,239	23,965	12,577	11,388	21,676	+ 10.6	- 2.2	128
Gangdhar	187	...	101	5,207	23,555	12,564	10,991	19,647	+ 19.9	- 21.9	115
Pachpahar	204	...	106	4,362	19,857	10,247	9,610	17,094	+ 16.2	- 8.3	117
Patan	170.1	1	374	30,938	140,525	76,729	63,796	133,730	+ 5.1	- 8.8	114
Karauli State	1,242	3	...	8,300	19,671	10,835	8,836	19,579	+ 0.5	- 1.1	6,557
Karauli Town	3	1	101	8,586	37,089	20,669	16,420	35,482	+ 4.5	- 18.4	143
Hazur	259	...	81	4,873	20,656	11,738	8,918	19,361	+ 6.7	- 4.3	93
Machilpur	223	...	52	4,008	17,331	9,200	8,131	15,305	+ 13.2	- 17.0	75
Mandrail	231	1	82	2,088	36,730	19,283	17,447	35,581	+ 3.2	- 8.7	169
Sapotra	217	1	58	8,088	9,048	5,004	4,044	8,422	+ 7.4	- 29.4	29
Utgir	309	...	229	18,352	85,744	44,494	41,250	77,734	+ 10.3	- 10.8	100
Kishangarh State	858	3	...	2,374	11,929	6,394	5,535	9,452	+ 26.2	- 9.3	5,964
Kishangarh Town	2	1	55	3,608	16,085	8,266	7,819	16,391	+ 1.9	- 11.9	66
Arain	244	...	66	3,904	18,184	9,320	8,864	16,768	+ 8.4	- 12.4	70
Kishangarh	258	...	47	4,115	19,191	10,177	9,014	16,778	+ 14.4	- 15.1	99
Rupnagar	194	1	61	4,351	20,355	10,337	10,018	18,345	+ 10.9	- 4.7	128
Sarwar	160	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotah State	5,684	4	...	6,965	37,876	20,259	17,617	31,707	+ 19.4	- 3.2	9,469
Kotah City	4.2	1	194	8,229	36,985	19,280	17,705	33,200	+ 11.4	- 2	153
Aklerah	242	...	76	6,679	28,678	14,367	14,311	27,379	+ 4.8	- 2.1	143
Antah	201	...	82	2,918	13,588	7,124	6,464	11,768	+ 15.5	- 9.1	119
Asnawar	115	...	188	7,059	32,962	17,198	15,764	29,101	+ 13.3	- 1.4	153
Bakani	216	...	92	10,143	43,846	22,433	21,413	40,228	+ 8.9	- 8	215
Baran	304	1	72	4,377	20,364	10,401	9,963	19,051	+ 6.9	- 9	129
Barod	158	...	135	8,609	38,083	19,826	18,257	30,328	+ 25.6	- 2.7	126
Chechat	304	...	169	7,870	35,841	18,604	17,237	32,681	+ 9.7	- 1	110
Chhipabarod	327	...	73	4,666	20,250	10,498	9,757	20,269	- 1	- 7	128
Digod	159	...	60	4,538	20,217	10,604	9,613	19,379	+ 4.3	- 7.1	137
Itawa	148	...	105	6,177	26,741	13,605	13,136	23,806	+ 12.3	- 2.1	93
Kanwas	289	...	186	10,934	47,283	23,969	23,314	44,901	+ 5.3	- 15.6	133
Khanpur	358	...	158	6,822	30,511	15,917	14,594	29,872	+ 2.1	- 12.00	51
Kishanganj	600	...	132	10,243	43,511	22,288	21,223	42,797	+ 1.7	- 9	132
Kunjer	330	...	162	11,305	48,888	25,739	23,149	42,180	+ 15.9	- 11.3	86
Ladpura	558.8	...	72	6,166	27,544	14,194	13,350	25,423	+ 8.3	- 4.2	154
Mangrol	179	1	181	8,016	35,135	18,653	16,482	33,521	+ 4.8	-	141
Manohar Thana	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## PROVINCIAL TABLE I—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—Contd.

State or District and Administrative Unit (Pargana, Tehsil, Town, etc.).	Approximate area in square miles.	Inhabited towns.	Inhabited villages.	Occupied houses.	POPULATION.				PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.		Number of persons per square mile in 1931.
					1931.			1921.			
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	1921-31.	1911-21.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kotah State (Concl'd.)											
Sangod ...	197	1	108	6,536	29,826	15,111	14,715	27,236	+ 9.5	- 5.6	152
Shahabad ...	590	...	121	5,973	27,669	14,885	13,284	27,517	+ 6	+ 8	47
Kotris ...	256	...	159	9,463	40,006	20,606	19,400	37,716	+ 6.1	- 21.4	157
Kushalgarh Chiefship.	340	1	282	6,420	35,564	17,754	17,810	29,162	+ 22.0	+ 32.5	105
Kushalgarh Town ...	85	1	...	804	3,069	1,551	1,518	2,731	+ 12.4	+ 5.3	3,611
Dungra ...	53.00	...	66	1,493	9,341	4,628	4,713	7,257	+ 28.7	+ 36.2	176
Maiyad ...	162.15	...	135	2,831	15,856	7,893	7,963	12,867	+ 23.2	+ 36.2	98
Patan ...	124.00	...	81	1,292	7,298	3,682	3,616	6,807	+ 15.7	+ 36.2	59
Lawa Estate ...	19	...	11	608	2,790	1,445	1,345	2,262	+ 23.3	- 11.8	147
Marwar State ...	35,016	251	4,126	449,459	2,125,982	1,109,912	1,016,070	1,841,642	+ 15.4	- 10.5	61
Jodhpur City ...	26	1	...	17,205	94,736	52,165	42,571	73,480	+ 28.9	- 7.9	3,644
Bali ...	834	1	157	26,302	114,249	57,778	56,471	99,005	+ 15.4	- 2.3	137
Bilara ...	792	2	117	16,010	73,117	37,632	35,485	60,366	+ 21.1	- 19.6	92
Desuri ...	710	1	146	17,920	82,242	41,711	40,531	68,265	+ 20.5	- 1.3	116
Didwana ...	1,136	2	240	23,960	111,168	57,801	53,367	88,779	+ 25.2	- 8.7	98
Jalore ...	1,552	1	226	33,712	149,118	77,200	71,918	129,631	+ 15.03	- 8.3	96
Jaitaran ...	860	2	154	19,153	87,516	44,801	42,715	78,490	+ 11.5	- 21.00	102
Jaswantpura ...	1,360	1	224	25,291	117,176	61,734	55,443	100,938	+ 16.08	- 3.5	86
Jodhpur ...	2,870	...	369	29,765	138,621	72,817	65,804	116,569	+ 18.9	- 9.9	48
Malani ...	5,670	1	469	34,265	178,438	94,741	83,697	162,880	+ 9.6	- 2.3	31
Merta ...	1,616	1	324	27,566	127,556	66,628	60,928	113,082	+ 12.8	- 15.5	79
Nagaur ...	2,608	2	306	29,604	142,796	73,526	69,270	118,664	+ 20.3	- 16.2	55
Pachbhadra ...	856	2	89	7,008	31,959	16,714	15,245	28,534	+ 12.0	- 14.4	37
Pali ...	1,024	1	142	14,275	63,208	32,774	30,434	51,891	+ 21.8	- 18.5	62
Parbatsar ...	840	1	201	21,705	108,874	56,631	52,243	97,117	+ 12.1	- 7.8	130
Phalodi ...	3,573	3	134	17,973	85,121	43,995	41,126	84,061	+ 1.3	- 13.9	24
Sambhar-Marwar ...	560	2	118	15,350	75,816	40,284	35,532	67,928	+ 11.6	- 13.9	135
1/2 Sambhar-Shamlat ...	160	1/2	6	1,995	8,520	4,536	3,984	7,706	+ 10.6	+ 0.8	53
Sanchoore ...	1,818	...	231	16,102	84,337	44,683	39,654	72,201	+ 16.8	- 11.6	46
Shergarh ...	1,771	...	102	13,030	63,922	34,185	29,737	58,044	+ 10.1	- 7.7	36
Sheo ...	2,448	...	68	5,286	24,814	13,616	11,198	28,833	- 13.9	- 9.1	10
Siwana ...	760	...	82	10,064	45,676	23,568	22,108	37,544	+ 21.6	- 8.1	60
Sojat ...	1,172	1	221	25,918	117,002	60,392	56,610	97,634	+ 19.8	- 14.7	100
Mewar State ...	12,694	15	8,070	334,790	1,566,910	807,184	759,726	1,366,980	+ 14.6	+ 6.7	124
Udaipur City ...	...	1	...	7,809	44,035	23,775	20,260	34,789	+ 26.6	+ 4.7	...
Asind ...	...	...	51	2,810	12,085	6,151	5,934	12,898	- 6.3	- 17.6	...
Bhilwara ...	...	2	291	21,152	95,935	49,202	46,733	86,560	+ 10.8	...	...
Chhoti Sadri ...	...	1	271 1/2	10,318	48,625	25,011	23,614	37,359	+ 30.2	...	...
Chitorgarh ...	...	1	491	22,666	105,245	54,361	50,884	93,496	+ 12.6	...	...
Deosthan ...	...	...	120	7,220	30,777	15,996	14,781	29,685	+ 3.7	+ 9.1	...
Deosthan (Kankroli and Nathdwara) ...	...	1	62	5,703	26,852	13,952	12,900	24,911	+ 7.8	...	...
Girwa ...	...	...	552	25,462	121,854	62,563	59,291	104,192	+ 16.9	+ 11.9	...
Hurra ...	...	...	220	11,622	51,920	26,932	24,988	44,298	+ 17.2	- 2.8	...
Jahazpur ...	...	1	287	7,089	60,847	31,851	28,996	61,367	- 8	...	...
Kapasin ...	...	1	176	9,922	45,723	23,723	22,000	39,191	+ 16.7	...	...
Khamnor ...	...	...	307 1/2	6,741	28,722	14,772	13,950	26,562	+ 8.1	- 4.2	...
Kherwara ...	...	2	786	15,133	73,998	38,219	35,779	55,112	+ 34.3	...	...
Kumalgarh ...	...	...	681	14,520	65,157	34,023	31,134	56,329	+ 15.7	+ 4.6	...
Magra ...	...	...	478	20,943	97,234	48,712	48,522	80,967	+ 20.1	+ 18.1	...
Mandalgarh ...	...	...	333	13,359	63,471	32,728	30,743	54,737	+ 15.9	+ 9.6	...
Rajnagar ...	...	...	163	8,948	41,048	21,394	19,654	36,386	+ 12.8	+ 25.6	...
Rashmi ...	...	...	125	9,605	41,785	21,324	20,461	34,446	+ 21.3	+ 2.6	...
Saharan ...	...	...	330	20,219	90,356	46,423	43,933	78,379	+ 15.3	+ 6.4	...
Thikanas ...	...	5	2,228	86,787	393,054	201,500	191,554	352,017	+ 11.6	...	...
Udaipur ...	...	...	117	6,762	28,187	14,572	13,615	23,299	+ 21.00	+ 31.7	...



Area, Houses and Population of  
Administrative Units.PROVINCIAL TABLE I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—*Concl'd.*

State or District and Administrative Unit (Pargana, Tehsil, Town, etc.).	Approximate area in square miles.	Inhabited towns.	In- habited villages.	Occupied houses.	POPULATION.				PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.		Number of persons per square mile in 1931.
					1931.			1921.			
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	1921-31.	1911-21.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Partabgarh State</b> ...	886	1	470	16,279	76,539	38,991	37,548	67,110	+ 14.1	+ 7.0	87
Partabgarh Town ...	6	1	...	1,910	10,845	5,601	5,244	9,182	+ 18.1	+ 10.2	1,607
Hathunia ...	348	...	193	7,065	32,536	16,558	15,978	28,484	+ 14.2	+ 3.3	93
Magra ...	274	...	115	2,090	9,786	4,973	4,813	8,840	+ 10.7	+ 28.9	36
Sagthali ...	258	...	162	5,214	23,372	11,859	11,513	20,604	+ 13.4	+ 3.3	90
<b>Shahpura State</b> ...	405	1	116	11,658	54,233	27,907	26,326	48,130	+ 12.7	+ 1.5	134
Shahpura Town ...	18	1	...	2,181	9,298	4,689	4,609	8,296	+ 12.1	+ 4.6	516
Arwar ...	64	...	14	1,516	6,864	3,454	3,410	6,396	+ 7.8	+ 5.7	107
Dhikola ...	99	...	31	2,286	10,744	5,612	5,132	9,752	+ 10.1	+ 3.1	108
Dohria ...	66	...	19	1,636	7,597	3,973	3,624	6,009	+ 26.4	+ 3	115
Kanechan ...	43	...	10	701	3,321	1,760	1,571	2,958	+ 12.2	+ 3.9	77
Phulia ...	58	...	16	1,679	8,061	4,156	3,905	7,481	+ 7.7	+ 1.1	139
Sangria ...	31	...	6	942	4,423	2,358	2,165	4,184	+ 5.7	+ 2.1	142
Shahpura ...	26	...	20	817	3,925	2,015	1,910	3,054	+ 28.5	+ 5.5	151
<b>Sirohi State</b> ...	1,958	4	409	49,450	216,528	111,675	104,853	186,639	+ 16.0	+ 1.0	111
Sirohi Town ...	{ 44 }	1	...	1,908	7,463	3,820	3,643	6,197	+ 20.4	+ 6.3	{ 231
Sirohi ...	...	...	11	594	2,704	1,397	1,307	1,487	+ 81.8	+ 15.8	{
Abu ...	180	...	11	381	1,383	749	634	2,192	+ 36.9	+ 47.3	11
Bhakar ...	96	...	23	977	4,706	2,461	2,245	3,763	+ 25.1	+ 61.5	49
Barlut ...	208	...	29	5,252	22,501	11,479	11,029	20,445	+ 10.05	+ 3.1	103
Erinpura ...	1	1	...	359	1,645	914	731	2,617	+ 37.01	+ 13.6	1,645
Madar ...	312	...	57	5,641	25,672	13,435	12,237	24,815	+ 3.4	+ 2.7	82
Magra ...	200	...	37	5,527	23,412	11,818	11,594	21,290	+ 9.9	+ 6.6	117
Pamera ...	192	...	62	6,085	27,088	13,994	13,094	18,988	+ 42.6	+ 6	141
Pindwara ...	212	...	48	6,189	24,743	12,764	11,989	20,658	+ 19.8	+ 9.3	117
Posaliya ...	289	1	45	6,426	27,203	13,812	13,391	24,041	+ 13.1	+ 5.9	114
Rohera ...	192	...	39	4,922	20,763	10,587	10,176	17,806	+ 20.00	+ 4.5	103
Santhpur ...	192	1	47	6,189	27,245	14,465	12,790	22,841	+ 19.2	+ 9.8	206
<b>Tonk State</b> ...	2,553	5	1,276	71,488	317,360	164,401	152,959	287,898	+ 10.2	+ 5.0	125
Tonk City ...	19	1	...	8,968	35,798	18,201	17,597	30,874	+ 17.8	+ 10.3	1,834
Aligarh ...	157	...	89	3,848	16,127	8,342	7,785	14,300	+ 12.8	+ 12.2	103
Chhabra ...	310	1	179	7,912	34,130	17,940	16,190	32,599	+ 4.9	+ 17.5	110
Nimbahera ...	386	1	183	12,507	55,890	28,426	27,464	48,592	+ 15.01	+ 8.7	145
Pirawa ...	252	1	132	7,146	31,609	16,491	15,118	28,464	+ 11.05	+ 3.1	125
Sironj ...	872	1	428	19,276	88,782	46,138	42,644	87,755	+ 1.2	+ 1.1	1,029
Tonk ...	557	...	265	11,831	55,024	28,868	26,161	46,884	+ 19.9	+ 9.5	9

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## PROVINCIAL TABLE II.

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### Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

This Table exhibits for the Administrative Units in each State, figures by sex and literacy for each major religion, the remaining minor religions being amalgamated under the head of "Others". Hindus are further sub-divided into Brahmans, Depressed Classes and Other Hindus.

Total figures for literacy by the age-periods of 0—15, 15—20 and 20 and over are also shown for each unit.

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Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEH- SIL, TOWN, ETC.).	HINDUS.										JAINS.				SIKHS.					
	Brahmans.				Other Hindus.						Depressed Classes.									
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
RAJPUTANA	441,990	412,585	89,403	5,412	3,782,254	3,376,567	172,401	10,785	805,376	760,033	6,013	292	146,004	154,744	75,960	4,310	24,725	16,880	1,503	196
Abu District	151	82	96	39	1,646	1,132	270	46	302	185	25	12	10	11	7	3	37	17	18	6
Alwar State	31,297	28,279	7,070	340	207,179	181,532	14,887	856	51,612	49,467	184	1	1,994	1,815	1,212	97	21	16	13	4
Alwar City	2,883	2,570	1,530	187	12,522	10,539	9,057	940	1,981	2,007	93	...	500	461	335	150	20	16	13	4
Alwar	502	416	116	5	6,981	5,250	491	39	3,113	3,139	75	...	31	29	19	3	1	...	...	...
Ajmer	1,116	1,045	388	3	10,718	9,411	504	1	2,091	1,971	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahror	1,914	2,045	586	30	18,464	16,399	1,287	53	2,903	3,043	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bansur	1,941	1,703	473	14	16,478	13,923	760	14	2,865	2,826	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Govindgarh	409	359	130	6	8,276	2,869	304	14	1,979	1,884	...	...	135	108	76	4	...	...	...	...
Katunbar	8,403	2,638	360	13	16,046	18,665	761	36	5,055	4,706	1	...	309	296	168	7	...	...	...	...
Khairthal	220	212	76	3	2,545	2,584	412	7	1,880	1,799	3	...	5	8	4	...	...	...	...	...
Kishangarh	653	564	236	9	7,366	6,190	561	28	2,186	1,903	6	...	13	13	9	...	...	...	...	...
Lachmangarh	1,850	1,550	339	14	14,027	12,437	686	15	3,844	3,751	14	...	276	266	157	9	...	...	...	...
Malakhera	1,399	1,194	233	3	10,035	8,745	587	115	2,913	2,616	29	...	31	27	12	...	...	...	...	...
Mandhan	1,378	1,511	263	24	9,920	9,190	319	13	1,818	1,946	9	...	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
Mandwar	1,148	1,017	165	2	8,788	7,218	763	16	2,531	2,304	3	...	46	43	31	...	...	...	...	...
Narayanpur	1,353	1,345	243	2	9,196	8,251	350	16	1,703	1,747	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Partabgarh	1,139	1,068	174	3	6,917	6,430	367	7	988	857	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajgarh	2,673	2,476	644	20	12,181	11,489	951	52	1,997	1,986	26	1	26	19	21	4	...	...	...	...
Rangarh	404	336	143	6	3,739	3,137	425	18	1,933	1,710	3	...	287	256	175	15	...	...	...	...
Reni	1,768	1,550	263	6	12,130	11,163	601	29	2,563	2,459	4	...	113	84	61	...	...	...	...	...
Thana Ghazi	2,976	2,714	318	5	7,308	6,639	463	6	1,650	1,571	...	...	25	25	17	...	...	...	...	...
Tijara	510	445	163	13	6,626	5,424	513	23	3,392	3,086	25	...	166	158	96	...	...	...	...	...
Tapukrah	243	180	46	2	3,863	3,199	162	4	1,636	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circles	1,094	879	162	6	5,548	4,723	373	4	1,043	947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nimrana Estate	393	461	143	15	3,116	2,734	191	7	660	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Banswara State	4,375	5,158	1,139	96	49,717	49,843	1,236	93	5,833	5,532	9	...	2,342	2,255	1,397	76	4	1	1	1
Banswara Town	685	720	403	67	2,502	2,496	517	45	280	287	1	...	193	178	133	16	4	1	1	...
Khalsa Villages	2,431	2,391	497	20	20,795	20,706	206	14	2,458	2,351	3	...	1,305	1,340	741	39	...	...	...	...
Jagir and other villages	1,269	1,447	240	9	26,420	26,041	423	34	3,095	2,894	6	...	945	837	533	21	...	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).	MUSLIMS.				CHRISTIANS.				TRIBAL.				OTHERS.				NUMBER LITERATE—						LITERATE IN ENGLISH.			
	Number of persons.		Number of literate.		Number of persons.		Number of literate.		Number of persons.		Number of literate.		Number of persons.		Number of literate.		Aged 0—15.		Aged 15—20.		Aged 20 & over.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45		
RAJPUTANA ...	565,962	503,363	34,340	3,144	3,107	2,671	1,782	1,278	115,420	113,672	45	2	190	169	155	115	50,884	5,626	48,270	3,903	282,468	16,005	28,209	1,686		
Abu District ...	512	288	169	16	84	56	68	36	...	...	...	...	11	8	10	8	105	48	88	21	470	97	227	54		
Alwar State ...	104,110	92,350	2,020	111	48	31	34	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,034	293	3,070	245	19,316	892	1,853	53		
Alwar City ...	7,637	6,641	901	87	35	22	25	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	677	141	703	92	4,514	398	1,181	44		
Alwar ...	13,392	11,851	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	11	101	7	644	29	10	...		
Ajmer ...	1,820	1,747	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	1	104	...	671	3	5	...		
Bahror ...	1,900	1,077	79	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	16	235	14	1,495	68	41	1		
Bansur ...	784	754	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	7	171	3	961	18	28	...		
Govindgarh ...	8,946	8,211	90	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	10	66	6	463	14	6	...		
Katumbhar ...	1,972	1,679	31	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	8	149	9	1,023	41	44	...		
Khairthal ...	11,436	10,290	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	3	75	3	437	6	...	...		
Kishangarh ...	6,580	5,556	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	9	75	13	668	16	33	1		
Lachmangarh ...	6,052	5,439	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	5	147	6	940	27	75	1		
Malakhara ...	4,286	3,839	27	1	8	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	9	101	48	737	65	25	1		
Mandhan ...	407	518	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	8	79	6	446	28	14	...		
Mandawar ...	4,210	3,789	73	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	3	115	3	756	15	26	...		
Norayanpur ...	453	438	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	6	77	4	465	8	9	...		
Partabgarh ...	140	116	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	3	76	...	425	8	4	...		
Rajgarh ...	894	769	89	...	3	4	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	21	234	10	1,242	46	211	...		
Ramgarh ...	11,363	9,892	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	7	103	6	637	25	26	...		
Reni ...	1,017	975	14	1	5	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	7	117	3	720	28	14	...		
Thana Ghazi ...	345	294	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	4	98	3	535	5	8	...		
Tijara ...	11,428	10,806	146	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	11	116	9	719	26	41	...		
Tapukrah ...	8,862	7,516	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	35	1	100	5	9	...		
Circles ...	756	587	27	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	74	...	449	11	19	...		
Imrana Estate ...	125	107	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	2	40	3	261	17	11	...		
Wara State ...	3,300	3,210	787	19	98	107	15	23	46,313	47,017	3	...	1	...	1	...	605	62	588	46	3,395	200	133	18		
Rajgarh ...	1,882	1,575	303	8	39	44	15	23	56	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	202	92	183	26	978	102	117	18		
Jajira Town ...	1,067	1,014	263	8	69	63	...	...	15,472	15,765	3	...	...	...	...	...	210	17	226	10	1,856	49	3	...		
Villages ...	861	631	281	8	...	...	...	...	30,785	31,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	13	179	10	1,061	49	13	...		

## Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEH- SIL, TOWN, ETC.).	HINDUS.										JAINS.				SIKHS.					
	Brahmans.				Other Hindus.						Depressed Classes.									
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Bharatpur State	23,600	19,235	5,270	335	136,144	111,772	12,041	730	51,534	47,438	308	22	1,288	1,102	831	85	102	55	51	4
Bharatpur City	2,925	1,925	1,191	162	6,484	4,863	1,796	380	2,405	2,314	88	13	283	202	161	38	27	13	21	1
Bharatpur	1,816	1,485	975	10	19,589	10,354	1,891	31	4,596	4,318	17	1	41	85	22	1	23	12	10	1
Bayana	2,844	2,230	461	25	18,587	14,765	1,287	68	7,651	6,947	37	...	118	83	81	1	...	...	...	...
Dig	2,931	1,945	532	27	14,580	11,701	1,163	43	4,693	4,347	30	6	161	126	103	10	...	...	...	...
Kaman	1,438	1,164	422	20	7,566	6,325	714	36	2,694	2,628	34	...	189	204	133	21	...	...	...	...
Kumher	1,902	1,636	364	27	14,455	11,730	1,143	30	4,275	3,986	17	1	67	54	42	2	13	9	6	1
Nadbai	2,404	2,126	359	13	14,227	11,765	1,084	33	4,976	4,793	16	...	184	145	96	2	...	...	...	...
Nagar	1,431	1,006	235	5	9,092	7,895	749	19	4,141	3,874	5	...	66	59	41	2	...	...	...	...
Pahari	445	264	110	6	3,947	3,412	364	9	2,376	2,183	10	...	53	48	37	4	...	...	...	...
Rupbas	2,345	1,827	358	12	11,129	9,038	864	42	3,684	3,127	10	...	23	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
Uchain Weir	1,214	976	240	1	4,167	3,372	370	20	1,360	1,704	17	...	6	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
	3,210	2,651	623	27	19,371	16,512	1,676	69	8,083	7,317	27	...	153	128	104	4	...	...	...	...
Bikaner State	41,625	40,042	8,808	730	279,269	238,864	17,920	1,425	67,123	58,161	180	11	12,479	16,294	5,522	554	24,017	16,452	1,143	115
Bikaner City	8,018	7,768	3,618	375	22,362	17,875	4,992	594	3,168	2,606	11	...	3,059	3,898	1,521	177	183	78	81	8
Bikaner Nisamat.																				
Bikaner	2,440	2,505	276	15	14,699	13,117	792	27	5,726	5,363	23	...	796	1,110	263	2	3	2	2	...
Lunkaransar	1,568	1,360	134	3	9,438	8,049	282	19	1,913	1,809	6	...	805	497	93	6	...	...	...	...
Surpura	2,081	2,012	194	...	21,943	19,453	510	20	4,739	4,521	2	...	603	759	171	8	...	...	...	...
Ganganagar Nisamat.																				
Ganganagar	813	492	332	28	15,931	11,599	1,177	91	3,492	2,857	20	3	13	9	8	...	4,811	3,283	263	32
Karanpur	224	113	97	4	4,101	2,930	342	18	1,608	1,277	...	...	17	10	14	...	5,656	4,056	268	25
Padampur	161	134	65	2	3,448	2,545	323	23	1,308	985	7	...	8	3	5	...	8,848	2,133	174	27
Raisingnagar	256	154	49	1	4,051	3,049	88	1	899	674	4	...	3	2	...	...	1,929	1,208	57	...
Revi Nisamat.																				
Bhadra Chura	1,976	1,147	260	24	17,273	14,595	869	55	3,797	3,411	1	...	148	189	67	14	7	5	...	...
	3,235	3,159	989	106	16,369	14,552	1,349	106	3,652	3,577	23	...	761	872	405	82	2	1	...	...



Population of Administrative Units  
by Religion and Literacy.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEH- SIL, TOWN, ETC.).	HINDUS.										JAINS.				SIKHS.					
	Brahmans.				Other Hindus.				Depressed Classes.											
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Bikaner State.—Concld.</b>																				
<i>Reni Nizamat.—Concluded.</i>																				
Nohar	2,466	2,154	220	18	20,706	17,932	525	49	4,595	3,612	3	...	115	146	42	8	73	27	...	1
Rajgarh	1,923	1,679	263	18	20,873	18,408	1,037	52	5,745	4,426	6	...	518	688	258	17	4	...	...	...
Reni	1,939	1,940	169	10	10,300	8,992	550	26	2,154	2,002	1	...	238	576	88	1	...	...	...	...
<i>Sujangarh Nizamat.</i>																				
Dungargarh	2,430	2,549	158	13	12,278	11,026	815	17	3,101	2,674	2	...	932	1,283	296	22	5	...	...	...
Ratangarh	3,775	3,865	649	15	16,396	14,984	936	50	3,721	3,329	12	...	981	1,411	443	48	3	...	...	...
Sardarshahr	4,111	4,341	369	9	17,446	16,791	586	88	3,151	2,907	3	...	1,724	2,268	757	52	1	...	...	...
Sujangarh	2,894	3,024	641	46	23,718	21,268	1,318	107	5,953	5,583	16	...	1,997	2,755	936	100	3	...	...	...
<i>Suratgarh Nizamat.</i>																				
Anupgarh	128	60	40	3	2,196	1,633	169	2	1,160	645	7	...	2	...	2	...	1,373	870	131	9
Hanumangarh	1,040	829	287	29	15,736	12,951	693	48	4,566	3,925	25	...	147	119	72	13	5,431	4,069	143	8
Suratgarh	897	757	108	11	10,115	8,194	598	38	2,665	2,179	9	...	123	115	81	3	1,135	719	34	4
<b>Bundl State</b>	<b>8,430</b>	<b>8,234</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>82,996</b>	<b>70,431</b>	<b>2,369</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>14,056</b>	<b>18,182</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>...</b>
Bundi City	1,621	1,626	772	73	4,492	4,335	1,138	118	662	605	...	...	398	341	247	18	1	1	...	...
Baroondhan	963	922	50	...	15,380	12,173	175	...	2,640	4,143	...	...	184	151	52	...	...	...	...	...
Dei	940	940	37	...	17,608	13,852	193	4	1,948	3,870	...	...	462	356	86	...	...	...	...	...
Gaindoli	1,174	1,319	311	17	14,236	12,938	205	23	3,433	2,937	...	...	376	250	140	2	...	...	...	...
Hindoli	1,030	945	50	...	18,095	15,771	248	2	3,499	3,938	...	...	333	335	146	4	...	...	...	...
Patan	2,087	2,143	235	4	10,356	8,730	342	25	1,532	2,154	...	...	159	129	83	4	3	...	...	...
Nainwa Kila	354	170	67	...	1,040	1,174	55	...	205	264	...	...	264	276	155	...	3	...	...	...
Talwas	201	169	43	...	1,899	1,458	13	...	137	271	...	...	34	15	11	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dholpur State</b>	<b>16,059</b>	<b>11,955</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>90,185</b>	<b>72,421</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>24,110</b>	<b>21,199</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>15</b>
Dholpur City	1,374	977	635	110	5,433	4,345	1,193	207	681	810	40	...	34	7	29	7	47	33	29	7
Bari	2,025	1,434	219	...	16,848	13,501	626	23	4,748	4,120	7	...	6	6	3	1	34	23	4	...
Basari	3,194	2,305	256	6	14,235	11,393	674	18	4,399	4,381	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Gird	2,634	1,995	367	5	19,313	15,635	643	2	5,087	4,200	15	...	238	191	53	...	...	...	...	...
Kolari	2,440	1,875	395	3	16,148	13,222	866	17	4,117	3,769	6	...	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).	MUSLIMS.				CHRISTIANS.				TRIBAL.				OTHERS.				NUMBER LITERATE—								LITERATE IN ENGLISH.	
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Aged 0—15.		Aged 15—20.		Aged 20 & over.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45		
<b>Bikaner State.—Cld.</b>																										
<i>Reni Nizamat.—Cld.</i>																										
Nohar	2,580	2,258	52	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	25	119	15	599	37	37	1		
Rajgarh	2,403	2,198	90	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	271	26	237	16	1,146	50	132	4		
Reni	1,122	1,130	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	10	109	8	585	20	13	...		
<i>Sujanagarh Nizamat.</i>																										
Dungargarh	736	585	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	13	175	11	966	28	27	2		
Ratangarh	2,714	2,546	125	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	349	20	307	14	1,515	84	173	1		
Sardarsahr	2,761	2,377	80	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	40	239	32	1,352	100	73	2		
Sujanagarh	2,972	2,724	161	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	394	42	418	42	2,264	179	128	1		
<i>Suratgarh Nizamat.</i>																										
Anupgarh	5,958	4,857	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	54	8	302	9	85	...		
Hanumangarh	8,778	7,630	142	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	37	193	20	972	61	177	1		
Suratgarh	3,284	2,754	90	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	22	130	13	669	42	112	9		
<b>Bundi State</b>	5,398	4,894	224	33	21	8	12	5	3	2	...	...	3	...	3	...	515	72	545	42	4,055	219	244	13		
Bundi City	1,999	1,902	102	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243	57	269	27	1,751	154	183	7		
Baroondhan	355	227	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	84	...	329	...	5	...		
Dei	416	321	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	28	...	275	...	4	...		
Gandoli	478	360	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	6	85	...	554	33	28	...		
Hindoli	954	923	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	1	25	1	391	5	4	...		
Patan	709	657	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	8	67	6	552	19	18	1		
Nainwa Kila	478	496	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	30	...	244	2	2	...		
Talwas	9	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	59	...	...	...		
<b>Dholpur State</b>	8,903	7,939	764	108	21	42	12	34	64	34	...	...	1	...	...	...	993	100	1,039	108	6,215	410	588	45		
Dholpur City	3,044	2,837	465	86	21	42	12	34	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	256	66	307	83	1,840	302	491	45		
Bari	1,969	1,836	118	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	7	119	7	759	20	34	...		
Baseri	835	713	38	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	3	133	4	728	20	7	...		
Gird	848	777	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	1	153	1	842	8	11	...		
Kolari	1,086	882	40	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	5	153	4	969	17	19	...		





PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS IN RAJASTHAN.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).	MUSLIMS.				CHRISTIANS.				TRIBAL.				OTHERS.				NUMBER LITERATE—				LITERATE IN ENGLISH.			
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Aged 0—15.		Aged 15—20.				Aged 20 and over.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
<b>Dholpur State.—Cid.</b>	639	526	31	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	12	107	5	644	20	6	...
Rajakhara	482	368	50	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	6	77	4	433	23	20	...
Sir Muthra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dungarpur State...</b>	3,838	3,844	1,104	21	4	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,002	78	767	48	3,795	173	149	9
Dungarpur Town.	1,217	1,308	413	12	2	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	35	199	31	976	81	125	9
Bara	170	87	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	9	84	2	312	20	9	...
Chhisat	779	1,021	240	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	12	163	3	312	18	5	...
Churasi	1,413	1,976	332	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	14	182	6	924	29	8	...
Tarpod	259	152	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194	8	139	6	740	25	2	...
<b>Jaipur State</b>	112,338	102,243	6,865	742	795	763	642	479	1,349	1,250	3	2	29	23	19	13	10,570	1,118	10,427	759	66,837	3,628	6,821	637
Jaipur City	28,780	20,292	2,800	388	143	186	122	136	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,993	440	2,053	298	13,011	1,406	3,065	273
Amber	4,007	3,548	88	9	228	214	201	158	22	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	463	15	465	9	3,738	58	58	8
Dausa	3,793	3,261	373	104	142	195	124	95	142	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	757	83	718	50	4,935	285	665	142
Gangapur	8,584	8,109	280	22	3	6	3	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	421	108	295	51	2,129	221	313	90
Hindaun	5,257	4,752	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	548	20	486	24	2,231	117	110	5
Kotkasim	995	944	33	16	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	4	64	2	361	24	11	...
Malpura	3,622	2,872	221	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419	19	435	10	3,127	51	380	...
Sambhar	7,036	6,253	363	30	157	130	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	849	71	724	58	5,126	270	265	60
Sawai Jaipur	8,741	2,537	376	12	34	80	26	24	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	418	35	345	30	3,752	132	126	7
Sawai Madhopur.	7,497	6,705	297	31	11	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	35	467	27	3,545	136	126	...
Shekhawati	18,919	18,635	569	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,176	98	1,324	71	7,224	295	677	9
Torawati	7,036	6,673	319	36	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	59	1,165	42	7,664	283	130	2
Khetri Thikana	6,062	5,391	275	8	53	65	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	865	55	626	26	2,879	140	237	9
Sikar Thikana	16,250	16,263	627	18	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	827	78	954	58	5,373	227	187	...
Unlara Thikana	640	579	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	3	106	8	682	33	17	...
<b>Jaisalmer State ...</b>	12,502	9,614	43	5	...	...	...	...	815	629	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	5	248	8	1,539	40	74	...
Jaisalmer Town ...	518	408	36	...	...	...	...	...	48	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	5	172	8	1,056	38	65	...
Bap	493	421	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	38	1	1	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.--POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEH- SIL, TOWN, ETC.).	HINDUS.										JAINS.				SIKHS.					
	Brahmans.					Other Hindus.					Depressed Classes.									
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Jaisalmer State.—Contd.</b>																				
Bulli	...	...	...	...	425	342	2	...	295	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Devikot	44	32	10	...	1,460	1,088	20	...	225	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dewa	10	10	...	...	730	587	3	...	235	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fatehgarh	50	29	...	...	1,523	1,989	64	...	280	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaisalmer	24	9	1	...	1,467	1,229	18	...	360	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khuila	1	...	1	...	244	145	3	...	180	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kishangarh	...	...	...	...	8	1	3	...	42	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakha	121	96	1	...	1,219	834	16	...	249	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lathi-Nachna	71	89	...	...	1,702	1,613	18	...	485	333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myajlar	8	3	...	...	749	474	23	...	212	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nokh	311	250	21	...	4,518	3,641	115	...	868	659	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramgarh	...	...	1	...	1,061	851	27	...	173	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sam-Khabha	19	17	3	...	1,206	928	28	...	344	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahgarh-Ghotru	...	...	...	...	124	100	30	...	27	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Mohangarh	...	...	...	...	1,022	771	18	...	800	291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanot	4	...	2	...	8	2	2	...	36	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhalawar State	3,143	2,705	1,294	194	37,915	34,093	2,921	308	9,647	9,131	74	1	1,390	1,240	840	139	15	3	6	1
Jhalrapatan (Chhaoni)	507	480	312	110	2,706	2,593	700	158	415	401	39	...	85	75	70	19	2	3	2	1
Awar	198	148	49	1	4,000	3,552	136	...	1,193	997	1	...	250	192	131	4	1	...	...	...
Dag	433	370	166	17	6,654	5,802	310	43	2,273	2,273	5	...	305	282	182	23	...	...	...	...
Gangdhar	634	587	143	9	8,638	7,805	499	27	2,507	2,502	9	...	264	240	158	8	...	...	...	...
Pachpahar	697	582	930	22	8,935	7,808	723	51	1,914	1,343	13	1	204	159	136	18	...	...	...	...
Patan	679	588	294	35	6,982	6,533	553	29	1,346	1,255	7	...	283	292	168	68	10	...	3	...
Karaul State.	8,120	6,725	1,612	66	52,768	42,665	2,984	156	11,690	10,791	5	2	229	219	150	22	1	...	1	...
Karauli Town	1,710	1,537	723	49	6,037	4,488	1,205	90	691	637	4	...	172	180	114	20	...	...	...	...
Hazur	1,686	1,305	204	6	15,027	11,330	447	7	3,567	3,209	1	...	19	9	8	...	...	...	...	...
Machlipur	1,472	1,131	133	1	8,009	5,332	260	4	1,905	1,672	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mandrajil	1,492	1,284	211	8	6,108	5,307	320	9	1,394	1,346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).	MUSLIMS.			CHRISTIANS.			TRIBAL.			OTHERS.			NUMBER LITERATE—						LITERATE IN ENGLISH.						
	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Aged 0—15.		Aged 15—20.		Aged 20 and over.		Males.	Females.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.									
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	
Jalsalmer State.— <i>Cid.</i>																									
Bulli	385	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Devkot	320	268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dewa	61	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Fatehgarh	518	445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jalsalmer	436	306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Khatola	1,616	1,217	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kishangurh	453	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lakha	280	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lathi-Nachna	1,087	833	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mylar	373	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nokh	1,485	1,028	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rangarh	151	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Samakhialha	1,702	1,401	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Shahgarh-Chotru...	1,605	1,323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sri Mohangarh	617	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tanot	361	257	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jhalavar State	4,377	4,181	1,157	184	31	19	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,268	280	821	121	121	4,214	428	427	12
Jhalapattun (Chh tom)	1,539	1,631	416	70	4	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	323	118	213	53	53	1,005	189	220	10
Aw ar	123	161	33	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	33	106	17	17	263	48	3	...
Dag	113	108	119	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162	33	106	17	17	263	48	1	...
Ganghar	204	126	110	7	21	18	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186	18	114	7	7	320	27	30	...
Pachhar	811	639	219	27	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258	41	182	18	18	381	57	72	...
Pachhar	919	912	272	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	66	161	21	21	857	101	111	2
Karaul State	3,914	3,387	347	28	7	9	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	554	44	663	52	52	3,889	182	140	9
Karaul Town	9,221	1,985	232	24	7	9	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253	22	302	39	39	1,713	121	107	9
Hazur	370	267	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	51	1	1	299	12	12	...
Machhar	254	283	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	21	1	1	205	1	3	...
Mudrad	205	121	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	2	72	2	2	401	13	8	...

## Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEH- SIL, TOWN, ETC.).	HINDUS.										JAINS.				SIKHS.					
	Brahmans.				Other Hindus.				Depressed Classes.				Number of persons.							
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Karauli State.—Concluded.</b>																				
Sapotra	1,327	1,182	278	2	18,953	12,495	668	43	8,260	3,127	...	2	36	30	26	2	...	...	...	...
Utgir	433	286	63	...	3,644	2,913	84	3	873	800	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kishangarh State</b>	3,120	2,883	998	59	29,005	27,000	2,361	157	7,381	6,874	20	...	1,187	1,044	803	67	2	...	2	...
Kishangarh Town	721	604	438	48	3,358	2,853	991	87	451	419	1	...	379	353	274	54	2	...	2	...
Arain	603	575	149	3	5,451	5,451	289	14	1,562	1,389	2	...	245	206	169	3	...	...	...	...
Kishangarh	386	421	85	1	6,336	5,930	272	6	1,728	1,702	6	...	142	131	90	1	...	...	...	...
Rupnagar	767	723	162	2	6,750	5,907	406	24	2,011	1,810	3	...	164	142	114	3	...	...	...	...
Sarwar	643	560	163	5	6,910	6,859	403	26	1,639	1,554	8	...	257	212	156	6	...	...	...	...
<b>Kotah State</b>	19,735	16,767	7,268	746	253,954	236,111	14,551	964	51,935	50,914	542	25	2,759	2,435	1,664	204	151	122	91	30
Kotah City	2,622	2,210	1,454	316	9,898	8,041	2,374	329	1,475	1,368	67	2	537	497	371	73	86	27	19	9
Akterah	680	542	161	20	16,124	13,800	361	6	2,647	2,538	26	...	119	137	60	10	1	...	1	...
Antah	837	770	249	9	10,383	10,351	515	28	2,090	2,136	11	1	17	13	9	2	1	...	2	...
Asnawar	297	239	93	6	5,545	5,005	261	14	1,036	1,050	12	1	18	11	10	1	8	...	3	...
Bakani	841	710	298	5	13,177	12,306	565	22	2,086	1,774	8	...	153	121	108	15	2	...	1	...
Baran	1,558	1,293	636	78	14,999	14,263	1,523	130	4,104	4,187	45	...	182	174	133	21	7	...	5	...
Barod	570	468	209	6	7,253	7,056	449	9	1,732	1,712	14	...	52	52	34	...	1	...	...	...
Chechat	1,048	870	245	31	13,829	12,666	708	35	3,360	3,359	83	4	130	105	83	6	...	...	...	...
Chhipabarod	728	584	408	38	14,453	13,042	718	63	2,438	2,642	21	2	64	60	43	6	...	...	...	...
Digod	672	572	208	8	7,115	6,630	378	31	2,130	2,067	17	...	60	46	32	3	...	...	...	...
Itawa	431	335	135	7	7,728	6,961	311	15	1,955	1,954	3	1	94	71	54	2	...	...	...	...
Kanwas	696	572	238	12	9,745	9,438	432	11	2,347	2,348	20	...	69	58	41	3	...	...	...	...
Khanpur	1,469	1,348	458	21	17,145	17,071	901	26	4,091	3,645	53	1	246	232	134	24	...	...	...	...
Kishanganj	474	366	198	12	12,947	11,968	510	23	1,898	1,758	13	...	38	34	24	...	90	16	19	6
Kunjer	1,331	1,092	450	25	15,023	15,480	917	30	9,665	8,474	33	3	109	80	59	...	...	...	...	...
Ladpura	1,449	1,215	492	73	16,063	14,017	1,026	68	4,412	4,463	44	4	288	244	157	12	60	62	33	10
Mangrol	870	841	383	23	9,942	9,343	634	30	1,567	1,974	19	...	85	66	55	2	...	...	...	...
Manohar Thana	497	416	141	15	15,652	13,734	846	11	1,345	1,366	21	...	68	46	34	2	...	...	...	...
Sangod	1,013	821	298	19	10,394	10,254	538	27	2,397	2,470	14	6	72	47	48	4	...	...	...	...
Shahabad	514	433	169	10	11,642	10,817	349	4	1,819	1,712	4	...	64	82	41	...	...	...	...	...
Kotris	1,138	1,070	350	12	14,888	13,908	683	52	2,956	2,897	15	...	294	259	134	13	...	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).	MUSLIMS.				CHRISTIANS.				TRIBAL.				OTHERS.				NUMBER LITERATE—								LITERATE IN ENGLISH.	
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Aged 0—15.		Aged 15—20.		Aged 20 and over.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	23	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	
<b>Karauli State.—Cld.</b>																										
Sapotra	707	613	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	10	185	9	749	30	9	1	...	1
Utgir	52	45	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	1	139	3	1	...	...	...
<b>Kishangarh State...</b>	3,467	3,130	369	23	8	7	7	6	324	312	...	...	...	...	...	...	624	56	541	38	3,395	218	295	7	...	...
Kishangarh Town.	1,477	1,300	206	18	6	6	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	43	287	28	1,408	141	273	6	...	...
Arain	205	198	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	4	76	1	467	16	6	...	...	...
Kishangarh	715	665	15	...	...	...	...	...	13	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	1	63	1	358	6	3	...	...	...
Rupnagar	483	431	80	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	1	81	1	548	29	4	...	...	...
Sarwar	587	535	103	4	...	...	...	...	311	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	7	95	7	619	27	10	...	...	...
<b>Kotah State</b>	24,531	22,537	3,487	327	470	444	284	258	1,515	1,408	1	...	...	...	...	...	4,819	739	3,800	417	19,274	1,403	1,813	101	...	...
Kotah City	5,599	5,419	755	107	58	50	38	33	84	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	830	234	754	130	3,495	515	943	53	...	...
Akherah	709	688	106	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	17	97	10	508	26	19	...	...	...
Antah	998	993	95	9	1	...	...	...	40	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	17	118	13	620	20	23	...	...	...
Asnawar	223	160	40	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	3	60	5	276	16	20	...	...	...
Bakani	931	849	126	9	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	15	145	10	755	28	14	...	...	...
Baran	1,567	1,481	303	35	4	...	...	...	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	483	71	893	40	1,843	157	213	8	...	...
Barod	773	651	144	4	...	...	...	...	31	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	6	122	4	608	10	6	...	...	...
Cheebat	1,913	1,065	212	29	91	80	53	41	124	107	1	...	...	...	...	...	307	53	235	28	872	86	46	...	...	...
Chhipabared	856	813	168	14	...	...	...	...	70	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	373	49	176	16	909	29	24	...	...	...
Digod	479	359	61	5	...	...	...	...	37	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	11	86	7	499	23	26	...	...	...
Hawa	312	253	58	8	...	...	...	...	64	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	7	58	4	423	22	14	...	...	...
Kanwas	581	581	89	7	...	...	...	...	164	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	10	108	4	283	19	21	...	...	...
Khanpur	936	836	107	25	...	...	...	...	61	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	263	43	218	12	1,171	42	19	...	...	...
Kishanganj	508	430	84	4	22	22	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	19	114	10	593	27	29	...	...	...
Kunjer	917	893	150	9	225	215	139	151	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	397	60	232	32	1,130	129	43	...	...	...
Ladpura	2,738	2,414	391	29	55	39	28	19	673	663	...	...	...	...	...	...	327	53	289	44	1,559	121	227	...	...	...
Manohar Thana	1,921	1,321	118	2	...	...	...	...	109	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	22	176	12	816	23	19	...	...	...
Singod	1,080	860	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	6	82	6	465	16	10	...	...	...
Shahabad	1,190	1,088	132	7	13	7	9	...	32	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	40	145	7	669	18	8	...	...	...
Kotris	312	239	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	2	95	4	447	8	13	...	...	...
	1,373	1,211	124	6	1	1	1	1	54	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	14	123	16	1,003	55	47	...	...	...

## PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEH- SIL, TOWN, ETC.)	HINDUS.										JAINS.				SIKHS.					
	Brahmans.				Other Hindus.				Depressed Classes.				JAINS.				SIKHS.			
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	236	229	165	15	16,438	16,548	208	18	330	346	5	...	297	286	209	18	...	...	...	...
Kushnagarh (Chiefship) ...	196	211	139	15	787	775	164	18	50	35	5	...	286	286	209	18	...	...	...	...
Kushnagarh Town	13	11	6	...	4,396	4,493	16	...	163	172	...	...	3	...	302	18	...	...	...	...
Dungra	20	4	14	...	7,647	7,719	16	...	95	109	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maiyad	7	3	6	...	3,608	3,561	12	...	32	30	...	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Patan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawa (Estate)	47	34	21	1	1,026	947	20	10	241	251	...	...	75	60	38	1	...	...	...	...
Marwar State	56,150	54,020	14,951	304	748,081	671,303	23,527	1,706	157,781	144,106	2,961	109	52,587	61,082	28,384	1,517	17	17	10	7
Jodhpur City	8,155	5,758	9,857	411	24,743	19,557	8,400	772	4,001	3,935	215	20	2,465	2,308	1,591	254	5	7	2	2
Bali	1,854	2,145	410	10	98,734	35,517	763	51	8,759	8,035	150	4	5,645	8,146	2,276	80	...	...	...	...
Bihara	1,188	1,304	263	17	26,671	25,597	635	162	5,639	4,437	110	3	1,502	1,555	792	88	...	...	...	...
Desuri	1,398	1,489	458	23	28,649	26,365	457	...	6,725	6,608	135	4	4,060	5,189	1,765	62	...	...	...	...
Diwana	4,863	4,257	967	33	35,341	31,663	1,581	- 81	7,928	7,552	150	6	1,647	1,989	792	64	...	...	...	...
Jalore	1,638	1,558	535	14	52,960	47,770	850	45	13,207	11,492	292	10	7,523	9,471	4,522	128	...	...	...	...
Jaitaran	1,453	1,532	387	6	32,445	30,323	273	27	5,890	5,354	121	4	1,655	1,824	1,052	23	...	...	...	...
Jaswantpura	4,807	4,264	454	11	42,644	37,711	529	21	1,287	7,137	168	5	4,188	4,742	2,815	35	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur	2,210	2,476	669	31	56,335	51,364	914	44	10,392	8,687	220	5	1,538	1,831	709	32	...	...	...	...
Malani	9,313	9,030	599	12	63,940	56,142	746	45	11,724	10,937	150	7	3,405	2,263	1,899	32	...	...	...	...
Merta	3,950	4,200	556	7	44,677	40,375	809	71	12,788	11,347	241	8	1,309	1,424	746	65	...	...	...	...
Nagar	4,554	4,812	1,053	26	47,457	44,072	1,480	31	11,158	10,067	198	6	2,223	2,683	974	70	...	...	...	...
Pachhadra	684	624	128	4	11,598	9,456	522	5	1,287	3,184	26	3	1,151	1,176	657	10	...	...	...	...
Pali	1,443	1,583	241	12	22,378	20,768	709	55	4,568	3,885	92	2	1,783	1,883	978	28	...	...	...	...
Parbatsar	2,695	2,983	1,213	28	38,599	34,314	631	63	9,950	9,397	75	6	632	652	347	15	...	...	...	...
Phalodi	4,002	4,513	1,059	65	38,143	34,405	689	30	5,502	5,638	105	4	2,030	2,671	845	85	...	...	...	...
Sambhar-Marwar	2,648	2,743	785	44	27,079	23,337	1,228	36	6,885	5,820	125	6	1,216	1,203	741	34	...	...	...	...
4 Sambhar-Shamlat	928	947	146	...	-2,390	2,094	512	57	626	567	40	2	48	36	29	5	...	...	...	...
Sanchoore	1,833	1,751	116	1	29,567	26,842	804	5	4,302	4,071	98	...	1,485	1,297	904	6	...	...	...	...
Shargah	648	562	75	8	27,466	22,597	543	24	3,303	4,112	26	...	797	731	403	12	...	...	...	...
Sheo	235	208	38	...	7,441	6,024	167	...	1,673	1,423	20	...	291	244	184	3	...	...	...	...
Shiwan	547	538	274	2	16,164	14,681	358	17	3,723	3,207	50	...	2,458	3,089	1,828	21	...	...	...	...
Sojat	2,260	2,350	777	39	43,050	40,340	997	39	9,037	7,514	204	4	2,686	4,275	2,032	341	...	...	...	...





PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEH- SIL, TOWN, ETC.).	HINDUS.										JAINS.				SIKHS.					
	Brahmans.					Other Hindus.					Depressed Classes.									
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.	Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Mewar State	56,046	53,554	7,083	313	555,552	517,606	16,531	719	84,782	84,489	238	7	34,086	31,915	16,591	410	17	6	9	...
Udaipur City	9,076	2,508	1,661	103	10,393	8,797	2,863	153	1,145	1,054	31	1	2,706	2,370	1,675	84	5	3	1	...
Asind	746	783	41	1	4,393	4,024	67	...	689	631	...	...	270	247	169	1	...	...	...	...
Bhilwara	3,639	3,515	405	27	34,985	33,455	1,560	110	6,047	5,743	17	...	1,459	1,390	778	39	...	...	...	...
Chhoti Sadri	1,692	1,507	198	...	18,744	17,855	893	14	2,958	2,936	22	...	703	549	429	5	...	...	...	...
Chitorgarh	4,038	3,710	378	11	39,769	37,200	1,094	21	7,056	6,757	23	...	967	879	459	70	...	...	...	...
Deosthan	1,264	1,153	173	3	11,951	11,135	362	...	1,720	1,539	6	...	926	864	466	4	...	...	...	...
Deosthan (Kankroli and Nathdwara)	3,048	1,817	676	31	9,350	8,566	801	56	1,295	1,317	13	...	661	625	257	3	5	...	3	...
Girwa	4,498	4,288	303	2	40,086	37,523	683	26	5,072	5,281	6	...	3,261	3,056	1,581	17	...	...	...	...
Hurra	1,786	1,626	208	3	19,465	18,064	683	36	3,383	3,393	8	...	1,267	1,077	637	10	...	...	...	...
Jahazpur	1,519	1,540	188	13	23,584	20,952	494	26	4,978	4,931	1	...	597	486	316	4	...	...	...	...
Kapasin	1,661	1,520	237	3	17,421	16,073	639	9	2,961	2,931	11	...	742	635	371	6	...	...	...	...
Khamnor	1,289	1,331	140	3	11,234	10,531	97	1	1,029	1,045	...	...	1,027	899	435	3	...	...	...	...
Kherwara	705	731	156	...	17,654	16,588	359	20	1,166	1,144	...	...	631	606	196	9	...	...	...	...
Kumalgarh	2,849	2,714	129	...	24,913	22,560	313	21	2,831	2,516	1	...	2,277	2,397	985	11	...	...	...	...
Magra	3,119	3,309	157	1	25,487	24,936	247	11	2,109	2,080	5	...	2,278	2,398	988	9	...	...	...	...
Mandalgarh	2,961	2,893	198	8	22,856	21,196	697	23	4,799	4,716	4	...	779	742	403	9	6	3	4	...
Rajnagar	2,273	2,234	73	3	15,123	13,760	83	3	2,447	2,238	3	...	1,147	1,043	513	5	...	...	...	...
Rashmi	1,710	1,658	218	3	14,980	14,318	599	13	3,178	3,059	10	...	810	777	523	18	...	...	...	...
Saharan	3,395	3,253	275	3	32,978	31,316	885	33	6,247	5,896	49	...	2,565	2,303	1,233	26	1	...	1	...
Thikanas	10,783	10,520	1,263	96	148,092	137,518	2,992	145	22,966	21,360	38	...	8,684	8,383	4,095	76	...	...	...	...
Udaipur	985	949	17	...	12,204	11,246	163	...	806	814	...	...	339	350	85	1	...	...	...	...
Partabgarh State	1,683	1,531	699	38	16,736	16,047	1,582	128	2,705	2,645	27	...	2,240	2,205	1,449	192	6	...	2	...
Partabgarh Town	535	489	313	32	2,426	2,207	647	47	215	179	11	...	1,370	1,337	840	165	4	...	...	...
Hathunia	736	696	503	1	9,368	9,005	478	49	1,695	1,647	14	...	438	409	265	7	...	...	...	...
Magra	57	293	37	...	633	480	60	3	98	93	...	...	63	54	37	3	...	...	...	...
Sagthali	355	293	146	5	4,420	4,355	397	30	697	726	...	...	469	415	307	17	2	...	2	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).	MUSLIMS.				CHRISTIANS.				TRIBAL.				OTHERS.				NUMBER LITERATE—								LITERATE IN ENGLISH.	
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Aged 0—15.		Aged 15—20.		Aged 20 & over.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	922	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	40	41	42	43	44	45		
<b>Mewar State</b>	28,346	25,487	4,146	248	293	186	155	35	48,061	46,483	6	...	1	...	...	...	5,004	316	5,592	242	34,163	1,174	1,565	44		
Udaipur City	5,772	5,216	1,658	45	53	41	36	19	625	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	883	74	999	49	6,094	283	750	27		
Asind	263	269	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	86	1	218	1	10	...		
Bhilwara	2,918	2,701	269	31	43	2	43	2	20	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	282	33	400	39	2,390	141	104	3		
Chhoti Sadri	893	743	182	59	2	2	2	...	19	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	21	214	13	1,195	45	53	...		
Chitorgarh	2,073	1,866	175	4	1	1	...	...	467	481	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	16	270	20	1,687	70	45	...		
Doodhian	131	90	15	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	118	1	786	7	6	...		
Doodhian (Kankroli and Nathdwara)	608	575	110	27	...	...	...	...	8,551	8,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	22	232	11	1,405	81	97	1		
Girwa	1,005	901	143	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257	9	294	6	2,164	41	33	...		
Hura	1,013	919	79	5	...	...	...	...	18	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	9	207	8	1,218	39	29	...		
Jahazpur	1,127	1,003	107	10	3	...	...	...	43	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	12	123	8	893	33	14	...		
Kaptein	932	811	110	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	4	172	2	1,039	12	26	3		
Khamner	123	86	32	...	...	...	...	...	71	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	3	73	1	575	5	...	...		
Kherwara	670	672	232	3	69	31	43	6	17,131	16,107	4	...	...	...	...	...	150	6	131	8	711	24	21	...		
Kumalgarh	272	172	68	3	...	...	...	...	891	776	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	8	192	1	1,115	20	14	...		
Magra	591	463	102	6	23	19	...	...	15,103	15,388	2	...	...	...	...	...	155	8	200	4	1,118	17	13	...		
Mandalgarh	1,227	1,108	83	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	10	161	9	1,108	24	18	1		
Rajnagar	401	390	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	1	89	2	561	6	8	...		
Rashmi	638	613	63	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	9	165	5	1,072	19	9	...		
Sabaran	1,012	986	56	3	13	3	10	2	182	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	351	15	349	12	1,806	42	44	...		
Thikanas	6,016	5,671	283	33	28	36	...	...	4,930	4,864	...	...	...	...	...	...	301	55	1,102	43	6,899	253	103	1		
Udaipur	231	205	11	...	57	51	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	2	29	...	136	3	112	1		
<b>Paraspath State.</b>	2,045	1,869	342	14	33	34	11	3	13,534	13,213	3	...	9	4	7	4	578	67	555	66	2,989	246	243	7		
Paraspath Town	1,055	1,021	221	12	12	10	11	3	75	7	...	...	9	4	7	4	299	49	273	49	1,192	165	192	7		
Wadhwa	684	631	30	...	17	23	...	...	3,616	3,265	1	...	...	...	...	...	122	10	141	6	714	41	20	...		
Muzai	61	51	24	9	...	...	...	...	4,154	4,031	1	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	17	2	127	1	3	...		
Sagzhal	257	161	61	...	4	...	...	...	5,559	5,560	1	...	...	...	...	...	132	7	121	9	656	26	21	...		

Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Literacy.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Continued.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TALUK, SIL, TOWN, ETC.)	HINDUS.						JAINS.										SIKHS.				
	Brahmins.			Other Hindus.			Depressed Classes.														
	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literates.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.	Number of persons.		Number of literate.
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Shahpura State	1,935	1,782	487	43	19,312	18,156	2,757	164	16,883	15,695	182	7	6,696	8,812	3,778	183	8	2	5	1	
Shahpura Town	498	440	270	40	2,949	2,847	872	109	4,598	4,490	16	...	757	661	497	43	...	...	...	...	
Arwar	226	253	57	2	2,328	2,266	108	7	263	267	6	...	250	249	191	38	...	...	...	...	
Dhikola	340	290	23	...	3,957	3,641	125	2	1,192	1,103	4	...	48	38	21	...	...	...	...	...	
Dohda	350	211	59	...	2,783	2,561	48	1	727	729	1	...	120	97	73	1	...	...	...	...	
Kanechan	88	80	10	...	1,239	1,122	61	...	395	346	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Pholia	293	245	45	1	2,993	2,746	50	4	763	762	3	...	66	53	50	...	...	...	...	...	
Sangria	185	189	20	...	1,516	1,467	20	1	402	399	1	...	84	66	37	...	...	...	...	...	
Shahpura	85	65	4	...	1,597	1,506	24	...	302	306	...	...	12	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	
Sirohi State	7,655	8,030	1,289	129	76,506	69,016	2,757	164	16,883	15,695	182	7	6,696	8,812	3,778	183	8	2	5	1	
Sirohi Town	270	225	152	18	2,303	2,170	363	18	403	382	...	...	616	631	360	47	...	...	...	...	
Sirohi	125	157	11	1	819	743	8	...	342	335	...	...	28	32	16	...	...	...	...	...	
Abu	37	25	20	4	607	554	20	...	49	27	...	...	39	19	30	...	...	...	...	...	
Bhakar	...	...	...	...	2,410	2,316	18	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Barbut	1,319	1,402	139	1	6,848	6,172	178	10	2,992	2,211	4	...	793	1,125	443	13	...	...	...	...	
Erinpur	13	23	19	...	724	535	140	9	86	89	8	...	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Nadar	810	850	28	3	9,763	8,547	138	10	1,785	1,648	8	...	718	848	395	8	...	...	...	...	
Magra	1,114	1,253	78	2	7,426	6,595	130	11	2,065	2,175	4	1	1,123	1,495	596	15	...	...	...	...	
Panera	1,049	1,108	190	9	9,624	8,817	158	2	2,415	2,166	22	...	725	850	371	3	...	...	...	...	
Pindwara	974	1,076	82	6	9,095	8,392	188	7	1,690	1,515	11	...	736	908	407	18	...	...	...	...	
Tosaliya	332	314	88	17	9,431	8,631	403	6	2,991	2,152	21	...	1,436	2,055	820	62	...	...	...	...	
Robera	833	1,010	176	2	7,696	7,037	158	8	1,456	1,288	7	...	425	708	195	5	...	...	...	...	
Santhpur	710	556	313	66	9,760	8,757	875	88	1,907	1,762	102	2	155	137	132	12	...	...	...	...	
Tonk State	7,794	7,267	233	4	100,075	91,366	2,703	46	28,106	28,072	47	...	3,608	3,260	1,025	50	6	4	1	1	
Tonk City	381	362	40	2	5,930	5,603	461	30	1,663	1,718	19	...	406	356	145	18	2	2	...	...	
Aligarh	333	324	13	...	5,377	4,911	92	...	1,443	1,466	2	...	399	351	103	...	...	...	...	...	
Chhabra	978	923	41	...	12,980	11,858	233	...	2,442	2,487	2	...	72	77	31	...	...	...	...	...	
Nimbahera	1,737	1,733	36	1	18,196	17,567	355	3	3,567	3,744	6	...	1,198	1,057	406	16	...	...	...	...	
Pirawa	391	424	15	...	11,710	10,490	217	1	2,815	2,719	4	...	452	420	126	3	...	...	...	...	
Sironj	2,497	2,313	65	...	27,020	24,302	305	2	9,684	9,629	3	...	638	602	223	7	...	...	...	...	
Tonk	1,357	1,159	24	1	18,362	17,155	201	3	6,493	6,309	11	...	448	390	123	6	...	...	...	...	

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.—Concluded.

Population of Administrative Units  
by Religion and Literacy.

STATE OR DISTRICT AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).	MUSLIMS.				CHRISTIANS.				TRIBAL.				OTHERS.				NUMBER LITERATE—						LITERATE IN ENGLISH.	
	Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Number of persons.		Number of literates.		Aged 0—15.		Aged 15—20.		Aged 20 and over.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Shahpura State ...	1,305	1,236	178	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	68	327	37	1,719	109	225	10
Shahpura Town ...	799	805	155	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	63	202	33	954	96	211	10
Arwar ...	170	158	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	4	83	2	222	7	5	...
Dhikola ...	75	48	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	17	...	142	2	5	...
Dohria ...	43	26	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	21	...	142	1	1	...
Kanechan ...	27	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	10	...	56	...	...	...
Phulia ...	101	99	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	33	2	98	3	3	...
Sangria ...	71	64	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	8	...	70	...	...	...
Shahpura ...	19	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	4	...	25	...	...	...
Sirohi State ...	3,561	2,977	678	105	272	231	192	152	...	...	...	...	94	90	79	60	1,593	224	1,102	104	6,265	473	812	174
Sirohi Town ...	320	391	95	15	4	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	31	119	13	664	56	99	3
Sirohi ...	12	8	2	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	13	...	20	1	1	1
Abu ...	16	9	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	3	10	...	56	6	4	...
Bhakar ...	48	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
Barlot ...	127	111	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	7	103	...	583	16	...	...
Erinpura ...	87	81	21	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	4	12	3	142	3	13	1
Madar ...	355	314	45	8	3	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	11	75	2	458	20	8	2
Nagra ...	90	76	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	6	99	...	681	21	8	...
Pameria ...	181	163	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	5	109	1	631	10	17	...
Pindwara ...	255	198	50	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	11	83	4	461	21	28	...
Posaliya ...	322	373	96	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	21	183	13	983	51	29	...
Rohera ...	178	133	32	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	6	63	3	103	14	43	...
Sunthpur ...	1,569	1,363	263	61	260	222	183	148	...	...	...	...	93	90	79	60	331	118	239	62	1,391	232	531	166
Tonk State ...	22,993	21,241	2,057	125	30	13	11	9	1,789	1,736	...	...	...	...	...	...	399	14	580	28	4,498	193	222	11
Tonk City ...	9,789	9,510	1,133	101	25	12	0	9	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	8	173	16	1,322	136	153	10
Aligarh ...	893	730	48	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	21	...	326	...	3	...
Chhabra ...	1,450	1,267	153	...	...	...	...	...	17	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	43	...	323	...	21	...
Nimbahera ...	2,032	1,891	163	11	6	1	2	...	1,634	1,533	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	2	160	8	252	26	17	...
Prara ...	1,041	1,022	141	6	...	...	...	...	38	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	51	...	344	11	10	...
Sirohi ...	6,213	5,735	333	6	...	...	...	...	60	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	3	26	2	622	10	2	...
Tonk ...	1,541	1,113	52	1	...	...	...	...	43	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	34	2	352	9	2	...



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## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.

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### Selected Castes by Administrative Units.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The castes selected for this Table number in the aggregate 386 persons per mille of the population and are representative of every stratum of society. Individual castes which do not exceed 4 per mille of the total population are Bhat, Charan, Dhed, Grassia, Kaimkhani, Merat, Rawat, Sargara, and Sondhia and these have been selected as being of special or local interest.

The castes shown amount in the aggregate to the following numbers per 1,000 of the total population of each State and District.

Abu	698	Jaipur	927	Lawa	884
Alwar	912	Jaisalmer	686	Marwar	873
Banswara	919	Jhalawar	876	Mewar	900
Bharatpur	895	Karauli	946	Partabgarh	888
Bikaner	788	Kishangarh	831	Shahpura	874
Bundi	897	Kotah	827	Sirohi	899
Dholpur	899	Kushalgarh	939	Tonk	851
Dungarpur	926				

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PROVINCIAL TABLE III.  
Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY

ALWAR

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE, OR RACE.	RAJPUTANA.		ABU DISTRICT.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA,								
		Total.	Total.	Total.	Alwar City.	Alwar.	Ajeraka.	Bahror.	Bansur.	Govindgarh.	Katumar.	Khairthal.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	Ahir	182,165	9	71,280	887	686	8,691	18,485	7,091	174	1,415	69	
2	Balai	218,927	31	5,099	324	32	201	70	202	568	155	...	
3	Bambhi	162,865	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Bhangi	99,083	208	10,494	1,012	452	486	536	421	503	757	513	
5	Bhat	39,882	26	489	19	...	...	50	3	8	12	...	
6	Bhil	655,647	900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Bishnoi	69,873	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Brahman	854,634	233	59,576	5,459	918	2,162	3,959	3,644	768	6,040	432	
9	Chamar	767,263	89	79,556	2,166	5,639	3,268	4,547	4,872	2,797	8,810	3,152	
10	Charan	35,548	...	273	15	32	1	27	8	...	1	...	
11	Dangi	50,898	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Daroga	177,104	6	5,336	1,064	149	67	187	228	19	262	24	
13	Dhakar	96,158	...	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Dhed	19,907	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Fakir	54,859	...	18,426	572	2,530	336	176	149	1,721	424	1,763	
16	Gadaria	77,370	3	109	1	...	...	...	4	...	97	...	
17	Grassia	29,231	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Gujar	526,791	4	44,007	876	1,726	623	3,197	7,288	533	2,476	557	
19	Jat	1,042,153	30	32,844	402	371	4,677	1,021	2,387	23	5,165	666	
20	Jogi	76,204	2	7,920	148	266	178	347	403	176	483	152	
21	Kachhi	60,510	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22	Kaimkhani	35,686	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	Khati	209,937	22	13,474	693	656	726	1,264	632	311	769	614	
24	Khatik	59,527	...	4,707	394	139	177	150	370	111	384	193	
25	Koli	90,910	283	10,806	1,724	950	...	...	7	391	1,255	16	
26	Kumhar	357,751	26	16,771	603	838	551	1,125	1,017	557	1,237	652	
27	Kunbi	57,815	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
28	Lodha	48,503	4	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
29	Lohar	81,070	24	3,248	128	217	8	13	164	230	161	229	
30	Mahajan	638,820	291	36,442	4,279	1,507	1,207	2,704	1,853	1,015	2,310	1,295	
31	Mali	369,173	64	29,686	4,586	1,366	197	826	1,938	1,325	3,885	456	
32	Meo	167,530	...	117,381	789	18,937	1	3	...	11,877	945	7,043	
33	Merat	3,084	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
34	Mina	607,369	11	51,859	1,362	416	700	329	1,423	195	5,604	422	
35	Nai	166,096	17	11,773	685	518	636	1,065	766	486	645	...	
36	Naik	62,329	8	737	206	6	...	59	34	14	1	...	
37	Patel	55,867	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
38	Pathan	119,803	135	5,423	2,948	46	81	372	125	209	48	161	
39	Purohit	45,308	...	168	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
40	Raigar	130,104	3	1,734	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
41	Rajput (Hindu)	633,827	178	24,516	1,673	362	638	1,830	2,253	135	2,262	235	
42	Rawat	27,804	17	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
43	Rebari	135,820	4	798	40	62	...	50	9	...	...	...	
44	Sadhu	66,597	21	1,693	124	42	70	117	211	56	206	1	
45	Sargara	31,300	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
46	Sheikh	210,499	331	9,386	5,191	45	51	387	97	95	610	148	
47	Sirvi	53,611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
48	Sondhia	34,257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
49	Sunar	73,455	15	2,597	391	81	171	266	178	98	120	25	
50	Teli	80,015	17	4,226	227	197	181	386	313	148	314	151	





## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY

Selected Castes by Administrative Units.		BANSWARA STATE.					BHARATPUR		
SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE, OR RACE.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).			Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT			
		Banswara Town.	Khalsa Villages.	Jagir and other Villages.		Bharatpur City.	Bharatpur.		
1	2	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	
1	Ahir	1	1	1,408	1,771	3,385	65	316	
2	Balai	3,183	4	12	...	1,021	120	54	
3	Bambhi	12	109	88	330	6,398	624	374	
4	Bhangi	527	7	275	65	509	10	1	
5	Bhat	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Bhil	144,925	856	63,729	90,247	...	...	...	
7	Bishnoi	...	1,409	5,412	2,716	42,837	4,250	3,501	
8	Brahman	9,537	241	2,759	3,161	79,181	2,078	7,790	
9	Chamar	6,161	...	120	65	...	...	...	
10	Charan	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Dangi	...	349	189	1,590	553	10	91	
12	Daroga	2,121	...	...	...	4,299	...	...	
13	Dhakar	...	...	...	...	...	173	210	
14	Dhed	...	43	31	15	9,723	...	...	
15	Fakir	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Gadaria	1,309	...	323	936	4,678	75	1,504	
17	Grassia	...	6	161	229	40,432	700	1,572	
18	Gujar	386	4	...	1	72,383	1,453	9,625	
19	Jat	5	7	931	1,464	3,417	64	201	
20	Jogi	2,402	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Kachhi	...	...	...	...	5,306	...	193	
22	Kaimkhani	...	166	579	521	6,979	253	530	
23	Khati	1,266	20	...	8	2,083	215	35	
24	Khatik	28	...	...	1	...	...	...	
25	Koli	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	Kumhar	1,605	74	602	929	9,528	396	770	
27	Kunbi	...	...	...	...	58	51	1	
28	Lodha	...	221	1,007	924	5,324	91	849	
29	Lohar	2,152	1,026	2,634	1,903	2,431	135	137	
30	Mahajan	5,562	...	...	...	22,744	2,975	1,004	
31	Mali	111	23	66	32	17,389	1,247	620	
32	Meo	17	16	1	...	46,475	56	14	
33	Merat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
34	Mina	...	86	...	41	10,844	171	781	
35	Nai	164	...	97	...	8,254	710	630	
36	Naik	82	79	8	...	...	...	...	
37	Patel	14,897	28	8,620	6,249	...	...	...	
38	Pathan	1,603	659	468	476	3,240	1,758	148	
39	Purohit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
40	Raigar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
41	Rajput (Hindu)	3,818	337	341	3,140	9,535	525	1,603	
42	Rawat	...	6	358	709	321	3	81	
43	Rebari	1,073	81	289	250	3,360	69	482	
44	Sadhu	620	197	260	338	...	...	...	
45	Sargara	795	...	...	...	...	...	...	
46	Sheikh	722	346	81	295	7,822	8,471	142	
47	Sirvi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
48	Sondhia	...	242	240	155	1,272	401	15	
49	Sunar	637	221	93	145	3,958	217	308	
50	Teli	459	...	...	...	...	...	...	

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

STATE.											SERIAL NUMBER.
(PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).											
Bayana.	Dig.	Kaman.	Kumher.	Nadbai.	Nagar.	Pahari.	Rupbas.	Uchain.	Weir.		
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	1	
8	141	844	495	52	1,094	352	10	...	8	1	
29	18	137	16	2	317	278	...	7	43	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
593	694	661	405	468	869	891	337	120	472	4	
27	103	38	5	288	6	...	6	11	14	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
5,076	4,176	2,597	3,538	4,530	2,437	709	4,172	2,190	5,861	8	
12,167	7,167	3,874	7,019	8,455	6,333	3,051	5,841	2,972	12,434	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	
50	6	...	19	...	26	2	307	42	...	12	
2,880	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	265	1,619	13	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	
618	729	1,812	324	378	2,187	2,100	398	160	604	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	
73	610	485	980	289	27	58	622	182	23	17	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	
13,820	4,844	3,083	1,035	864	4,218	1,070	2,625	987	5,314	19	
3,403	10,592	1,275	15,200	15,159	2,371	101	2,588	2,163	8,453	20	
370	196	169	175	308	302	350	541	65	676	21	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	
738	...	...	...	191	...	...	2,999	1,185	1	23	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	
743	539	608	643	576	542	642	842	170	891	25	
245	264	142	102	261	152	119	166	77	315	26	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	
879	998	580	968	824	1,321	868	758	260	906	28	
5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	29	
...	883	416	1,074	1	65	185	1,613	147	...	30	
251	181	219	197	308	246	276	187	80	264	31	
3,066	2,136	1,790	1,425	1,810	1,866	855	1,586	562	3,669	32	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	
832	1,291	1,531	489	1,560	2,511	1,716	23	7	5,292	34	
11	3,449	10,751	51	125	14,098	17,919	...	1	...	35	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	
1,273	184	348	766	1,042	695	153	372	330	4,779	37	
866	905	597	729	709	779	657	518	237	917	38	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	
902	1,107	1,187	92	127	413	119	2,703	117	692	42	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	
130	22	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	79	44	
388	314	261	316	476	258	37	228	177	404	45	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	
782	998	462	518	226	250	319	181	1	472	48	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	
25	137	45	85	124	78	54	78	29	201	52	
556	237	152	426	433	269	139	451	155	615	53	

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA,									
		Total.	Bikaner City.	Bikaner Nizamat.			Ganganagar Nizamat.				
				Bikaner.	Lunkaransar.	Surpura.	Ganganagar.	Karanpur.	Padampur.	Raisingnagar.	
1	2	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	
1	Ahir	2,280	139	300	37	4	406	96	41	44	
2	Balai	2,667	24	13	...	...	12	2	...	...	
3	Bambhi	561	10	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	
4	Bhangi	15,087	1,912	164	62	119	2,535	3,043	1,206	397	
5	Bhat	2,386	289	80	39	124	57	56	17	4	
6	Bhil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Bishnoi	16,415	73	212	681	6,931	991	126	212	2,321	
8	Brahman	81,685	15,786	4,945	2,928	4,043	1,307	346	295	410	
9	Chamar	75,574	444	4,606	2,299	5,736	3,527	1,383	1,522	964	
10	Charan	4,162	98	1,518	159	667	43	2	1	2	
11	Dangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Daroga	13,629	2,181	815	460	1,135	11	8	...	17	
13	Dhakar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Dhed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Fakir	2,618	324	5	27	29	31	7	8	...	
16	Gadaria	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Grassia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Gujar	2,655	615	17	5	1	27	36	27	15	
19	Jat	215,947	1,877	6,986	7,988	13,777	12,491	8,837	6,098	4,434	
20	Jogi	3,304	182	128	302	28	199	11	73	28	
21	Kachhi	29	12	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	
22	Kaimkhani	9,426	969	55	59	10	194	79	10	7	
23	Khati	24,065	2,766	1,227	562	1,839	2,147	635	319	383	
24	Khatik	889	13	...	1	12	34	...	2	...	
25	Koli	475	233	165	2	...	44	...	...	...	
26	Kumhar	37,901	1,435	2,211	510	1,761	5,461	912	1,057	597	
27	Kunbi	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
28	Lodha	17	9	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	
29	Lohar	5,376	861	266	186	355	421	100	29	45	
30	Mahajan	65,192	12,574	4,435	1,544	3,003	1,385	350	164	169	
31	Mali	15,771	5,480	161	10	32	375	1,029	270	651	
32	Meo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
33	Merat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
34	Mina	2,069	65	29	1	25	22	25	10	7	
35	Nai	20,260	1,676	1,447	688	1,405	802	244	242	207	
36	Naik	23,882	1,494	479	1,102	480	3,559	250	789	297	
37	Patel	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
38	Pathan	2,301	1,012	114	18	5	79	29	45	30	
39	Purohit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
40	Raigar	5,013	345	543	180	180	...	...	...	16	
41	Rajput (Hindu)	55,510	4,617	6,095	1,768	8,055	793	244	123	152	
42	Rawat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
43	Rebari	1,378	8	162	107	186	2	...	7	94	
44	Sadhu	5,266	923	521	188	603	40	28	11	2	
45	Sargara	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
46	Sheikh	4,995	2,016	219	50	71	201	46	45	96	
47	Sirvi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
48	Sondhia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
49	Sunar	11,720	2,558	465	182	777	346	122	97	103	
50	Teli	7,039	762	276	190	196	536	227	227	67	

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

STATE .												
TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).												
Reni Nizamat					Sujargarh Nizamat.				Suratgarh Nizamat.			
Bhadra.	Churu.	Nohar.	Rajgarh.	Reni.	Dungargarh.	Ratangarh.	Sardarshahr.	Sujargarh.	Anupgarh.	Hanumangarh.	Suratgarh.	SERIAL NUMBER.
55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	1
488	34	20	82	147	9	15	...	124	6	251	42	1
...	26	...	...	...	5	867	...	2,162	...	56	...	2
78	102	15	77	175	7	11	...	36	...	42	...	3
381	366	708	217	131	148	449	331	587	398	1,647	286	4
90	172	195	70	99	84	135	273	112	18	414	58	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
64	...	181	64	...	563	3	...	2	239	1,287	3,065	7
2,423	6,394	4,621	3,602	3,879	4,979	7,640	8,452	5,918	188	1,874	1,655	8
4,367	5,504	5,733	6,283	3,140	3,588	5,215	4,338	6,821	1,195	5,913	2,996	9
15	271	122	78	90	49	333	277	400	4	28	10	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
193	1,662	700	821	698	458	1,134	1,117	1,899	67	37	216	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
53	303	128	363	80	95	268	395	426	2	33	41	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	16
128	476	23	446	183	18	54	116	279	120	29	40	17
19,800	8,923	21,233	21,645	7,084	10,224	9,481	11,161	13,749	2,463	20,392	7,304	18
156	208	281	204	479	200	187	200	69	4	128	237	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
604	2,986	250	458	413	64	914	1,287	734	19	283	31	21
1,554	1,276	1,386	1,466	767	690	1,249	1,355	1,570	245	1,799	830	22
25	167	23	111	31	...	225	49	193	...	8	...	23
...	...	5	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
2,596	1,435	2,130	2,164	1,517	657	2,505	1,382	3,287	611	3,906	1,767	26
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
265	454	239	232	207	275	203	366	444	60	218	150	29
2,919	5,269	2,128	3,627	2,375	4,285	5,133	5,616	7,806	146	1,382	882	30
183	2,072	578	305	621	89	1,125	1,209	1,072	95	357	107	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
41	357	43	531	120	51	264	251	68	62	68	29	34
904	1,453	1,159	1,155	902	1,209	1,477	1,668	1,821	184	1,014	603	35
421	1,510	2,080	778	933	308	1,372	2,355	2,367	225	1,791	742	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
61	114	62	147	...	1	58	33	58	50	284	101	38
204	387	355	295	207	193	656	417	731	21	145	188	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
809	3,440	1,950	3,452	1,941	2,603	4,898	4,556	7,585	320	987	1,122	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
5	9	356	45	10	117	9	113	92	46	11	65	43
34	78	185	82	28	873	356	430	694	6	104	130	44
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
327	641	64	199	47	91	222	43	136	32	312	137	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
436	842	676	233	242	537	987	1,114	1,276	97	354	276	49
389	951	303	378	233	222	511	338	511	70	365	257	50

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	BUNDI STATE.								
		Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).							
			Bundi City.	Baroondhan.	Dei.	Gaindoli.	Hindoli.	Patana.	Nainwa Kila.	Talwan.
1	2	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
1	Ahir	938	84	201	167	60	345	6	75	...
2	Balai	8,875	213	2,831	695	1,301	1,663	1,929	24	114
3	Bambhi	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
4	Bhangi	2,056	273	195	250	423	394	418	60	53
5	Bhat	760	16	291	231	76	57	16	69	9
6	Bhil	5,495	181	4,033	225	100	844	112	...	...
7	Bishnoi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Brahman	16,664	3,247	1,885	1,850	2,493	2,035	4,230	234	370
9	Chamar	18,654	441	1,925	6,575	3,550	4,690	1,441	403	559
10	Charan	1,508	68	291	324	279	258	200	24	31
11	Dangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Daroga	3,019	379	413	422	365	1,001	102	25	12
13	Dhakar	6,933	11	1,219	3,155	360	933	1,178	63	4
14	Dhed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Fakir	793	261	60	158	26	83	121	81	...
16	Gadaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Grassia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Gujar	27,708	571	6,250	4,225	4,532	8,247	2,969	163	721
19	Jat	2,563	27	1,062	829	238	75	160	151	1
20	Jogi	809	25	71	227	223	128	118	17	...
21	Kachhi	1,318	32	937	171	17	79	71	1	10
22	Kaimkhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Khati	3,084	269	425	815	456	617	403	54	18
24	Khatik	1,536	119	169	201	456	349	170	37	32
25	Koli	1,799	296	62	375	551	56	251	185	23
26	Kumhar	5,274	219	996	1,024	603	1,014	804	93	317
27	Kunbi	6	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	...
28	Lodha	538	43	223	17	5	240	1	...	...
29	Lohar	1,990	96	191	300	556	391	266	91	93
30	Mahajan	8,473	2,125	893	1,280	926	1,763	866	548	79
31	Mali	17,394	1,301	2,511	2,819	2,448	5,318	2,651	546	300
32	Meo	64	20	9	...	7	...	28	...	...
33	Merat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Mina	33,910	82	4,023	9,087	8,012	6,593	5,362	42	769
35	Nai	3,582	284	530	653	812	672	486	97	48
36	Naik	849	273	152	191	126	13	154	...	...
37	Patel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Pathan	2,655	712	256	47	220	1,138	147	125	10
39	Purohit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Raigar	805	...	...	421	366	18	...	...	...
41	Rajput (Hindu)	5,144	725	751	573	890	1,480	531	82	112
42	Rawat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Rebari	1,181	22	189	1	777	86	15	...	91
44	Sadhu	2,663	205	499	633	294	483	382	54	113
45	Sargara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Sheikh	1,060	656	53	31	145	46	81	47	1
47	Sirvi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sondhia	129	...	125	...	8	...	1	...	...
49	Sunar	933	281	197	189	69	171	80	42	4
50	Teli	3,288	140	685	560	451	649	327	106	370

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

DHOLPUR STATE.								DUNGARPUR STATE.						
Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).							Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.)					
	Dholpur City.	Bari.	Basari.	Gird.	Kolari.	Rajakhera.	Sir Muthra.		Dungarpur Town.	Bari.	Chhivati.	Chorahi.	Tupet.	
76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	1
592	319	100	6	87	26	49	5	5	5	416	900	570	1,002	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,241	53	...	...	...	...	2
2,269	401	298	296	403	834	415	122	8	...	...	...	...	...	3
488	16	68	14	80	150	187	28	666	154	12	86	229	116	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	25	1	114	97	14	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123,350	453	39,493	12,915	46,681	24,918	6
28,014	2,251	3,459	5,499	4,629	4,315	6,461	1,400	13,033	934	1,473	4,376	2,224	3,954	7
42,405	1,125	8,428	8,824	8,619	7,522	5,174	2,718	6,545	143	1,249	1,126	2,127	1,000	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	244	...	43	60	47	94	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
5,872	39	57	23	1,566	3,178	965	44	3,040	440	577	412	509	502	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
806	122	160	144	188	181	...	11	149	65	...	19	54	11	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
7,238	633	860	152	1,959	1,244	2,390	...	488	...	...	116	...	370	16
20,752	164	6,489	3,473	6,083	1,268	1,473	1,803	233	...	...	...	931	...	17
2,800	479	167	346	925	736	95	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
182	...	10	9	132	...	14	17	2,303	18	598	299	677	711	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26,517	1,122	4,890	4,015	7,772	7,704	606	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
4,285	220	686	793	717	865	754	250	2,062	180	190	614	424	654	23
1,661	102	120	443	431	147	366	52	381	139	16	104	90	33	24
7,847	1,313	1,804	1,224	973	901	1,235	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,589	294	739	621	588	516	619	212	2,355	97	484	513	500	731	26
10,675	249	296	80	5,121	3,986	993	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
279	169	12	33	21	20	...	24	2,835	165	544	593	624	637	28
11,179	1,506	2,056	1,541	1,578	1,972	1,601	925	6,429	1,033	659	1,310	929	2,375	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	91	16	...	...	1	...	...	289	52	10	89	65	70	31
9	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	14	13	...	...	...	1	32
10,997	47	3,757	2,903	15	6	6	4,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
4,273	446	698	541	793	827	730	243	1,913	112	294	453	453	591	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
50	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
4,608	2,080	1,298	53	304	143	487	243	25,131	25	5,486	8,122	4,329	1,309	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,390	761	63	183	322	105	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
20,833	454	4,378	6,843	2,854	3,053	2,565	686	9,924	353	1,014	501	1,259	1,601	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
62	...	4	...	...	3	55	...	1,431	3	191	634	46	323	43
789	17	131	89	223	195	46	86	962	25	175	212	109	469	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	40	173	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,101	1,783	1,210	584	438	1,039	596	446	792	373	97	46	50	15	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
960	174	214	170	76	151	99	76	611	224	19	9	27	173	49
3,043	239	569	460	687	296	725	67	515	...	22	182	11	275	50



## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

STATE.

(PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).

Malpura.	Sambhar.	Sawai Jaipur.	Sawai Madhopur.	Shekhawati.	Torawati.	Khetri Thikana.	Sikar Thikana.	Uniara Thikana.	SERIAL NUMBER.
97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	1
1,190 3,300 ... 1,553 292	5,677 19,079 ... 2,030 508	4,664 7,871 ... 1,401 124	832 511 15 2,206 77	5,939 328 ... 1,943 280	19,820 9,604 1 2,058 1,157	13,064 158 ... 861 84	607 389 ... 1,640 518	46 551 ... 271 98	1 2 3 4 5
1,575 ... 11,676 15,616 862	82 ... 16,461 4,381 1,114	76 ... 31,271 15,657 151	9 ... 12,149 20,228 264	68 ... 28,328 33,689 413	... ... 27,987 18,788 203	... ... 12,920 14,617 66	... ... 26,724 23,467 1,364	895 ... 2,114 4,183 57	6 7 8 9 10
3,886 2,287 ... 268	4,019 ... ... 392	1,817 ... ... 291	2,091 129 1 1,021	6,272 2 ... 2,363	4,811 1 ... 545	1,528 ... ... 927	3,378 ... ... 659	620 817 ... 123	11 12 13 14 15
124 ... 16,817 18,061 706	8 ... 7,843 38,423 837	4 ... 10,709 19,229 1,302	23 ... 22,914 6,424 3,238	4 ... 12,001 69,323 1,645	... ... 21,770 45,144 2,826	52 ... 19,648 22,161 1,600	14 ... 2,897 57,333 573	3 ... 4,606 2,765 249	16 17 18 19 20
3 103 3,008 1,626 388	... 340 3,713 2,514 114	1 66 3,787 1,546 3,076	619 41 3,085 1,289 5,186	9 5,614 8,522 2,011 18	... ... 6,054 2,363 84	... 2,979 3,911 1,092 6	... 5,950 5,024 1,627 6	295 ... 535 299 499	21 22 23 24 25
4,989 68 240 582 6,765	16,841 ... ... 707 11,479	7,739 3 369 304 8,154	4,671 68 75 682 10,952	10,608 ... ... 1,165 22,627	11,750 ... ... 454 20,180	4,284 ... ... 179 8,750	7,304 ... ... 641 14,291	682 36 ... 229 1,416	26 27 28 29 30
8,329 45 ... 9,238 2,272	3,513 ... ... 4,428 2,821	9,931 4 ... 28,869 2,715	9,744 5 ... 41,848 2,932	21,393 25 ... 5,207 5,803	17,884 ... ... 11,110 4,449	7,540 5 ... 2,977 2,618	6,120 5 ... 1,609 4,046	2,438 ... ... 5,476 543	31 32 33 34 35
736 1 1,187 5,350	1,341 ... 3,481 7,071	301 ... 1,591 9,476	333 2 3,877 5,943	4,312 48 1,169 2,874	1,235 ... 781 6,288	1,698 ... 1,000 59	3,823 ... 1,033 332	286 ... 140 614	36 37 38 39 40
5,583 ... 319 1,710 ...	9,756 ... 309 1,133 ...	5,729 ... 272 657 ...	3,747 ... 347 1,823 ...	19,967 ... 605 608 ...	20,351 ... 138 ... ...	8,149 32 47 190 ...	16,447 ... 218 324 ...	1,380 ... 77 365 ...	41 42 43 44 45
2,025 ... ... 533 718	5,189 ... ... 1,179 896	2,178 ... ... 501 361	5,152 ... ... 963 1,555	12,072 ... ... 2,719 1,210	7,189 ... ... 1,438 678	1,514 ... ... 764 691	16,752 ... ... 2,424 494	352 ... ... 135 407	46 47 48 49 50





## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

**Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.**

S T A T E .

(PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).

Jaisalmer.	Khuiala.	Kishangarh.	Lakha.	Lathi-Nachna.	Myajlar.	Nokh.	Rangarh.	Sam-Khabha.	Shahgarh-Ghotru.	Sri Mohangarh.	Tanot	SERIAL NUMBER.
113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	4	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
317	70	20	107	75	122	173	75	184	77	88	4	6
93	1	...	217	347	...	2,882	...	...	...	1	...	7
...	...	72	...	160	11	561	1	36	...	5	4	8
7	...	...	61	...	374	...	...	589	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	1	75	...	...	...	...	...	10
191	14	5	948	146	151	253	24	154	7	53	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	77	1	11	...	17	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
10	...	...	1	3	...	323	...	9	...	64	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
194	20	...	180	129	34	426	65	197	22	81	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
29	2	...	108	85	3	400	86	212	...	14	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	25	...	...	14	5	16	36	...	...	...	...	28
79	2	1	349	306	93	569	44	136	116	64	...	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
10	17	...	7	18	...	102	...	9	...	19	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
67	11	...	28	104	14	251	8	39	...	48	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	36
2	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	3	1	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
2,068	276	2	1,135	2,072	907	2,959	1,510	1,304	...	1,270	6	41
5	...	...	...	21	...	170	...	...	...	14	...	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
156	2,082	268	202	968	39	916	165	331	519	511	53	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
10	...	...	55	27	6	45	35	16	...	7	...	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	49

## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY

## JHALAWAR STATE.

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).					
			Jhalrapatan (Chhaoni).	Awar.	Dag.	Gangdhar.	Pachpahar.	Patan.
1	2	125	126	127	128	129	130	131
1	Ahir	512	57	1	...	15	354	85
2	Balai	5,338	78	602	1,651	1,714	857	346
3	Bambhi	21	...	1	...	1	17	2
4	Bhangi	847	150	55	185	201	115	141
5	Bhat	191	7	4	19	97	56	8
6	Bhil	3,250	150	32	10	18	849	2,191
7	Bishnoi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Brahman	5,848	987	341	803	1,171	1,279	1,267
9	Chamar	10,536	543	1,827	2,090	2,055	2,510	2,002
10	Charan	255	27	30	16	10	102	61
11	Dangi	253	...	...	...	...	15	238
12	Daroga	724	344	6	...	242	69	63
13	Dhakar	2,038	45	66	9	...	1,021	837
14	Dhed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Fakir	364	113	36	33	57	85	40
16	Gadaria	11	...	...	...	...	...	11
17	Grassia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Gujar	4,807	215	155	138	981	1,553	1,765
19	Jat	444	18	11	1	50	264	100
20	Jogi	456	...	29	...	50	183	189
21	Kachhi	180	...	...	...	...	77	103
22	Kaimkhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Khati	1,611	96	180	294	311	363	367
24	Khatik	135	31	29	17	24	15	19
25	Koli	224	101	...	1	14	...	103
26	Kumhar	2,347	653	220	340	303	465	367
27	Kunbi	1,752	...	110	3	14	625	1,000
28	Lodha	536	96	147	...	...	20	273
29	Lohar	1,305	38	147	250	368	361	141
30	Mahajan	4,975	609	471	718	991	1,214	972
31	Mali	2,121	476	101	168	140	595	641
32	Meo	82	4	...	...	34	39	11
33	Merat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Mina	838	40	4	33	98	456	207
35	Nai	2,003	268	154	340	510	385	346
36	Naik	307	6	71	...	112	107	11
37	Patel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Pathan	2,709	1,271	118	350	221	416	333
39	Purohit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Raigar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Rajput (Hindu)	3,571	370	133	183	1,110	560	1,215
42	Rawat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Rebari	243	4	13	23	63	21	119
44	Sadhu	1,535	38	203	294	315	388	293
45	Sargara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Sheikh	1,931	779	72	143	219	385	333
47	Sirvi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sondhia	27,179	18	5,109	8,746	8,747	4,524	35
49	Sunar	747	77	106	111	147	146	160
50	Teli	2,237	179	105	190	468	426	869

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

KARAULI STATE.							KISHANGARH STATE.							SERIAL NUMBER.
Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).						Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).						
	Karauli Town.	Hazur.	Machilpur.	Mandrail.	Sapotra.	Utgir.		Kishangarh Town.	Arain.	Kishangarh.	Rupnagar.	Sarwar.		
132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	1	
15	8	...	...	7	...	...	363	176	9	130	9	39	1	
5	...	1	4	...	...	...	4,964	128	797	1,269	2,253	517	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
1,305	409	194	109	96	410	87	872	146	185	142	239	160	4	
410	59	182	52	22	68	27	579	24	75	126	94	260	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	773	1	278	37	...	457	6	
14,848	9,250	2,991	2,603	2,776	2,509	719	6,003	1,315	1,178	817	1,490	1,203	7	
21,083	918	6,574	3,439	2,615	5,958	1,584	3,443	29	1,316	502	14	1,582	8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	343	27	13	167	86	50	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	
791	395	47	30	...	307	12	2,347	549	338	487	398	575	11	
20	...	17	...	...	3	...	1,076	...	...	...	...	1,076	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	
1,037	211	285	127	63	340	11	428	92	30	123	103	80	14	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	
15,164	270	6,171	4,450	823	1,699	1,751	7,269	514	623	2,131	2,088	1,913	18	
652	17	429	3	1	198	4	15,529	115	5,636	3,724	4,077	1,977	19	
1,741	67	428	264	194	710	78	718	11	294	56	110	247	20	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9,824	1,345	5,516	1,128	1,084	394	357	...	42	3	190	34	6	21	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275	...	...	...	...	...	22	
2,091	367	563	231	296	494	140	1,445	138	316	310	227	454	23	
585	103	91	68	59	205	59	1,036	174	136	152	368	206	24	
4,228	1,425	556	569	329	1,195	154	76	67	2	...	...	7	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2,921	258	814	462	323	942	122	2,629	151	364	400	845	869	26	
3	...	...	...	...	3	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	27	
89	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	
375	124	71	53	76	33	18	430	87	1	80	109	153	29	
7,940	2,429	1,311	760	935	2,239	266	4,871	1,457	866	564	866	1,118	30	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1,801	53	26	95	...	1,459	168	4,188	930	331	755	643	1,529	31	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	...	33	
32,022	355	7,953	2,820	5,239	12,852	2,803	401	38	15	284	43	21	34	
1,893	890	413	244	217	530	99	1,293	200	231	233	261	368	35	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	486	34	112	88	127	125	36	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	
1,748	1,266	40	110	92	223	17	606	473	42	24	21	46	38	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	387	15	80	156	106	30	39	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,254	452	474	1,264	1,219	845	40	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6,098	866	1,001	1,485	676	1,969	101	3,911	488	684	1,016	925	798	41	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196	51	...	141	...	4	42	
200	82	54	6	39	19	...	274	6	81	89	90	8	43	
653	158	229	90	18	146	12	1,653	161	307	495	325	355	14	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	11	...	3	14	...	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1,407	988	41	188	116	66	58	1,213	826	24	164	54	145	46	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	
757	393	49	81	98	117	19	539	202	71	32	118	116	49	
1,256	194	259	171	149	396	87	571	250	92	22	31	176	50	

## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY

KOTAH

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE, OR RACE.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT												
		Total.	Kotah City.	Aklerah.	Antah.	Asnawar.	Bakauli.	Baran.	Barod.	Chechat.	Chhipabared.	Diged.	Itawa.	Kanwas.
1	2	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157
1	Ahir	7,531	92	2	71	43	...	393	424	3,184	318	303	8	271
2	Balai	4,951	116	38	205	15	395	516	109	500	21	281	307	162
3	...	250	...	26	...	45	112	...	128	2	32	...	...	1
4	...	6,979	959	173	293	78	186	572	128	233	451	190	140	203
5	...	1,144	22	11	135	...	148	87	30	31	47	11	52	148
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	24,075	99	2,184	274	2,800	2,605	163	332	1,611	2,048	291	336	929
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	36,507	4,832	1,222	1,607	536	1,551	2,851	1,038	1,918	1,312	1,244	766	1,268
10	...	83,022	1,495	4,179	3,606	1,835	2,689	6,965	3,069	5,759	4,010	3,596	3,446	4,009
11	...	4,102	167	365	178	110	410	249	108	155	110	111	142	187
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	869	...	...	...	88	775	...	...	5	1	...	...	...
14	...	3,514	473	2	169	22	9	199	45	87	109	75	53	79
15	...	44,778	92	15	3,292	20	1	3,427	1,719	3,454	4,036	1,299	1,324	2,865
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	3,106	339	58	175	7	137	210	134	93	151	130	102	81
18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	...	2,810	2	370	167	...	...	435	...	...	347	...	...	...
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	...	42,357	692	2,285	1,483	1,446	4,302	1,372	2,321	2,742	1,429	1,428	1,197	1,910
22	...	5,198	111	50	375	111	4	935	37	195	187	267	221	575
23	...	5,581	44	225	331	68	210	420	235	260	366	241	204	226
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	...	8,774	42	303	182	...	369	248	4	237	1,285	8	48	602
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	...	8,508	428	477	332	141	640	493	280	858	359	318	209	253
28	...	2,797	129	40	222	29	25	153	171	178	56	154	126	90
29	...	9,980	1,614	48	435	36	7	693	292	375	205	202	921	136
30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	...	14,900	483	649	824	216	530	1,367	683	759	612	571	638	455
32	...	1,141	2	...	...	535	416	8	...	169	...	...	...	...
33	...	25,082	54	4,434	73	604	5,500	133	...	654	2,936	88	...	...
34	...	6,318	407	304	341	135	322	361	204	242	277	218	154	321
35	...	19,740	2,924	874	634	203	951	1,767	526	1,055	1,122	502	436	475
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	45,102	2,159	513	3,898	593	519	5,112	1,233	1,733	1,531	1,672	1,168	2,533
38	...	1,492	5	...	6	2	8	24	1	51	16	...	...	...
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	...	64,680	421	7,142	2,305	951	539	4,380	2,766	2,921	4,465	2,996	5,445	1,771
41	...	10,740	531	589	543	177	638	683	395	536	639	347	393	368
42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	...	3,702	65	2	303	67	10	301	199	108	51	164	182	375
44	...	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	...	13,485	2,509	723	792	175	452	724	473	729	790	371	141	417
46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	...	14,646	1,385	293	501	405	545	518	323	1,269	575	196	173	883
50	...	6,606	561	...	503	120	399	612	279	421	302	331	58	170
51	...	2,995	2	14	14	15	16	103	156	416	51	5	37	326
52	...	7,565	327	519	276	194	390	365	210	617	434	257	170	332
53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	...	9,339	2,559	193	469	64	246	1,092	165	458	263	86	121	347
56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	...	661	1	72	...	...	439	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	...	3,211	443	153	125	43	281	225	47	191	114	54	32	77
59	...	8,941	462	543	310	154	502	435	226	685	393	252	184	415

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

STATE									KUSHALGARH (CHIEFSHIP)					LAWA (ESTATE)	TOTAL ACRES
(PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.)									Total	ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.)					
										Kushalgarh Town.	Dungri	Muyad	Patn.		
Khunpur.	Kushanganj.	Kunjer	Ladpura	Mangrol	Manohar Thana	Singod.	Shahabad.	Kotris.	167	168	169	170	171	172	1
404	309	361	353	41	4	169	1,678	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
165	102	289	753	386	4	188	41	358	12	9	...	...	3	30	2
1	...	8	23	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	7	3
574	392	543	434	309	102	336	193	535	17	17	...	...	...	48	4
22	7	53	226	33	27	28	...	26	11	8	...	3	...	...	5
1,574	1	184	3,476	195	4,150	244	310	319	29,985	521	8,192	14,620	6,652	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
2,817	840	2,423	2,667	1,711	913	1,834	948	2,209	465	407	24	24	10	81	8
5,810	2,744	5,787	6,738	3,197	2,428	3,912	2,977	4,721	359	89	198	102	20	286	9
328	83	263	505	130	108	160	1	232	19	8	...	8	3	12	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
282	...	180	509	141	...	183	...	844	298	202	8	69	19	170	11
6,562	2,321	4,906	2,649	1,891	375	2,882	11	1,637	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
146	88	151	293	198	144	257	14	199	9	6	...	3	...	13	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
64	1	522	2	55	611	82	148	4	40	3	...	37	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
3,063	2,306	1,570	3,473	1,517	1,332	1,996	148	4,444	...	...	...	...	...	258	18
655	470	454	487	329	7	332	21	25	...	...	...	...	...	439	19
384	191	666	188	305	241	199	97	485	48	...	13	35	...	8	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	1,075	679	817	73	115	256	1,348	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
729	222	656	358	283	423	502	160	387	15	10	...	5	...	38	23
87	144	165	360	140	16	96	17	399	...	...	...	...	...	91	24
190	367	985	610	412	200	328	596	1,293	...	...	...	...	...	139	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
979	611	1,073	944	908	405	854	324	1,015	112	63	18	26	5	44	26
...	2	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	418	12	451	...	10,255	42	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
480	213	519	254	154	241	271	553	347	186	16	63	54	18	10	29
1,218	575	959	1,201	739	445	722	742	1,680	623	594	4	3	22	140	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,803	1,562	2,820	4,679	3,293	639	2,700	114	3,028	7	5	...	2	...	220	31
22	123	10	184	...	916	17	24	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
4,125	2,645	5,847	2,795	4,418	1,229	2,353	...	5,159	53	34	9	10	...	128	34
941	348	668	527	466	477	486	321	667	...	...	...	...	...	54	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
332	72	316	358	109	1	524	1	162	...	...	...	...	...	18	36
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	9	8	60	49	89	7	20	37
709	441	848	917	367	303	606	272	727	7	7	...	...	...	97	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
1,615	470	737	1,505	367	203	710	289	1,079	620	65	6	193	356	74	41
419	47	313	409	152	894	449	78	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
540	160	66	313	8	26	77	33	524	55	15	7	21	12	6	43
552	221	655	538	311	267	386	123	421	...	...	...	...	...	9	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
335	117	310	881	472	304	309	175	357	52	51	1	...	...	1	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
229	48	152	152	119	148	166	231	161	88	84	3	...	...	14	49
765	373	463	561	340	434	330	446	553	73	73	...	...	...	11	50

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	MARWAR									
		Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT								
			Jodhpur City.	Bali.	Bilara.	Desuri.	Didwana.	Jalore.	Jaitaran.	Jaswantpura.	Jodhpur.
1	2	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1	Ahir	1,176	17	...	...	2	143	...	3	2	19
2	Balai	42,703	...	1,807	2,010	1,651	2,202	2,517	946	1,880	3,215
3	Bambhi	158,008	2,206	9,145	4,059	7,064	10,470	14,465	5,236	9,041	11,783
4	Bhangi	15,059	1,920	417	684	495	887	926	837	433	804
5	Bhat	20,223	175	1,678	857	1,141	1,572	1,176	586	1,747	1,105
6	Bhil	46,028	32	2,540	55	378	...	6,751	11	11,821	3,292
7	Bishnoi	48,688	119	75	2,498	122	...	13	...	2,862	9,037
8	Brahman	110,170	13,913	3,999	2,492	2,827	9,120	3,441	2,974	9,071	5,196
9	Chamar	6,224	680	426	225	207	65	515	197	510	144
10	Charan	14,003	474	100	498	521	610	542	533	493	1,320
11	Dangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Daroga	52,796	2,981	3,019	1,434	1,540	3,594	3,476	2,574	3,305	3,259
13	Dhakar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Dhed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Fakir	3,345	146	10	181	35	771	59	198	21	105
16	Gadaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Grassia	5,022	...	4,888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Gujar	20,890	176	169	466	122	1,399	112	4,231	25	424
19	Jat	283,933	1,821	4,555	12,849	1,170	24,678	4,102	4,960	1,238	32,983
20	Jogi	6,291	1,551	191	11	101	97	66	612	93	243
21	Kachhi	35	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kaimkhani	8,031	523	90	21	53	4,495	12	33	22	24
23	Khati	48,490	986	2,486	1,522	1,368	2,321	4,458	1,440	2,558	2,916
24	Khatik	5,552	4	591	232	566	231	38	213	2	214
25	Koli	3,586	234	...	...	...	...	...	2	10	7
26	Kumhar	87,847	1,904	6,506	3,990	3,721	2,577	3,273	9,250	4,274	4,144
27	Kunbi	36,626	4	...	...	...	...	4,403	...	15,728	...
28	Lodha	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Lohar	20,271	1,107	1,715	719	1,769	473	1,337	747	1,366	1,109
30	Mahajan	148,700	9,373	14,202	3,712	9,358	3,746	17,131	3,848	9,032	5,372
31	Mali	57,815	6,273	2,053	4,418	1,484	2,352	3,436	4,743	2,210	6,968
32	Meo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Merat	2,550	...	11	...	...	...	...	2,539	...	...
34	Mina	22,455	54	9,148	...	1,695	126	7,022	...	8	79
35	Nai	30,925	1,521	1,367	1,017	1,151	1,975	1,685	1,294	1,555	2,074
36	Naik	7,755	568	7	22	7	2,065	7	616	2	...
37	Patel	15,015	2	...	11	11	2	4,064	...	3	5,436
38	Pathan	13,892	4,387	529	234	395	831	158	349	139	215
39	Purohit	44,317	308	3,989	782	4,601	110	10,967	1,134	869	3,371
40	Raigar	32,284	752	175	749	145	1,208	80	2,471	133	492
41	Rajput (Hindu)	187,874	5,936	9,349	4,200	4,028	10,276	14,988	3,105	10,962	14,985
42	Rawat	6,926	206	...	5	212	...	220	6,044	57	...
43	Rebari	91,543	282	9,092	2,794	7,015	438	12,836	3,304	12,750	4,534
44	Sadhu	2,634	135	842	14	34	27	343	171	...	7
45	Sargara	21,598	435	3,652	1,416	2,173	29	3,534	1,358	1,640	313
46	Sheikh	44,381	9,867	1,110	570	635	671	1,771	873	538	238
47	Sirvi	52,919	...	2,580	4,611	12,951	...	...	6,984	...	182
48	Sondhia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Sunar	20,137	1,343	1,515	792	1,124	995	1,419	533	994	1,281
50	Teli	7,380	712	3	542	28	477	...	457	...	497

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

STATE.

(PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).

Malani.	Merta.	Nagaur.	Pachbhadra.	Pali.	Parbatsar.	Phalodi.	Sambhar-Marwar.	‡Sambhar-Shamlat	Sanchoe.	Shergarh.	Sheo.	Siwana.	Sojat.	SERIAL NUMBER.
183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	1
1	121	295	...	6	4	...	442	66	...	...	...	3	52	1
2,235	3,610	3,004	500	526	3,680	1,507	1,701	55	2,554	2,239	440	2,103	2,321	2
7,978	12,205	9,486	2,181	4,096	10,750	8,068	7,348	501	5,050	4,405	2,463	3,116	6,392	3
224	1,624	1,439	208	929	1,135	233	864	130	195	129	3	203	940	4
469	529	521	111	2,105	1,012	935	123	32	427	457	...	226	3,239	5
8,112	11	85	1,004	644	148	1,576	...	...	4,798	1,456	439	2,705	170	6
5,672	1,218	2,333	829	71	425	9,908	...	...	12,973	475	1	33	24	7
4,333	8,150	9,366	1,308	3,026	5,577	8,515	5,390	570	3,574	1,210	433	1,075	4,610	8
483	74	99	297	265	240	586	208	30	197	218	51	150	357	9
678	714	696	321	614	1,010	855	868	8	781	1,070	945	127	525	10
4,138	3,347	2,331	550	1,381	3,280	1,951	1,350	35	1,740	1,710	352	1,241	3,108	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
59	67	368	61	60	859	74	63	...	41	6	...	...	171	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
67	2,048	842	643	319	3,492	64	3,484	602	...	...	...	56	2,149	17
54,661	34,964	38,254	1,332	670	21,724	7,838	15,810	518	5,082	7,900	2,679	158	3,432	18
9	676	249	13	140	504	9	516	4	3	...	20	8	1,175	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
23	519	1,492	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
4,300	2,774	3,665	665	1,621	2,679	3,669	416	...	10	2	...	10	...	22
8	316	248	27	321	500	...	1,488	90	1,506	2,710	654	1,349	1,265	23
10	110	...	...	...	18	...	1,091	385	...	...	...	9	565	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3,101	...	...	...	81	25
5,790	4,506	2,697	1,683	3,131	3,162	1,815	7,646	734	2,549	2,391	797	1,213	5,194	26
3,698	...	...	1,538	...	...	18	...	...	6,819	...	...	3,761	657	27
548	1,108	2,166	179	960	998	591	265	...	881	180	24	292	1,737	28
7,581	6,156	9,883	2,753	4,252	5,445	6,294	4,677	733	2,919	3,233	911	5,654	8,380	29
1,638	2,930	4,182	1,767	853	1,932	1,554	981	276	1,337	1,568	260	1,336	3,264	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	27	17	...	1,860	399	...	867	31	...	490	...	85	547	33
2,053	2,113	2,621	593	1,075	1,243	1,712	1,102	70	762	1,024	292	896	1,730	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
28	755	636	...	4	1,196	26	1,186	...	...	...	...	...	630	36
7	...	...	664	4,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	455	...	37
481	917	362	4	68	594	233	252	756	2,282	77	1	127	501	38
1,849	325	744	1,996	1,776	1,913	966	144	5	103	1,043	395	4,576	2,351	39
10,569	4,041	4,275	85	487	2,204	226	2,228	426	138	1	...	150	1,244	40
11,865	10,434	11,864	2,674	3,845	10,045	12,288	5,964	219	3,255	21,901	4,927	5,319	5,445	41
...	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	42
6,096	1,405	1,174	940	5,585	1,914	503	522	...	7,763	784	...	4,194	7,568	43
...	27	92	12	12	13	54	27	18	...	2	2	3	799	44
60	467	251	37	1,349	662	...	34	36	...	24	...	791	2,837	45
802	3,971	5,207	700	356	1,264	3,962	2,881	1,080	6,071	720	334	197	563	46
...	11	68	...	3,233	2,731	1,333	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,235	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
1,494	779	1,949	390	748	873	...	586	58	531	515	64	527	1,077	49
484	142	1,918	26	605	463	289	105	21	33	139	31	31	427	50



SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT										
		Total.	Udaipur City.	Asind.	Bhilwara.	Chhoti Sadri.	Chitorgarh.	Deosthan.	Deosthan (Kank-rol and Nathdwara).	Girwa.	Hurra.	Jahazpur.
1	2	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207
1	Ahir	9,925	116	...	813	307	1,989	15	69	677	77	10
2	Balai	66,619	1,091	611	5,248	952	4,225	1,664	1,512	2,695	2,870	3,285
3	Bambhi	3,495	...	25	47	173	491	54	...	378	58	...
4	Bhangi	6,276	576	31	308	117	588	85	182	379	248	482
5	Bhat	4,627	49	9	288	143	348	57	189	123	79	167
6	Bhil	216,283	1,674	797	3,543	1,458	9,107	5,434	3,036	10,958	3,651	2,546
7	Bishnoi	1,103	...	...	1,017	...	1	...	...	82	...	...
8	Brahman	109,608	5,584	1,529	7,214	5,402	5,545	2,417	3,865	8,786	3,412	3,059
9	Chamar	49,435	325	142	3,525	3,383	4,710	522	479	5,084	1,684	2,004
10	Charan	2,893	40	15	71	61	398	20	33	726	51	42
11	Dangi	42,075	107	...	13	1,263	1,383	711	246	8,104	...	1
12	Daroga	38,219	2,194	424	3,248	1,293	3,085	169	213	1,821	1,811	1,687
13	Dhakar	25,750	5	3	26	1,278	6,441	43	258	2	...	2,305
14	Dhed	215	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	...
15	Fakir	2,704	317	21	435	92	308	7	40	...	78	66
16	Gadaria	53,371	92	151	6,357	1,419	3,911	1,711	984	6,809	34	554
17	Grassia	8,178	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1
18	Gujar	84,361	486	2,115	7,195	825	6,283	2,143	1,570	2,493	6,812	6,005
19	Jat	80,373	193	434	10,271	1,419	8,901	1,244	1,170	3,701	5,624	1,615
20	Jogi	11,852	126	182	600	426	571	126	187	480	843	460
21	Kachhi	282	...	...	...	19	8	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kaimkhani	469	4	...	4	...	15	...	...	2	...	...
23	Khati	27,152	939	177	1,781	898	1,951	786	693	1,610	1,102	949
24	Khatik	14,340	447	279	1,354	400	1,012	333	172	966	585	593
25	Koli	949	72	...	441	6	24	...	...	...	4	52
26	Kumhar	50,425	945	902	3,849	2,107	2,702	1,151	1,902	2,315	2,312	1,158
27	Kunbi	2,574	100	...	...	1,127	2	29	20	443	10	...
28	Lodha	747	4	...	...	...	371	3	89	...	...	...
29	Lohar	20,327	439	128	1,239	572	1,082	411	320	1,885	523	441
30	Mahajan	92,800	6,589	615	6,927	2,228	4,841	2,351	1,939	7,806	3,365	2,575
31	Mali	22,146	674	350	3,347	882	1,591	178	542	659	1,829	1,316
32	Meo	619	133	...	30	3	38	7	2	20	68	...
33	Merat	423	...	...	21	1	3	...	...	...	81	...
34	Mina	88,592	567	11	278	8,510	1,497	153	35	29,736	41	74,422
35	Nai	18,400	656	157	1,596	1,571	521	363	537	1,083	833	774
36	Naik	5,347	49	49	614	289	416	54	130	68	468	114
37	Patel	685	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
38	Pathan	12,420	1,919	165	1,261	416	805	57	159	694	580	1,208
39	Purohit	425	247	5	...	3	2	...	73	...	...	18
40	Raigar	25,977	188	246	2,010	598	2,838	639	287	503	1,437	3,512
41	Rajput (Hindu)	124,174	1,447	593	4,361	2,039	6,676	4,103	1,980	5,537	2,410	2,375
42	Rawat	13,963	53	21	266	7	327	58	77	369	743	18
43	Rebri	11,505	6	102	538	32	891	283	91	443	970	246
44	Sadhu	21,928	400	305	1,647	803	1,920	548	265	1,516	1,142	770
45	Sargara	1,736	2	32	68	69	94	42	8	132	62	...
46	Sheikh	10,025	1,774	98	1,549	170	575	42	386	326	360	570
47	Sirvi	184	37	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	...	...
48	Sondhia	38	...	...	8	26	...	...	2	...	...	...
49	Sunar	8,856	734	69	863	205	707	97	840	470	439	283
50	Teli	19,205	723	216	1,659	833	1,250	393	327	1,085	971	555

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Unit.

STATE.

(PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).

Kapasin.	Khamnor.	Kherwara.	Kumalgarh.	Magra.	Mandalgarh.	Rajnagar.	Rashmi.	Saharan.	Thikanas.	Udaipur.	SERIAL NUMBER.
208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	1
838 1,037 750 271 802	... 1,668 5 29 122	3 675 ... 77 29	1 4,788 ... 25 70	3 1,159 15 111 92	645 3,245 ... 781 432	254 2,783 85 106 76	2,007 1,919 362 129 292	791 6,845 236 385 427	3,809 18,318 806 1,415 1,290	1 534 15 8 93	1 2 3 4 5
3,552 ... 3,181 3,021 214	4,466 3 2,620 52 91	45,898 ... 1,486 1,391 2	11,552 ... 5,571 5 94	49,308 ... 6,428 2,844 19	3,855 ... 5,849 2,414 55	4,030 ... 4,607 385 302	2,059 3 3,368 2,428 31	4,939 2 6,648 2,280 381	34,767 45 21,303 12,113 245	10,153 ... 1,884 744 2	6 7 8 9 10
84 503 ... 100	127 235 ... 4	2,803 772 ... 15	... 801 ... 1	9,331 1,593 ... 37	1 2,424 3,179 228	4 911 ... 38	23 511 ... 102	... 2,374 ... 102	14,022 12,055 12,210 213 600	3,902 155 ... ... 8	11 12 13 14 15
3,870 ... 1,032 7,684 236	1,227 ... 595 28 123	117 6,957 111 ... 531	276 1,018 1,902 6 400	792 169 207 ... 842	1,298 ... 5,927 4,640 922	1,669 ... 3,756 508 54	3,305 ... 477 6,075 309	4,951 ... 9,427 7,474 1,140	13,086 25 24,823 19,443 3,059	758 ... 177 3 145	16 17 18 19 20
197 ... 838 962 ...	... ... 767 228 ...	... ... 365 44 ...	... ... 988 547 ...	... ... 1,388 104 ...	... 4 1,235 532 ...	... ... 728 492 ...	58 ... 814 518 1	... ... 1,919 1,129 ...	... 440 6,726 3,486 349	... ... 558 157 ...	21 22 23 24 25
1,896 2 106 728 2,745	886 ... ... 690 2,018	912 ... ... 705 1,333	1,787 ... ... 1,086 5,068	1,658 162 ... 1,123 4,675	1,582 ... 6 1,153 3,161	3,278 ... ... 615 2,375	1,548 ... 1 562 2,593	6,296 ... ... 1,406 6,809	11,241 679 153 4,944 22,044	498 ... 14 275 743	26 27 28 29 30
1,155 45 ... 357 460	291 6 ... ... 399	29 23 ... 25 236	118 ... ... 50 666	58 72 ... 37 211	1,853 37 ... 1,971 1,019	401 8 ... 13 472	1,223 82 ... 4 696	1,011 30 ... 9 1,415	5,163 15 317 29,496 4,529	86 ... ... 1,385 206	31 32 33 34 35
213 ... 216 ... 545	... ... 103 ... 92	13 684 418 ... ...	3 ... 161 1 61	11 ... 221 ... ...	357 ... 593 14 2,334	18 ... 218 ... 1,125	534 ... 512 ... 969	453 ... 314 ... 2,065	1,471 ... 2,436 60 6,576	3 ... 19 2 ...	36 37 38 39 40
1,219 453 69 971 55	9,265 70 740 226 30	3,968 ... 245 90 5	22,385 623 441 604 139	7,066 44 960 403 ...	3,473 11 668 1,122 3	5,793 141 411 755 95	1,120 339 82 720 140	4,494 2,427 893 1,630 274	31,706 7,792 3,260 5,817 482	2,764 124 125 274 4	41 42 43 44 45
144 ... ... 232 617	41 ... ... 129 92	487 ... ... 95 74	97 ... ... 322 171	147 ... ... 146 466	257 ... ... 476 1,305	225 ... ... 139 1,081	99 21 ... 237 581	377 81 ... 668 1,649	2,189 31 2 2,037 4,834	112 ... ... 43 293	46 47 48 49 50

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	PARTABGARH STATE.					SHAHPURA STATE.								
		Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).				Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).							
			Partabgarh Town.	Hathunia.	Magra.	Sagthali.		Shahpura Town.	Arwar.	Dhikola.	Dohria.	Kanechan.	Phulia.	Sangria.	Shahpura.
1	2	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232
1	Ahir	100	98	2	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...
2	Balai	1,129	106	687	12	324	1,591	65	242	586	247	101	240	104	56
3	Bambhi	108	9	96	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bhangi	414	98	173	13	130	511	136	56	61	74	23	108	46	7
5	Bhat	423	158	181	6	78	123	24	13	16	32	...	7	81	...
6	Bhil	29,445	90	8,955	8,237	12,163	2,707	110	272	730	488	272	395	85	355
7	Bishnoi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Brahman	3,214	1,024	1,432	111	647	3,717	868	470	639	561	168	478	374	150
9	Chamar	3,562	92	2,395	166	909	4,917	155	580	1,397	853	489	520	411	503
10	Charan	79	4	58	9	8	70	7	1	10	6	18	...	27	1
11	Dangi	853	...	28	...	825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Daroga	1,968	319	770	184	695	1,571	593	318	178	84	...	133	147	67
13	Dhakar	183	...	...	...	183	450	75	4	1	119	...	174	...	77
14	Dhed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Fakir	144	27	114	...	8	192	92	31	9	...	...	42	18	...
16	Gadaria	1,678	14	1,275	13	376	1,546	92	1	787	138	16	...	...	513
17	Grassia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Gujar	789	83	397	292	17	5,179	267	677	872	504	...	1,197	708	270
19	Jat	213	55	153	...	5	4,174	42	461	1,193	906	675	863	77	456
20	Jogi	1,790	145	1,026	35	584	258	83	18	29	12	...	74	18	24
21	Kachhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kaimkhani	...	...	...	...	...	537	326	9	32	26	23	25	71	25
23	Khati	851	122	491	31	207	875	47	114	176	132	48	194	82	82
24	Khatik	205	67	95	1	42	703	425	20	65	20	39	86	46	9
25	Koli	1	1	...	...	...	377	377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kumhar	3,320	123	2,200	18	979	3,123	178	436	470	923	430	517	461	303
27	Kunbi	1,604	3	1,350	2	249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Lodha	10	...	...	...	10	187	16	...	7	...	...	63	54	47
29	Lohar	606	47	300	45	214	455	51	50	138	50	49	58	29	30
30	Mahajan	5,176	3,086	958	129	1,003	2,906	1,303	371	270	260	102	354	175	71
31	Mali	583	162	382	4	35	2,748	196	622	760	386	36	466	230	52
32	Meo	139	16	105	16	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Merat	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
34	Mina	1,448	65	1,056	1	326	1,056	14	...	331	443	...	187	9	72
35	Nai	697	131	345	13	208	992	207	112	176	182	43	114	95	63
36	Naik	165	2	162	...	1	724	137	90	167	68	39	4	58	161
37	Patel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Pathan	914	470	224	28	192	146	103	22	11	1	...	7	3	...
39	Purohit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Raigar	...	...	...	...	...	1,831	173	183	263	235	109	619	227	22
41	Rajput (Hindu)	3,362	266	2,052	58	986	1,402	272	241	281	166	106	180	54	102
42	Rawat	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...
43	Rebari	44	...	30	14	...	267	4	64	4	...	...	121	74	...
44	Sadhu	19	11	5	...	3	878	133	126	120	209	31	120	67	63
45	Sargara	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	7	1	...	...	...	4	...
46	Sheikh	1,075	510	388	67	110	116	107	4	2	...	...	1	1	1
47	Sirvi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sondhia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Sunar	440	327	51	6	56	298	112	43	36	17	15	37	29	9
50	Teli	1,206	364	467	31	344	729	154	105	119	84	38	137	60	32

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—Continued.

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.

## SIROHI STATE.

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).

Total.	Siroti Town.	Siroti.	Abu.	Blakar.	Barlut.	Erinpura.	Nadar.	Magra.	Pamera.	Pindwara.	Posaliya.	Rohera.	Santhpur.	SERIAL NUMBER.
233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	1
27	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	24	1
365	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	...	...	359	2
22	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	3
1,290	81	18	9	...	103	58	124	79	105	71	118	60	464	4
2,213	46	93	...	16	142	1	109	214	261	305	187	69	771	5
18,946	403	125	210	737	825	65	3,387	1,420	1,748	1,302	1,187	4,070	3,522	6
15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
15,704	456	382	69	...	2,724	86	1,660	2,367	2,157	2,051	650	1,846	1,266	8
631	75	...	...	...	126	43	1	...	...	123	51	10	189	9
1,005	6	...	8	...	85	...	325	172	68	225	15	49	42	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,341	40	63	...	...	525	...	288	591	567	152	487	64	196	11
19,681	219	402	27	3	3,240	62	2,392	3,034	3,441	1,797	2,440	1,727	897	12
60	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	4	45	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16,004	6	...	12	3,765	...	...	103	...	648	4,277	21	1,491	5,687	16
217	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	84	...	15	116	17
49	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	37	18
511	44	...	1	...	99	...	153	101	95	104	54	95	42	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	21
34	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	21	22
3,312	110	26	6	...	701	14	455	406	381	395	554	240	85	23
165	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	10	40	60	4	43	24
6,438	6	3	1	26	...	...	3,112	1	2,777	...	...	1	511	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12,401	450	314	14	...	1,823	225	697	1,959	1,053	1,202	2,541	1,084	1,009	26
8,727	5	...	1	...	842	...	3,169	977	2,451	303	1	872	106	27
176	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	...	5	157	28
2,653	69	9	2	1	323	10	249	320	429	497	295	248	201	29
17,264	1,129	60	21	4	1,971	119	1,665	2,650	1,690	1,750	3,680	1,800	1,185	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,873	220	92	23	...	1,068	1	302	765	631	362	1,047	681	581	31
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	32
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	33
7,134	317	131	...	...	746	482	...	58	8	1,217	3,537	170	438	34
2,517	106	16	16	...	262	9	333	363	314	295	352	253	196	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	36
60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	37
1,263	74	10	4	68	11	39	41	7	58	90	42	43	786	38
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	39
149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	1	106	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15,067	697	247	43	2	1,616	15	1,713	2,220	1,678	1,850	2,598	1,008	1,451	41
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
18,811	31	335	6	76	1,910	3	2,821	2,009	3,778	2,190	2,708	1,724	1,191	43
110	1	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	18	11	11	38	17	44
6,778	225	166	34	...	851	23	281	919	671	826	1,195	755	790	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,578	335	6	17	11	76	123	173	49	145	98	128	180	1,238	46
508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	501	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
2,148	249	9	...	...	293	8	141	322	172	237	354	186	177	49
101	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	68	50

Selected Castes by  
Administrative Units.PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—SELECTED CASTES BY ADMINISTRATIVE  
UNITS (PERSONS ONLY).—*Concluded.*

SERIAL NUMBER.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	T O N K   S T A T E .							
		Total.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (PARGANA, TEHSIL, TOWN, ETC.).						
			Tonk City.	Aligarh.	Chhabra.	Nimbahera.	Pirawa.	Sironj.	Tonk.
1	2	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254
1	Ahir	9,633	194	17	1,306	814	...	5,413	1,659
2	Balai	3,709	314	29	1	1,217	1,493	...	639
3	Bambhi	348	...	...	2	341	...	5	...
4	Bhangi	4,196	484	197	451	350	169	2,129	416
5	Bhat	510	12	26	6	93	50	171	153
6	Bhil	5,319	8	...	401	3,052	768	353	707
7	Bishnoi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Brahman	15,061	743	717	1,930	3,536	815	4,810	2,810
9	Chamar	40,123	1,761	2,881	4,193	4,391	3,297	14,452	9,748
10	Charan	810	...	105	48	511	50	...	125
11	Dangi	6,848	2	...	...	1,480	3,953	1,412	1
12	Daroga	1,179	15	15	...	819	15	29	266
13	Dhakar	5,953	...	442	2,471	2,160	533	...	347
14	Dhed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Fakir	1,694	144	58	305	223	78	679	205
16	Gadaria	3,780	...	...	418	2,602	70	689	...
17	Grassia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Gujar	16,776	646	1,710	1,476	1,616	1,038	1,760	8,591
19	Jat	10,538	57	135	69	2,686	13	127	7,451
20	Jogi	1,668	...	188	192	196	90	440	612
21	Kachhi	7,275	...	63	568	243	1	6,395	5
22	Kaimkhani	295	292	20	...	...	...	...	43
23	Khati	5,396	162	185	489	919	699	2,104	844
24	Khatik	1,813	494	122	43	444	39	61	610
25	Koli	5,632	1,819	81	450	25	14	2,951	293
26	Kumhar	6,686	423	346	617	2,005	643	1,488	1,194
27	Kunbi	5,100	...	...	4	1,347	1,670	2,063	16
28	Lodha	3,760	...	...	...	14	32	728	19
29	Lohar	2,548	258	116	412	645	256	516	343
30	Mahajan	12,030	1,957	823	693	3,316	1,144	2,208	1,889
31	Mali	8,179	2,897	1,217	578	742	623	437	2,185
32	Meo	912	245	...	12	144	46	118	347
33	Merat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Mina	18,354	47	4,178	4,289	3,489	57	1,562	4,732
35	Nai	5,043	479	219	611	766	667	1,504	797
36	Naik	1,543	141	66	39	930	48	...	264
37	Patel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Pathan	17,790	9,155	558	1,494	1,619	916	3,304	744
39	Purohit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Raigar	3,264	497	105	...	932	12	19	1,699
41	Rajput (Hindu)	10,113	94	109	388	1,614	1,640	5,298	1,025
42	Rawat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Rebari	347	...	...	14	833	...	...	...
44	Sadhu	3,184	40	167	274	1,075	697	595	506
45	Sargara	71	...	...	...	71	...	...	...
46	Sheikh	8,548	4,244	290	399	595	465	2,130	425
47	Sirvi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sondhia	6,250	...	...	...	...	6,250	...	...
49	Sunar	1,806	364	72	165	890	254	455	116
50	Teli	5,830	648	275	456	1,096	396	2,663	296

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## PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.

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### Selected Languages and Dialects by Administrative Units.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The languages selected for this Table are Rajasthani, Western Hindi, Bhili and a form of Panjabi spoken in the north of Bikaner. Rajasthani has been further sub-divided into Marwari, Central Eastern and North Eastern Rajasthani and Malvi. The names of dialects are as shown in "The Linguistic Survey of India." These languages and dialects are the Mother tongues of 98·5 per cent. of the enumerated population of the Agency. The Agency totals do not include 113 and 48 speakers of Malvi in Jaipur and Sirohi respectively, nor 4 speakers of Bhili in Jaipur.

Figures for the Abu District have not been shown.

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### Selected Languages & Dialects by Administrative Units.

**SERIAL NUMBER.**

Kishangarh.	Lachmangarh.	Malakhera.	Mandhan.	Mandawar.	Narayanpur.	Partabgarh.	Rajgarh.	Ramgarh.	Reni.	Thana Ghazi.	Tijara.	Tapukrah.	Circles.	Nimrana Estate.	SERIAL NUMBER.
18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	1
3	38	...	48	4	263	2	75	215	8	37	...	1	8	7	
...	35	...	2	1	7	2	73	...	7	7	...	...	8	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	3	...	26	3	256	...	1	215	1	29	...	...	...	7	17
3	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
5	...	1	...	...	1,962	28	26,281	2	71	254	2	...	1,288	...	
4	...	1	...	...	243	6	26,280	2	36	191	2	...	1,288	...	20
1	...	...	...	...	1,637	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	82	22	1	...	35	60	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
20,722	10,497	6,091	24,633	7,250	21,509	9,788	171	23,400	33,512	22,994	26,603	20,735	13,921	7,043	
11,171	10,116	6,091	...	6,785	18	...	148	23,369	8,801	16	19,901	18,710	1,688	2	30
661	3	...	24,633	465	119	...	...	7	1	11	...	...	1	7,041	31
...	378	...	...	...	21,374	9,788	4	...	...	22,966	...	...	12,237	...	32
1	...	...	...	...	1	...	19	...	24	24,710	...	18	...	...	33
8,889	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	6,684	2,025	...	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
10,349	38,918	28,919	2,011	23,821	718	7,842	7,892	9,398	210	224	13,014	6,320	365	920	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	...	...	2	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
7	4	...	...	2	7	1	20	...	26	29	...	...	...	1	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
1,213	7	31	...	...	232	...	180	154	23	...	2,147	...	...	...	44
9,129	38,907	28,888	2,009	23,819	446	7,841	7,692	9,344	162	195	10,867	6,320	365	919	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49



Selected Languages & Dialects  
by Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.—SELECTED LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS BY

SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	BANSWARA STATE.				BHARATPUR		
		Total of persons speaking.	Banswara Town.	Khalsa Villages.	Jagir and other Villages.	Total of persons speaking.	Bharatpur City.	Bharatpur.
1	2	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	Marwari ...	1,763	270	800	693	632	3	298
1	Standard	389	76	265	48	631	3	298
2	Marwari-Dhundhari	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
3	Gorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Merwara Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mewari	1,374	194	535	645	...	...	...
7	Merwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sarwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Khairari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Godwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Deorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Thali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Marwari-Sindhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dhatki	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Bagri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Central Eastern Rajasthani ...	4	4	...	...	204	21	1
20	Jaipuri	...	...	...	...	204	21	1
21	Torawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kathaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chaurasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Rajawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kishangarhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Ajmeri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Haraoti	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
29	Sipari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	North Eastern Rajasthani ...	...	...	...	...	64,285	17	1
30	Mewati	...	...	...	...	64,285	17	1
31	Rathi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ahirwati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Malvi ...	1,070	336	311	423	...	...	...
35	Malvi	1,070	336	311	423	...	...	...
36	Sondhwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Western Hindi ...	636	284	244	108	421,214	29,927	36,105
37	Bangaru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Jatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Hariani	...	...	...	...	9	5	1
40	Braj Bhakha or Antarbedi	11	8	1	7	14,172	733	1
41	Kalimal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Dangbhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Urdu	188	128	18	42	12,018	5,812	64
44	Hindi	437	153	225	59	395,015	23,377	86,039
	Bhili ...	220,821	9,369	86,101	125,351	...	...	...
45	Girasia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Bhilodi	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
47	Wagdi	125,815	9,311	54,400	69,044	...	...	...
48	Bhili	95,002	58	31,641	63,803	...	...	...
	Panjabi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Rathi of Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	BIKANER								
		Total of persons speaking.	Bikaner City.	Bikaner Nizamut.			Ganganagar Nizamut.			
				Bikaner.	Lunkaransar.	Surpura.	Ganganagar.	Karanpur.	Padampur.	Raisingnagar.
1	2	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53
	<b>Marwari</b> ...	<b>785,111</b>	<b>79,270</b>	<b>48,998</b>	<b>26,716</b>	<b>56,947</b>	<b>25,622</b>	<b>3,858</b>	<b>9,108</b>	<b>8,079</b>
1	Standard	510,796	72,920	48,932	26,646	6,491	22,123	3,493	7,870	1,520
2	Marwari-Dhundhari	84	...	...	2	...	22	...	...	...
3	Gorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Merwara Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mewari	127	84	1	5	7	...	...	...	...
7	Merwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sarwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Khairari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Godwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Deorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Thali	1,545	8	59	...	1,409	66	...	...	...
15	Marwari-Sindhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dhatki	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri	78,358	6,077	2	...	48,923	...	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati	3,661	117	...	18	108	109	...	226	39
19	Bagri	190,539	64	4	45	9	3,302	365	1,012	6,520
	<b>Central Eastern Rajasthani</b> ...	<b>2,700</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>44</b>	...	<b>8</b>
20	Jaipuri	2,674	240	77	6	15	85	44	...	8
21	Torawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kathairi	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chaurasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Rajawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kishangarhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Ajmeri	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Harauti	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Sipari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>North Eastern Rajasthani</b> ...	<b>11</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>1</b>
30	Mewati	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Rathi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ahirwari	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	<b>Malvi</b> ...	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	...	...	<b>2</b>	...	...	...	...
35	Malvi	32	19	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
36	Sondhwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Western Hindi</b> ...	<b>14,248</b>	<b>5,171</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4,525</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>125</b>
37	Bangaru	31	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...
38	Jatu	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Hariani	1,235	95	4	42	...	840	21	50	1
40	Braj Bhakha or Antarbadi	520	149	...	1	2	202	4	7	6
41	Kalimal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Dangbhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Urdu	1,584	976	1	12	...	109	176	15	16
44	Hindi	10,867	3,948	546	8	11	3,343	193	124	102
	<b>Bhili</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Girasia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Bhilodi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Wagdi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Bhili	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Panjabl</b> ...	<b>9,036</b>	...	<b>1</b>	<b>31</b>	...	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>962</b>
49	Rathi of Bikaner	9,036	...	1	31	...	1,274	1,797	1,122	962

## ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—Continued.

Selected Languages & Dialects  
by Administrative Units.

STATE :												
Reni Nizamat.					Sujangarh Nizamat.				Suratgarh Nizamat.			
Bhadra.	Churu.	Nohar.	Rajgarh.	Reni.	Dungargarh.	Ratangarh.	Sardarshahr.	Sujangarh.	Anupgarh.	Hanumangarh.	Suratgarh.	SERIAL NUMBER.
54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	1
45,003	54,942	55,641	58,164	30,050	37,369	53,309	56,606	70,516	4,445	34,692	25,776	
292	44,441	3,061	94	6,538	37,334	52,692	50,694	62,025	4,192	34,050	25,388	1
...	...	10	21	...	2	18	14	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	9,188	6	...	...	...	...	5,674	8,484	4	...	...	17
...	1,275	33	529	151	30	590	212	...	19	208	2	18
44,711	15	52,530	57,520	23,361	2	12	12	...	230	439	886	19
83	99	3	12	...	6	80	9	1,878	14	...	15	
83	99	3	12	...	6	80	9	1,878	14	...	15	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	
...	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
...	1	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
157	296	529	589	26	30	119	38	172	591	498	225	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	...	38
74	20	24	29	...	...	16	2	6	2	...	9	39
19	...	5	...	5	...	9	8	3	5	79	16	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
3	102	8	24	3	6	6	21	17	22	21	46	43
61	172	492	536	18	24	86	7	146	561	395	154	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,266	1,126	416	
...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,266	1,126	416	49

		BUNDI STATE.								
SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	Total of persons speaking.	Bundi City.	Baroanahan.	Dea.	Gundali.	Hindoli.	Patna.	Sainwa Kila.	Talwara.
1	2	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74
	Marwari	51,451	380	4,077	773	314	45,409	271	127	...
1	Standard	400	200	40	6	107	15	24	...	...
2	Marwari-Dhundhari	1,518	66	149	422	74	442	153	214	...
3	Gorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Merwara Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mewari	4,788	76	3,681	23	19	649	70	7	...
7	Merwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sarwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Khairari	44,365	17	4	3	31	44,300	...	...	...
10	Godwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Deorawati	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Thali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Marwari-Sindhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dhatki	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati	375	17	...	310	14	1	21	...	...
19	Bagri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Central Eastern Rajasthan	161,496	16,522	32,040	39,912	35,929	222	28,247	4,483	4,141
20	Jaipuri	708	4	...	...	557	10	...	157	...
21	Torawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kathaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chaurasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal	8,914	7	3	6,695	3	2	1	...	...
25	Rajawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kishangarhi	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Ajmeri	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Haraoti	151,849	16,486	32,037	31,017	33,330	207	28,246	4,357	4,141
29	Sipari	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	North Eastern Rajasthan	23	17	...	...	...	...	2	4	...
30	Mewati	23	17	...	...	...	...	2	4	...
31	Rathi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ahirwati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Malvi	255	31	8	1	25	169	19	2	...
35	Malvi	255	31	6	1	25	169	19	2	...
36	Sondhwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Western Hindi	1,368	236	51	4	933	51	83	10	...
37	Bangaru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Jatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Hariani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Braj Bhakha or Antarbedi	64	20	...	1	23	4	16	...	...
41	Kalimal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Dangbhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Urdu	276	147	37	1	43	9	29	10	...
44	Hindi	1,028	69	14	2	867	28	38	...	...
	Bhili	161	134	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Girasia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Bhilodi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Wagdi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Bhili	161	134	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Panjabi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Rathi of Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Selected Languages & Dialects  
by Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.—SELECTED LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS BY

SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	JAIPUR						
		Total of persons speaking.	Jaipur City.	Amber.	Dausa.	Gangapur.	Hindaun.	Kotkasim.
1	2	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
	<b>Marwari</b> ...	<b>931,700</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>16</b>
1	Standard ...	8,183	640	409	150	219	428	...
2	Marwari-Dhundhari ...	190,365	944	5	41	11	...	...
3	Gorawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect ...	26	1	...	...	...	...	...
5	Merwara Dialect ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
6	Mewari ...	1,009	48	24	8	19	18	1
7	Merwari ...	6,308	2	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sarwari ...	3	...	...	...	2	1	...
9	Khairari ...	43,088	10	...	2	...	93	...
10	Godwari ...	85	60	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Deorawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati ...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Thali ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Marwari-Sindhi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dhatki ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri ...	3,119	6	5	1	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati ...	679,388	408	6	902	4	120	15
19	Bagri ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Central Eastern Rajasthan</b> ...	<b>1,293,377</b>	<b>122,547</b>	<b>200,573</b>	<b>252,612</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>31,400</b>	<b>45</b>
20	Jaipuri ...	862,031	122,373	199,955	252,267	821	30,800	45
21	Torawati ...	262,270	117	572	...	2	6	...
22	Kathaira ...	43,695	6	4	1	23	578	...
23	Chaurasi ...	8	2	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal ...	42,396	8	...	...	...	...	...
25	Rajawati ...	80,571	24	1	937	17	2	...
26	Kishangarhi ...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Ajmeri ...	1,842	7	38	6	...	...	...
28	Harauti ...	522	10	3	1	9	14	...
29	Sipari ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>North Eastern Rajasthan</b> ...	<b>20,626</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>16,297</b>
30	Mewati ...	4,334	98	502	401	12	149	383
31	Rathi ...	36	1	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati ...	163	158	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ahirwati ...	16,091	5	...	...	1	...	15,914
	<b>Malvi</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Malvi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Sondhwari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Western Hindi</b> ...	<b>380,761</b>	<b>18,193</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>4,333</b>	<b>105,058</b>	<b>135,506</b>	<b>423</b>
37	Bangaru ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Jatu ...	17	...	...	1	6	...	...
39	Hariani ...	82	7	1	10	...	...	6
40	Braj Bhakha or Antarbadi ...	561	158	12	144	37	106	...
41	Kalimal ...	103,575	67	...	23	102,041	62	...
42	Dangbhang ...	137,555	143	80	300	1,025	134,983	...
43	Urdu ...	20,597	13,153	41	1,534	556	73	36
44	Hindi ...	118,374	4,665	104	2,321	1,393	332	381
	<b>Bhili</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Girasia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Bhilodi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Wagdi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Bhili ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Panjabi</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Rathi of Bikaner ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATE.									SERIAL NUMBER.
Malpura.	Sambhar.	Sawai Jaipur.	Sawai Madhopur.	Shekhawati.	Torawati.	Khetri Thikana.	Sikar Thikana.	Uniara Thikana.	
96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	1
99,512	135,837	1,733	159	312,595	64,648	96,131	216,742	945	
1,134	...	497	95	1,424	1,117	41	1,851	178	1
58,670	128,216	207	34	17	5,761	...	97	28	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
295	420	12	7	16	82	1	71	41	6
68	6,236	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
42,258	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	674	9
...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	103	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	113	1	3	534	53	22	2,381	...	17
31	750	934	20	310,601	57,660	96,064	212,386	20	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	19
46,914	50,714	192,410	83,531	1,600	219,563	49,941	6,174	34,481	
31,439	9,700	102,067	3,226	190	15,160	164	495	270	20
7	113	211	1	1,391	201,398	49,777	5,671	1	21
2,206	40,791	22	...	...	1	...	...	2	22
...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	23
8,251	...	31	17	...	...	...	...	33,979	24
65	...	51	50,019	6	4	...	...	17	25
...	59	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	26
1,722	44	...	2	9	...	...	8	...	27
46	6	4	223	1	...	...	...	203	28
...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	29
7	46	19	...	66	2,700	122	32	9	
7	41	17	...	64	2,547	75	32	6	30
...	...	...	...	...	1	39	...	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	151	19	...	3	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
236	2,607	1,826	105,006	3,385	386	2,212	444	908	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	1	38
...	...	...	...	18	33	6	1	...	39
...	...	8	11	6	26	9	9	6	40
11	25	3	1,071	...	...	7	1	...	41
...	...	...	785	2	23	24	11	54	42
29	50	96	2,011	1,343	70	169	98	142	43
71	990	810	100,620	2,016	294	2,004	324	705	44
125	1,542	1,408	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49



SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	JAISALMER						
		Total of persons speaking.	Jaisalmer Town.	Bap.	Buili.	Devikot.	Dewa.	Fatehgarh.
1	2	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
	<b>Marwari</b> ...	72,242	7,001	6,667	1,572	3,859	1,872	4,349
1	Standard ...	23,254	6,999	802	902	870	...	4,348
2	Marwari-Dhundhari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Gorawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Merwara Dialect ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mewari ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
7	Merwari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sarwari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Khairari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Godwari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Deorawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Thali ...	36,216	...	6,365	...	2,989	1,872	...
15	Marwari-Sindhi ...	9,640	...	...	670	...	...	...
16	Dhatki ...	3,128	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
19	Bagri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Central Eastern Rajasthani</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Jaipuri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Torawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kathairi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chaurasi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Rajawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kishangarhi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Ajmeri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Harauti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Sipari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>North Eastern Rajasthani</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Mewati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Rathi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ahirwati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Malvi</b> ...	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
35	Malvi ...	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
36	Sondhwari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Western Hindi</b> ...	4	2	1	...	...	...	1
37	Bangaru ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Jatu ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Hariani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Braj Bhakha or Antarbedi ...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
41	Kalimal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Dangbhang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Urdu ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
44	Hindi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Bhili</b> ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Girasia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Bhilodi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Wagdi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Bhili ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Panjabi</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Rathi of Bikaner ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



## PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.

Selected Languages & Dialects  
by Administrative Units.

## PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.—SELECTED LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS BY

JHALAWAR STATE.								
SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	Total of persons speaking.	Jhalrapatan (Chhaoni).	Awar.	Dag.	Gangdhar.	Pachpahar.	Patan.
1	2	124	125	126	127	128	130	130
	<b>Marwari</b> ...	860	25	16	32	51	573	163
1	Standard	550	4	12	18	38	320	163
2	Marwari-Dhundhari	179	20	4	2	...	153	...
3	Gorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Merwara Dialect	...	...	...	12	18	100	...
6	Mewari	131	1	...	...	...	...	...
7	Merwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Sarwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Khairari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Godwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Deorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Thali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Marwari-Sindhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dhatki	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Bagri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Central Eastern Rajasthani</b> ...	106	4	1	10	34	56	1
20	Jaipuri	14	...	...	...	14	...	...
21	Torawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kathairi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chaurasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Rajawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kishangarhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Ajmeri	...	4	1	10	20	56	1
28	Harauti	92	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Sipari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>North Eastern Rajasthani</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Rathi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ahirwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Malvi</b> ...	56,624	1	10,310	18,487	19,357	8,452	17
35	Malvi	3,724	1	767	2,894	11	50	1
36	Sondhwari	52,900	...	9,543	15,593	19,846	8,403	16
	<b>Western Hindi</b> ...	48,604	10,251	515	581	4,411	13,931	18,915
37	Bangaru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Jatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Hariani	...	...	...	...	...	80	1
40	Brj Bhakha or Antarbadi	33	2	...	...	...	...	...
41	Kalimal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Dangbhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Urdu	3,783	2,554	...	452	375	206	196
44	Hindi	44,788	7,695	515	129	4,086	13,695	18,718
	<b>Bhili</b> ...	224	...	...	...	...	224	...
45	Girasia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Bhilodi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Wagdi	...	...	...	...	...	224	...
48	Bhili	224	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Panjabi</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Rathi of Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



## PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.—SELECTED LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS BY

КОТАН

SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	Total of persons speaking.	Kotah City.	Akharah.	Antah.	Asnawar.	Bakani.	Baran.	Barod.	Chechat.	Chhipabarod.	Digod.	Itawa.	Kanwas.
		144	145	146	147	148	150	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1	2	144	145	146	147	148	150	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
	Marwari	8,804	1,429	47	304	142	21	970	57	820	84	188	109	1,141
	Standard	4,443	335	9	11	102	20	622	45	274	9	152	55	852
1	Marwari-Dhundhari	1,972	180	1	264	89	...	47	12	312	7	20	53	138
2	Gorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Ajmer Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Merwara Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mewari	1,237	233	36	27	1	1	100	...	222	68	4	1	149
6	Merwari	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Sarwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Khairari	46	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Godwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Sirohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Deorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Marwari-Gujarati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Thali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Marwari-Sindhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Dhatki	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Bikaneri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Shekhawati	1,073	678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bagri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Central Eastern Rajasthan	471,579	25,334	15,068	28,131	415	134	33,468	20,236	1,865	32,590	19,858	19,990	24,660
21	Jaipuri	2,290	24	4	26	2	1	317	53	871	3	7	11	203
22	Torawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Kothaira	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Chaurasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Nagarchal	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Rajawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Kishangarhi	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Ajmeri	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Harauti	468,325	25,297	15,064	28,087	418	183	33,077	20,179	1,491	32,587	19,844	19,989	24,433
30	Sipari	722	13	...	18	...	...	21	2	...	...	7	40	...
31		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	North Eastern Rajasthan	...	92	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10
33	Mewati	...	92	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10
34	Rathi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Nahera-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Kather-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Ahirwati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Malvi	128,963	163	21,002	16	11,825	32,210	51	19	29,083	273	18	9	94
40	Malvi	128,698	159	21,001	15	11,825	32,210	51	19	28,855	273	17	9	94
41	Sondhwari	265	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	228	...	1	...	...
42		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Western Hindi	72,469	9,782	856	166	1,108	222	9,005	36	6,002	2,850	162	77	785
44	Bangaru	1,371	88	1	44	...	...	...	21	13	...	552	77	...
45	Jatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Hariani	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Braj Bhukha or Antarbadi	38,565	1,866	448	51	803	10	1,369	6	620	1,252	21	9	174
48	Kalimal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Dangbhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Urdu	6,557	4,489	130	25	45	78	602	1	266	24	11	51	42
51	Hindi	25,975	3,339	277	46	260	134	7,013	16	5,117	1,022	53	17	531
52		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Bhili	...	44	5	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...
54	Girasia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Bhilodi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Wagdi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Bhili	...	44	5	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...
58		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	Panjabl	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Rathi of Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATE.									KUSHALGARH (CHIEFSHIP).					LAWA (ESTATE).	SERIAL NUMBER.
Khanpur.	Kishanganj.	Kunjer.	Ladpura.	Mangrol.	Manohar Thana.	Sangod.	Shahabad.	Kotris.	Total of persons speaking.	Kushalgarh Town.	Dungra.	Maliyad.	Patan.	Total of persons speaking.	
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	1
836	205	270	550	159	477	318	31	646	15	8	1	2	4	15	
639	98	156	208	5	462	145	30	214	4	...	...	...	4	7	1
122	100	76	187	141	2	137	...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
14	...	16	168	...	9	6	1	193	11	8	1	2	...	3	6
25	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7
...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
2	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
84	1	22	21	18	10	24	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
45,398	25,824	39,919	44,567	27,268	479	27,346	212	38,817	...	...	...	...	...	2,770	
49	212	225	327	8	1	33	...	419	...	...	...	...	...	2,769	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	42	4	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
5	...	...	4	...	...	...	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
45,322	25,563	39,669	44,194	27,229	478	27,312	201	37,814	...	...	...	...	...	1	28
28	49	25	...	27	...	...	...	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	12	1	...	...	1	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	12	1	...	...	1	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
292	209	118	78	10	33,403	43	22	25	2,474	1,638	152	297	387	...	
273	209	118	72	10	33,403	39	22	25	2,474	1,638	152	297	387	...	35
20	...	...	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
689	4,189	3,141	2,911	67	637	2,051	27,392	341	838	329	100	343	66	4	
146	178	89	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
211	3,626	180	664	17	155	44	27,071	18	...	...	...	...	...	3	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
87	218	226	164	7	16	14	16	46	271	104	59	106	2	...	43
245	166	2,696	1,959	48	466	1,993	305	277	567	225	41	237	64	1	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,085	786	8,470	15,032	6,797	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,608	518	8,450	14,853	6,787	...	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	477	268	20	179	10	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49

		MARWAR									
SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	Total of persons speaking.	Jodhpur City.	Bali.	Bilara.	Desuri.	Didwana.	Jalore.	Jaitaran.	Jaswantpura.	Jodhpur.
1	2	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181
	Marwari ...	2,092,869	90,392	106,971	73,071	82,133	110,795	145,553	87,358	110,824	138,470
1	Standard ...	1,850,865	89,624	94,076	73,061	75,327	106,689	144,470	86,976	110,645	138,423
2	Marwari-Dhundhari ...	2,320	2	11	6	4	...	2	76	...	...
3	Gorawati ...	7,777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Merwara Dialect ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mewari ...	1,118	87	347	1	256	1	40	62	...	...
7	Merwari ...	592	107	...	...	13	5	7	223	...	...
8	Sarwari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Khairari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Godwari ...	17,289	...	10,784	...	6,505	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi ...	1,854	6	1,676	...	15	...	129	2	...	...
12	Deorawati ...	903	...	...	...	...	...	903	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati ...	20,193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	...
14	Thali ...	18,423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Marwari-Sindhi ...	38,146	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dhatki ...	118,286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati ...	15,103	560	77	3	13	4,100	2	19	14	47
19	Bagri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Central Eastern Rajasthani ...	8,191	392	4	...	6	299	...	95	...	...
20	Jaipuri ...	7,629	293	...	...	5	299	...	5	...	...
21	Torawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kathaira ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chaurasi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Rajawati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kishangarhi ...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Ajmeri ...	545	99	4	...	1	...	...	90	...	...
28	Harauti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Sipari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	North Eastern Rajasthani ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
30	Mewati ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
31	Rathi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ahirwati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Malvi ...	124	69	...	...	2	...	...	9	...	23
35	Malvi ...	124	69	...	...	2	...	...	9	...	23
36	Sondhwari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Western Hindi ...	6,220	2,968	76	28	25	74	27	41	19	9
37	Bangaru ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Jatu ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Hariani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Braj Bhakha or Antarbedi ...	162	47	...	...	2	2	2	...	2	...
41	Kalimal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Dangbhang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Urdu ...	168	98	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	1
44	Hindi ...	5,890	2,823	76	25	23	65	25	41	17	7
	Bhili ...	16,915	...	7,078	...	...	...	3,513	...	6,324	...
45	Girasia ...	4,869	...	4,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Bhilodi ...	12,046	...	2,209	...	...	...	3,513	...	6,324	...
47	Wagdi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Bhili ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Panjabli ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Rathi of Bikaner ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...





		NEW AR										
SERIAL NUMBER.	LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.	Total of persons speaking	Udaipur City.	Asind.	Bhilwara.	Chhoti Sadri.	Chitorgarh.	Deosthan.	Deosthan (Kank-rol and Nath-dwar).	Girwa.	Hurra.	Jahazpur.
2		196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206
	<b>Marwari</b> ...	1,369,320	36,976	12,068	95,588	41,768	101,251	30,682	24,452	98,103	51,478	59,961
1	Standard	2,494	177	3	49	246	49	96	109	35	119	44
2	Marwari-Dhundhari	191	6	...	8	...	1	13	5	...	7	36
3	Gotawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ajmer Dialect	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
5	Merwara Dialect	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mewari	1,354,093	36,742	12,065	95,513	41,420	101,181	30,680	24,837	98,004	51,324	55,283
7	Merwari	3,012	6	...	14	1	...	...	...	50	24	5
8	Sarwari	2,798	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,795
9	Khatrari	2,491	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	1,747
10	Godwari	39	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sirohi	294	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
12	Deorawati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Marwari-Gujarati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Talhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Marwari-Siadhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dhatki	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bikaneri	8	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Shekhawati	473	97	...	2	94	16	3	7	10	11	9
19	Bagri	3,393	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Central Eastern Rajasthan</b> ...	2,507	129	...	25	66	19	1	6	5	252	543
20	Jaipuri	877	43	...	10	38	5	1	2	5	18	127
21	Torawati	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kathairia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chaurasi	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Nagarchal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Rajwadi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Kishangarhi	35	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7
27	Ajmeri	580	63	...	9	25	5	...	1	...	238	98
28	Harsuti	900	22	...	6	3	9	...	3	...	...	311
29	Sipari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>North Eastern Rajasthan</b> ...	282	41	...	19	139	1	...	6	...	...	3
30	Mewati	266	41	...	4	139	1	...	6	...	...	3
31	Rathi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Nahera-Mewati	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kather-Mewati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Aharwati	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Malvi</b> ...	3,447	103	4	36	2,335	476	23	40	4	2	9
35	Malvi	3,370	103	4	36	2,335	475	23	40	4	2	9
36	Sondhwari	77	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	<b>Western Hindi</b> ...	8,074	1,632	4	76	787	420	8	1,693	177	181	191
37	Bangaru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Lohi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Hattisi	102	62	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Bag Bhadla or Antorbach	2,266	15	...	...	315	4	...	1,564	174	...	1
41	Tamal	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Dungohang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Tala	862	25	...	32	15	22	...	18	1	1	168
44	...	4,842	1,529	4	43	445	394	8	111	2	180	25
	<b>BHBI</b> ...	172,760	824	...	28	3,236	2,669	25	2	23,371	...	...
45	Gurahi	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	BHBI	2,054	...	...	...	...	693	...	...	...	...	...
47	Wagdi	13,248	41	...	...	1	1,643	19	1	26	...	...
48	BHBI	157,212	783	...	28	3,235	348	6	1	23,845	...	...
	<b>Panjab</b> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Rodhi of Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...









